THE

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

OF

NEW YORK

FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE COLONIAL PERIOD TO THE YEAR 1905, SHOWING THE ORIGIN, DEVELOPMENT, AND JUDICIAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE CONSTITUTION

By CHARLES Z. LINCOLN

MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1894, AND FOR SIX YEARS (1895-1900), CHAIRMAN OF THE STATUTORY REVISION COMMISSION AND LEGAL ADVISER TO GOVERNORS MORTON, BLACK, AND ROOSEVELT

IN FIVE VOLUMES

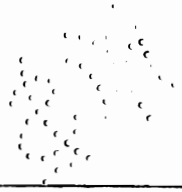
VOL. V.

TABLES OF STATUTES HELD CONSTITUTIONAL OR UNCONSTITUTIONAL—
TABLE OF CASES—INDEX OF PERSONS—
GENERAL INDEX.

THE LAWYERS CO-OPERATIVE PUBLISHING COMPANY
ROCHESTER N. Y.
1906

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the Year nineteen hundred six, by
CHARLES Z. LINCOLN,
In the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C.



E. R. ANDREWS PRINTING CO., Rochester, N. Y.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

CONTENTS.

TABLE OF STATUTES CONSTRUED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS, 3–216.

CONSTITUTIONAL STATUTES.

A. Chronological, 4–82.

Revised Laws of 1813, 75.—Revised Statutes, 76.—Code of Procedure, 77.—Code of Civil Procedure, 78.—Penal Code, 80.—Code of Criminal Procedure, 82.

CONSTITUTIONAL STATUTES.

B. Topical, 82–155.

UNCONSTITUTIONAL STATUTES.

A. Chronological, 155–186.

Revised Laws of 1813, 183.—Revised Statutes, 183.—Code of Procedure, 184.—Code of Civil Procedure, 184.—Penal Code, 185.—Code of Criminal Procedure, 186.

UNCONSTITUTIONAL STATUTES.

B. Topical, 186–216.

TABLE OF CASES, 217–289.

INDEX OF PERSONS, 291–339.

GENERAL INDEX, 341–549.

ADDENDUM, AMENDMENTS OF 1905, 551.

B00119047B

5792558

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

TABLE OF STATUTES CONSTRUED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS.

NOTE.—The decisions involving statutory construction are scattered through numerous volumes of reports, covering the whole period of our judicial history, and it is therefore difficult to ascertain whether a given statute has been construed on grounds affecting its constitutionality, or whether a given subject has been considered from the standpoint of legislative power. I have tried to collect and present in this table all the important statutes which have thus been construed, and for convenience have arranged them in two divisions; namely, constitutional statutes and unconstitutional statutes; separating each division into two classes,—chronological and topical. Thus each statute, without regard to its subject, is presented in its regular chronological order, and if the reader knows the date of the statute it can readily be found in the chronological table. The topical arrangement is intended to present the subjects which have been considered in construing statutes with reference to their constitutional validity, and it is believed that an examination of this part of the table will show whether a particular subject involving legislative power has received judicial consideration. The notes to the annotated Constitution should also be examined, and especially, as to local laws, the statutes cited in the notes to §§ 16 and 17 of article 3, which statutes usually do not involve any question of principle,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

but only questions of technical compliance with the requirements of those sections of the Constitution. It should perhaps be observed that the small number of decisions involving constitutional questions prior to the second Consitution, which took effect December 31, 1822, is due to the fact that, under the first Constitution, the Council of Revision, composed of the governor, the chancellor, and the judges of the supreme court, passed on all bills before they became laws, and in this manner laws received a judicial construction prior to their enactment.

The citations in Vol. IV. do not include any case reported since September 1, 1905. After that volume had gone to press, *Wright* v. *Hart* (1905) 103 App. Div. 218, 93 N. Y. Supp. 60, cited at pages 86, 206, 226, and 278, was reversed in 182 N. Y. 330, 75 N. E. 404. The case construes Laws 1902, chap. 528, amended 1904, chap. 569 (regulating sales of merchandise in bulk), and the court of appeals declares it to be unconstitutional. The act and the latest decision are noted below in the Table of Unconstitutional Statutes.

Constitutional Statutes.

A. Chronological.

1787, chap. 57; 1798, chap. 55; 1803, chap. 94; 1807, chap. 165; 1808, chap. 225; 1811, chap. 200. Livingston and Fulton steamboat privilege. *Livingston* v. *Van Ingen* (1812) 9 Johns. 507; *North River S. B. Co.* v. *Livingston* (1825) 3 Cow. 713. See *Gibbons* v. *Ogden* (1824) 9 Wheat. 1, 6 L. ed. 23.

1788, chap. 46, § 2. Reference of long account. *Malone* v. *Saints Peter & Paul's Church* (1902) 172 N. Y. 269, 64 N. E. 961.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1797, chap. 51. Onondaga county lands. *Jackson ex dem. Lepper* v. *Griswold* (1809) 5 Johns. 139; *Barker* v. *Jackson* (1826) 1 Paine, 559, Fed. Cas. No. 989; *Jackson ex dem. Hart* v. *Lamphire* (1830) 3 Pet. 280, 7 L. ed. 679.

1798, chap. 55. See 1787, chap. 57.

1798, chap. 91. Jail liberties. *Holmes* v. *Lansing* (1802) 3 Johns. Cas. 73.

1801, chap. 70, par. 11. Special sessions, trial without a jury. *Jackson ex dem. Wood* v. *Wood* (1824) 2 Cow. 819, note.

1801, chap. 79, par. 4. Religious corporations, powers of trustees. *Dutch Church* v. *Mott* (1838) 7 Paige, 77.

1802, chap. 54. See 1805, chap. 67.

1803, chap. 94. See 1787, chap. 57.

1805, chap. 67, § 2, amending 1802, chap. 54. Trustee, power of alienation. *Welch* v. *Silliman* (1842) 2 Hill, 491.

1805, chap. 98. Leases, grantee of reserved rents. *Van Rensselaer* v. *Hays* (1859) 19 N. Y. 68; *Van Rensselaer* v. *Ball* (1859) 19 N. Y. 100.

1806, chap. 43, § 3. Religious corporations, sale of property. *Dutch Church* v. *Mott* (1838) 7 Paige, 77.

1806, chap. 52. Protestant Episcopal Charity School in New York. *Re New York Protestant Episcopal Public School* (1864) 31 N. Y. 574.

1807, chap. 165. See 1787, chap. 57.

1808, chap. 225. See 1787, chap. 57.

1811, chap. 200. See 1787, chap. 57.

1814, chap. 78; 1815, chap. 89; 1816, chap. 56. Infant's estate. *Cochran* v. *Van Surlay* (1838) 20 Wend. 365, 32 Am. Dec. 570; *Towle* v. *Forney* (1856) 14 N. Y. 423; *Williamson* v. *Suydam* (1867) 6 Wall. 723, 18 L. ed. 967.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1815, chap. 89. See 1814, chap. 78.

1816, chap. 1. Duelling prohibited. *Re Oaths of Attorneys* (1823) 20 Johns. 492; *Barker* v. *People* (1824) 3 Cow. 686, 15 Am. Dec. 322.

1816, chap. 56. See 1814, chap. 78.

1817, chap. 262, § 3. Canal lands, compensation. *Wheelock* v. *Young* (1830) 4 Wend. 648.

1818, chap. 210. New York streets. *Detmold* v. *Drake* (1871) 46 N. Y. 318; *Hamersley* v. *New York* (1874) 56 N. Y. 533.

1818, chap. 244. New York almshouse. *Heyward* v. *New York* (1852) 7 N. Y. 314.

1819, chap. 18, § 35. New York harbor masters. *Vanderbilt* v. *Adams* (1827) 7 Cow. 349.

1821, chap. 19. Pulteney estate. *Howard* v. *Moot* (1876) 64 N. Y. 262.

1821, chap. 204. Indian lands, summary removal of trespassers. *New York ex rel. Cutler* v. *Dibble* (1858) 21 How. 366, 16 L. ed. 149, affirming (1857) 16 N. Y. 203.

1821, chap. 240. Officer, reduction of salary. *People ex rel. Woodworth* v. *Burrows* (1858) 27 Barb. 89.

1823, chap. 111. Canals, Albany basin. *Lansing* v. *Smith* (1828) 8 Cow. 146, affirmed in (1829) 4 Wend. 9, 21 Am. Dec. 89.

1823, chap. 138, § 3. Justices of the peace in new county. *Ex parte M'Collum* (1823) 1 Cow. 550.

1825, chap. 325. Corporations, fraudulent bankruptcies. *People ex rel. Israel* v. *Tibbets* (1825) 4 Cow. 384; *Bank of Columbia* v. *Atty. Gen.* (1829) 3 Wend. 588.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1826, chap. 253. Mohawk & Hudson Railroad Company. *Bloodgood* v. *Mohawk & H. R. R. Co.* (1836) 14 Wend. 52, (1837) 18 Wend. 9, 31 Am. Dec. 313.

1830, chap. 56. Long Island highways. *People ex rel. Herrick* v. *Smith* (1860) 21 N. Y. 595.

1830, chap. 135, par. 1. Canals, Fort Miller dam. *Harris* v. *Thompson* (1850) 9 Barb. 350.

1830, chap. 291, § 24. New York, storage of gunpowder. *Foote* v. *Fire Department* (1843) 5 Hill, 99.

1831, chap. 43. Saratoga & Schenectady Railroad. *Beckman* v. *Saratoga & S. R. Co.* (1831) 3 Paige, 45, 22 Am. Dec. 679.

1831, chap. 300, §§ 1, 2. Imprisonment for debt abolished. *Frost* v. *Brisbin* (1837) 19 Wend. 11, 32 Am. Dec. 423.

1832, chap. 131. Bridge over navigable stream. *People* v. *Rensselaer & S. R. Co.* (1836) 15 Wend. 113, 30 Am. Dec. 33.

1832, chap. 162; 1836, chap. 268; 1840, chap. 242. New York & Albany Railroad Company. *Thompson* v. *New York & H. R. Co.* (1846) 3 Sandf. Ch. 625.

1833, chap. 11, par. 7. New York disorderly persons. *Duffy* v. *People* (1841) 1 Hill, 355, (1843) 6 Hill, 75.

1833, chap. 300, amended by 1834, chap. 37. *Quære,* escheated land. *Englishbe* v. *Helmuth* (1850) 3 N. Y. 294.

1833, chap. 319, §§ 1, 2, 16. Brooklyn streets. *Radcliff* v. *Brooklyn* (1850) 4 N. Y. 195, 53 Am. Dec. 357.

1834, chap. 37. See 1833, chap. 300.

1834, chap. 78. Religious meetings, disturbance of, jury trial. *People ex rel. Eckler* v. *Clark* (1881) 23 Hun, 374.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1834, chap. 92, § 40. Brooklyn street assessments. *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Brooklyn* (1851) 4 N. Y. 419, 55 Am. Dec. 266.

1834, chap. 249, § 9. Saratoga & Washington Railroad Company. *Polly* v. *Saratoga & W. R. Co.* (1850) 9 Barb. 449.

1835, chap. 309. Requiring Utica to contribute to expense of changing the northern terminus of the Chenango canal. *Thomas* v. *Leland* (1840) 24 Wend. 65.

1836, chap. 242. Attica & Buffalo R. R. Co. *Watson* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 157.

1836, chap. 268. See 1832, chap. 162.

1837, chap. 30; 1849, chap. 178; 1857, chap. 548. Foreign insurance companies. *Fire Department* v. *Noble* (1854) 3 E. D. Smith, 440; *Fire Department* v. *Wright* (1854) 3 E. D. Smith, 453.

1837, chap. 430. Usury prohibited. *Perrine* v. *Striker* (1839) 7 Paige, 598.

1838, chap. 156, §§ 1, 2. Brooklyn maps. *Radcliff* v. *Brooklyn* (1850) 4 N. Y. 195.

1838, chap. 254, § 7. Oswego river bridge. *Oswego Falls Bridge Co.* v. *Fish* (1846) 1 Barb. Ch. 547.

1838, chap. 260. General banking law. *Gifford* v. *Livingston* (1845) 2 Denio, 380, overruling *De Bow* v. *People* (1845) 1 Denio, 9; *Sherman* v. *Smith* (1861) 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163, affirming *Re Gibson* (1860) 21 N. Y. 9.

1838, chap. 266. Mortgage redemption. *Butler* v. *Palmer* (1841) 1 Hill, 324.

1838, chap. 332. County judge in new county. *People* v. *Morrell* (1839) 21 Wend. 563.

1839, chap. 175, § 1. Regulating speed of steamboats at Albany. *People* v. *Jenkins* (1841) 1 Hill, 469.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1839, chap. 218, § 1. Railroad companies, contracts between. *People* v. *Brooklyn, F. & C. I. R. Co.* (1882) 89 N. Y. 75.

1840, chap. 193. State loans to railroad company. *People ex rel. De Forest* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 247.

1840, chap. 242. See 1832, chap. 162.

1840, chap. 311. New York general and special sessions. *People ex rel. Lynch* v. *New York* (1841) 25 Wend. 680; *Ex parte Lynch* (1841) 2 Hill, 45; *Morris* v. *People* (1846) 3 Denio, 382.

1841, chap. 166. Indian reservations, highways on. *Fellows* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 420.

1841, chap. 276, § 4. New York judges' salaries. *Morris* v. *People* (1846) 3 Denio, 382.

1842, chap. 157. Exemption from execution. *Morse* v. *Goold* (1854) 11 N. Y. 281, 62 Am. Dec. 103.

1842, chap. 277. Mortgage foreclosure. *James* v. *Stull* (1850) 9 Barb. 482, affirmed in (1862) Selden's Notes, pt. 1, p. 6.

1843, chap. 169. Attica & Buffalo R. R. Co. *Watson* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 157.

1843, chap. 230. Taxation, summary proceedings. *McMahon* v. *Palmer* (1886) 102 N. Y. 176, 55 Am. Rep. 796, 6 N. E. 400.

1844, chap. 315, § 8. Recognizance, entry of judgment on. *Gildersleeve* v. *People* (1850) 10 Barb. 35; *People* v. *Quigg* (1874) 59 N. Y. 83.

1845, chap. 181. See 1847, chap. 455.

1845, chap. 192, amended by 1859, chap. 70, 1870, chap. 263. Canton charter. *People ex rel. Sinkler* v. *Terry* (1888) 108 N. Y. 1, 14 N. E. 815.

1845, chap. 352. New York and Long Island ferries. *Benson* v. *New York* (1850) 10 Barb. 223.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1846, chap. 62. Auctioneers. *People* v. *Wilmerding* (1891) 62 Hun, 391, 17 N. Y. Supp. 102, reversed on other grounds in (1893) 136 N. Y. 363, 32 N. E. 1099.

1846, chap. 244. Herkimer and Middleville highway. *Smith* v. *Helmer* (1849) 7 Barb. 416.

1846, chap. 274. Distress for rent abolished. *Stocking* v. *Hunt* (1846) 3 Denio, 274; *Guild* v. *Rogers* (1850) 8 Barb. 502; *Van Rensselaer* v. *Snyder* (1855) 13 N. Y. 299; *Conkey* v. *Hart* (1856) 14 N. Y. 22.

1846, chap. 327. Taxation of reserved rents. *Livingston* v. *Hollenbeck* (1847) 4 Barb. 9; *Le Couteulx* v. *Erie County* (1849) 7 Barb. 249.

1847, chap. 31. Hudson River R. R. Co. *Cruger* v. *Hudson River R. Co.* (1854) 12 N. Y. 190.

1847, chap. 210, § 26. Turnpike roads, taking public highway. *Benedict* v. *Goit* (1848) 3 Barb. 459.

1847, chap. 280, § 6. Court of appeals, quorum. *Oakley* v. *Aspinwall* (1850) 3 N. Y. 547.

1847, chap. 280, § 16. Supreme court, powers of judges. *Re Hathaway* (1877) 71 N. Y. 238.

1847, chap. 280, § 27. County judges, powers of. *People* v. *Hurlbutt* (1865) 44 Barb. 126.

1847, chap. 280, § 30. Jurisdiction of county court. *Beecher* v. *Allen* (1849) 5 Barb. 169; *Frees* v. *Ford* (1852) 6 N. Y. 176.

1847, chap. 426, § 92. Village law, acceptance of. *Bank of Chenango* v. *Brown* (1863) 26 N. Y. 467.

1847, chap. 426, §§ 90, 91. Villages, dissolution of. *Blauvelt* v. *Nyack* (1876) 9 Hun, 153.

1847, chap. 432. New York, fees of officers. *Conner* v. *New York* (1851) 5 N. Y. 285.

1847, chap. 450. See 1870, chap. 78.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1847, chap. 455, § 23, amending 1845, chap. 181. Highway damages. *Clark* v. *Miller* (1874) 54 N. Y. 528.

1848, chap. 140, § 42. Railroad law, application to existing companies. *Suydam* v. *Moore* (1850) 8 Barb. 358; *Waldron* v. *Rensselaer & S. R. Co.* (1850) 8 Barb. 390.

1848, chap. 153. New York justice's court. *Re Wakker* (1848) 3 Barb. 162.

1848, chap. 200. Married women. *Sleight* v. *Read* (1854) 18 Barb. 159. See 1849, chap. 375.

1848, chap. 265. See 1853, chap. 471.

1848, chap. 346, § 7. Railroads on salt lands. *Parmelee* v. *Oswego & S. R. Co.* (1849) 7 Barb. 599, affirmed in (1851) 6 N. Y. 74.

1848, chap. 379. Code of Procedure. *Anonymous* (1848) 1 N. Y. Code Rep. 49, 2 Edm. Sel. Cas. 18.

1849, chap. 121. Troy recorder, jurisdiction of. *Hayner* v. *James* (1858) 17 N. Y. 316.

1849, chap. 140. School law. *Johnson* v. *Rich* (1851) 9 Barb. 680. The contrary was held in *Barto* v. *Himrod* (1853) 8 N. Y. 483, 59 Am. Dec. 506.

1849, chap. 178. See 1837, chap. 30.

1849, chap. 187, § 15. New York, Croton aqueduct board. *People ex rel. Bradley* v. *Stevens* (1869) 51 How. Pr. 103.

1849, chap. 194. Supervisors, boards of. *Smith* v. *Levinus* (1853) 8 N. Y. 472.

1849, chap. 226. Banks, stockholder's liability. *United States Trust Co.* v. *United States F. Ins. Co.* (1858) 18 N. Y. 199; *Re Reciprocity Bank* (1859) 29 Barb. 369, affirmed in (1860) 22 N. Y. 9; *Re Oliver Lee & Co.'s Bank* (1860) 21 N. Y. 9, affirmed as *Sherman* v. *Smith* (1861) 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1849, chap. 284. Panama R. R. Co. *Freeman* v. *Panama R. Co.* (1876) 7 Hun, 122.

1849, chap. 308. Insurance companies. *Union Ins. Co.* v. *Hoge* (1858) 21 How. 35, 16 L. ed. 61.

1849, chap. 352, § 3. Canal lands, sale of. *People* v. *Stephens* (1878) 13 Hun, 17.

1849, chap. 375, amending 1848, chap. 200, § 3. Married women. *Blood* v. *Humphrey* (1854) 17 Barb. 660; *Thurber* v. *Townsend* (1860) 22 N. Y. 517.

1849, chap. 438. Justices' courts. *People ex rel. Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Lane* (1869) 55 Barb. 168.

1850, chap. 72. New York harbor masters. *Benedict* v. *Vanderbilt* (1863) 25 How. Pr. 209.

1850, chap. 82. Surrogates' sales. *Chandler* v. *Northrop* (1857) 24 Barb. 129; *Forbes* v. *Halsey* (1862) 26 N. Y. 53.

1850, chap. 84. New York, street improvement. *Sun Mut. Ins. Co.* v. *New York* (1853) 8 N. Y. 241.

1850, chap. 111. Lockport & Niagara R. R. Co. *Mosier* v. *Hilton* (1853) 15 Barb. 657.

1850, chap. 140, §§ 13, 14, etc. General railroad law. *Buffalo & N. Y. C. R. Co.* v. *Brainard* (1853) 9 N. Y. 100.

1850, chap. 140, §§ 25, 49. General railroad law, public land. *Saunders* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1894) 144 N. Y. 75, 26 L. R. A. 378, 43 Am. St. Rep. 729, 38 N. E. 992.

1850, chap. 140, amended 1854, chap. 282. General railroad law, commissioner's second report. *Re Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co.* (1881) 85 N. Y. 489.

1850, chap. 183. Comptroller's deed presumptive evidence of regularity. *Hand* v. *Ballou* (1855) 12 N. Y. 541.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1851, chap. 95. Life insurance companies. *People* v. *Imlay* (1855) 20 Barb. 68.

1851, chap. 100. Knickerbocker Savings Institution. *United States Trust Co.* v. *Brady* (1855) 20 Barb. 119.

1851, chap. 157. Railroads, subscription in foreign company. *White* v. *Syracuse & U. R. Co.* (1853) 14 Barb. 559.

1851, chap. 180. Militia law. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Chenango* (1853) 8 N. Y. 317.

1851, chap. 272. Sterling authorized to borrow money. *Gould* v. *Sterling* (1861) 23 N. Y. 456.

1851, chap. 332, amended 1854, chap. 387, and 1866, chap. 245. New York Juvenile Asylum. *People ex rel. Splain* v. *New York Juvenile Asylum* (1874) 2 Thomp. & C. 475, affirmed in (1874) 59 N. Y. 629.

1851, chap. 389, §§ 285–291. Rochester, approval of bonding act. *Clarke* v. *Rochester* (1864) 28 N. Y. 605.

1851, chap. 389. See 1867, chap. 59.

1851, chap. 497. Railroad tolls abolished. *People* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1862) 24 N. Y. 485.

1851, chap. 513. New York mechanics' liens. *Sullivan* v. *Brewster* (1853) 8 How. Pr. 207, 1 E. D. Smith, 681; *Miller* v. *Moore* (1853) 1 E. D. Smith, 739; *Hauptman* v. *Catlin* (1859) 20 N. Y. 247.

1852, chap. 8. Guilford, adjustment of certain claims. *Guilford* v. *Chenango County* (1855) 13 N. Y. 143.

1852, chap. 9. Syracuse City Bank, incorporation validated. *Syracuse City Bank* v. *Davis* (1853) 16 Barb. 188.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1852, chap. 53. Corning, police justice. *Sill* v. *Corning* (1857) 15 N. Y. 297.

1852, chap. 71. Mutual insurance companies, receivers' powers. *Hyatt* v. *McMahon* (1857) 25 Barb. 457.

1852, chap. 73, § 2. Chenango county, powers of special county judge. *People* v. *Main* (1859) 20 N. Y. 434.

1852, chap. 293. Brooklyn, widening streets. *Re Curran* (1899) 38 App. Div. 82, 55 N. Y. Supp. 1018.

1852, chap. 361. Corporations, dissolution in Herkimer county. *Walker* v. *Crain* (1853) 17 Barb. 119; *Story* v. *Furman* (1862) 25 N. Y. 214.

1852, chap. 374, § 7. New York, additional compensation of judges. *People ex rel. Morris* v. *Edmonds* (1853) 15 Barb. 529.

1852, chap. 375. Railroad aid, Cayuga county. *Starin* v. *Genoa, Gould* v. *Sterling* (1861) 23 N. Y. 439, reversing (1859) 29 Barb. 442.

1852, chap. 384. Mechanics' liens in certain counties. *Blauvelt* v. *Woodworth* (1865) 31 N. Y. 285.

1853, chap. 62. Highways across railroad. *Albany Northern R. Co.* v. *Brownell* (1862) 24 N. Y. 345; *Boston & A. R. Co.* v. *Greenbush* (1873) 52 N. Y. 510.

1853, chap. 80. Superintendents of poor not to hold certain offices. *People ex rel. Furman* v. *Clute* (1872) 50 N. Y. 451, 10 Am. Rep. 508.

1853, chap. 183. New York police justice, records of conviction in vagrancy. *Morris* v. *People* (1853) 1 Park. Crim. Rep. 441; *Re Morris* (1853) 2 Edm. Sel. Cas. 381.

1853, chap. 217. New York, contracts for expenditures. *People ex rel. McSpedon* v. *Stout* (1856) 13 How. Pr. 314.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1853, chap. 230, § 5. Schools, separate for colored children in Buffalo. *Dallas* v. *Fosdick* (1869) 40 How. Pr. 249.

1853, chap. 238. Partition under void devise. *Ward* v. *Ward* (1881) 23 Hun, 431.

1853, chap. 283. Railroad aid, Rome. *Bank of Rome* v. *Rome* (1858) 18 N. Y. 38.

1853, chap. 442. Infants, sale of property. *Leggett* v. *Hunter* (1859) 19 N. Y. 445.

1853, chap. 462. Troy, taxation of Union R. R. Co. *People ex rel. Troy Union R. Co.* v. *Carter* (1889) 52 Hun, 458, 5 N. Y. Supp. 507, affirmed in (1889) 117 N. Y. 625, 22 N. E. 1128.

1853, chap. 466, § 13. Corporations, fire insurance. *Hyatt* v. *Whipple* (1862) 37 Barb. 595; *Hyatt* v. *Esmond* (1862) 37 Barb. 601.

1853, chap. 467, § 9, amended 1854, chap. 196. New York pilots, examination and license. *People ex rel. Sisco* v. *Pilots* (1881) 23 Hun, 603.

1853, chap. 467, § 29, amended 1857, chap. 243. New York pilots, penalty for unauthorized service. *Sturgis* v. *Spofford* (1871) 45 N. Y. 446.

1853, chap. 471, amending 1848, chap. 265. Corporations, telegraph. *Duscnbury* v. *Mutual Union Teleg. Co.* (1882) 11 Abb. N. C. 440, 64 How. Pr. 206.

1854, chap. 63. Railroad aid, Albany. *Benson* v. *Albany* (1857) 24 Barb. 248.

1854, chap. 87. Plank roads. *Heath* v. *Barmore* (1872) 50 N. Y. 302.

1854, chap. 96. Buffalo superior court. *International Bank* v. *Bradley* (1859) 19 N. Y. 245.

1854, chap. 127, §§ 7, 8. Ilion police justice. *Braudon* v. *Avery* (1860) 22 N. Y. 469.

1854, chap. 196. See 1853, chap. 467, § 9.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1854, chap. 271. Plank roads, abandonment. *People* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1857) 27 Barb. 445.

1854, chap. 282. See 1850, chap. 140.

1854, chap. 383. Village of Greenbush. *Boston & A. R. Co.* v. *Greenbush* (1872) 5 Lans. 461, affirmed in (1873) 52 N. Y. 510.

1854, chap. 386. Schuyler county, erection of. *De Camp* v. *Eveland* (1854) 19 Barb. 81; *Gillespie* v. *Broas* (1856) 23 Barb. 370; *Rumsey* v. *People* (1859) 19 N. Y. 41.

1854, chap. 387. See 1851, chap. 332.

1854, chap. 398, § 15. Militia law, exemptions. *People ex rel. Cunningham* v. *Roper* (1866) 35 N. Y. 629.

1854, chap. 402. Mechanics' liens in certain counties. *Glacius* v. *Black* (1876) 67 N. Y. 563.

1855, chap. 37. Taxation, nonresident. *Duer* v. *Small* (1859) 4 Blatchf. 263, Fed. Cas. No. 4,116.

1855, chap. 231. Liquor law. *People* v. *Quant* (1855) 12 How. Pr. 83. *Contra, Wynchamer* v. *People* (1856) 13 N. Y. 378.

1855, chap. 296. Morris Canal & Banking Company. *Morris Canal & Bkg. Co.* v. *Townsend* (1857) 24 Barb. 658, reversed in (1868) 39 N. Y. 171.

1855, chap. 335. Orange county tax. *People ex rel. Burrows* v. *Orange County* (1858) 17 N. Y. 235.

1855, chap. 337. New York general sessions. *People* v. *McCann* (1857) 16 N. Y. 58, 69 Am. Dec. 642.

1855, chap. 347. Schoharie Turnpike Road Company, sale of road. *Clow* v. *Van Loan* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 458, 4 Hun, 184.

1855, chap. 407. New York commissioner of records. *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Palmer* (1873) 52 N. Y. 83.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1855, chap. 427. Evidence. *Hickox* v. *Tallman* (1860) 38 Barb. 608.

1855, chap. 427, § 65. See 1885, chap. 448.

1855, chap. 428. Riots, county liable for damages. *Wolfe* v. *Richmond County* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 370; *Luke* v. *Brooklyn* (1864) 43 Barb. 54, affirmed in (1867) 3 Keyes, 445; *Davidson* v. *New York* (1864) 27 How. Pr. 342; *Darlington* v. *New York* (1865) 31 N. Y. 164, 88 Am. Dec. 248; *Moody* v. *Niagara County* (1866) 46 Barb. 659, affirmed in (1867) 36 N. Y. 297; *Eastman* v. *New York* (1868) 5 Robt. 389.

1855, chap. 545. Metropolitan Gaslight Company. *People* v. *Bowen* (1860) 21 N. Y. 517.

1856, chap. 64. Railroad aid, Albany & Susquehanna R. Co. *Grant* v. *Courter* (1857) 24 Barb. 232.

1857, chap. 14. Relief of J. Ley and Son. *Brewster* v. *Syracuse* (1859) 19 N. Y. 116.

1857, chap. 156, § 9. Malone Waterworks Company. *Re Malone Waterworks Co.* (1891) 38 N. Y. S. R. 95, 15 N. Y. Supp. 649.

1857, chap. 243. New York pilots. *Wilson* v. *McNamee* (1880) 102 U. S. 572, 26 L. ed. 234, affirming (1878) 74 N. Y. 597. See 1853, chap. 467.

1857, chap. 267. Canals, abandonment. *People* v. *Stephens* (1878) 13 Hun, 17.

1857, chap. 344, § 3, subsec. 2. New York district court, jury of six. *People ex rel. Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Lane* (1869) 55 Barb. 168.

1857, chap. 344, § 3, subsec. 3. New York, removal of cause from district court to court of common pleas. *Johnson* v. *Ackerson* (1871) 3 Daly, 430.

1857, chap. 344, § 71. New York district court clerk. *People ex rel. Loew* v. *Batchelor* (1860) 22 N. Y. 128.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1857, chap. 405. New York port wardens. *Tinkham* v. *Tapscott* (1858) 17 N. Y. 141.

1857, chap. 417. Dutchess county, use of certain plank road. *Seward* v. *Beach* (1859) 29 Barb. 239.

1857, chap. 446. New York, compensation of officers. *Phillips* v. *New York* (1857) 1 Hilt. 483.

1857, chap. 456. Taxation of corporations. *People ex rel. Bank of the Commonwealth* v. *Assessment & Tax Comrs.* (1860) 32 Barb. 509, affirmed in (1861) 23 N. Y. 192.

1857, chap. 495. Fort Plain Bridge Co. *Ft. Plain Bridge Co.* v. *Smith* (1864) 30 N. Y. 44.

1857, chap. 523. Owego charter. *Pumpelly* v. *Owego* (1863) 45 How. Pr. 219.

1857, chap. 548. See 1837, chap. 30.

1857, chap. 569. Metropolitan police district. *People ex rel. Wood* v. *Draper* (1857) 15 N. Y. 532; *People ex rel. McCune* v. *Police Board* (1859) 19 N. Y. 188.

1857, chap. 590. New York board of supervisors. *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Bradley* (1872) 64 Barb. 228, affirmed in (1873) 52 N. Y. 83.

1857, chap. 628, § 11. General excise law. *Board of Excise* v. *Merchant* (1886) 103 N. Y. 143, 57 Am. Rep. 705, 8 N. E. 484.

1857, chap. 628, § 17. See 1869, chap. 856, § 2.

1857, chap. 639. Bridges across boundary streams. *Re Mt. Morris* (1886) 41 Hun, 29.

1857, chap. 763. New York tidewater grants. *People* v. *New York & S. I. Ferry Co.* (1877) 68 N. Y. 71.

1858, chap. 17, § 6. Legal notices in village of Deposit. *More* v. *Deyoe* (1880) 22 Hun, 208.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1858, chap, 22. Elections in Watervliet. *People ex rel. Le Roy* v. *Foley* (1896) 148 N. Y. 677, 43 N. E. 171.

1858, chap. 332, § 1. Challenges to jurors. *Walter* v. *People* (1865) 32 N. Y. 147.

1858, chap. 338. New York assessments. *Re Beekman* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 518, 11 Abb. Pr. 164.

1859, chap. 70. See 1845, chap. 192.

1859, chap. 302. New York assessments. *Re Roberts* (1879) 17 Hun, 559, affirmed in (1880) 81 N. Y. 63.

1859, chap. 384, § 5. Town railroad commissioners. *People ex rel. Wilbur* v. *Eddy* (1870) 57 Barb. 593.

1859, chap. 392. New York Protestant Episcopal Public School. *Re New York Protestant Episcopal Public School* (1864) 31 N. Y. 574.

1859, chap. 484, amended 1860, chap. 100, amended 1863, chap. 298. Long Island Railroad Co. *Litchfield* v. *McComber* (1864) 42 Barb. 288; *Litchfield* v. *Vernon* (1869) 41 N. Y. 123; *People ex rel. Crowell* v. *Lawrence* (1869) 41 N. Y. 137; *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1880) 9 Abb. N. C. 181, 60 How. Pr. 395.

1859, chap. 489, § 5. New York tax act, fraudulent judgments. *Sharp* v. *New York* (1859) 31 Barb. 572; *Outwater* v. *New York* (1860) 18 How. Pr. 572; *Joyce* v. *New York* (1860) 20 How. Pr. 439; *Macomber* v. *New York* (1860) 17 Abb. Pr. 35.

1860, chap. 16. Otsego, justices of sessions. *Nelson* v. *People* (1861) 23 N. Y. 293.

1860, chap. 100. See 1859, chap. 484.

1860, chap. 117. Bottling act. *Mullins* v. *People* (1862) 24 N. Y. 399.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1860, chap. 187. University of New York, admission of attorneys. *Re Graduates* (1860) 11 Abb. Pr. 301.

1860, chap. 202. Columbia college, admission of attorneys. *Re Cooper* (1860) 22 N. Y. 67.

1860, chap. 396, repealing 1805, chap. 98. Remedy. *Van Rensselaer* v. *Read* (1863) 26 N. Y. 558.

1860, chap. 411. New York, ratifying railroad grant. *Wetmore* v. *Law* (1860) 34 Barb. 515.

1860, chap. 501. Sabbath law. *People* v. *Hoym* (1860) 20 How. Pr. 76; *Lindenmuller* v. *People* (1861) 33 Barb. 548; *Neuendorff* v. *Duryea* (1877) 69 N. Y. 557.

1860, chap. 508. New York police courts. *Williams* v. *People* (1862) 24 N. Y. 405.

1860, chap. 509. New York city taxes. *Devlin* v. *New York* (1875) 63 N. Y. 8.

1860, chap. 513. New York street railroads. *People* v. *New York* (1861) 20 How. Pr. 144; *People* v. *Kerr* (1863) 27 N. Y. 188; *Sixth Ave. R. Co.* v. *Kerr* (1878) 72 N. Y. 330.

1861, chap. 143. Rochester, justices of the peace. *People ex rel. White* v. *Rochester* (1877) 11 Hun, 241.

1861, chap. 158. Justices' courts. *Dawson* v. *Horan* (1868) 51 Barb. 459; *Knight* v. *Campbell* (1872) 62 Barb. 16.

1861, chap. 173. Fish and game in certain counties. *People* v. *Reed* (1866) 47 Barb. 235.

1861, chap. 221. Judgment in ejectment. *Bay* v. *Gage* (1862) 36 Barb. 447.

1861, chap. 297. Brooklyn, local assessments. *Guest* v. *Brooklyn* (1876) 8 Hun, 97, affirmed in (1877) 69 N. Y. 506.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1861, chap. 308. New York board of revision. *Re Tappan* (1869) 54 Barb. 225; *Re Volkening* (1873) 52 N. Y. 650; *Re Roberts* (1880) 81 N. Y. 63; *Re Lester* (1880) 21 Hun, 130.

1861, chap. 324. Coney Island R. R. Co. *Brooklyn City & N. R. Co.* v. *Coney Island & B. R. Co.* (1861) 35 Barb. 364.

1861, chap. 333, § 3. New York recognizances. *People* v. *Quigg* (1874) 59 N. Y. 83.

1862, chap. 63, § 39. Brooklyn, relief from acts of officers. *Gray* v. *Brooklyn* (1868) 50 Barb. 365, affirmed in (1869) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 267.

1862, chap. 412. Insolvent insurance company. *Sands* v. *Kimbark* (1863) 27 N. Y. 147; *Sands* v. *Tillinghast* (1863) 24 How. Pr. 435.

1862, chap. 459. See 1867, chap. 814.

1862, chap. 482. Liens on ships and vessels. *Re The Circassian* (1867) 50 Barb. 490; *Sheppard* v. *Steele* (1870) 43 N. Y. 52, 3 Am. Rep. 660; *Fisher* v. *Luling* (1871) 1 Jones & S. 337; *Happy* v. *Mosher* (1872) 48 N. Y. 313; *Murphy* v. *Salem* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 660, 1 Hun, 140; *King* v. *Greenway* (1877) 71 N. Y. 413; *Fralick* v. *Betts* (1878) 13 Hun, 632.

1862, chap. 487. Regulation of piers. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard* (1868) 52 Barb. 533.

1862, chap. 487, § 7. See 1865, chap. 586.

1863, chap. 15. Military bounty law. *Jones* v. *Chamberlain* (1888) 109 N. Y. 100, 16 N. E. 72.

1863, chap. 196. Buffalo assessment. *Howell* v. *Buffalo* (1867) 37 N. Y. 267.

1863, chap. 227; 1867, chap. 586; 1868, chap. 853. New York, official newspaper. *Re Astor* (1872) 50 N. Y. 363.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1863, chap. 227. New York, Croton aqueduct contracts. *Baldwin* v. *New York* (1865) 45 Barb. 359, affirmed in (1866) 2 Keyes, 387.

1863, chap. 298. See 1859, chap. 484.

1864, chap. 25. Saratoga county, plank roads. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Lawrence* (1869) 54 Barb. 589.

1864, chap. 402. Albany & Susquehanna R. R. Co. *People ex rel. Albany & S. R. Co.* v. *Mitchell* (1866) 35 N. Y. 551, affirming (1865) 45 Barb. 208; *Duanesburgh* v. *Jenkins* (1874) 57 N. Y. 177.

1864, chap. 547. Buffalo breakwater. *Sweet* v. *Buffalo, N. Y. & P. R. Co.* (1880) 79 N. Y. 293.

1864, chap. 555. Public instruction. *Dallas* v. *Fosdick* (1869) 40 How. Pr. 249: *People ex rel. King* v. *Gallagher* (1883) 93 N. Y. 438, 45 Am. Rep. 232.

1864, chap. 582, § 4. Railroad law. *Ulster & D. R. Co.* v. *Gross* (1883) 31 Hun, 83.

1865, chap. 29, § 4. Military bounties. *Powers* v. *Shepard* (1872) 48 N. Y. 540.

1865, chap. 115. Hellgate pilots. *People* v. *Sperry* (1867) 50 Barb. 170.

1865, chap. 249. New York fire department. *People* v. *Pinckney* (1865) 32 N. Y. 377.

1865, chap. 365. Lockport election districts. *People ex rel. Lardner* v. *Carson* (1898) 155 N. Y. 491, 50 N. E. 292.

1865, chap. 453. Reassessment. *People ex rel. Brooklyn City R. Co.* v. *Board of Assessors* (1883) 92 N. Y. 430.

1865, chap. 553. Rochester charter amendments. *Ireland* v. *Rochester* (1868) 51 Barb. 416.

1865, chap. 554, amended 1866, chap. 483. Capital police district. *People ex rel. McMullen* v. *Shepard* (1867) 36 N. Y. 285.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1865, chap. 564. New York improvement. *Astor* v. *New York* (1875) 62 N. Y. 567.

1865, chap. 565. New York, Central park commissioners. *Re Central Park* (1868) 51 Barb. 277.

1865, chap. 586, amending 1862, chap. 487, § 7. New York harbor law. *Tinken* v. *Stillwagon* (1878) 1 N. Y. City Ct. Rep. 390.

1865, chap. 612, § 1. Militia law, exemptions. *People ex rel. Cunningham* v. *Roper* (1866) 35 N. Y. 629.

1865, chap. 694, amended 1875, chap. 60. Foreign insurance companies. *People* v. *Fire Asso.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 311, 44 Am. Rep. 380.

1866, chap. 74, amended 1866, chap. 686. Metropolitan sanitary district. *Cooper* v. *Schultz* (1866) 32 How. Pr. 107; *Coe* v. *Schultz* (1866) 47 Barb. 64; *Reynolds* v. *Schultz* (1866) 34 How. Pr. 147; *Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Heister* (1868) 37 N. Y. 661.

1866, chap. 245. See 1851, chap. 332.

1866, chap. 347, amended 1879, chap. 85. Middletown water act. *Re Middletown* (1880) 82 N. Y. 196.

1866, chap. 367. Central Park commissioners. *Re Knaust* (1886) 101 N. Y. 188, 4 N. E. 338.

1866, chap. 398; 1871, chap. 298. New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co., municipal aid. *People ex rel Akin* v. *Morgan* (1873) 65 Barb. 473, reversed in (1874) 55 N. Y. 587, without considering the question of local law. See 1870, chap. 794

1866, chap. 483. See 1865, chap. 554.

1866, chap. 576; 1867, chap. 708; 1869, chap. 902. North America Life Insurance Co. *Atty. Gen.* v. *North America L. Ins. Co.* (1880) 82 N. Y. 172.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1866, chap. 578. Metropolitan board of excise. *Metropolitan Bd. of Excise* v. *Barrie* (1866) 34 N. Y. 657; *Re De Vaucene* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 289.

1866, chap. 633, amended 1867, chap. 962; 1870, chap. 297; 1877, chap. 64; 1879, chap. 89. New York volunteer fire department, benevolent fund. *Exempt Firemen's Fund* v. *Roome* (1883) 93 N. Y. 313, 45 Am. Rep. 217.

1866, chap. 648. Rondout & Oswego R. R., municipal aid. *Re Rondout & O. R. Co.* v. *Deyo* (1871) 5 Lans. 298.

1866, chap. 686. See 1866, chap. 74.

1866, chap. 695. See 1870, chap. 794.

1866, chap. 730. Repealing statute authorizing gaslight contracts in certain towns in Richmond county. *Richmond County Gaslight Co.* v. *Middletown* (1874) 59 N. Y. 228.

1866, chap. 761. Savings bank tax. *People ex rel. Gallatin Nat. Bank* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1876) 67 N. Y. 516; *Albany County* v. *Stanley* (1881) 105 U. S. 305, 26 L. ed. 1044.

1867, chap. 59, amending 1851, chap. 389. Rochester, election of directors in Rochester & Genesee Valley R. R. Co. *Miller* v. *New York* (1872) 15 Wall. 478, 21 L. ed. 98; *Rochester* v. *Bronson* (1871) 41 How. Pr. 78. See also 1865, chap. 181. *People ex rel. McConvill* v. *Hills* (1866) 46 Barb. 340. The same case, holding act unconstitutional, (1866) 35 N. Y. 449.

1867, chap. 96. Brockport normal school. *Gordon* v. *Cornes* (1872) 47 N. Y. 608.

1867, chap. 260. Coxsackie police justice. *Bocock* v. *Cochran* (1884) 32 Hun, 521.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1867, chap. 353. Saratoga board of education. *People ex rel. Board of Education* v. *Bennett* (1867) 54 Barb. 480.

1867, chap. 360, § 25. Rhinebeck charter, street opening. *Re Livingston Street* (1880) 82 N. Y. 621.

1867, chap. 393. Utica waterworks. *Utica Waterworks Co.* v. *Utica* (1884) 31 Hun, 426.

1867, chap. 479, amended 1880, chap. 19. Dunkirk charter, pavements. *New York, L. E. & W. R. Co.* v. *Dunkirk* (1892) 65 Hun, 494, 20 N. Y. Supp. 596, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 659, 39 N. E. 494.

1867, chap. 489. New York Elevated R. Co. *Story* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1882) 11 Abb. N. C. 236.

1867, chap. 586. See 1863, chap. 227.

1867, chap. 697. New York, Central park. *Re Central Park* (1872) 63 Barb. 282, appeal dismissed in (1872) 50 N. Y. 493; *Fearing* v. *Irwin* (1874) 55 N. Y. 486.

1867, chap. 708. See 1866, chap. 576.

1867, chap. 754. Associated Press. *Matthews* v. *Associated Press* (1893) 136 N. Y. 333, 32 Am. St. Rep. 741, 32 N. E. 981.

1867, chap. 814, amending 1862, chap. 459. Cattle in highways. *Fox* v. *Dunckel* (1869) 55 Barb. 431; *McConnell* v. *Van Aerman* (1869) 56 Barb. 534; *Squares* v. *Campbell* (1871) 60 Barb. 391; *Cook* v. *Gregg* (1874) 46 N. Y. 439; *Campbell* v. *Evans* (1871) 45 N. Y. 356. See *Jones* v. *Sheldon* (1872) 50 N. Y. 477; *Leavitt* v. *Thompson* (1873) 52 N. Y. 62.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1867, chap. 846. New York Board of fire underwriters. *New York Fire Underwriters* v. *Metropolitan Lloyds* (1895) 11 Misc. 646, 33 N. Y. Supp. 547, affirmed in (1895) 87 Hun, 619; *New York Fire Underwriters* v. *Whipple* (1896) 2 App. Div. 361, 37 N. Y. Supp. 712.

1867, chap. 887. Husband and wife as witnesses. *Southwick* v. *Southwick* (1872) 49 N. Y. 510.

1867, chap. 919. Queensbury, railroad aid. *Queensbury* v. *Culver* (1873) 19 Wall. 83, 22 L. ed. 100.

1867, chap. 945. Regulating use of East river piers for canal boats. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard* (1868) 52 Barb. 533.

1867, chap. 956, § 9. New York board of health. *Burnham* v. *Acton* (1868) 35 How. Pr. 48.

1867, chap. 962. See 1866, chap. 633.

1868, chap. 571, § 7. Syracuse Northern R. Co. *Alvord* v. *Syracuse Sav. Bank* (1885) 98 N. Y. 599.

1868, chap. 631, amended 1872, chap. 710; 1873, chap. 592; 1874, chap. 588. Brooklyn street improvements. *Re Certain Streets* (1878) 7 N. Y. Week. Dig. 202; *Re Sackett, D. & De G. Streets* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95; *Genet* v. *Brooklyn* (1884) 94 N. Y. 645; *Genet* v. *Brooklyn* (1885) 99 N. Y. 296, 1 N. E. 777.

1868, chap. 734. Oyster beds. *People* v. *Thompson* (1883) 18 N. Y. Week. Dig. 145.

1868, chap. 803. Protestant Episcopal churches. *People ex rel. Sturges* v. *Keese* (1882) 27 Hun, 483.

1868, chap. 816, § 5. People's Safe Deposit Co. *Pardee* v. *Fish* (1875) 60 N. Y. 265, 19 Am. Rep. 176.

1868, chap 842. Pneumatic tubes. *Astor* v. *Arcade R. Co.* (1889) 113 N. Y. 93, 2 L. R. A. 789, 20 N. E. 594.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1868, chap. 853, § 8. New York jurisdiction of supreme court. *Brooklyn* v. *New York* (1881) 25 Hun, 612. See 1863, chap. 227.

1869, chap. 75. Carthage, Watertown, & Sacketts Harbor R. R. Co., municipal aid. *Cumines* v. *Jefferson County* (1872) 63 Barb. 287.

1869, chap. 84, § 2. New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co. *New York & O. Midland R. Co.* v. *Van Horn* (1874) 57 N. Y. 473.

1869, chap. 272, amended 1870, chap. 340. Yonkers and East Chester highways. *People ex rel. McLean* v. *Flagg* (1871) 46 N. Y. 401.

1869, chap. 277. See 1883, chap. 412.

1869, chap. 383. Brooklyn, local assessment. *Guest* v. *Brooklyn* (1876) 8 Hun, 97, affirmed in (1877) 69 N. Y. 506.

1869, chap. 569, § 4. New York, fees of sheriffs and referees. *Richards* v. *Richards* (1879) 76 N. Y. 186; *Brady* v. *Kingsland* (1884) 67 How. Pr. 168.

1869, chap. 678. Defendant may be witness in criminal case. *People* v. *Courtney* (1884) 94 N. Y. 490.

1869, chap. 834. Carthage charter, ordinances. *Carthage* v. *Frederick* (1890) 122 N. Y. 268, 10 L. R. A. 178, 19 Am. St. Rep. 490, 25 N. E. 480.

1869, chap. 850. Westchester highway. *Hanlon* v. *Westchester* (1870) 57 Barb. 383.

1869, chap. 856, § 2, amending 1857, chap. 628, § 17. Excise law. *People* v. *Burleigh* (1883) 1 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 522, no opinion in 29 Hun, 203.

1869, chap. 875. New York hospital. *People ex rel. Davies* v. *Taxes & A. Comrs.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 501.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1869, chap. 876, § 11; 1870, chap. 382, § 3. New York tax levy. *Drake* v. *New York* (1873) 7 Lans. 340; *Sullivan* v. *New York* (1873) 53 N. Y. 652, 47 How. Pr. 491.

1869, chap. 883. Limiting appeals. *Re Palmer* (1869) 40 N. Y. 561.

1869, chap. 888. Drainage act. *Re Ryers* (1878) 72 N. Y. 1, 28 Am. Rep. 88.

1869, chap. 902. Deposits by life insurance companies. *People* v. *Globe-Mut. L. Ins. Co.* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 82. See 1866, chap. 576.

1869, chap. 907, amended 1871, chap. 925. Railroad aid. *People ex rel. Doty* v. *Henshaw* (1870) 61 Barb. 409; *Clark* v. *Sheldon* (1887) 106 N. Y. 104, 12 N. E. 341; *Brownell* v. *Greenwich* (1889) 114 N. Y. 518, 4 L. R. A. 685, 22 N. E. 24.

1870, chap. 25. Rome, justices of the peace. *Ostrander* v. *People* (1883) 29 Hun, 513.

1870, chap. 47. Monroe county special sessions. *People ex rel. Stetzer* v. *Rawson* (1872) 61 Barb. 619.

1870, chap. 78, amending 1847, chap. 450. Damages for injuries causing death. *Cornwall* v. *Mills* (1878) 12 Jones & S. 45.

1870, chap. 80, § 214. Military code, courts-martial. *People ex rel. Underwood* v. *Daniell* (1872) 50 N. Y. 274.

1870, chap. 137. New York charter. *Re Zborowski* (1877) 68 N. Y. 88. *Long* v. *New York* (1880) 81 N. Y. 425.

1870, chap. 160. Relief of Densmore. *People* v. *Densmore* (1873) 1 Thomp. & C. 280.

1870, chap. 263. See 1845, chap. 192.

1870, chap. 291, title 3, § 3. General village law, peddler's license. *Ballston Spa* v. *Markham* (1890) 58 Hun, 238, 11 N. Y. Supp. 826.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1870, chap. 291, title 3, § 4. General village law, sidewalks in villages. *Richter* v. *New York* (1898) 24 Misc. 613, 54 N. Y. Supp. 150.

1870, chap. 291, title 7, § 5. General village law, street improvements. *Allen* v. *Northville* (1886) 39 Hun, 240.

1870, chap. 297. See 1866, chap. 633.

1870, chap. 340. See 1869, chap. 272.

1870, chap. 359. New York surrogate's court. *Re Bernstein* (1877) 3 Redf. 20.

1870, chap. 382, § 3. See 1869, chap. 876, § 11.

1870, chap. 383, § 13; 1871, chap. 574, § 5. New York water meters. *Hill* v. *Thompson* (1884) 18 Jones & S. 165.

1870, chap. 383, § 27. New York, vacating assessments. *Re Metropolitan Gaslight Co.* (1881) 85 N. Y. 526.

1870, chap. 383, § 49. New York special sessions. *People* v. *Davis* (1872) 61 Barb. 456.

1870, chap. 519, title 3, § 7. Buffalo charter, audit of claims. *Reining* v. *Buffalo* (1886) 102 N. Y. 308, 6 N. E. 792.

1870, chap. 623, amended 1871, chap. 674; 1872, chap. 500. Saratoga Springs, Union avenue. *People ex rel. Kilmer* v. *McDonald* (1877) 69 N. Y. 362, affirming (1875) 4 Hun, 187.

1870, chap. 741. New York district courts. *People ex rel. Grissler* v. *Dudley* (1874) 58 N. Y. 323.

1870, chap. 757. Bloomfield & Rochester Natural Gaslight Co. *Bloomfield & R. Natural Gaslight Co.* v. *Richardson* (1872) 63 Barb. 437.

1870, chap. 767. Canal improvement. *People ex rel. Williams* v. *Dayton* (1874) 55 N. Y. 367.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1870, chap. 794, amending 1866, chaps. 398, 695. New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co., municipal aid. *People ex rel. Rochester* v. *Deyoe* (1873) 2 Thomp. & C. 142.

1871, chap. 5, § 1. New York, Eighth and Tenth avenues. *Brown* v. *New York* (1875) 63 N. Y. 239.

1871, chap. 57. New York, widening Broadway. *Re Broadway* (1872) 61 Barb. 483, affirmed in (1872) 49 N. Y. 150; *Re Broadway* (1872) 63 Barb. 572; *Garrison* v. *New York* (1874) 21 Wall. 196, 22 L. ed. 612.

1871, chap. 269, § 1. Shepherd's Fold. *Shepherd's Fold* v. *New York* (1884) 96 N. Y. 137.

1871, chap. 298. See 1866, chap. 398.

1871, chap. 461. Long Island City, local court. *Harris* v. *People* (1875) 59 N. Y. 599.

1871, chap. 574, § 5. See 1870, chap. 383, § 13.

1871, chap. 583. New York, limitation of expenditures. *Quinn* v. *New York* (1872) 63 Barb. 596, affirmed in (1873) 53 N. Y. 627.

1871, chap. 583. New York judgments. *Lewenthal* v. *New York* (1872) 5 Lans. 532, 61 Barb. 511.

1871, chap. 583. New York salaries. *Fellows* v. *New York* (1876) 8 Hun, 484.

1871, chap. 674. See 1870, chap. 623.

1871, chap. 721, §§ 7, 8, 33. Game law. *Phelps* v. *Racey* (1875) 60 N. Y. 10, 19 Am. Rep. 140.

1871, chap. 809. Railroad aid bonds. *Thompson* v. *Perrine* (1880) 103 U. S. 806, 26 L. ed. 612.

1871, chap. 810. Watertown recorder. *People ex rel. Thompson* v. *Webster* (1894) 8 Misc. 133, 28 N. Y. Supp. 646.

1871, chap. 859, § 5. Surrogates, election to fill vacancy. *People ex rel. Weller* v. *Townsend* (1886) 102 N. Y. 430, 7 N. E. 360.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1871, chap. 925. See 1869, chap. 907.

1872, chap. 9. New York, repayment of advances. *New York* v. *Tenth Nat. Bank* (1888) 111 N. Y. 446, 18 N. E. 618.

1872, chap. 45, § 2. Albany, Washington park. *Re Washington Park* (1873) 52 N. Y. 131.

1872, chap. 129. Troy repavement. *Moran* v. *Troy* (1877) 9 Hun, 540.

1872, chap. 161. Taxpayer's right of action. *Hurlburt* v. *Banks* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 196, affirmed in (1876) 1 Abb. N. C. 172; *Rogers* v. *Rochester, H. & P. C. R. Co.* (1880) 21 Hun, 44.

1872, chap. 219, §§ 3, 4. Rochester city hall. *People ex rel. Hayden* v. *Rochester* (1872) 50 N. Y. 525.

1872, chap. 285. Queens county highways. *People ex rel. Burroughs* v. *Brinkerhoff* (1877) 68 N. Y. 259.

1872, chap. 475. Criminal action, challenges to jurors. *Stokes* v. *People* (1873) 53 N. Y. 164, 13 Am. Rep. 492; *People ex rel. Tweed* v. *Liscomb* (1875) 3 Hun, 760, reversed, without considering constitutionality of statute, in (1875) 60 N. Y. 559, 19 Am. Rep. 211.

1872, chap. 479. Sale of infant's real estate. *Ebling* v. *Dreyer* (1896) 149 N. Y. 460, 44 N. E. 155.

1872, chap. 500. See 1870, chap. 623.

1872, chap. 575, §§ 12, 13. Registration of voters. *People ex rel. Dailey* v. *Livingston* (1879) 79 N. Y. 279.

1872, chap. 580. New York, assessment for local improvements. *Re Mayer* (1872) 50 N. Y. 504; *Re Delancey* (1873) 52 N. Y. 80; *Lennon* v. *New York* (1874) 55 N. Y. 361; *Astor* v. *New York* (1875) 62 N. Y. 580; *Eno* v. *New York* (1877) 68 N. Y. 214; *Re Kendall* (1881) 85 N. Y. 302.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1872, chap. 594. Utica, Ithaca & Elmira R. R. Co. *Parker* v. *Elmira, C. & N. R. Co.* (1901) 165 N. Y. 274, 59 N. E. 81.

1872, chap. 629, § 3, subsec. 12. New York marine court. *Anderson* v. *Reilly* (1876) 66 N. Y. 189; *Camp* v. *Hallanan* (1887) 42 Hun, 628.

1872, chap. 634. Pacific Mail Steamers Co. *Joslyn* v. *Pacific Mail S. S. Co.* (1872) 12 Abb. Pr. N. S. 329.

1872, chap. 639. White Plains, drainage. *People ex rel. Little* v. *Willsea* (1875) 60 N. Y. 507.

1872, chap. 687, § 1. See 1877, chap. 169, § 4.

1872, chap. 702. New York, Fourth avenue. *People ex rel. New York & H. R. Co.* v. *Havemeyer* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 365, 47 How. Pr. 494.

1872, chap. 710. See 1868, chap. 631.

1872, chap. 740. Black Rock harbor. *People* v. *Canal Board* (1873) 1 Thomp. & C. 309, affirmed in (1874) 55 N. Y. 390.

1872, chap. 741. Confirming Utica assessment. *Mann* v. *Utica* (1872) 44 How. Pr. 334.

1872, chap 771. Rochester charter amendments. *People ex rel. Rochester* v. *Briggs* (1872) 50 N. Y. 553.

1872, chap. 812. Confirming Brooklyn assessments. *Re Van Antwerp* (1874) 56 N. Y. 261.

1872, chap. 836. New York, places of public amusement. *Wallack* v. *New York* (1874) 5 Thomp. & C. 310, 3 Hun, 84, affirmed in (1876) 67 N. Y. 23.

1872, chap. 838. Revival of proceedings against assignees. *Re Grove* (1873) 64 Barb. 526.

1872, chap. 872. New York, Croton aqueduct. *Re Upson* (1882) 89 N. Y. 67.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1873, chap. 84, § 5. Brockport, charter amendments. *People ex rel. Brockport* v. *Sutphin* (1901) 166 N. Y. 163, 59 N. E. 770, (1900) 53 App. Div. 613, 66 N. Y. Supp. 49.

1873, chap. 119. Rebate of taxes. *People ex rel. Witherbee* v. *Essex County* (1877) 70 N. Y. 228.

1873, chap. 139. Fall Brook Coal Co. *Fall Brook Coal Co.* v. *Lynch* (1874) 47 How. Pr. 520.

1873, chap. 186. Civil rights protected. *People ex rel. King* v. *Gallagher* (1883) 93 N. Y. 438, 45 Am. Rep. 232.

1873, chap. 199; 1873, chap. 647; 1875, chap. 389. New York, Bleecker Street & Fulton Ferry R. R. Co. *Central Crosstown R. Co.* v. *Twenty-Third Street R. Co.* (1877) 54 How. Pr. 168; *New York* v. *Twenty-third Street R. Co.* (1889) 113 N. Y. 311, 21 N. E. 60.

1873, chap. 239, § 1. Jurisdiction of superior city courts. *People ex rel. Ryan* v. *Green* (1874) 58 N. Y. 295; *Darragh* v. *McKim* (1874) 2 Hun, 337.

1873, chap. 285. Dansville water supply. *People ex rel. Faulkner* v. *Dansville* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 87, 1 Hun, 593.

1873, chap. 323. Highways. *People ex rel. Weeks* v. *Queens County* (1879) 18 Hun, 4, modified in (1880) 82 N. Y. 275.

1873, chap. 330, title, 4, § 1. Police court in Deposit. *Deposit* v. *Vail* (1875) 5 Hun, 310.

1873, chap. 330, title 5, § 6. Deposit charter, publication of notices. *More* v. *Deyoe* (1880) 22 Hun, 208.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1873, chap. 335. New York charter. *Demarest* v. *Wickham* (1875) 67 Barb. 312, 4 Hun, 627, affirmed in (1875) 63 N. Y. 320; *People ex rel. Taylor* v. *Dunlap* (1876) 66 N. Y. 162; *People ex rel. Cox* v. *Special Sessions' Justices* (1876) 7 Hun, 214; *Billings* v. *New York* (1877) 68 N. Y. 413; *Polinsky* v. *People* (1878) 73 N. Y. 65; *Demarest* v. *New York* (1878) 74 N. Y. 161; *Hill* v. *Thompson* (1882) 16 Jones & S. 481.

1873, chap. 335, § 4. See 1873, chap. 757, § 4. See 1878, chap. 400.

1873, chap. 335, § 112, amended 1873, chap. 757, § 20. 1873, chap. 779, § 1. New York charter. *Townsend* v. *New York* (1879) 77 N. Y. 542.

1873, chap. 357. Habitual criminals. *People* v. *McCarthy* (1873) 45 How. Pr. 97.

1873, chap. 370. Port Jervis police justice. *People ex rel. Creegan* v. *Dutcher* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 391, 2 Hun, 156.

1873, chap. 387, § 18. Lockport assessments. *Works* v. *Lockport* (1882) 28 Hun, 9.

1873, chap. 427. Challenges to jurors. *People ex rel. Tweed* v. *Liscomb* (1875) 3 Hun, 760, reversed without considering constitutionality of statute in (1875) 60 N. Y. 559, 19 Am. Rep. 211; *Weston* v. *People* (1875) 6 Hun, 140; *People* v. *Tweed* (1877) 11 Hun, 195.

1873, chap. 505, § 51. Gloversville excise commissioners. *Gloversville* v. *Howell* (1877) 70 N. Y. 287.

1873, chap. 528. New York, eastern boulevard. *Re Leake & W. Orphan Home* (1883) 92 N. Y. 116.

1873, chap. 531. Gravesend avenue. *Re Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co.* (1876) 67 N. Y. 372.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1873, chap. 538. New York police courts. *Coulter* v. *Murray* (1873) 4 Daly, 506; *People* v. *Morgan* (1874) 5 Daly, 161, affirmed in (1874) 58 N. Y. 679; *People ex rel. Coyle* v. *Sherwood* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 34, 1 Hun, 272; *Wenzler* v. *People* (1874) 58 N. Y. 516.

1873, chap. 549. Excise, cancelation of license. *People ex rel. Presmeyer* v. *Police & Excise Comrs.* (1874) 59 N. Y. 92.

1873, chap. 592. See 1868, chap. 631.

1873, chap. 643; 1873, chap. 760. Relevying taxes. *State* v. *Kings County* (1891) 125 N. Y. 312, 26 N. E. 272.

1873, chap. 646. Civil damage act. *Baker* v. *Pope* (1874) 5 Thomp. & C. 102, 2 Hun, 556; *Franklin* v. *Schermerhorn* (1876) 8 Hun, 112; *Bertholf* v. *O'Reilly* (1878) 74 N. Y. 509, 30 Am. Rep. 323.

1873, chap. 647. See 1873, chap. 199.

1873, chap. 712. Expenses of defendant's counsel in criminal action. *People ex rel. Saunders* v. *Erie* (1875) 1 Sheldon, 517.

1873, chap. 737, amended 1876, chap. 415. Water companies. *Stamford Water Co.* v. *Stanley* (1886) 39 Hun, 424; *Re New Rochelle Water Co.* (1887) 46 Hun, 525; *Pocantico Waterworks Co.* v. *Bird* (1891) 130 N. Y. 249, 29 N. E. 246; *Re Long Island Water Supply Co.* (1893) 30 Abb. N. C. 36, 24 N. Y. Supp. 807.

1873, chap. 757, § 4, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4. New York aldermen. *People ex rel. Demarest* v. *Farley* (1884) 1 How. Pr. N. S. 71.

1873, chap. 757, § 20. See 1873, chap. 335, § 112.

1873, chap. 760. See 1873, chap. 643.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1873, chap. 779. New York taxes, assessments. *Townsend* v. *New York* (1878) 16 Hun, 362, affirmed in (1879) 77 N. Y. 542.

1874, chap. 180. Repealing appropriation act. *People ex rel. Canajoharie Nat. Bank* v. *Montgomery County* (1876) 67 N. Y. 109, 23 Am. Rep. 94.

1874, chap. 209. Penitentiaries. *Brown* v. *People* (1878) 75 N. Y. 437.

1874, chap. 287. Long Island City, street opening. *Long Island R. Co.* v. *Bennett* (1877) 10 Hun, 91.

1874, chap. 296. New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co. *Hewitt* v. *New York & O. Midland R. Co.* (1875) 12 Blatchf. 452, Fed. Cas. No. 6,443.

1874, chap. 322. Limiting appeals to court of appeals. *Butterfield* v. *Rudde* (1874) 58 N. Y. 489.

1874, chap. 323. Elmira reformatory. *Lord* v. *Thomas* (1876) 64 N. Y. 107.

1874, chap. 329. New York, ratifying election in annexed territory. *People* v. *Flanagan* (1876) 66 N. Y. 237.

1874, chap. 430. See 1889, chap. 236.

1874, chap. 448. Park Avenue R. R. Co., Brooklyn. *Re Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co.* (1876) 67 N. Y. 372.

1874, chap. 478. New York, Eighth avenue extension. *Potter* v. *Collis* (1897) 19 App. Div. 392, 46 N. Y. Supp. 471, affirmed on other grounds in (1898) 156 N. Y. 16, 50 N. E. 413.

1874, chap. 547, § 8. New York fire examiners. *Fire Department* v. *Atlas S. S. Co.* (1887) 106 N. Y. 566, 13 N. E. 329.

1874, chap. 588. Brooklyn street improvements. *Re Sackett D. & DeG. Streets* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1874, chap. 604. New York improvements. *Re 138th Street* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 290, appeal dismissed in (1881) 61 How. Pr. 284; *Re Public Parks* (1881) 86 N. Y. 437.

1874, chap. 628. Amending general village law. *Blauvelt* v. *Nyack* (1876) 9 Hun, 153.

1874, chap. 638. Greenwood town bonds. *Rogers* v. *Smith* (1875) 5 Hun, 475; *Rogers* v. *Stephens* (1881) 86 N. Y. 623.

1874, chap. 648. Boston & Albany R. R. bridge. *People ex rel. Kimball* v. *Boston & A. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 569.

1875, chap. 2. Legalizing acts of Buffalo common council. *Tifft* v. *Buffalo* (1880) 82 N. Y. 204.

1875, chap. 39. Rochester water supply. *Re Rochester Water Comrs.* (1876) 2 N. Y. Week. Dig. 416.

1875, chap. 49. Actions against municipal corporation. *People* v. *Tweed* (1875) 63 N. Y. 202, appeal dismissed in (1877) 11 Hun, 195.

1875, chap. 60. Reciprocity in foreign insurance taxes. *Fire Asso.* v. *New York* (1886) 119 U. S. 110, 30 L. ed. 342, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 108, affirming (1883) 92 N. Y. 311, 44 Am. Rep. 380. See 1865, chap. 694.

1875, chap. 79. Religious corporations, trustees. *First Reformed Presby. Church* v. *Bowden* (1883) 14 Abb. N. C. 356, 16 N. Y. Week. Dig. 387.

1875, chap. 91. Canal investigating commission. *People* v. *Learned* (1875) 5 Hun, 626.

1875, chap. 166. Justices of peace, vacancies. *Re Elliott* (1886) 6 N. Y. S. R. 8.

1875, chap. 181. Village waterworks. *Skaneateles Waterworks Co.* v. *Skaneateles* (1899) 161 N. Y. 154, 46 L. R. A. 687, 55 N. E. 562.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1875, chap. 223, § 59. Military code, tax exemption repealed. *People ex rel. Sears* v. *Board of Assessors* (1881) 84 N. Y. 610.

1875, chap. 249. New York bulkheads. *People* v. *Baltimore & O. R. Co.* (1889) 117 N. Y. 150, 22 N. E. 1026.

1875, chap. 300. New York and Brooklyn bridge. *People ex rel. Murphy* v. *Kelly* (1879) 76 N. Y. 475.

1875, chap. 369. Buffalo reassessments for local improvements. *Wells* v. *Buffalo* (1878) 14 Hun, 438, affirmed in (1880) 80 N. Y. 253.

1875, chap. 389. See 1873, chap. 199.

1875, chap. 479. New York marine court. *Feerick* v *Conner* (1880) 11 N. Y. Week. Dig. 342.

1875, chap. 482, amended, 1880, chap. 365; 1881, chap. 554; 1885, chap. 451. Supervisors, general powers. *Phillips* v. *Schumacher* (1877) 10 Hun, 405; *Re Church* (1883) 92 N. Y. 1; *Hubbard* v. *Sadler* (1887) 104 N. Y. 223, 10 N. E. 426; *Kirkwood* v. *Newbury* (1890) 122 N. Y. 571, 26 N. E. 10.

1875, chap. 545. Amending statute of uses and trusts. *Mills* v. *Husson* (1893) 140 N. Y. 99, 35 N. E. 422.

1875, chap. 595. New York Elevated R. R. Co. *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327.

1875, chap. 600. Buffalo street railroad fares. *Buffalo East Side R. Co.* v. *Buffalo Street R. Co.* (1888) 111 N. Y. 132, 2 L. R. A. 384, 19 N. E. 63.

1875, chap. 604, amended 1884, chap. 414. New York harbor, sanitary regulation. *New York* v. *Furgueson* (1881) 23 Hun, 594; *Ferguson* v. *Ross* (1891) 126 N. Y. 459, 27 N. E. 954.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1875, chap. 605, amended 1879, chap. 213. Monroe and Seneca county treasurers. *Seneca County* v. *Allen* (1885) 99 N. Y. 532, 2 N. E. 459.

1875, chap. 606. Rapid transit. *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327; *Gilbert Elev. R. Co.* v. *Kobbe* (1877) 70 N. Y. 361; *Spader* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 3 Abb. N. C. 467; *Re Union Elev. R. Co.* (1889) 112 N. Y. 61, 2 L. R. A. 359, 19 N. E. 664.

1875, chap. 633, § 13. Brooklyn, reducing assessments. *Re Mead* (1878) 74 N. Y. 216.

1876, chap. 122. Wrongs to children. *Re Donohue* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 251.

1876, chap. 135, amended 1879, chap. 253. Plank roads, extension of charter. *People ex rel. Clauson* v. *Newburgh & S. Pl. Road Co.* (1881) 86 N. Y. 1.

1876, chap. 147, amended 1879, chap. 345; 1880, chap. 65; 1881, chap. 61; 1882, chap. 387; 1882, chap. 410; 1883, chap. 214. Harlem improvement. *Re United States* (1884) 96 N. Y. 227.

1876, chap. 187. Brooklyn, Atlantic ave., motive power. *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 395; *People* v. *Brooklyn, F. & C. I. R. Co.* (1882) 89 N. Y. 75; *Re Long Island R. Co.* (1892) 50 N. Y. S. R. 257, 21 N. Y. Supp. 489, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 67, 37 N. E. 636.

1876, chap. 193. Supply bill, legislative clerk. *People ex rel. Kene* v. *Olcott* (1877) 11 Hun, 610.

1876, chap. 196. Rochester, justices of the peace. *People ex rel. White* v. *Rochester* (1877) 11 Hun, 241.

1876, chap. 413. New York marine court. *McDonald* v. *New York* (1884) 19 N. Y. Week. Dig. 513.

1876, chap. 415. See 1873, chap. 737.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1876, chap. 435. Plank roads, tolls. *Hathaway* v. *Tuttle* (1881) 12 N. Y. Week. Dig. 240.

1876, chap. 439. Judicial sales in Kings county. *Kerrigan* v. *Force* (1877) 68 N. Y. 381.

1876, chap. 445. Western avenue, Albany. *People ex rel. Washington Park* v. *Banks* (1876) 67 N. Y. 568; *Hurlburt* v. *Banks* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 196.

1876, chap. 448, § 263, subsec. 2. Code of remedial justice, superior court, jurisdiction. *Gemp* v. *Pratt* (1877) 7 Daly, 197.

1877, chap. 64. See 1866, chap. 633.

1877, chap. 65. Patent-right note. *Herdic* v. *Roessler* (1888) 109 N. Y. 127, 16 N. E. 198.

1877, chap. 165. New York and Brooklyn bridge, changing Frankfort street. *Re New York & B. Bridge* (1878) 72 N. Y. 527.

1877, chap. 169, § 4, amending 1872, chap. 687, § 1. Kings County Inebriates' Home. *White* v. *Inebriates' Home* (1894) 141 N. Y. 123, 35 N. E. 1092.

1877, chap. 387, § 48. Kingston recorder. *People ex rel. Staudacher* v. *Webb* (1878) 16 Hun, 42.

1877, chap. 459, amended 1879, chap. 467, § 7. Brooklyn patrolmen. *Shanley* v. *Brooklyn* (1883) 30 Hun, 396; *Mangam* v. *Brooklyn* (1885) 98 N. Y. 585, 50 Am. Rep. 705 (officer, reducing salary).

1877, chap. 466, § 29. See 1884, chap. 328.

1878, chap. 65. Tax sales in certain counties. *Oswego County* v. *Betts* (1889) 25 N. Y. S. R. 660, 6 N. Y. Supp. 934.

1878, chap. 186. See 1893, chap. 416.

1878, chap. 190. Staten Island, seaside boulevard. *Hodges* v. *Perine* (1881) 24 Hun, 516.

1878, chap. 317. Municipal bonds. *Hills* v. *Peekskill Sav. Bank* (1886) 101 N. Y. 490, 5 N. E. 327.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1878, chap. 391. Binghamton, acquiring canal lands. *Eldridge* v. *Binghamton* (1886) 42 Hun, 202, affirmed in (1890) 120 N. Y. 309, 24 N. E. 462.

1878, chap. 400, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4. New York, election of aldermen. *People ex rel. Angerstein* v. *Kennedy* (1884) 96 N. Y. 294.

1878, chap. 410, amended 1880, chap. 318; 1881, chap. 326. Long Island City, Flushing avenue. *Re Woolsey* (1884) 95 N. Y. 135.

1879, chap. 53. See 1881, chap. 182.

1879, chap. 85. See 1866, chap. 347.

1879, chap. 89. New York, volunteer fire department, insurance premiums. *Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund* v. *Roome* (1883) 93 N. Y. 313, 45 Am. Rep. 217.

1879, chap. 153. Bonds by agents of foreign fire insurance companies. *Fire Department* v. *Ogden* (1879) 59 How. Pr. 21.

1879, chap. 213. See 1875, chap. 605.

1879, chap. 229. See 1882, chap. 287.

1879, chap. 253. See 1876, chap. 135.

1879, chap. 345. See 1876, chap. 147.

1879, chap. 382; 1881, chap. 402; 1883, chap. 516. Collection of taxes. *People* v. *Ulster County* (1885) 36 Hun, 491.

1879, chap. 390. Special sessions, jurisdiction extended. *Devine* v. *People* (1880) 20 Hun, 98; *People ex rel. Comaford* v. *Dutcher* (1880) 83 N. Y. 240.

1879, chap. 467, § 7. See 1877, chap. 459.

1879, chap. 538. Reducing rate of interest. *Morley* v. *Lake Shore & M. S. R. Co.* (1892) 146 U. S. 162, 36 L. ed. 925, 13 Sup. Ct. Rep. 54, affirming (1884) 95 N. Y. 428, 667.

1880, chap. 14. Rochester assessments. *Re Hand Street* (1889) 55 Hun, 132, 8 N. Y. Supp. 610.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1880, chap. 14. Rochester drainage. *Rochester* v. *Simpson* (1892) 134 N. Y. 414, 31 N. E. 871.

1880, chap. 14. Rochester, discontinuance of improvement proceedings. *Schneider* v. *Rochester* (1895) 90 Hun, 171, 35 N. Y. Supp. 786.

1880, chap. 14, § 40, subsec. 21. See 1894, chap. 28, § 9.

1880, chap. 19. See 1867, chap. 479.

1880, chap. 36. See 1888, chap. 555.

1880, chap. 65. See 1876, chap. 147.

1880, chap. 85. Water companies. *Syracuse Water Co.* v. *Syracuse* (1889) 116 N. Y. 167, 5 L. R. A. 546, 22 N. E. 381.

1880, chap. 147. Rochester grade crossings. *Wilson* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1886) 2 N. Y. Supp. 65.

1880, chap. 191. New York markets. *Re Cooper* (1883) 28 Hun, 515, appeal dismissed in (1883) 93 N. Y. 507.

1880, chap. 284. Brooklyn commissioner of charities. *Re Carboy* (1882) 27 Hun, 82, 11 N. Y. Supp. 491.

1880, chap. 318. See 1878, chap. 410.

1880, chap. 344. Buffalo municipal court. *Bergman* v. *Wolff* (1890) 33 N. Y. S. R. 499, 11 N. Y. Supp. 591.

1880, chap. 365. See 1875, chap. 482.

1880, chap. 377. Brooklyn fire department. *People ex rel. McLaughlin* v. *Partridge* (1884) 13 Abb. N. C. 410.

1880, chap. 456, § 29. Cohoes, recorder's jurisdiction. *Re Bayard* (1881) 25 Hun, 546.

1880, chap. 521. New York, salaries of police clerk. *Cregier* v. *New York* (1882) 11 Daly, 171.

1880, chap. 528. Brooklyn, election officers. *Brooklyn* v. *Scholes* (1883) 31 Hun, 110.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1880, chap. 542, amended 1881, chap. 361; 1882, chap. 151; 1885, chap. 501. Corporation tax. *People* v. *National F. Ins. Co.* (1882) 27 Hun, 188; *People* v. *Home Ins. Co.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 328, affirmed in (1886) 119 U. S. 129, 30 L. ed. 350, 8 Sup. Ct. Rep. 1385; *People* v. *New York Floating Dry Dock Co.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 487; *People* v. *Equitable Trust Co.* (1884) 96 N. Y. 387; *People* v. *Horn Silver Min. Co.* (1887) 105 N. Y. 76, 11 N. E. 155, affirmed in (1891) 143 U. S. 305, 36 L. ed. 164, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 57, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 403; *People ex rel. Platt* v. *Wemple* (1889) 117 N. Y. 136, 6 L. R. A. 303, 2 Inters. Com. Rep. 735, 22 N. E. 1046; *People ex rel. Southern Cotton Oil Co.* v. *Wemple* (1892) 131 N. Y. 64, 27 Am. St. Rep. 542, 29 N. E. 1002; *People ex rel. Dunkirk A. Valley & P. R. Co.* v. *Campbell* (1893) 74 Hun, 210, 26 N. Y. Supp. 832. See 1889, chap. 193, 383.

1880, chap. 591. See 1883, chap. 317, § 2.

1881, chap. 13, § 8. Railroad aid, relief of certain towns. *Harris* v. *Niagara County* (1884) 33 Hun, 279.

1881, chap. 61. See 1876, chap. 147.

1881, chap. 76, § 4. Amendment Troy police act. *People ex rel. Woods* v. *Crissey* (1883) 91 N. Y. 616.

1881, chap. 87. Port wardens. *Curtin* v. *People* (1882) 26 Hun, 564, affirmed in (1882) 89 N. Y. 621.

1881, chap. 182, amending 1879, chap. 53, § 62. Auburn, justices of the peace. *Desmond* v. *Crane* (1889) 39 App. Div. 190, 57 N. Y. Supp. 266. Also *Armstrong* v. *Kennedy* (1898) 23 Misc. 47, 51 N. Y. Supp. 509.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1881, chap. 183. Cohoes, defective sidewalks. *McNally* v. *Cohoes* (1889) 53 Hun, 202, 6 N. Y. Supp. 842, affirmed in (1891) 127 N. Y. 350, 27 N. E. 1043.

1881, chap. 187. See 1887, chap. 17.

1881, chap. 321. Water companies. *Re New Rochelle Water Co.* (1887) 46 Hun, 525.

1881, chap. 326. See 1878, chap. 410.

1881, chap. 361, amending 1880, chap. 542. Corporation tax. *People* v. *Gold & S. Teleg. Co.* (1885) 98 N. Y. 67. See 1880, chap. 542; 1889, chaps. 193, 383.

1881, chap. 402. See 1879, chap. 382.

1881, chap. 457. Brooklyn police, certiorari. *People ex rel. Dunnigan* v. *Police Department* (1888) 47 Hun, 407, affirmed in (1888) 110 N. Y. 681, 18 N. E. 483.

1881, chap. 457. Brooklyn, liability of officers. *Bieling* v. *Brooklyn* (1890) 120 N. Y. 98, 24 N. E. 389.

1881, chap. 469. New York, Lexington ave. *Re Lexington Ave.* (1883) 29 Hun, 303, affirmed in (1883) 92 N. Y. 629.

1881, chap. 532. Albany jurors. *People* v. *Petrea* (1883) 92 N. Y. 128; *People* v. *Fitzpatrick* (1883) 30 Hun, 493.

1881, chap. 551, § 2. Business corporations. *People ex rel. Clauson* v. *Newburgh & S. Pl. Road Co.* (1881) 86 N. Y. 1.

1881, chap. 554. Supervisors, streets outside cities. *Re Church* (1883) 92 N. Y. 1. See 1875, chap. 482.

1881, chap. 559. Syracuse police commissioners. *People ex rel. Gere* v. *Whitlock* (1883) 92 N. Y. 191.

1881, chap. 687, § 2. New York fire department. *Fire Department* v. *Sturtevant* (1884) 33 Hun, 407.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1881, chap. 689. Kings county, cancelation of assessments. *Lang* v. *Kiendl* (1882) 27 Hun, 66; *Spencer* v. *Merchant* (1887) 125 U. S. 345, 31 L. ed. 763, 8 Sup. Ct. Rep. 921, affirming (1885) 100 N. Y. 585, 3 N. E. 682.

1881, chap. 700. Highways, liability of towns. *Bidwell* v. *Murray* (1886) 40 Hun, 190; *Taylor* v. *Constable* (1891) 57 Hun, 371, 40 N. Y. S. R. 60, 10 N. Y. Supp. 607, affirmed in (1892) 131 N. Y. 597, 30 N. E. 63.

1882, chap. 151. See 1880, chap. 542.

1882, chap. 259. New York, Union Ferry Co. *Re Union Ferry Co.* (1885) 98 N. Y. 139.

1882, chap. 287, amending 1879, chap. 229. Chautauqua and Cattaraugus tax law. *Chamberlain* v. *Taylor* (1885) 36 Hun, 24; *Ensign* v. *Barse* (1887) 107 N. Y. 329, 14 N. E. 400, 15 N. E. 401.

1882, chap. 294. Schenectady, defective sidewalks. *Van Vranken* v. *Schenectady* (1884) 31 Hun, 516.

1882, chap. 322, § 15. Tax sales in certain counties. *Oswego* v. *Betts* (1889) 25 N. Y. S. R. 660, 6 N. Y. Supp. 934.

1882, chap. 344. Poughkeepsie, fees on tax sales. *People ex rel. Gass* v. *Lee* (1882) 28 Hun, 469.

1882, chap. 359. Waterloo charter. *Reed* v. *Schmit* (1886) 39 Hun, 223.

1882, chap. 360. See Code Crim. Proc. § 23.

1882, chap. 363. Brooklyn, legalizing irregular tax proceedings. *Terrel* v. *Wheeler* (1890) 123 N. Y. 76, 25 N. E. 329.

1882, chap. 387. See 1876, chap. 147.

1882, chap. 410. See 1876, chap. 147.

1882, chap. 410, § 86. New York ordinances. *Jorgensen* v. *Squires* (1895) 144 N. Y. 280, 39 N. E. 373.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1882, chap. 410, § 523. New York fire department. *Fire Department* v. *Stanton* (1899) 159 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 28.

1882, chap. 410, § 599. *Quære,* New York board of health. *Sbarboro* v. *Health Department* (1898) 26 App. Div. 177, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1033.

1882, chap. 410, § 663. See 1887, chap. 84.

1882, chap. 410, § 715. New York piers. *Re New York* (1892) 135 N. Y. 253, 31 Am. St. Rep. 825, 31 N. E. 1043.

1882, chap. 410, § 1103. New York, action against city. *Getman* v. *New York* (1892) 66 Hun, 236, 21 N. Y. Supp. 116.

1882, chap. 410, § 1109. See 1893, chap. 104.

1882, chap. 410, § 1116. New York, supreme court crier. *Ricketts* v. *New York* (1884) 12 Daly, 504; 67 How. Pr. 320.

1882, chap. 410, § 1843. New York elections. *Re Thirty-second Election District* (1888) 18 N. Y. S. R. 785, 3 N. Y. Supp. 107.

1882, chap. 410, § 2143. New York, penal code applied. *People* v. *O'Neil* (1888) 109 N. Y. 251, 16 N. E. 68.

1883, chap. 21. New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co. *Wilcox* v. *Baker* (1897) 22 App. Div. 299, 47 N. Y. Supp. 900.

1883, chap. 114. Brooklyn tax deeds. *Kelly* v. *Wheeler* (1888) 21 N. Y. S. R. 311, 3 N. Y. Supp. 289; *White* v. *Wheeler* (1889) 51 Hun, 573, 4 N. Y. Supp. 405; *Terrel* v. *Wheeler* (1890) 123 N. Y. 76, 25 N. E. 329, affirming (1888) 49 Hun, 262, 2 N. Y. Supp. 86, citing 1885, chap. 163, amending above act; *Lamb* v. *Connolly* (1890) 122 N. Y. 531, 25 N. E. 1042; *Wallerstein* v. *Bohanna* (1890) 125 N. Y. 696, 26 N. E. 141; *Fithian* v.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Wheeler (1890) 125 N. Y. 696, 26 N. E. 141; *Litchfield* v. *Brooklyn* (1895) 13 Misc. 693, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1090.

1883, chap. 214. See 1876, chap. 147.

1883, chap. 298. Albany assessments. *Re Delaware & H. Canal Co.* (1891) 60 Hun, 204, 14 N. Y. Supp. 585, affirmed in (1891) 129 N. Y. 105, 29 N. E. 237.

1883, chap. 299, § 7. Military code, disbandment. *People ex rel. Leo* v. *Hill* (1891) 126 N. Y. 497, 27 N. E. 789.

1883, chap. 309. Steuben county, separate surrogate. *McIntyre* v. *Allen* (1887) 43 Hun, 124.

1883, chap. 317, § 2, amending 1880, chap. 591. Game and fish protectors. *Lawton* v. *Steele* (1894) 152 U. S. 133, 38 L. ed. 385, 14 Sup. Ct. Rep. 499, affirming (1890) 119 N. Y. 226, 7 L. R. A. 134, 16 Am. St. Rep. 813, 23 N. E. 878.

1883, chap. 336, § 9. Niagara reservation. *Re State Reservation* (1885) 37 Hun, 537, appeal dismissed in (1886) 102 N. Y. 734, 7 N. E. 916.

1883, chap. 345. Albany, validating assessments. *Williams* v. *Albany County* (1886) 122 U. S. 154, 30 L. ed. 1088, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 1244.

1883, chap. 354, § 1, amended 1884, chap. 410. Civil service act. *Rogers* v. *Buffalo* (1890) 123 N. Y. 173, 9 L. R. A. 579, 25 N. E. 274; *Chittenden* v. *Wurster* (1897) 152 N. Y. 345, 37 L. R. A. 809, 46 N. E. 857.

1883, chap. 412, amending 1869, chap. 277. New York, Fulton Market Fishmongers' Association. *New York* v. *Fulton Market Fishmongers' Asso.* (1886) 3 How. Pr. N. S. 491.

1883, chap. 465. Village, licensing peddlers. *Stamford* v. *Fisher* (1893) 140 N. Y. 187, 35 N. E. 500.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1883, chap. 490. New York, Croton dam. *New York* v. *Wright* (1890) 34 N. Y. S. R. 904; 12 N. Y. Supp. 20; *Re Gilroy* (1898) 32 App. Div. 216, 52 N. Y. Supp. 990.

1883, chap. 516. See 1879, chap. 382.

1884, chap. 153, § 17, amended 1885, chap. 215; 1886, chap. 102. Lewis county taxes. *Prentice* v. *Weston* (1888) 111 N. Y. 460, 18 N. E. 720.

1884, chap. 187, amended 1884, chap. 546. Schenectady depot. *Weinckie* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 584, 15 N. Y. Supp. 689, affirmed in (1892) 133 N. Y. 656, 31 N. E. 625.

1884, chap. 202, § 6. Imitation butter. *People* v. *McGann* (1884) 34 Hun, 358.

1884, chap. 202, § 13. Adulterated milk. *People* v. *Cipperly* (1886) 101 N. Y. 634, 4 N. E. 107, reversing (1885) 37 Hun, 319.

1884, chap. 252, § 14. Street railroads. *Re Thirty-fourth Street R. Co.* (1886) 102 N. Y. 343, 7 N. E. 172.

1884, chap. 252, § 18. New York Cable Co. *Re New York Cable R. Co.* (1886) 40 Hun, 1.

1884, chap. 328, amending 1877, chap. 466, § 29. Assignments for creditors, preferences. *Richardson* v. *Thurber* (1887) 104 N. Y. 606, 11 N. E. 133.

1884, chap. 410. See 1883, chap. 354.

1884, chap. 414. See 1875, chap. 604.

1884, chap. 439, § 3. Railroads, gates at street crossings. *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1892) 134 N. Y. 506, 31 N. E. 873.

1884, chap. 516. New York commissioners of accounts. *Re McAdam* (1889) 27 N. Y. S. R. 352, 7 N. Y. Supp. 454.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1884, chap. 522. New York, park in Westchester county. *Re New York* (1885) 99 N. Y. 569, 2 N. E. 642.

1884, chap. 534; 1885, chap. 499; 1886, chap. 503; 1887, chap. 716. Electrical subways. *Western U. Teleg. Co.* v. *New York* (1889) 3 L. R. A. 449, 2 Inters. Com. Rep. 533, 38 Fed. 552; *New York ex rel. New York Electric Lines Co.* v. *Squire* (1891) 145 U. S. 175, 36 L. ed. 666, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 880, affirming (1888) 107 N. Y. 593, 1 Am. St. Rep. 893, 14 N. E. 820; *American Rapid Teleg. Co.* v. *Hess* (1891) 125 N. Y. 641, 13 L. R. A. 454, 21 Am. St. Rep. 764, 26 N. E. 919.

1884, chap. 546. See 1884, chap. 187.

1884, chap. 588. Brooklyn Elevated Road. *Harper* v. *Brooklyn Elev. R. Co.* N. Y. Daily Reg., September 9, 1885.

1885, chap. 17. Clinton water supply. *Water Comrs.* v. *Dwight* (1885) 101 N. Y. 9, 3 N. E. 782.

1885, chap. 26, amended 1888, chap. 449. Syracuse, street opening. *Re Oneida Street* (1899) 37 App. Div. 266, 55 N. Y. Supp. 959.

1885, chap. 131. Amsterdam charter. *Re Amsterdam* (1891) 126 N. Y. 158, 27 N. E. 272.

1885, chap. 183. Dairy products. *People* v. *Arensberg* (1887) 105 N. Y. 123, 59 Am. Rep. 483, 11 N. E. 277; *People* v. *Waterbury* (1887) 44 Hun, 493, 9 N. Y. S. R. 5; *People* v. *West* (1887) 106 N. Y. 293, 60 Am. Rep. 452, 12 N. E. 610; *People* v. *Kibler* (1887) 106 N. Y. 321, 12 N. E. 795; *People* v. *Hill* (1887) 44 Hun, 472; *Waterbury* v. *Egan* (1893) 3 Misc. 355, 23 N. Y. Supp. 115.

1885, chap. 215. See 1884, chap. 153, § 17.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1885, chap. 238. Board of claims. *Cole* v. *State* (1886) 102 N. Y. 48, 6 N. E. 277.

1885, chap. 270, § 3, subsec. 4. Nuisance. *People ex rel. New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* v. *Board of Health* (1890) 58 Hun, 595, 12 N. Y. Supp. 561.

1885, chap. 311. New York, review of assessments. *People ex rel. Second Ave. R. Co.* v. *Coleman* (1889) 21 N. Y. S. R. 178, 4 N. Y. Supp. 417.

1885, chap. 342. Mechanics' liens. *Riggs* v. *Shannon* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 456, 44 N. Y. S. R. 365, 16 N. Y. Supp. 939; *Boyd* v. *Stewart* (1893) 30 Abb. N. C. 127, 24 N. Y. Supp. 830; *Schillinger Fireproof Cement & Asphalt Co.* v. *Arnott* (1897) 152 N. Y. 584, 46 N. E. 956.

1885, chap. 359. See 1889, chaps. 193 and 383.

1885, chap. 405, § 15. Brooklyn, leases on tax sales. *Wheeler* v. *Jackson* (1890) 137 U. S. 245, 34 L. ed. 659, 11 Sup. Ct. Rep. 76, affirming (1887) 105 N. Y. 681.

1885, chap. 428. Claims against state, Chemung and Cayuga counties. *Cayuga County* v. *State* (1897) 153 N. Y. 279, 47 N. E. 288.

1885, chap. 448, amending 1855, chap. 427, § 65. Tax sales. *People* v. *Turner* (1889) 117 N. Y. 227, 15 Am. St. Rep. 498, 22 N. E. 1022; *Ostrander* v. *Darling* (1891) 127 N. Y. 70, 27 N. E. 353; *Turner* v. *New York* (1897) 168 U. S. 90, 42 L. ed. 392, 18 Sup. Ct. Rep. 38, affirming (1895) 145 N. Y. 451, 40 N. E. 400. Also *Saranac Land & Timber Co.* v. *Roberts* (1899) 177 U. S. 318, 44 L. ed. 786, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 642.

1885, chap. 451. See 1875, chap. 482.

1885, chap. 454. New York tenement houses. *People ex rel. Kemp* v. *D'Oench* (1888) 111 N. Y. 359, 18 N. E. 862.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1885, chap. 483. Transfer tax. *Re McPherson* (1887) 104 N. Y. 306, 58 Am. Rep. 502, 10 N. E. 685.

1885, chap. 483, § 1, amended by 1887, chap. 713. Collateral inheritance tax. *Re Sherwell* (1891) 125 N. Y. 376, 26 N. E. 464.

1885, chap. 486. Police relief fund. *People ex rel. Murray* v. *McClave* (1886) 39 Hun, 511, affirmed in (1886) 102 N. Y. 468, 7 N. E. 406.

1885, chap. 499; 1886, chap. 503. Electrical subways. *New York ex rel. New York Electric Lines Co.* v. *Squire* (1891) 145 U. S. 175, 36 L. ed. 666, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 880, affirming (1888) 107 N. Y. 593, 1 Am. St. Rep. 893, 14 N. E. 820. See 1884, chap. 534.

1885, chap. 501. See 1880, chap. 542.

1886, chap. 21. Prisons, commutation for good behavior. *People ex rel. Willis* v. *Sage* (1896) 11 App. Div. 4, 42 N. Y. Supp. 251.

1886, chap. 102. See 1884, chap. 153, § 17.

1886, chap. 120, § 76. Lockport, justices of the peace. *Gould* v. *Mahaney* (1899) 39 App. Div. 426, 57 N. Y. Supp. 363.

1886, chap. 120, § 207. Lockport, bonds on improvement contracts. *Wilson* v. *Whitmore,* (1895) 92 Hun, 466, 36 N. Y. Supp. 550.

1886, chap. 141. Fishing in Jefferson county waters. *People* v. *Doxtater* (1894) 75 Hun, 472, 27 N. Y. Supp. 481.

1886, chap. 143. Corporations, organization tax. *New York ex rel. Schurz* v. *Cook* (1892) 148 U. S. 397, 37 L. ed. 498, 13 Sup. Ct. Rep. 645, affirming (1888) 110 N. Y. 443, 18 N. E. 113.

1886, chap. 163. Consolidating Auburn railways. *Sandham* v. *Nye* (1894) 9 Misc. 541, 30 N. Y. Supp. 552.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1886, chap. 224, § 1. Cohoes, taxing manufacturing corporations. *People ex rel. Parsons Mfg. Co.* v. *Moore* (1887) 11 N. Y. S. R. 859.

1886, chap. 268; 1886, chap. 310. Dissolution of Broadway Surface R. R. Co. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1888) 111 N. Y. 1, 2 L. R. A. 255, 7 Am. St. Rep. 684, 18 N. E. 692.

1886, chap. 310. See 1886, chap. 268.

1886, chap. 333. Boards of trade. *Reynolds* v. *Plumbers' Material Protective Asso.* (1900) 30 Misc. 709, 63 N. Y. Supp. 303.

1886, chap. 335, § 5. Brooklyn annexation act. *Re Brooklyn* (1894) 143 N. Y. 596, 26 L. R. A. 270, 38 N. E. 983.

1886, chap. 335, § 7. New Lots, justices of the peace. *Gertum* v. *Kings County* (1888) 109 N. Y. 170, 16 N. E. 328.

1886, chap. 472. Quarantine, claim against state. *O'Hara* v. *State* (1889) 112 N. Y. 146, 2 L. R. A. 603, 8 Am. St. Rep. 726, 19 N. E. 659.

1886, chap. 503. See 1884, chap. 534; 1885, chap. 499.

1886, chap. 539. State industrial schools. *People ex rel. Zeese* v. *Masten* (1894) 79 Hun, 580, 29 N. Y. Supp. 891.

1886, chap. 622. Brooklyn, taxation of charitable institutions. *Dyker Meadow Land & Improv. Co.* v. *Cook* (1896) 3 App. Div. 164, 38 N. Y. Supp. 222, affirmed in (1899) 159 N. Y. 6, 53 N. E. 690.

1886, chap. 656. Long Island City taxes. *Re Lamb* (1889) 51 Hun, 633, 4 N. Y. Supp. 858, affirmed in (1890) 121 N. Y. 703, 24 N. E. 1100; *Van Deventer* v. *Long Island City* (1893) 139 N. Y. 133, 34 N. E. 774.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1886, chap. 656. Long Island City water rents. *People ex rel. Flower* v. *Bleckwenn* (1889) 55 Hun, 169, 7 N. Y. Supp. 914, affirmed in (1891) 129 N. Y. 637, 29 N. E. 1031.

1886, chap. 659. Taxing telegraph, telephone, and electric light lines. *People ex rel. Western U. Teleg. Co.* v. *Tierney* (1890) 57 Hun, 357, 10 N. Y. Supp. 940.

1886, chap. 672, amending Code of Civ. Proc. § 572. Executions. *Kelly* v. *Brownlow* (1886) 22 Jones & S. 129.

1886, chap. 679. Taxing fire and marine insurance companies. *Dutchess County Mut. Ins. Co.* v. *Poughkeepsie* (1889) 51 Hun, 595, 4 N. Y. Supp. 93.

1887, chap. 17, amending 1881, chap. 187. Hudson, House of Refuge. *People ex rel. Duntz* v. *Coon* (1893) 67 Hun, 523, 22 N. Y. Supp. 865.

1887, chap. 84, amending 1882, chap. 410, § 663. New York consolidation act. *Health Department* v. *Trinity Church* (1895) 145 N. Y. 32, 27 L. R. A. 710, 45 Am. St. Rep. 579, 39 N. E. 833.

1887, chap. 136. Saratoga street improvement. *People ex rel. Gage* v. *Lohnas* (1889) 54 Hun, 604, 8 N. Y. Supp. 104.

1887, chap. 205. Attica bridge, proceedings legalized. *Wrought Iron Bridge Co.* v. *Attica* (1890) 119 N. Y. 204, 23 N. E. 542.

1887, chap. 262. New York park police. *People ex rel. Cline* v. *Robb* (1891) 126 N. Y. 180, 27 N. E. 267.

1887, chap. 377, amended 1888, chap. 181. Bottling act. *People* v. *Cannon* (1893) 139 N. Y. 32, 36 Am. St. Rep. 668, 34 N. E. 759.

1887, chap. 401. See 1890, chap. 25.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1887, chap. 464. Civil service, veterans. *Re Wortman* (1888) 22 Abb. N. C. 137, 2 N. Y. Supp. 324; *Re Sullivan* (1890) 55 Hun, 285, 8 N. Y. Supp. 401.

1887, chap. 479. Poolselling. *Reilly* v. *Gray* (1894) 77 Hun, 402, 28 N. Y. Supp. 811; *Ludington* v. *Dudley* (1894) 61 N. Y. S. R. 115, 30 N. Y. Supp. 221.

1887, chap. 544, title 5, § 1. Mount Vernon police justice. *People ex rel. Lynch* v. *Duffy* (1888) 49 Hun, 276, 1 N. Y. Supp. 896.

1887, chap. 616. See 1888, chap. 189.

1887, chap. 713, amending 1885, chap. 483. Transfer tax. *Wallace* v. *Myers* (1889) 4 L. R. A. 171, 38 Fed. 184.

1887, chap. 716, § 4. New York, electrical conductors. *United States Illuminating Co.* v. *Grant* (1889) 55 Hun, 222, 8 N. Y. Supp. 788. See 1884, chap. 534.

1888, chap. 29. Dunkirk electric lighting system. *Hequembourg* v. *Dunkirk* (1888) 49 Hun, 550, 2 N. Y. Supp. 447.

1888, chap. 89. New York fire department, enabling act. *People ex rel. Kellner* v. *New York* (1893) 3 Misc. 131, 23 N. Y. Supp. 1060.

1888, chap. 181. See 1887, chap. 377.

1888, chap. 189, amending 1887, chap. 616. Heating passenger cars. *People* v. *New York N. H. & H. R. Co.* (1890) 55 Hun, 409, 8 N. Y. Supp. 672, affirmed in (1890) 123 N. Y. 635, 25 N. E. 953; *New York N. H. & H. R. Co.* v. *New York* (1896) 165 U. S. 628, 41 L. ed. 853, 17 Sup. Ct. Rep. 418, affirming (1894) 142 N. Y. 646, 37 N. E. 568.

1888, chap. 193, § 29. Rochester parks. *Re Rochester* (1893) 137 N. Y. 243, 33 N. E. 320.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1888, chap. 213. Flushing assessments ratified. *People ex rel. Richmond* v. *Wilson* (1888) 21 N. Y. S. R. 120, 3 N. Y. Supp. 326, affirmed in (1890) 121 N. Y. 684, 24 N. E. 1098.

1888, chap. 325. Seneca river improvements. *Waterloo Woolen Mfg. Co.* v. *Shanahan* (1891) 128 N. Y. 345, 14 L. R. A. 481, 28 N. E. 358.

1888, chap. 449. See 1885, chap. 26.

1888, chap. 489, amending Code of Crim. Proc. Electrocution. *People ex rel. Kemmler* v. *Durston* (1890) 119 N. Y. 569, 7 L. R. A. 715, 16 Am. St. Rep. 859, 24 N. E. 6, appeal for writ of error denied in (1890) 136 U. S. 436, 34 L. ed. 519, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 930.

1888, chap. 541. Claim against state. *Parmenter* v. *State* (1892) 135 N. Y. 154, 31 N. E. 1035.

1888, chap. 555, amending 1880, chap. 36 § 2. Evidence, comparison of handwriting. *People* v. *Molineux* (1901) 168 N. Y. 264, 62 L. R. A. 193, 61 N. E. 286.

1888, chap. 577, § 3. Game and fish protectors. *People* v. *Rouse* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 656, 15 N. Y. Supp. 414.

1888, chap. 581. Elevator charges. *Budd* v. *New York* (1891) 143 U. S. 517, 36 L. ed. 247, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 45, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 468; affirming (1889) 117 N. Y. 1, 5 L. R. A. 559, 15 Am. St. Rep. 460, 22 N. E. 670, (1889) 117 N. Y. 621, 28 N. E. 682.

1888, chap. 583, title 12, § 2, amended 1891, chap. 245. Brooklyn charter, hospital for contagious diseases. *Re Chapin* (1895) 84 Hun, 490, 32 N. Y. Supp. 361.

1889, chap. 161. Flatbush, sewer system. *Van Brunt* v. *Flatbush* (1891) 128 N. Y. 50, 27 N. E. 973.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1889, chaps. 193, 383, amending 1885, chap. 359; 1881, chap. 361; 1880, chap. 542, § 3. Corporation tax. *New York* v. *Roberts* (1898) 171 U. S. 658, 43 L. ed. 323, 19 Sup. Ct. Rep. 58, affirming (1896) 149 N. Y. 608, 44 N. E. 1127, (1895) 91 Hun, 158, 36 N. Y. Supp. 368.

1889, chap. 236, amending 1874, chap. 430. Railroad extension. *People* v. *Ulster & D. R. Co.* (1890) 58 Hun, 266, 12 N. Y. Supp. 303, affirmed in (1891) 128 N. Y. 240, 28 N. E. 635.

1889, chap. 282. Foreign life insurance companies. premium rebates prohibited. *People* v. *Formosa* (1892) 131 N. Y. 478, 27 Am. St. Rep. 612, 30 N. E. 492.

1889, chap. 291, § 18, amended 1890, chap. 314. Syracuse water department. *Sweet* v. *Syracuse* (1891) 129 N. Y. 316, 27 N. E. 1081, 29 N. E. 289.

1889, chap. 309, 311, 335. New York taxes. *Re Atty. Gen.* (1890) 58 Hun, 218, 12 N. Y. Supp. 754.

1889, chap. 380. Wages on state work. *Clark* v. *State* (1894) 142 N. Y. 101, 36 N. E. 817.

1889, chap. 382, § 30, subsec. 2. Prison law, removals by warden. *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Lathrop* (1894) 142 N. Y. 113, 36 N. E. 805.

1889, chap. 383. See 1889, chap. 193.

1889, chap. 385. Union label act. *Perkins* v. *Heert* (1899) 158 N. Y. 306, 43 L. R. A. 858, 70 Am. St. Rep. 483, 53 N. E. 18.

1889, chap. 440. Limiting actions against villages. *Arthur* v. *Glens Falls* (1892) 66 Hun, 136, 21 N. Y. Supp. 81.

1889, chap. 515, § 4. Vinegar adulteration. *People* v. *Girard* (1895) 145 N. Y. 105, 45 Am. St. Rep. 595, 39 N. E. 823.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1889, chap. 531, § 12. Street railroads, motive power. *Re Third Ave. R. Co.* (1890) 121 N. Y. 536, 9 L. R. A. 124, 24 N. E. 951.

1890, chap. 25, amending 1887, chap. 401. Milk cans. *Monroe Dairy Asso.* v. *Stanley* (1892) 65 Hun, 163, 20 N. Y. Supp. 19. See doubt expressed in *Bell* v. *Gaynor* (1895) 14 Misc. 334, 36 N. Y. Supp. 122.

1890, chap. 55. Gloversville charter, special sessions. *People* v. *Wilber* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 743, 15 N. Y. Supp. 435.

1890, chap. 249. New York, Washington bridge. *Re Lorrillard* (1891) 36 N. Y. S. R. 231, 13 N. Y. Supp. 83, affirmed in (1892) 135 N. Y. 285, 31 N. E. 1011.

1890, chap. 276. Sale of infant's estate. *Re Field* (1891) 42 N. Y. S. R. 815, 17 N. Y. Supp. 19, affirmed in (1892) 131 N. Y. 184, 30 N. E. 48.

1890, chap. 314. See 1889, chap. 291, § 18.

1890, chap. 315. White Plains, changing grade of streets. *Smith* v. *White Plains* (1893) 67 Hun, 81, 22 N. Y. Supp. 450.

1890, chap. 523. New York sheriff. *New York* v. *Gorman* (1898) 26 App. Div. 191, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1026.

1890, chap. 565, § 62, as amended 1897, chap. 754. Railroads, grade crossings. *Re Boston & A. R. Co.* (1901) 64 App. Div. 257, 72 N. Y. Supp. 32, affirmed in (1902) 170 N. Y. 619, 63 N. E. 1115.

1890, chap. 565, § 98. Street railroads, pavement. *Doyle* v. *New York* (1901) 58 App. Div. 588, 69 N. Y. Supp. 120.

1890, chap. 566, § 69. Gaslight companies, meter rents prohibited. *Buffalo* v. *Buffalo Gas Co.* (1903) 81 App. Div. 505, 80 N. Y. Supp. 1093.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1890, chap. 568, § 89. Highways, compensation. *Re De Camp* (1897) 151 N. Y. 557, 45 N. E. 1039; *People ex rel. Hanford* v. *Thayer* (1895) 88 Hun, 136, 34 N. Y. Supp. 592.

1891, chap. 4, amended 1892, chap. 556; 1894, chaps. 528, 752; 1895, chap. 519. Rapid transit. *Re Rapid Transit R. Comrs.* (1892) 65 Hun, 63, 19 N. Y. Supp. 561; *Sun Printing & Pub. Asso.* v. *New York* (1897) 152 N. Y. 257, 37 L. R. A. 788, 46 N. E. 499; *March* v. *New York* (1902) 69 App. Div. 1, 74 N. Y. Supp. 630.

1891, chap. 59. New Utrecht lighting system. *Parfitt* v. *Furguson* (1899) 159 N. Y. 111, 53 N. E. 707.

1891, chap. 105, § 397. See 1895, chap. 805, § 26.

1891, chap. 105, § 504. Buffalo charter, labor regulations. *People* v. *Warren* (1894) 77 Hun, 120, 28 N. Y. Supp. 303; *People ex rel. Warren* v. *Beck* (1894) 10 Misc. 77, 30 N. Y. Supp. 473, reversed without considering constitutionality of statute in (1894) 144 N. Y. 225, 39 N. E. 80.

1891, chap. 105. See 1895, chap. 805, § 271.

1891, chap. 208. See Code Civ. Proc. § 970.

1891, chap. 245. See 1888, chap. 583.

1892, chap. 54, § 4. Yonkers, supervisors. *People ex rel. Clancy* v. *Westchester County* (1893) 139 N. Y. 524, 34 N. E. 1106.

1892, chap. 182, § 181. Mount Vernon sewers. *People ex rel. Winfield* v. *Bruning* (1895) 89 Hun, 124, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1048.

1892, chap. 202, amending 1 Rev. Stat. 391, § 9. Taxation, exemption of debts. *People ex rel. Bijur* v. *Barker* (1898) 155 N. Y. 330, 49 N. E. 940.

1892, chap. 339. New York, Park avenue and Harlem river improvement. *Tocci* v. *New York* (1893) 73 Hun, 46, 25 N. Y. Supp. 1089.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1892, chap. 340. Street railroads, Westchester county. *Bohmer* v. *Haffen* (1900) 161 N. Y. 390, 55 N. E. 1047.

1892, chap. 342. Syracuse municipal court. *Curtin* v. *Barton* (1893) 139 N. Y. 505, 34 N. E. 1093.

1892, chap. 353. Buffalo grade crossings. *Lehigh Valley R. Co.* v. *Adam* (1902) 70 App. Div. 427, 75 N. Y. Supp. 515, reversed on other grounds in (1903) 176 N. Y. 420, 68 N. E. 665.

1892, chap. 358. Rochester water bonds. *Rochester* v. *Quintard* (1892) 136 N. Y. 221, 32 N. E. 760.

1892, chap. 376. Legalizing Buffalo assessments. *Smith* v. *Buffalo* (1895) 90 Hun, 118, 35 N. Y. Supp. 635.

1892, chap. 397. Apportionment act. *People ex rel. Carter* v. *Rice* (1892) 135 N. Y. 473, 16 L. R. A. 836, 31 N. E. 921.

1892, chap. 401. Excise, saving clause. *People* v. *Maxwell* (1894) 83 Hun, 157, 31 N. Y. Supp. 564.

1892, chap. 411. New York and Long Island bridge. *New York & L. I. Bridge Co.* v. *Smith* (1896) 148 N. Y. 540, 42 N. E. 1088.

1892, chap. 448, §§ 238, 240. See 1893, chap. 573.

1892, chap. 466, §§ 1, 2. Buffalo parks. *Choate* v. *Buffalo* (1899) 39 App. Div. 379, 57 N. Y. Supp. 383.

1892, chap. 493. Highways in two or more towns. *Treanor* v. *Eichhorn* (1893) 74 Hun, 58, 26 N. Y. Supp. 314; *Citizens' Sav. Bank* v. *Greenburgh* (1903) 173 N. Y. 215, 65 N. E. 978.

1892, chap. 514. See Code Civ. Proc. § 836.

1892, chap. 556. See 1891, chap. 4.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1892, chap. 602, amended 1893, chap. 66. Registration of plumbers. *People ex rel. Nechamcus* v. *City Prison* (1895) 144 N. Y. 529, 27 L. R. A. 718, 39 N. E. 686.

1892, chap. 603. Rochester sewer system, including outside territory. *Swikehard* v. *Michels* (1894) 81 Hun, 325, 29 N. Y. Supp. 777, 30 N. Y. Supp. 1135.

1892, chap. 646. Rendering works. *People* v. *Rosenberg* (1893) 67 Hun, 52, 22 N. Y. Supp. 56, reversed on other grounds, in (1893) 138 N. Y. 410, 34 N. E. 285.

1892, chap. 662. Amending Penal Code. *People* v. *Hayes* (1894) 140 N. Y. 484, 23 L. R. A. 830, 37 Am. St. Rep. 572, 35 N. E. 951.

1892, chap. 676, § 98. Railroads, pavements. *Mechanicsville* v. *Stillwater & M. Street R. Co.* (1901) 35 Misc. 513, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1102.

1892, chap. 689, §§ 14, 33. General banking law, foreign building and loan associations. *People* v. *Granite State Provident Asso.* (1900) 161 N. Y. 492, 55 N. E. 1053.

1892, chap. 689, § 52. General banking law; liability of stockholders. *Hirshfeld* v. *Bopp* (1895) 145 N. Y. 84, 39 N. E. 817. See 1897, chap. 441.

1892, chap. 689, §§ 118, 130. General banking law, savings banks deposits. *Elmira Sav. Bank* v. *Davis* (1894) 142 N. Y. 590, 25 L. R. A. 546, 37 N. E. 646.

1892, chap. 690, § 56. Insurance law, proceedings for accounting. *Swan* v. *Mutual Reserve Fund Life Asso.* (1898) 155 N. Y. 9, 49 N. E. 258.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1892, chap. 690, § 125, amended 1896, chap. 850. Insurance law, changing domestic mutual fire insurance companies to joint stock corporations. *Grobe* v. *Erie County Mut. Ins. Co.* (1899) 39 App. Div. 183, 57 N. Y. Supp. 290.

1893, chap. 35. Brooklyn supervisors, filling vacancies. *People ex rel. Kehoe* v. *Fitchie* (1894) 76 Hun, 80, 28 N. Y. Supp. 600.

1893, chap. 66. See 1892, chap. 602.

1893, chap. 104, amending 1882, chap. 410, § 1109. New York, expenses of outside judges. *People ex rel. Follett* v. *Fitch* (1895) 145 N. Y. 261, 39 N. E. 972.

1893, chap. 189. New York water supply. *Kelley* v. *New York* (1895) 89 Hun, 246, 35 N. Y. Supp. 1109.

1893, chap. 231. Binghamton, legalizing certain railroad contracts. *Weed* v. *Binghamton* (1899) 26 Misc. 208, 56 N. Y. Supp. 105; *Davidge* v. *Binghamton* (1901) 62 App. Div. 525, 71 N. Y. Supp. 282.

1893, chap. 239. Street railroad crossings. *Buffalo B. & L. R. Co.* v. *New York L. E. & W. R. Co.* (1893) 72 Hun, 587, 25 N. Y. Supp. 155.

1893, chap. 279. Amending Penal Code, § 12; suspending sentence. *People ex rel. Forsyth* v. *Court of Sessions* (1894) 141 N. Y. 288, 23 L. R. A. 856, 36 N. E. 386.

1893, chap. 338, amended 1900, chap. 101. Agricultural law, adulteration of dairy products. *People* v. *Hills* (1901) 64 App. Div. 584, 72 N. Y. Supp. 340.

1893, chap. 338. See 1902, chap. 30.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1893, chap. 352. Removal of Williamsburgh cemetery. *Went* v. *Methodist Protestant Church* (1894) 80 Hun, 266, 30 N. Y. Supp. 157, affirmed in (1896) 150 N. Y. 577, 44 N. E. 1129.

1893, chap. 410. See 1894, chap. 187.

1893, chap. 416, amending 1878, chap. 186. Yonkers city court. *Doran* v. *Bussard* (1899) 38 App. Div. 30, 55 N. Y. Supp. 987.

1893, chap. 452. Trust estates. *Re Heinze* (1897) 20 Misc. 371, 46 N. Y. Supp. 247.

1893, chap. 498. Taxation, exemption of real property of religious, charitable, and educational corporations and associations. *People ex rel. American Bible Soc.* v. *New York* (1894) 142 N. Y. 348, 37 N. E. 116.

1893, chap. 522. New York soldiers' monument. *Parsons* v. *Van Wyck* (1900) 56 App. Div. 329, 67 N. Y. Supp. 1054.

1893, chap. 537. New York, damages on change of street grade. *People ex rel. Purdy* v. *Fitch* (1895) 147 N. Y. 355, 41 N. E. 695.

1893, chap. 559. See 1896, chap. 853, § 179.

1893, chap. 573, amending 1892, chap. 448, §§ 238, 240. Game law, disposition of fines and penalties. *People ex rel. Huntington* v. *Crennan,* (1894) 141 N. Y. 239, 36 N. E. 187.

1893, chap. 660, amending consol. act, § 992. New York, opening streets, etc. *Re New York* (1895) 72 N. Y. Supp. 378.

1893, chap. 661, § 41. Public health, adulteration. *Crossman* v. *Lurman* (1901) 57 App. Div. 393, 68 N. Y. Supp. 311, affirmed in (1902) 171 N. Y. 329, 98 Am. St. Rep. 599, 63 N. E. 1097, and (1903) 192 U. S. 189, 48 L. ed. 401, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 234.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1893, chap. 661, §§ 140, 153. See 1895, chap. 398.

1893, chap. 661, § 200. Public health, vaccination of school children. *Re Walters*, (1895) 84 Hun, 457, 32 N. Y. Supp. 322; *Viemeister* v. *White* (1904) 179 N. Y. 235, 72 N. E. 97.

1893, chap. 688, § 47, amended 1901, chap. 354. Stock Corporation Law, preferred stock. *Hinckley* v. *Schwarzschild & S. Co.* (1905) 107 App. Div. 470, 95 N. Y. Supp. 357.

1893, chap. 721. See Code Civ. Proc. § 873.

1894, chap. 28, § 9, amending 1880, chap. 14, § 40, subsec. 21. Rochester charter, ordinances. *Rochester* v. *West* (1900) 164 N. Y. 510, 53 L. R. A. 548, 79 Am. St. Rep. 659, 58 N. E. 673.

1894, chap. 146. Jamaica town hall. *Jamaica* v. *Denton* (1895) 70 N. Y. Supp. 837.

1894, chap. 187; 1893, chap. 410. N. Y. C. Baptist Mission Society authorized to receive property. *New York City Baptist Mission Soc.* v. *Tabernacle Baptist Church* (1896) 17 Misc. 699, 41 N. Y. Supp. 513.

1894, chap. 528. See 1891, chap. 4.

1894, chap. 556, title 14, § 1. Consol. school law, superintendent of public instruction. *People ex rel. Underhill* v. *Skinner* (1902) 74 App. Div. 58, 77 N. Y. Supp. 36.

1894, chap. 556, title 15, § 28. Consol. school law, colored schools. *People ex rel. Cisco* v. *School Board* (1900) 161 N. Y. 598, 48 L. R. A. 113, 56 N. E. 81.

1894, chap. 752. See 1891, chap. 4.

1895, chap. 247. Saratoga Springs, government reorganized. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Sturges* (1898) 156 N. Y. 580, 51 N. E. 295.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1895, chap. 322. Brooklyn soft coal act. *Brooklyn* v. *Nassau Electric R. Co.* (1899) 44 App. Div. 462, 61 N. Y. Supp. 33.

1895, chap. 398, amending 1893, chap. 661, §§ 140, 153. Public health, practice of medicine. *Hawker* v. *New York* (1897) 170 U. S. 189, 42 L. ed. 1002, 18 Sup. Ct. Rep. 573, affirming (1897) 152 N. Y. 234, 46 N. E. 607.

1895, chap. 519. See 1891, chap. 4.

1895, chap. 567, § 569, amending consol. act. New York, unsanitary buildings. *Egan* v. *Health Department* (1897) 20 Misc. 38, 45 N. Y. Supp. 325.

1895, chap. 570. State racing commission. *People ex rel. Sturgis* v. *Fallon* (1897) 152 N. Y. 1, 37 L. R. A. 419, 46 N. E. 302; *People ex rel. Lawrence* v. *Fallon* (1897) 152 N. Y. 12, 37 L. R. A. 227, 57 Am. St. Rep. 492, 46 N. E. 296.

1895, chap. 572, amending Penal Code, § 351. Pool-selling. *People ex rel. Weaver* v. *Van De Carr* (1896) 150 N. Y. 439, 44 N. E. 1040.

1895, chap. 601. New York police justice and city magistrates. *People ex rel. Thornton* v. *Hogan* (1895) 14 Misc. 48, 35 N. Y. Supp. 226; *Koch* v. *New York* (1897) 152 N. Y. 72, 46 N. E. 170; *Stenson* v. *Koch* (1897) 152 N. Y. 87, 46 N. E. 176; *Re Quinn* (1897) 152 N. Y. 89, 46 N. E. 175, (1896) 15 Misc. 509, 36 N. Y. Supp. 894; *People ex rel. Public Charities & C. Comrs.* v. *Cullen* (1897) 153 N. Y. 629, 44 L. R. A. 420, 47 N. E. 894.

1895, chap. 805, § 26, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 397. Buffalo street repairs. *People ex rel. Bull* v. *Buffalo* (1900) 52 App. Div. 157, 65 N. Y. Supp. 163, affirmed in (1901) 166 N. Y. 604.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1895, chap. 805, § 271, amending 1891, chap. 105. Buffalo commissioner of public works. *People ex rel. Ward* v. *Scheu* (1901) 167 N. Y. 292, 60 N. E. 650.

1895, chap. 817. Syracuse assessments. *Hatzung* v. *Syracuse* (1895) 92 Hun, 203, 36 N. Y. Supp. 521.

1895, chap. 823. Barber law. *People ex rel. Hobach* v. *Sheriff of Kings County* (1895) 13 Misc. 587, 35 N. Y. Supp. 19; *People* v. *Havnor* (1896) 149 N. Y. 195, 31 L. R. A. 689, 52 Am. St. Rep. 707, 43 N. E. 541.

1895, chap. 934. New York, Westchester annexation. *People ex rel. Henderson* v. *Westchester County* (1895) 147 N. Y. 1, 30 L. R. A. 74, 41 N. E. 563; *People ex rel. Field* v. *New York* (1895) 89 Hun, 460, 35 N. Y. Supp. 817.

1895, chap. 946. See Code Civ. Proc. § 234.

1895, chap. 975. Town of Colonie. *Fort* v. *Cummings* (1895) 90 Hun, 481, 36 N. Y. Supp. 36.

1895, chap. 1006. Streets in New York. *Re New York* (1898) 157 N. Y. 409, 52 N. E. 1126.

1895, chap. 1027, amended 1896, chap. 835. Railroad mileage books. *Dillon* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1897) 19 Misc. 116, 43 N. Y. Supp. 320; *Purdy* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1900) 162 N. Y. 42, 48 L. R. A. 669, 56 N. E. 508; *Minor* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1902) 171 N. Y. 566, 64 N. E. 454.

1896, chap. 112. Liquor tax law. *People ex rel. Einsfeld* v. *Murray* (1896) 149 N. Y. 367, 32 L. R. A. 344, 44 N. E. 146; *Kresser* v. *Lyman* (1896) 74 Fed. 765. Section 28, subsec. 2, amended 1897, chap. 312. *Re Livingston* (1897) 24 App. Div. 51, 48 N. Y. Supp. 989; *Re Lyman* (1899) 46 App. Div. 387, 61 N. Y. Supp. 884, affirmed in

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

(1900) 163 N. Y. 552, 57 N. E. 1115. Section 31, subsec. *e*. *People ex rel. Bassett* v. *City Prison* (1896) 6 App. Div. 520, 39 N. Y. Supp. 582.

1896, chap. 178, § 69. Queens county highways. *Dunton* v. *Hume* (1897) 15 App. Div. 122, 44 N. Y. Supp. 305.

1896, chap. 338. Roaring brook a public highway. *Re Burns* (1898) 155 N. Y. 23, 49 N. E. 246.

1896, chap. 378. Special commissioner of jurors. *People* v. *Dunn* (1899) 157 N. Y. 528, 43 L. R. A. 247, 52 N. E. 572; *People* v. *Meyer* (1900) 162 N. Y. 357, 56 N. E. 758; *People* v. *Hall* (1901) 169 N. Y. 184, 62 N. E. 170.

1896, chap. 520, amending Auburn charter. Changing time of elections. *People ex rel. Stupp* v. *Kent* (1903) 83 App. Div. 554, 82 N. Y. Supp. 172.

1896, chap. 545. Insanity law. *Re Walker* (1900) 57 App. Div. 1, 67 N. Y. Supp. 647; *Parker* v. *Willard State Hospital* (1900) 50 App. Div. 622, 63 N. Y. Supp. 1113.

1896, chap. 559, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 191. Appeals to court of appeals. *Croveno* v. *Atlantic Ave. R. Co.* (1896) 150 N. Y. 225, 44 N. E. 968; *Sciolina* v. *Erie Preserving Co.* (1896) 151 N. Y. 50, 45 N. E. 371.

1896, chap. 649. Validating street railroad consents. *Re Buffalo Traction Co.* (1898) 25 App. Div. 447, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1052, affirmed in (1898) 155 N. Y. 700, 50 N. E. 1115.

1896, chap. 650. Rochester sewer system, legalizing official acts under statute inadvertently repealed. *McKee Land & Improv. Co.* v. *Williams* (1901) 63 App. Div. 553, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1141, affirmed in (1903) 173 N. Y. 630, 66 N. E. 1112.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1896, chap. 680, amending county law. Actions for penalties for failure to kill vicious dog. *People ex rel. Renshaw* v. *Gillespie* (1898) 25 App. Div. 91, 48 N. Y. Supp. 882.

1896, chap. 772. Kings county detectives. *People ex rel. Dee* v. *Backus* (1896) 11 App. Div. 147, 42 N. Y. Supp. 899, affirmed in (1897) 153 N. Y. 686, 48 N. E. 1106.

1896, chap. 835, amending 1895, chap. 1027. Mileage books. *Purdy* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1900) 162 N. Y. 42, 48 L. R. A. 669, 56 N. E. 508; *Horton* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1901) 65 App. Div. 587, 72 N. Y. Supp. 1018. See 1895, chap. 1027.

1896, chap. 850, amending insurance law, § 125. Change of organization. *Grobe* v. *Erie County Mut. Ins. Co.* (1899) 39 App. Div. 183, 57 N. Y. Supp. 290.

1896, chap. 853, § 179, amending 1893, chap. 559. Armorers, salary a county charge. *Bryant* v. *Palmer* (1897) 152 N. Y. 412, 46 N. E. 851.

1896, chap. 908. Tax law, corporations. *People ex rel. A. Klipstein & Co.* v. *Roberts* (1899) 36 App. Div. 597, 55 N. Y. Supp. 950, affirmed in (1901) 167 N. Y. 617. See 1897, chap. 392.

1896, chap. 908, § 132. Tax law, action for cancelation of tax. *Wallace* v. *International Paper Co.* (1903) 84 App. Div. 88, 82 N. Y. Supp. 556.

1896, chap. 908, § 220, subsec. 5, amended 1897, chap. 284. Tax law, transfer tax. *Orr* v. *Gilman* (1901) 183 U. S. 278, 46 L. ed. 196, 22 Sup. Ct. Rep. 213, affirming (1901) 167 N. Y. 227, 52 L. R. A. 433, 88 Am. St. Rep. 509, 60 N. E. 439; *Re Delano* (1903) 176 N. Y. 486, 64 L. R. A. 279, 68 N. E. 871.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1896, chap. 908, amended 1901, chap. 173. Tax law, transfer tax. *Re Fuller* (1901) 62 App. Div. 428, 71 N. Y. Supp. 40.

1896, chap. 908. See 1900, chap. 658.

1896, chap. 909, §§ 19, 36. Election law, public printing. *People ex rel. Weed-Parsons Printing Co.* v. *Palmer* (1896) 18 Misc. 103, 41 N. Y. Supp. 878.

1897, chap. 108. Richmond county police commissioners. *Pearce* v. *Stephens* (1897) 18 App. Div. 101, 45 N. Y. Supp. 422.

1897, chap. 220. Forest preserve law. *People* v. *Adirondack R. Co.* (1899) 160 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 689.

1897, chap. 284. Transfer tax. *Re Vanderbilt* (1900) 50 App. Div. 246, 63 N. Y. Supp. 1079, affirmed in (1900) 163 N. Y. 597, 57 N. E. 1127; *Re Potter* (1900) 51 App. Div. 212, 64 N. Y. Supp. 1013. See 1896, chap. 908, § 220, subsec. 5.

1897, chap. 378. New York municipal court. *Re Schultes* (1898) 33 App. Div. 524, 54 N. Y. Supp. 34; *Irwin* v. *Metropolitan Street R. Co.* (1899) 38 App. Div. 253, 57 N. Y. Supp. 21; *Kantro* v. *Armstrong* (1899) 44 App. Div. 506, 60 N. Y. Supp. 970; *Worthington* v. *London Guarantee & Acci. Co.* (1900) 164 N. Y. 81, 58 N. E. 102; *Routenberg* v. *Schweitzer* (1900) 165 N. Y. 175, 58 N. E. 880.

1897, chap. 378, § 1406. New York special sessions. *People* v. *Levy* (1898) 24 Misc. 469, 53 N. Y. Supp. 643.

1897, chap. 378, § 1439. New York, acquisition of property. *Connolly* v. *Van Wyck* (1901) 35 Misc. 746, 72 N. Y. Supp. 382.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1897, chap. 378, § 1534. New York, summary examination of officers. *Re Leich* (1900) 31 Misc. 671, 65 N. Y. Supp. 3.

1897, chap. 383. Anti-monopoly act. *Re Atty. Gen.* (1897) 22 App. Div. 285, 47 N. Y. Supp. 883.

1897, chap. 384, § 30. Stock corporation, liability of directors. *Stieffel* v. *Tolhurst* (1902) 67 App. Div. 521, 73 N. Y. Supp. 1034.

1897, chap. 392, amending 1896, chap. 908. Tax law, comptroller's sale. *Weed* v. *Roberts* (1897) 22 Misc. 46, 49 N. Y. Supp. 366.

1897, chap. 414, § 182. Villages, police justices. *People ex rel. Saloom* v. *Whitney* (1898) 32 App. Div. 144, 52 N. Y. Supp. 695.

1897, chap. 415. See 1899, chap. 567, § 3.

1897, chap. 427, amending Code Crim. Proc. § 529. Practice on appeal. *People* v. *Lyons* (1898) 29 App. Div. 174, 51 N. Y. Supp. 811.

1897, chap. 441, amending 1892, chap. 689, § 52. Banking law, action to enforce stockholders' liability. *Persons* v. *Gardner* (1899) 42 App. Div. 490, 56 N. Y. Supp. 822, 59 N. Y. Supp. 463.

1897, chap. 754. See 1890, chap. 565, § 62.

1898, chap. 182, § 180. Second class cities, removal of officers. *People ex rel. Graveline* v. *Ham* (1901) 59 App. Div. 314, 69 N. Y. Supp. 283.

1898, chap. 182, § 184. Second class cities, charges against policemen. *People ex rel. Miller* v. *Peck* (1902) 73 App. Div. 89, 76 N. Y. Supp. 328.

1898, chap. 182, § 461. See 1899, chap. 581.

1898, chap. 199, § 83. See 1899, chap. 289.

1898, chap. 205. New York, filing amended claims. *People ex rel. Grout* v. *Stillings* (1902) 75 App. Div. 569, 78 N. Y. Supp. 333.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1898, chap. 212, § 14. Military code, action against officer. *McLaughlin* v. *Kipp* (1903) 82 App. Div. 413, 81 N. Y. Supp. 896.

1898, chap. 269. Fulton charter, qualification of voters. *Spitzer* v. *Fulton* (1902) 172 N. Y. 285, 92 Am. St. Rep. 736, 64 N. E. 957.

1898, chap. 280. Buffalo tax sales. *People ex rel. Atkins* v. *Buffalo* (1901) 63 App. Div. 563, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1145.

1898, chap. 588, § 5. Erecting Nassau county. *Re Noble* (1898) 34 App. Div. 55, 54 N. Y. Supp. 42.

1899, chap. 128, § 208. New Rochelle, sewer assessments. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Pitt* (1901) 64 App. Div. 316, 72 N. Y. Supp. 191, affirmed in (1902) 169 N. Y. 521, 58 L. R. A. 372, 62 N. E. 662.

1899, chap. 152. See 1900, chap. 640.

1899, chap. 257. Brooklyn, Clinton ave. improvement. *Re New York* (1901) 167 N. Y. 624, 60 N. E. 1108, affirming (1901) 57 App. Div. 166, 68 N. Y. Supp. 196.

1899, chap. 275, § 105. Gloversville, assessments for street improvements. *People ex rel. Cayadutta Pl. Road Co.* v. *Cummings* (1900) 53 App. Div. 36, 65 N. Y. Supp. 581, reversed on other grounds in (1901) 166 N. Y. 110, 59 N. E. 703.

1899, chap. 289, amending 1898, chap. 199, § 83. Little Falls, action to cancel assessment. *Loomis* v. *Little Falls* (1901) 66 App. Div. 299, 72 N. Y. Supp. 774; (1903) 176 N. Y. 31, 68 N. E. 105.

1899, chap. 370, §§ 20, 21. Civil service, veterans. *Stutzbach* v. *Coler* (1901) 168 N. Y. 416, 61 N. E. 697. See 1902, chap. 270.

1899, chap. 382. See 1901, chap. 260.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1899, chap. 405. Geneva electric wires. *Geneva* v. *Geneva Teleph Co.* (1900) 30 Misc. 236, 62 N. Y. Supp. 172.

1899, chap. 416. Queens county board of supervisors. *Queens County* v. *Petry* (1900) 54 App. Div. 115, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1142, 66 N. Y. Supp. 447.

1899, chap. 567, § 3, amending 1897, chap. 415. Labor law, wages on public work. *Ryan* v. *New York* (1904) 177 N. Y. 271, 69 N. E. 599.

1899, chap. 581, amending 1898, chap. 182, § 461. Venue in actions against second class cities. *Czarnowsky* v. *Rochester* (1900) 55 App. Div. 388, 66 N. Y. Supp. 931, affirmed in (1901) 165 N. Y. 649, 59 N. E. 1121.

1899, chap. 690. Anti-monopoly act. *Re Davies* (1901) 168 N. Y. 89, 56 L. R. A. 855, 61 N. E. 118.

1899, chap. 712. Special franchise tax law. *Buffalo Gas Co.* v. *Volz* (1900) 31 Misc. 160, 64 N. Y. Supp. 534; *New York L. & W. R. Co.* v. *Roll* (1900) 32 Misc. 321, 66 N. Y. Supp. 748; *People ex rel. Metropolitan Street R. Co.* v. *State Tax Comrs.* (1903) 174 N. Y. 417, 63 L. R. A. 884, 67 N. E. 69, affirmed (1905) 199 U. S. 1, 50 L. ed. 65, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 705; *People ex rel. Brooklyn City R. Co.* v. *State Tax Comrs.* (1905) 199 U. S. 48, 50 L. ed. 79, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 713, affirming (1903) 174 N. Y. 417, 63 L. R. A. 884, 105 Am. St. Rep. 674, 67 N. E. 69.

1900, chap. 20. See 1902, chap. 194.

1900, chap. 101. See 1893, chap. 338.

1900, chap. 123. Court of claims, American Bank Note Co. *American Bank Note Co.* v. *State* (1901) 64 App. Div. 223, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1049.

1900, chap. 494. See Pen. Code, § 389.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1900, chap. 640, amending 1899, chap. 152. Bicycle path. *Ryan* v. *Preston* (1901) 59 App. Div. 97, 69 N. Y. Supp. 100.

1900, chap. 658, amending 1896, chap. 908. Transfer tax, appraisers. *Re Wallace* (1902) 71 App. Div. 284, 75 N. Y. Supp. 838.

1900, chap. 737, amending executive law. Deputy attorney general. *People* v. *Kramer* (1901) 33 Misc. 209, 68 N. Y. Supp. 383.

1900, chap. 767. Claim against state. *Whecler* v. *New York* (1904) 97 App. Div. 276, 90 N. Y. Supp. 18.

1901, chap. 33. New York police. *People ex rel. Devery* v. *Coler* (1903) 173 N. Y. 103, 65 N. E. 956.

1901, chap. 89. Oneida county courthouse. *People ex rel. Comrs. New Courthouse in Oneida County* v. *Oneida County* (1902) 170 N. Y. 105, 62 N. E. 1092.

1901, chap. 128. Real estate sales in first and second class cities. *Whiteley* v. *Terry* (1903) 83 App. Div. 197, 82 N. Y. Supp. 89, followed *Charles* v. *Arthur* (1903) 84 N. Y. Supp. 284.

1901, chap. 173. See 1896, chap. 908.

1901, chap. 260, amending 1899, chap. 382. State prisons, parole. *People ex rel. Clark* v. *Sing Sing Prison* (1902) 39 Misc. 113, 78 N. Y. Supp. 907.

1901, chap. 334. See 1901, chap. 555; 1902, chap. 352.

1901, chap. 354. See 1893, chap. 688, § 47.

1901, chap. 392, amending Penal Code, § 267. Sale of meat on Sunday. *People ex rel. Woodin* v. *Hagan* (1901) 36 Misc. 349, 73 N. Y. Supp. 564.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1901, chap. 402. Syracuse, audit of certain claims. *Syracuse* v. *Hubbard* (1901) 64 App. Div. 587, 72 N. Y. Supp. 802, appeal dismissed in (1901) 168 N. Y. 668, 61 N. E. 1128.

1901, chap. 466, § 290. New York detective bureau. *Sugden* v. *Partridge* (1903) 174 N. Y. 87, 66 N. E. 655.

1901, chap. 466, §§ 701–712. New York, vagrancies, commitments. *People ex rel. Abrams* v. *Fox* (1902) 77 App. Div. 245, 79 N. Y. Supp. 56.

1901, chap. 466, § 722. New York fire department. *People ex rel. Richmond Hook & Ladder Co. No. 4* v. *Grout* (1903) 79 App. Div. 61, 79 App. Div. 1027.

1901, chap. 466, § 896. New York, taxes, increasing or diminishing assessed valuation. *People ex rel. Simpson* v. *Wells* (1905) 181 N. Y. 252, 73 N. E. 1025.

1901, chap. 466, § 1172. New York sanitary code. *People* v. *Davis* (1903) 78 App. Div. 570, 79 N. Y. Supp. 747.

1901, chap. 555, amending 1901, chap. 334. New York tenement houses. *New York* v. *Herdje* (1902) 68 App. Div. 370, 74 N. Y. Supp. 104.

1901, chap. 602. Jury commissioners. *Allison* v. *Welde* (1902) 172 N. Y. 421, 65 N. E. 263.

1901, chap. 645. Oswego canal improvement. *Lynch* v. *Partridge* (1901) 36 Misc. 302, 73 N. Y. Supp. 469.

1901, chap. 704. Kings county, clerk, salaried office. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

1901, chap. 705. Kings county, sheriff, salaried office. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1901, chap. 706. Kings county, register, salaried office. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

1902, chap. 30, amending 1893, chap. 338, adding §§ 70*e* and 70*f*. Agricultural law. Slaughtering, selling, or shipping veal for food. *People* v. *Bishopp* (1905) 106 App. Div. 266, 94 N. Y. Supp. 773.

1902, chap. 73. Cemeteries. *Palmer* v. *Hickory Grove Cemetery* (1903) 84 App. Div. 600, 82 N. Y. Supp. 973.

1902, chap. 194, § 141, and 1900, chap. 20. Possession of fish and game. *People* v. *A. Booth & Co.* (1905) 105 App. Div. 184, 93 N. Y. Supp. 425.

1902, chap. 270, amending civil service law, 1899, chap. 370, § 21. Civil service veterans. *People ex rel. Kenny* v. *Folks* (1903) 89 App. Div. 171, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1100.

1902, chap 352, § 47, amending 1901, chap. 334. Tenement houses in cities of the first class. *Tenement House Department* v. *Moeschen* (1904) 179 N. Y. 325, 72 N. E. 231.

1902, chap. 385, amending agricultural law. Oleomargarine. *People* v. *Meyer* (1903) 89 App. Div. 185, 85 N. Y. Supp. 834.

1902, chap. 506. Saratoga Springs, sewer, water, and street commissioners. *People ex rel. Van Norder* v. *Sewer Water & Street Commission* (1904) 90 App. Div. 555, 86 N. Y. Supp. 445.

1902, chap. 600. Employer's liability act. *Gmaehle* v. *Rosenberg* (1903) 83 App. Div. 339, 82 N. Y. Supp. 366.

1903, chap. 565. Deer river a public highway. *Re Wilder* (1904) 90 App. Div. 262, 85 N. Y. Supp. 741.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1903, chap. 610, adding § 11*a* to highway law. Change of grade. *Re Borup* (1905) 102 App. Div. 262, 92 N. Y. Supp. 624.

1903, chap. 625. Automobiles on public highways. *People* v. *Mac Williams* (1904) 91 App. Div. 176, 86 N. Y. Supp. 357.

REVISED LAWS OF 1813.

1 Rev. Laws, 460. Insolvent debtors. *Mather* v. *Bush* (1819) 16 Johns. 233, 8 Am. Dec. 313; *Jaques* v. *Marquand* (1826) 6 Cow. 497.

2 Rev. Laws, 368, § 81. New York fire protection. *Russell* v. *New York* (1845) 2 Denio, 461.

2 Rev. Laws, 409, § 178. New York street improvement. *Striker* v. *Kelly* (1845) 2 Denio, 323. Street opening. *Re 127th Street* (1878) 56 How. Pr. 60. Assessments for local improvements. *Re Roberts* (1879) 17 Hun, 559, affirmed in (1880) 81 N. Y. 63.

2 Rev. Laws, 436, § 236. New York, ordinances, wharves, and piers. *New York* v. *Ryan* (1854) 2 E. D. Smith, 368.

2 Rev. Laws, 441, § 252. Indemnity against foreign paupers. *Candler* v. *New York* (1828) 1 Wend. 493, 500.

2 Rev. Laws, 445, § 267. Regulation of interments in New York. *Coates* v. *New York* (1827) 7 Cow. 585.

2 Rev. Laws, 507, 508, § 4. Special sessions, trial of petit larceny without a jury. *Murphy* v. *People* (1824) 2 Cow. 815.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

REVISED STATUTES.

1 Rev. Stat. 154, § 13, subsec. 4 (1 Edm. 153). Witness before legislative committee. *People ex rel. McDonald* v. *Keeler* (1885) 99 N. Y. 463, 52 Am. Rep. 49, 2 N. E. 615.

1 Rev. Stat. 226, § 49 (1 Edm. 226). Canal lands, damages. *Rexford* v. *Knight* (1854) 11 N. Y. 308.

1 Rev. Stat. 338, § 4(1 Edm. 311). Division of town, apportionment of debts. *People ex rel. McKenzie* v. *Ulster County* (1883) 94 N. Y. 263.

1 Rev. Stat. 340, 341, § 5, subsec. 11 (1 Edm. 314). Division fences, cattle on highways. *Griffin* v. *Martin* (1849) 7 Barb. 297; *Hardenburgh* v. *Lockwood* (1856) 25 Barb. 9, overruling *Tonawanda R. Co.* v. *Munger* (1848) 5 Denio, 255. 49 Am. Dec. 239.

1 Rev. Stat. 391, § 9. See 1892, chap. 202.

1 Rev. Stat. 398, § 2 (1 Edm. 369). Seizure of property on tax warrant. *Pauly* v. *Wahle* (1883) 29 Hun, 116; *Hersee* v. *Porter* (1885) 100 N. Y. 403, 3 N. E. 338.

1 Rev. Stat. 452, § 3 (1 Edm. 399). Medical societies, expulsion of members. *Re Smith* (1833) 10 Wend. 449.

1 Rev. Stat. 519, § 89 (1 Edm. 478). Highway law, compensation. *Chapman* v. *Gates* (1873) 54 N. Y. 132.

1 Rev. Stat. 583, § 29 (1 Edm. 541). Turnpike roads, taking public highways. *Benedict* v. *Goit* (1848) 3 Barb. 459.

1 Rev. Stat. 603, § 5 (1 Edm. 560). Corporations, setting aside elections. *Re Newcomb* (1891) 42 N. Y. S. R. 442, 18 N. Y. Supp. 16.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1 Rev. Stat. 632, § 1 (1 Edm. 585). Vagrants. *Re Forbes* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 457.

1 Rev. Stat. 638, § 2 (1 Edm. 591). Disorderly persons, trial without a jury. *Duffy* v. *People* (1843) 6 Hill, 75.

1 Rev. Stat. 666, § 28 (1 Edm. 618). Publishing notice of lottery. *Hart* v. *People* (1882) 26 Hun, 396.

1 Rev. Stat. 666, § 29 (1 Edm. 618). Prohibiting sale of lottery tickets. *People* v. *Noelke* (1883) 94 N. Y. 137, 46 Am. Rep. 128.

1 Rev. Stat. 680, § 15 (1 Edm. 633). Excise license *Ingersoll* v. *Skinner* (1845) 1 Denio, 540; *People* v. *Huntington* (1846) 4 N. Y. Legal Obs. 187.

2 Rev. Stat. 11, 12 (2 Edm. 11–13). State bankrupt law. *Donnelly* v. *Corbett* (1852) 7 N. Y. 500.

2 Rev. Stat. 204, § 28 (1 Edm. 213). New York oyer and terminer. *Colt* v. *People* (1842) 1 Park. Crim. Rep. 611.

2 Rev. Stat. 702, § 27 (2 Edm. 725). Crimes, conviction of lesser degree. *People* v. *Didien* (1859) 17 How. Pr. 224.

2 Rev. Stat. 727, § 50 (2 Edm. 751). Place of criminal trial. *Mack* v. *People* (1880) 82 N. Y. 235.

CODE OF PROCEDURE.

§ 30. Partition in county court. *Doubleday* v. *Heath* (1857) 16 N. Y. 80.

§ 30. Foreclosure in county court. *Hall* v. *Nelson* (1856) 23 Barb. 88; *Arnold* v. *Rees* (1858) 18 N. Y. 57.

§ 60. County court, actions commenced in justices' courts. *Cook* v. *Nellis* (1858) 18 N. Y. 126.

§ 62. Joinder of legal and equitable actions. *Phillips* v. *Gorham* (1858) 17 N. Y. 270; *New York Ice Co.* v. *Northwestern Ins. Co.* (1861) 23 N. Y. 357; *Lattin* v. *McCarty* (1869) 41 N. Y. 107.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

§ 282. Limiting future right of appeal. *Grover* v. *Coon* (1848) 1 N. Y. 536.

§ 398. Witness not excluded by reason of interest. *Neass* v. *Mercer* (1853) 15 Barb. 318.

§ 460. Extending time to appeal. *Burch* v. *Newbury* (1849) 4 How. Pr. 145.

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

§ 66. Attorney's lien. *Re King* (1901) 168 N. Y. 53, 60 N. E. 1054.

§ 162. Summary judgment on undertaking for jail liberties. *Buttling* v. *Hatton* (1897) 18 App. Div. 128, 45 N. Y. Supp. 720.

§ 191. See 1896, chap. 559.

§ 234, amended 1895, chap. 946. Governor's appointment of extraordinary terms. *People* v. *Young* (1897) 18 App. Div. 162, 45 N. Y. Supp. 772.

§ 263, subsec. 2. Superior city courts as contained in the Code of Remedial Justice, 1876, afterwards the Code of Civil Procedure, and included in provisions abrogated in 1895, chap. 946. *Gemp* v. *Pratt* (1877) 7 Daly, 197.

§ 435. Substituted service of summons. *Continental Nat. Bank* v. *Thurber* (1893) 74 Hun, 632, 26 N. Y. Supp. 956, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 648, 37 N. E. 828.

§ 758. Liability of sureties. *Randall* v. *Sackett* (1879) 77 N. Y. 480.

§ 836, amended 1892, chap. 514. Witness, confidential communication. *Re Gagan* (1892) 47 N. Y. S. R. 444, 20 N. Y. Supp. 426; *Supreme Lodge, K. of P.* v. *Meyer* (1905) 198 U. S. 508, 519, 49 L. ed. 1146, 1149, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 754.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

§§ 856, 857. Witness, imprisonment for refusal to testify. *Re McAdam* (1889) 27 N. Y. S. R. 352, 7 N. Y. Supp. 454.

§ 873, amended 1893, chap. 721. Witness, physical examination. *Lyon* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1894) 142 N. Y. 298, 25 L. R. A. 402, 37 N. E. 113.

§ 970, amended 1891, chap. 208. Directing trial of specific questions. *Eggers* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 463, 42 N. Y. S. R. 123, 18 N. Y. Supp. 181; *Riggs* v. *Shannon* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 456, 44 N. Y. S. R. 365, 16 N. Y. Supp. 939; *Underhill* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 478, 18 N. Y. Supp. 43.

§§ 1421–1425. Action on sheriff's indemnity bond. *Hessberg* v. *Riley* (1883) 91 N. Y. 377; *Hein* v. *Davidson* (1884) 96 N. Y. 175, 48 Am. Rep. 612.

§ 1778. Action against corporation, judgment by default. *Moran* v. *Long Island City* (1886) 101 N. Y. 439, 5 N. E. 80.

§ 1780. Action against foreign corporation. *Robinson* v. *Oceanic Steam Nav. Co.* (1889) 112 N. Y. 315, 2 L. R. A. 636, 19 N. E. 625; *Anglo-American Provision Co.* v. *Davis Provision Co.* (1902) 169 N. Y. 506, 88 Am. St. Rep. 608, 62 N. E. 587, affirmed in (1903) 191 U. S. 373, 48 L. ed. 225, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 92.

§ 2122. Certiorari. *People ex rel. Hill* v. *Wayne County* (1889) 49 Hun, 476, 2 N. Y. Supp. 555.

§§ 2323 *et seq.* Committee of insane persons. *Re Walker* (1900) 57 App. Div. 1, 67 N. Y. Supp. 647.

§§ 2706-2714. Discovery of decedent's estate. *Re Curry* (1881) 25 Hun, 321; *Re Seaman* (1882) 16 N. Y. Week. Dig. 118.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

§§ 2798, 2799. Surplus moneys in foreclosure and partition. *Re Stilwell* (1893) 139 N. Y. 337, 34 N. E. 777.

§ 3268. Security for costs. *Venanzio* v. *Weir* (1901) 64 App. Div. 483, 72 N. Y. Supp. 234.

§ 3379. Condemnation proceedings. *Re St. Lawrence & A. R. Co.* (1892) 66 Hun, 306, 21 N. Y. Supp. 131.

§ 3412. Judgment in action on lien. *Hawkins* v. *Mapes Reeve Constr. Co.* (1903) 82 App. Div. 72, 81 N. Y. Supp. 794; *Steuerwald* v. *Gill* (1903) 85 App. Div. 605, 83 N. Y. Supp. 396.

PENAL CODE.

§ 12. See 1893, chap. 279.

§ 79. Witness in bribery cases. *People* v. *Sharp* (1887) 107 N. Y. 427, 1 Am. St. Rep. 851, 14 N. E. 319.

§ 106. Perjury, how punished. *People* v. *Hayes* (1894) 140 N. Y. 484, 23 L. R. A. 830, 37 Am. St. Rep. 572, 35 N. E. 951.

§ 267. See 1901, chap. 392.

§ 288, subsec. 1. Duty of parents. *People* v. *Pierson* (1903) 176 N. Y. 201, 63 L. R. A. 187, 98 Am. St. Rep. 666, 68 N. E. 243.

§ 288, subsec. 2. Unauthorized hospital. *People ex rel. Wagner* v. *Hagan* (1900) 52 App. Div. 387, 65 N. Y. Supp. 120, affirmed in (1900) 165 N. Y. 607, 58 N. E. 1091.

§ 292. Exhibiting child dancer. *People* v. *Ewer* (1894) 141 N. Y. 129, 25 L. R. A. 794, 38 Am. St. Rep. 788, 36 N. E. 4.

§ 342. Privilege of witness. *Gilpin* v. *Daly* (1891) 59 Hun, 413, 13 N. Y. Supp. 390; *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *General Sessions Court* (1904) 96 App. Div. 201, 89 N. Y. Supp. 364.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

§ 344*a*. Gambling, playing policy. *People ex rel. Wilson* v. *Flynn* (1902) 72 App. Div. 67, 76 N. Y. Supp. 293; *People* v. *Adams* (1903) 85 App. Div. 390, 83 N. Y. Supp. 481.

§ 351. Poolselling. *People ex rel. Clifton* v. *De Bragga* (1902) 73 App. Div. 579, 77 N. Y. Supp. 7; *People* v. *Stedeker* (1902) 75 App. Div. 449, 78 N. Y. Supp. 316. See *People ex rel. Weaver* v. *Van De Carr* (1894) 150 N. Y. 439, 44 N. E. 1040.

§ 363. Sunday traffic. *Dinsmore* v. *New York Police* (1882) 12 Abb. N. C. 436.

§ 364*a*. Sterling silver. *People* v. *Webster* (1896) 17 Misc. 410, 40 N. Y. Supp. 1135.

§ 383. Places of amusement, equal privileges. *People* v. *King* (1888) 110 N. Y. 418, 1 L. R. A. 293, 6 Am. St. Rep. 389, 18 N. E. 245.

§ 389, amended 1900, chap. 494. Manufacture of explosives. *People* v. *Lichtman* (1901) 65 App. Div. 76, 72 N. Y. Supp. 511.

§ 441. Planting oysters by nonresidents. *People* v. *Lowndes* (1892) 130 N. Y. 455, 29 N. E. 751.

§ 687*a*. Indeterminate sentence. *People ex rel. Clark* v. *Sing Sing Prison* (1902) 39 Misc. 113, 78 N. Y. Supp. 907.

§ 688. Second offense. *People* v. *Price* (1889) 53 Hun, 185, 6 N. Y. Supp. 833, affirmed in (1890) 119 N. Y. 650, 23 N. E. 1149; *People* v. *Sickles* (1898) 156 N. Y. 541, 51 N. E. 288. See *People* v. *Raymond* (1884) 96 N. Y. 38.

§ 718, subsec. 5. Indictment for fraud. *People* v. *Martin* (1883) 2 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 51.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE.

§§ 6, 7, 275, 281, 293–295. Amending indictment. *People* v. *Johnson* (1887) 104 N. Y. 213, 10 N. E. 690; *People* v. *Herman* (1887) 45 Hun, 175.

§ 8, subsec. 3. Rights of accused. *People* v. *Williams* (1885) 35 Hun, 516; *People* v. *Fish* (1891) 125 N. Y. 136, 26 N. E. 319.

§ 23, amended 1882, chap. 360. Supeme court, oyer and terminer. *People* v. *Bork* (1884) 96 N. Y. 188.

§ 308. Counsel for defendant. *People ex rel. Acritelli* v. *Grout* (1903) 87 App. Div. 193, 84 N. Y. Supp. 97.

§ 411. Jury viewing scene of crime. *People* v. *Thorn* (1898) 156 N. Y. 286, 42 L. R. A. 368, 50 N. E. 947.

§§ 464, 543. New trial. *People* v. *Palmer* (1888) 109 N. Y. 413, 4 Am. St. Rep. 477, 17 N. E. 213.

§§ 491, 492. Confinement of convict. *McElvaine* v. *Brush* (1891) 142 U. S. 155, 35 L. ed. 971, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 156, affirming (1891) 125 N. Y. 596, 26 N. E. 929.

§ 529. See 1897, chap. 427.

Constitutional Statutes.

B. TOPICAL.

Albany.

Trial jurors. 1881, chap. 532. *People* v. *Petrea* (1883) 92 N. Y. 128; *People* v. *Fitzpatrick* (1883) 30 Hun, 493.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Washington park. 1872, chap. 45. *Re Washington Park* (1873) 52 N. Y. 131.

Western avenue. 1876, chap. 445. *People ex rel. Washington Park* v. *Banks* (1876) 67 N. Y. 568; *Hurlburt* v. *Banks* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 196.

Appeals.

Limitation of, to court of appeals. 1874, chap. 322. *Butterfield* v. *Rudde* (1874) 58 N. Y. 489.

Limitation may be retroactive. 1869, chap. 883. *Re Palmer* (1869) 40 N. Y. 561.

Appropriation.

When act may be repealed. 1874, chap. 180. *People ex rel. Canajoharie Nat. Bank* v. *Montgomery County* (1876) 67 N. Y. 109, 23 Am. Rep. 94.

Armorers.

Salary a county charge. 1896, chap. 853, § 179, amending 1893, chap. 559. *Bryant* v. *Palmer* (1897) 152 N. Y. 412, 46 N. E. 851.

Assignments for Creditors.

Preferences. 1884, chap. 328, amending 1877, chap. 466, § 29. *Richardson* v. *Thurber* (1887) 104 N. Y. 606, 11 N. E. 133.

Attica Bridge.

Proceedings legalized. 1887, chap. 205. *Wrought Iron Bridge Co.* v. *Attica* (1890) 119 N. Y. 204, 23 N. E. 542.

Attorneys.

Admission of. 1860, chap. 187. *Re Graduates* (1860) 11 Abb. Pr. 301. 1860, chap. 202. *Re Cooper,* (1860) 22 N. Y. 67.

Attorney General.

Deputies in metropolitan elections district. 1900, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

737, amending executive law. *People* v. *Kramer* (1900) 33 Misc. 209, 68 N. Y. Supp. 383.

Auburn.

Justices of the peace. 1881, chap. 182, amending 1879, chap. 53, § 62. *Desmond* v. *Crane* (1899) 39 App. Div. 190, 57 N. Y. Supp. 266. See *Armstrong* v. *Kennedy* (1898) 23 Misc. 47, 51 N. Y. Supp. 509.

Auctioneers.

Duties on foreign goods. 1846, chap. 62. *People* v. *Wilmerding* (1891) 62 Hun, 391, 17 N. Y. Supp. 102, reversed on other grounds in (1893) 136 N. Y. 363, 32 N. E. 1099.

Banks.

Banking law, two-thirds vote of legislature not necessary on passage. 1838, chap. 260. *Gifford* v. *Livingston* (1845) 2 Denio, 380, overruling *Debow* v. *People* (1845) 1 Denio, 9.

Foreign building and loan associations, deposit. 1892, chap. 689. *People* v. *Granite State Provident Asso.* (1900) 161 N. Y. 492, 55 N. E. 1053.

Retrospective act. 1849, chap. 226. *Re Reciprocity Bank* (1859) 29 Barb. 369, (1860) 22 N. Y. 9.

Savings banks, deposits. 1892, chap. 689, §§ 118, 130. *Elmira Sav. Bank* v. *Davis* (1894) 142 N. Y. 590, 25 L. R. A. 546, 37 N. E. 646.

Special charter. 1868, chap. 816, § 5. *Pardee* v. *Fish* (1875) 60 N. Y. 265, 19 Am. Rep. 176.

Stockholders' liability. 1849, chap. 226. *United States Trust Co.* v. *United States F. Ins. Co.* (1858) 18 N. Y. 199; *Re Gibson* (*Oliver Lee & Co.'s Bank*) (1860) 21 N. Y. 9, affirmed as *Sherman* v. *Smith* (1861) 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163, citing 1838, chap. 260; 1892, chap. 689, § 52. *Hirshfield* v. *Bopp* (1895) 145 N. Y. 84, 39 N. E. 817.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Stockholders' liability, action to enforce. 1897, chap. 441, amending 1892, chap. 689, § 52. *Persons* v. *Gardner* (1899) 42 App. Div. 490, 56 N. Y. Supp. 822, 59 N. Y. Supp. 463.

Binghamton.

Acquiring canal lands. 1878, chap. 301. *Eldridge* v. *Binghamton* (1886) 42 Hun, 202, affirmed in (1890) 120 N. Y. 309, 24 N. E. 462.

Legalizing certain railroad contracts. *Weed* v. *Binghamton* (1899) 26 Misc. 208, 56 N. Y. Supp. 105; *Davidge* v. *Binghamton* (1901) 62 App. Div. 525, 71 N. Y. Supp. 282.

Bottling Acts.

Owner's right protected. 1860, chap. 117. *Mullins* v. *People* (1862) 24 N. Y. 399. 1887, chap. 377, amended 1888, chap. 181. *People* v. *Quinn* (1893) 139 N. Y. 32, 34 N. E. 759.

Bridge over Navigable Stream.

Vessels must have free passage. 1832, chap. 131. *People* v. *Rensselaer & S. R. Co.* (1836) 15 Wend. 113, 30 Am. Dec. 33.

Brooklyn.

Atlantic avenue, motive power. 1876, chap. 187. *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 395; *People* v. *Brooklyn F. & C. I. R. Co.* (1882) 89 N. Y. 75; *Re Long Island R. Co.* (1892) 50 N. Y. S. R. 257, 21 N. Y. Supp. 489, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 67, 37 N. E. 636.

Clinton avenue improvement. 1899, chap. 257. *Re New York* (1901) 167 N. Y. 624, affirming (1901) 57 App. Div. 166, 68 N. Y. Supp. 196.

Commissioner of charities. 1880, chap. 284. *Re Carboy* (1882) 27 Hun, 82.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Election officers. 1880, chap. 528. *Brooklyn* v. *Scholes* (1883) 31 Hun, 110.

Fire department. 1880, chap. 377. *People ex rel. McLaughlin* v. *Partridge* (1884) 13 Abb. N. C. 410.

Hospitals for contagious diseases. 1888, chap. 583, title 12, § 2, amended 1891, chap. 245. *Re Chapin* (1895) 84 Hun, 490, 32 N. Y. Supp. 361.

Leases on tax sales. 1885, chap. 405, § 15. *Wheeler* v. *Jackson* (1890) 137 U. S. 245, 34 L. ed. 659, 11 Sup. Ct. Rep. 76, affirming (1887) 105 N. Y. 681, 13 N. E. 931.

Local assessments. 1861, chap. 297; 1869, chap. 383. *Guest* v. *Brooklyn* (1876) 8 Hun, 97, affirmed in (1877) 69 N. Y. 506.

Maps. 1838, chap. 156. *Radcliff* v. *Brooklyn* (1850) 4 N. Y. 195, 53 Am. Dec. 357.

Patrolmen. 1877, chap. 459, amended 1879, chap. 467, § 7. *Shanley* v. *Brooklyn* (1883) 30 Hun, 396: *Mangam* v. *Brooklyn* (1885) 98 N. Y. 585, 50 Am. Rep. 705.

Police, certiorari. 1881, chap. 457. *People ex rel. Dunnigan* v. *Police Department* (1888) 47 Hun, 407, affirmed in (1888) 110 N. Y. 681, 18 N. E. 483.

Reducing assessments. 1875, chap. 633, § 13. *Re Mead* (1878) 74 N. Y. 216.

Relief from acts of officers. 1862, chap. 63, § 39. *Gray* v. *Brooklyn* (1868) 50 Barb. 365, affirmed in (1869) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 267.

Soft coal, use of restricted. 1895, chap. 322. *Brooklyn* v. *Nassau Electric R. Co.* (1899) 44 App. Div. 462, 61 N. Y. Supp. 33.

Streets. 1833, chap. 319, §§ 1, 2, 16. *Radcliff* v. *Brooklyn* (1850) 4 N. Y. 195, 53 Am. Dec. 357.

Street assessments. 1834, chap. 92, § 40. *People ex*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

rel. Griffin v. *Brooklyn* (1851) 4 N. Y. 419, 55 Am. Dec. 266.

Street improvement. 1874, chap. 588. *Re Sackett, D. & DeG. Streets* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95.

Supervisors, vacancies, how filled. 1893, chap. 35. *People ex rel. Kehoe* v. *Fitchie* (1894) 76 Hun, 80, 28 N. Y. Supp. 600.

Tax deeds. 1883, chap. 114. *Kelly* v. *Wheeler* (1888) 21 N. Y. S. R. 311, 3 N. Y. Supp. 289; *White* v. *Wheeler* (1889) 51 Hun, 573, 4 N. Y. Supp. 405; *Terrel* v. *Wheeler* (1890) 123 N. Y. 76, 25 N. E. 329, affirming (1888) 49 Hun, 262, 2 N. Y. Supp. 86, citing 1885, chap. 163, amending above act: *Lamb* v. *Connolly* (1890) 122 N. Y. 531, 25 N. E. 1042; *Fithian* v. *Wheeler* (1890) 125 N. Y. 696, 26 N. E. 141; *Wallerstein* v. *Bohanna* (1890) 125 N. Y. 696, 26 N. E. 141; *Litchfield* v. *Brooklyn* (1895) 13 Misc. 693, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1090.

Transit methods in. 1859, chap. 484. *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1880) 9 Abb. N. C. 181, 60 How. Pr. 395.

Widening streets. 1852, chap. 293. *Re Curran* (1899) 38 App. Div. 82, 55 N. Y. Supp. 1018.

Buffalo.

Audit of claims. 1870, chap. 519, title 3, § 7. *Reining* v. *Buffalo* (1886) 102 N. Y. 308, 6 N. E. 792.

Municipal court. 1880, chap. 344. *Bergman* v. *Wolff* (1890) 33 N. Y. S. R. 499, 11 N. Y. Supp. 591.

Parks. 1892, chap. 966, §§ 1, 2. *Choate* v. *Buffalo* (1899) 39 App. Div. 379, 57 N. Y. Supp. 383.

Reassessments for local improvements. 1875, chap. 369. *Wells* v. *Buffalo* (1878) 14 Hun, 438, affirmed in (1880) 80 N. Y. 253.

Street railroad fares. 1875, chap. 600. *Buffalo East Side R. Co.* v. *Buffalo Street R. Co.* (1888) 111 N. Y. 132, 2 L. R. A. 384, 19 N. E. 63.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Superior court. 1854, chap. 96. *International Bank* v. *Bradley* (1859) 19 N. Y. 245.

Canals.

Abandonment. 1857, chap. 267. *People* v. *Stephens* (1878) 13 Hun, 17.

Albany basin. 1823, chap. 111. *Lansing* v. *Smith* (1828) 8 Cow. 146, affirmed in (1829) 4 Wend. 9, 21 Am. Dec. 89.

Contracts. 1872, chap. 740. *People* v. *Canal Board* (1873) 1 Thomp. & C. 309, affirmed in (1874) 55 N. Y. 390.

Damages, limiting time for presentation of claims. 1 Rev. Stat. 226, § 49 (1 Edm. 226). *Rexford* v. *Knight* (1854) 11 N. Y. 308.

Fort Miller dam. 1830, chap. 135, par. 1. *Harris* v. *Thompson* (1850) 9 Barb. 350.

Improvement. 1870, chap. 767. *People ex rel. Williams* v. *Dayton* (1874) 55 N. Y. 367.

Investigating commission, powers. 1875, chap. 91. *People* v. *Learned* (1875) 5 Hun, 626.

Lands, compensation. 1817, chap. 262, § 3. *Wheelock* v. *Young* (1830) 4 Wend. 648.

Lands, sale of. 1849, chap. 352, § 3. *People* v. *Stephens* (1878) 13 Hun, 17.

Oswego canal improvement, Syracuse. 1901, chap. 645. *Lynch* v. *Partridge* (1901) 36 Misc. 302, 73 N. Y. Supp. 469.

Relief from contract. 1870, chap. 160. *People* v. *Densmore* (1873) 1 Thomp. & C. 280.

Sale of surplus water. 1889, chap. 291, § 18, amended 1890, chap. 314. *Sweet* v. *Syracuse* (1891) 129 N. Y. 316, 27 N. E. 1081, 29 N. E. 289.

Canton.

Jurisdiction of justice of the peace. 1845, chap. 192,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

amended 1859, chap. 70; 1870, chap. 263. *People ex rel. Sinkler* v. *Terry* (1888) 108 N. Y. 1, 14 N. E. 815.

Cemeteries.

Acquisition of land for, may be limited. 1902, chap. 73. *Palmer* v. *Hickory Grove Cemetery* (1903) 84 App. Div. 600, 82 N. Y. Supp. 973.

Removal. 1893, chap. 352. *Went* v. *Methodist Protestant Church* (1894) 80 Hun, 266, 30 N. Y. Supp. 157, affirmed in (1896) 150 N. Y. 577, 44 N. E. 1129.

Chenango County.

Powers of special county judge. 1852, chap. 73, § 2. *People* v. *Main* (1859) 20 N. Y. 434.

Children.

State should provide for their protection. 1876, chap. 122. *Re Donohue* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 251.

Citizens.

Discrimination between residents and nonresidents. Penal Code, § 441. *People* v. *Lowndes* (1892) 130 N. Y. 455, 29 N. E. 751.

Civil Service.

Application of statute under new Constitution. 1883, chap. 354. *Chittenden* v. *Wurster* (1897) 152 N. Y. 345, 37 L. R. A. 809, 46 N. E. 857.

Bi-partisan board. 1883, chap. 354, § 1, amended 1884, chap. 410. *Rogers* v. *Buffalo* (1890) 123 N. Y. 173, 9 L. R. A. 579, 25 N. E. 274.

Veterans. 1887, chap. 464. *Re Wortman* (1888) 22 Abb. N. C. 137, 2 N. Y. Supp. 324; *Re Sullivan* (1890) 55 Hun, 285, 8 N. Y. Supp. 401.

Veterans, preferences, removals. 1899, chap. 370, §§ 20, 21. *Stutzbach* v. *Coler* (1901) 168 N. Y. 416, 61 N. E. 697.

Veterans, prisons, removals. 1889, chap. 382, § 30,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

subsec. 2. *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Lathrop* (1894) 142 N. Y. 113, 36 N. E. 805.

Veterans, removal, mandamus. 1902, chap. 270, amending civil service law, 1899, chap. 370, § 21. *People er rel. Kenny* v. *Folks* (1903) 89 App. Div. 171, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1100.

Clinton.

Water supply. 1885, chap. 17. *Water Comrs.* v. *Dwight* (1885) 101 N. Y. 9, 3 N. E. 782.

Code of Remedial Justice.

Jurisdiction of superior court. 1876, chap. 448, § 263, subsec. 2. *Gemp* v. *Pratt* (1877) 7 Daly, 197.

Cohoes.

Defective sidewalks. 1881, chap. 183. *McNally* v. *Cohoes* (1889) 53 Hun, 202, 6 N. Y. Supp. 842, affirmed in (1891) 127 N. Y. 350, 27 N. E. 1043.

Recorder's jurisdiction. 1880, chap. 456, § 29. *Re Bayard* (1881) 25 Hun, 546.

Commerce.

Hellgate pilots. 1865, chap. 115, par. 3. *People* v. *Sperry* (1867) 50 Barb. 170.

Imported fish or game. 1902, chap. 194, § 141, and 1900, chap. 20. *People* v. *A. Booth & Co.* (1905) 105 App. Div. 184, 93 N. Y. Supp. 425.

Lotteries, prohibiting sale of tickets in this state. 1 Rev. Stat. 666, § 29 (1 Edm. 618). *People* v. *Noelke* (1883) 94 N. Y. 137, 46 Am. Rep. 128.

Steamboat privilege. 1787, chap. 57; 1798, chap. 55; 1803, chap. 94; 1807, chap. 165; 1808, chap. 225; 1811, chap. 200. *Livingston* v. *Van Ingen* (1812) 9 Johns, 507; *North River S. B. Co.* v. *Livingston* (1825) 3 Cow. 713. See *Gibbons* v. *Ogden* (1824) 9 Wheat. 1, 6 L. ed. 23.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Comptroller's Deed.

Presumptive evidence of regularity. 1850, chap. 183. *Hand* v. *Ballou* (1855) 12 N. Y. 541.

Contracts.

Municipal, determined by repeal of statute. 1866, chap. 730. *Richmond County Gaslight Co.* v. *Middletown* (1874) 59 N. Y. 228.

Corning.

Police justice. 1852, chap. 53. *Sill* v. *Corning* (1857) 15 N. Y. 297.

Corporations.

Additional burdens. 1867, chap. 479, amended 1880, chap. 19, § 16. *New York, L. E. & W. R. Co.* v. *Dunkirk* (1892) 65 Hun, 494, 39 N. E. 494, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 659. 1874, chap. 648. *People ex rel. Kimball* v. *Boston & A. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 569.

Amendment of charter. 1869, chap. 902. *People* v. *Globe Mut. L. Ins. Co.* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 82. 1884, chap. 252, § 18. *Re New York Cable Co.* (1886) 40 Hun, 1.

Boards of trade. 1886, chap. 333. *Reynolds* v. *Plumbers' Material Protective Asso.* (1900) 30 Misc. 709, 63 N. Y. Supp. 303.

Business. 1881, chap. 551, § 2. *People ex rel. Clauson* v. *Newburgh & S. Pl. Road Co.* (1881) 86 N. Y. 1.

By-laws. 1867, chap. 754. *Matthews* v. *Associated Press* (1893) 136 N. Y. 333, 32 Am. St. Rep. 741, 32 N. E. 981.

Charter not affected by subsequent constitutional amendment. 1884, chap. 588. *Harper* v. *Brooklyn Elev. R. Co.* N. Y. Daily Reg. September 9, 1885.

Dissolution in Herkimer county. 1852, chap. 361. *Walker* v. *Crain* (1853) 17 Barb. 119; *Story* v. *Furman* (1862) 25 N. Y. 214.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fall Brook Coal Company. 1873, chap. 139. *Fall Brook Coal Co.* v. *Lynch* (1874) 47 How. Pr. 520.

Franchise tax. 1880, chap. 542, amended 1881, chap. 361; 1885, chap. 501. *People* v. *New York Floating Dry Dock Co.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 487; *People* v. *Home Ins. Co.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 328, affirmed in (1886) 119 U. S. 129, 30 L. ed. 350, 8 Sup. Ct. Rep. 1385; *People ex rel. Platt* v. *Wemple* (1889) 117 N. Y. 136, 6 L. R. A. 303, 2 Inters. Com. Rep. 735, 22 N. E. 1046; *People ex rel. Dunkirk, A. Valley & P. R. Co.* v. *Campbell* (1893) 74 Hun, 210, 26 N. Y. Supp. 832.

Fraudulent bankruptcies. 1825, chap. 325. *People ex rel. Israel* v. *Tibbets* (1825) 4 Cow. 384; *Bank of Columbia* v. *Atty. Gen.* (1829) 3 Wend. 588.

Knickerbocker Savings Institution. 1851, chap. 100. *United States Trust Co.* v. *Brady* (1855) 20 Barb. 119.

Lockport & Niagara R. R. Co. 1850, chap. 111. *Mosier* v. *Hilton* (1853) 15 Barb. 657.

Municipal aid. 1871, chap. 269, § 1. *Shepherd's Fold* v. *New York* (1884) 96 N. Y. 137.

New York & Oswego Midland R. R. Co., local law. 1883, chap. 21. *Wilcox* v. *Baker* (1897) 22 App. Div. 299, 47 N. Y. Supp. 900.

Organization tax. 1886, chap. 143. *New York ex rel. Schurz* v. *Cook* (1893) 148 U. S. 397, 37 L. ed. 498, 13 Sup. Ct. Rep. 645, affirming (1888) 110 N. Y. 443, 18 N. E. 113.

Panama Railroad Company. 1849, chap. 284. *Freeman* v. *Panama R. Co.* (1876) 7 Hun, 122.

Preferred stock. 1893, chap. 688, § 47, amended 1901, chap. 354. *Hinckley* v. *Schwarzschild & S. Co.* (1905) 107 App. Div. 470, 95 N. Y. Supp. 357.

Protestant Episcopal Charity School in New York au-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

thorized to receive certain property. 1806, chap. 52. *Re New York Protestant Episcopal Public School* (1864) 31 N. Y. 574.

Reducing stock. 1872, chap. 634. *Joslyn* v. *Pacific Mail S. S. Co.* (1872) 12 Abb. Pr. N. S. 329.

Repeal of charter. 1857, chap. 495. *Ft. Plain Bridge Co.* v. *Smith* (1864) 30 N. Y. 44. 1886, chaps. 268, 310. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1888) 111 N. Y. 1, 2 L. R. A. 255, 7 Am. St. Rep. 684, 18 N. E. 692.

Special act. 1855, chap. 545. *People* v. *Bowen* (1860) 21 N. Y. 517. 1866, chap. 576; 1867, chap. 708; 1869, chap. 902. *Re Atty. Gen.* v. *North America L. Ins. Co.* (1880) 82 N. Y. 172. 1873, chap. 531; 1874, chap. 448. *Re Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co.* (1876) 67 N. Y. 372.

Summary proceedings to set aside elections. 1 Rev. Stat. 603, § 5 (1 Edm. 560). *Re Newcomb* (1891) 42 N. Y. S. R. 442, 18 N. Y. Supp. 16.

Telegraph. 1853, chap. 471, amending 1848, chap. 265. *Dusenbury* v. *Mutual Union Teleg. Co.* (1882) 11 Abb. N. C. 440, 64 How. Pr. 206.

County Court.

Jurisdiction. 1847, chap. 280, § 30. *Beecher* v. *Allen* (1849) 5 Barb. 169; *Frees* v. *Ford* (1852) 6 N. Y. 176.

Jurisdiction, actions commenced in justice's court. Code Proc. § 60. *Cook* v. *Nellis* (1858) 18 N. Y. 126.

Jurisdiction, foreclosure. Code Proc. § 30. *Hall* v. *Nelson* (1856) 23 Barb. 88; *Arnold* v. *Rees* (1858) 18 N. Y. 57.

Jurisdiction in partition. Code Proc. § 30. *Doubleday* v. *Heath* (1857) 16 N. Y. 80.

County Judge.

In new county. 1838, chap. 332. *People* v. *Morrell* (1839) 21 Wend. 563.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Powers. 1847, chap. 280, § 27. *People* v. *Hurlbutt* (1865) 44 Barb. 126.

Counties and Towns.

Erection of, Colonie. 1895, chap. 975. *Fort* v. *Cummings* (1895) 90 Hun, 481, 36 N. Y. Supp. 36.

Erection of, Westchester annexation. 1895, chap. 934. *People ex rel. Henderson* v. *Westchester County* (1895) 147 N. Y. 1, 30 L. R. A. 74, 41 N. E. 563.

Court of Appeals.

Limiting appeals in actions for personal injury. 1896 chap. 559, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 191. *Croveno* v. *Atlantic Ave. R. Co.* (1896) 150 N. Y. 225, 44 N. E. 968; *Sciolina* v. *Erie Preserving Co.* (1896) 151 N. Y. 50, 45 N. E. 371.

Future right may be limited. Code Proc. § 282. *Grover* v. *Coon* (1848) 1 N. Y. 536.

Quorum. 1847, chap. 280, § 6. *Oakley* v. *Aspinwall* (1850) 3 N. Y. 547.

Crimes.

Bribery, competency of witness. Penal Code, § 79. *People* v. *Sharp* (1887) 107 N. Y. 427, 1 Am. St. Rep. 851, 14 N. E. 319.

Confinement of convict. Code Crim. Proc. §§ 491, 492. *McElvaine* v. *Brush* (1891) 142 U. S. 155, 35 L. ed. 971, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 156, affirming (1891) 125 N. Y. 596, 26 N. E. 929.

Conviction of lesser degree. 2 Rev. Stat. 702, § 27 (2 Edm. 725). *People* v. *Didien* (1859) 17 How. Pr. 224.

Habitual criminals. 1873, chap. 357. *People* v. *McCarthy* (1873) 45 How. Pr. 97.

Indeterminate sentence. Penal Code, § 687*a*. *People ex rel. Clark* v. *Sing Sing Prison* (1902) 39 Misc. 113, 78 N. Y. Supp. 907.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Indictment for fraud. Penal Code, § 718, subsec. 5. *People* v. *Martin* (1883) 2 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 51.

Jury viewing scene of crime. Code Crim. Proc. § 411. *People* v. *Thorn* (1898) 156 N. Y. 286, 42 L. R. A. 368, 50 N. E. 947.

Perjury, how punished. Penal Code, § 106. *People* v. *Hayes* (1894) 140 N. Y. 484, 23 L. R. A. 830, 37 Am. St. Rep. 572, 35 N. E. 951.

Place of punishment, penitentiaries. 1874, chap. 209. *Brown* v. *People* (1878) 75 N. Y. 437.

Place of trial. 2 Rev. Stat. 727, § 50 (2 Edm. 751). *Mack* v. *People* (1880) 82 N. Y. 235.

Procedure, amending indictment. Code Crim. Proc. §§ 6, 7, 275, 281, 293–295. *People* v. *Johnson* (1887) 104 N. Y. 213, 10 N. E. 690; *People* v. *Herman* (1887) 45 Hun, 175.

Procedure, counsel for defendant. Code Crim. Proc. § 308. *People ex rel. Acritelli* v. *Grout* (1903) 87 App. Div. 193, 84 N. Y. Supp. 97.

Punishment, when statute may be retroactive. 1892, chap. 662, amending Penal Code. *People* v. *Hayes* (1894) 140 N. Y. 484, 23 L. R. A. 830, 37 Am. St. Rep. 572, 35 N. E. 951.

Rights of accused, *ex parte* affidavit. Code Crim. Proc. § 8, subsec. 3. *People* v. *Williams* (1885) 35 Hun, 516; *People* v. *Fish* (1891) 125 N. Y. 136, 26 N. E. 319.

Suspension of sentence. 1893, chap. 279, amending Penal Code, § 12. *People ex rel. Forsyth* v. *Court of Sessions* (1894) 141 N. Y. 288, 23 L. R. A. 856, 36 N. E. 386.

Twice in jeopardy, new trial after reversal. Code Crim. Proc. §§ 464, 543. *People* v. *Palmer* (1888) 109 N. Y. 413, 4 Am. St. Rep. 477, 17 N. E. 213.

Uniformity of punishment not required. 1887, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

17, amending 1881, chap. 187. *People ex rel. Duntz* v. *Coon* (1893) 67 Hun, 523, 22 N. Y. Supp. 865.

Vagrants. 1 Rev. Stat. 632, § 1 (1 Edm. 585). *Re Forbes* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 457.

Criminal Action.

Challenges to jurors. 1872, chap. 475. *Stokes* v. *People* (1873) 53 N. Y. 164, 13 Am. Rep. 492. 1872, chap. 475; 1873, chap. 427. *People ex rel. Tweed* v. *Liscomb* (1875) 3 Hun, 760, reversed without considering constitutionality of statute in (1875) 60 N. Y. 559, 19 Am. Rep. 211; *Weston* v. *People* (1875) 6 Hun, 140; *People* v. *Tweed* (1877) 11 Hun, 195.

Commitment for nonpayment of costs. 1877, chap. 387, § 48. *People ex rel. Staudacher* v. *Webb* (1878) 16 Hun, 42.

Expenses of defendant's counsel. 1873, chap. 712. *People ex rel. Saunders* v. *Erie* (1875) 1 Sheldon, 517.

Practice on appeal. 1897, chap. 427, amending Code Crim. Proc. § 529. *People* v. *Lyons* (1898) 29 App. Div. 174, 51 N. Y. Supp. 811.

Dairy Products.

Adulteration. 1885, chap. 183. *People* v. *Hill* (1887) 44 Hun, 472; *People* v. *Arensberg* (1887) 105 N. Y. 123, 59 Am. Rep. 483, 11 N. E. 277; *People* v. *Waterbury* (1887) 44 Hun, 493, 9 N. Y. S. R. 5; *People* v. *West* (1887) 106 N. Y. 293, 60 Am. Rep. 452, 12 N. E. 610; *People* v. *Kibler* (1887) 106 N. Y. 321, 12 N. E. 795; *Waterbury* v. *Egan* (1893) 3 Misc. 355, 23 N. Y. Supp. 115. 1893, chap. 338, amended 1900, chap. 101. *People* v. *Hills* (1901) 64 App. Div. 584, 72 N. Y. Supp. 340.

Dansville.

Water supply. 1873, chap. 285. *People ex rel.*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Faulkner v. *Dansville* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 87, 1 Hun, 593.

Death.

Damages for causing. 1870, chap. 78, amending 1847, chap. 450. *Cornwall* v. *Mills* (1878) 12 Jones & S. 45.

Deposit.

Legal notices, local law. 1858, chap. 17, § 6. *More* v. *Deyoe* (1880) 22 Hun, 208.

Distress for Rent.

Abolished. 1846, chap. 274. *Stocking* v. *Hunt* (1846) 3 Denio, 274; *Guild* v. *Rogers* (1850) 8 Barb. 502; *Van Rensselaer* v. *Snyder* (1855) 13 N. Y. 299; *Conkey* v. *Hart* (1856) 14 N. Y. 22.

Dogs.

Vicious, may be ordered killed, recovery of penalties. 1896, chap. 680, amending county law, §§ 125, 127. *People ex rel. Renshaw* v. *Gillespie* (1898) 25 App. Div. 91, 48 N. Y. Supp. 882.

Duelling.

Prohibited. 1816, chap. 1. *Re Oaths of Attorneys* (1823) 20 Johns. 492; *Barker* v. *People* (1824) 3 Cow. 686, 15 Am. Dec. 322.

Dunkirk.

Electric lighting system. 1888, chap. 29. *Hequembourg* v. *Dunkirk* (1888) 49 Hun, 550, 2 N. Y. Supp. 447.

Ejectment.

Judgment in. 1861, chap. 221. *Bay* v. *Gage* (1862) 36 Barb. 447.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Elections.

Closing polls. 1882, chap. 410, § 1843. *Re Thirty-Second Election District* (1888) 18 N. Y. S. R. 785, 3 N. Y. Supp. 107.

Election districts. 1865, chap. 365, title 9, § 18. *People ex rel. Lardner* v. *Carson* (1898) 155 N. Y. 491, 50 N. E. 292.

Election law, secretary of state to publish compilation of laws, registration books, etc. 1896, chap. 909, §§ 19, 36. *People ex rel. Weed-Parsons Printing Co.* v. *Palmer* (1896) 18 Misc. 103, 41 N. Y. Supp. 878.

Ratification. 1874, chap. 329. *People* v. *Flanagan* (1876) 66 N. Y. 237.

Registration of voters. 1872, chap. 575, §§ 12, 13. *People ex rel. Dailey* v. *Livingston* (1880) 79 N. Y. 279.

Electrocution.

Legislature may change mode of inflicting death penalty. 1888, chap. 489, amending Code Crim. Proc. *People ex rel. Kemmler* v. *Durston* (1890) 119 N. Y. 569, 7 L. R. A. 715, 16 Am. St. Rep. 859, 24 N. E. 6, appeal for writ of error denied in (1890) 136 U. S. 436, 34 L. ed. 519, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 930.

Elmira Reformatory.

Changing plan of construction. 1874, chap. 323. *Lord* v. *Thomas* (1876) 64 N. Y 107.

Eminent Domain.

Appraisal, second report conclusive. 1883, chap. 336, § 9. *Re State Reservation* (1885) 37 Hun, 537, appeal dismissed in (1888) 102 N. Y. 734, 7 N. E. 916.

Appraisers. 1847, chap. 31. *Cruger* v. *Hudson River R. Co.* (1854) 12 N. Y. 190.

Compensation. 1869, chap. 850. *Hanlon* v. *Westchester County* (1870) 57 Barb. 383. 1874, chap. 287.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Long Island R. Co. v. *Bennett* (1877) 10 Hun, 91. 1884, chap. 522. *Re New York* (1885) 99 N. Y. 569, 2 N. E. 642. 1892, chap. 603. *Steichard* v. *Michels* (1894) 81 Hun, 325, 29 N. Y. Supp. 777, 30 N. Y. Supp. 1135. 1897, chap. 378, § 1439. *Connolly* v. *Van Wyck* (1901) 35 Misc. 746, 72 N. Y. Supp. 382.

Compensation, certain streets in New York. 2 Rev. Laws, 409, § 178. *Re 127th Street* (1878) 56 How. Pr. 60.

Compensation, review of award. 1890, chap. 568, § 89. *People ex rel. Hanford* v. *Thayer* (1895) 88 Hun, 136, 34 N. Y. Supp. 592; *Re De Camp* (1897) 151 N. Y. 557, 45 N. E. 1039.

Drainage. 1869, chap. 888. *Re Ryers* (1878) 72 N. Y. 1, 28 Am. Rep. 88.

Foreign corporations. 1855, chap. 296. *Morris Canal & Bkg. Co.* v. *Townsend* (1857) 24 Barb. 658, affirmed in (1868) 39 N. Y. 171.

Forest preserve. 1897, chap. 220. *People* v. *Adirondack R. Co.* (1899) 160 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 689.

Highways, compensation. 1 Rev. Stat. 519, § 89 (1 Edm. 478). *Chapman* v. *Gates* (1873) 54 N. Y. 132.

Judgment lien may be abolished. 1843, chap. 169. *Watson* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 157.

Legislature may determine quantity of estate to be taken. 1864, chap. 547. *Sweet* v. *Buffalo, N. Y. & P. R. Co.* (1879) 79 N. Y. 293.

Notice. 1865, chap. 553. *Ireland* v. *Rochester* (1868) 51 Barb. 416. 1885, chap. 26, amended 1888, chap. 449. *Re Oneida Street* (1899) 37 App. Div. 266, 55 N. Y. Supp. 959. 1885, chap. 131. *Re Amsterdam* (1891) 126 N. Y. 158, 27 N. E. 272.

Piers in East river. 1867, chap. 945. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard* (1868) 52 Barb. 533.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Piers in New York. 1862, chap. 487. *Roosevelt* v. *Godard* (1868) 52 Barb. 533.

Public use. 1870, chap. 757. *Bloomfield & R. Natural Gaslight Co.* v. *Richardson* (1872) 63 Barb. 437.

Public use, streams as highways. 1896, chap. 338. *Re Burns* (1898) 155 N. Y. 23, 49 N. E. 246.

Railroads. 1826, chap. 253. *Bloodgood* v. *Mohawk & H. R. R. Co.* (1837) 14 Wend. 52, (1837) 18 Wend. 9, 31 Am. Dec. 313. 1831, chap. 43. *Beekman* v. *Saratoga & S. R. Co.* (1831) 3 Paige, 45, 22 Am. Dec. 679. 1836, chap. 242. *Watson* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 157. 1850, chap. 142, §§ 13, 14, etc. *Buffalo & N. Y. C. R. Co.* v. *Brainard* (1853) 9 N. Y. 100. 1867, chap. 489. *Story* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1882) 11 Abb. N. C. 236.

Railroads, commissioner's second report conclusive. 1850, chap. 140. *Re Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co.* (1881) 85 N. Y. 489.

Railroads, compensation. 1860, chap. 513. *Sixth Ave. R. Co.* v. *Kerr* (1878) 72 N. Y. 330. 1864, chap. 582, § 4. *Ulster & D. R. Co.* v. *Gross* (1883) 31 Hun, 83.

Railroads in village streets. 1854, chap. 383. *Boston & A. R. Co.* v. *Greenbush* (1872) 5 Lans. 461, affirmed in (1873) 52 N. Y. 510.

Railroads, preliminary survey. 1834, chap. 249, § 9. *Polly* v. *Saratoga & W. R. Co.* (1850) 9 Barb. 449.

Railroads, public land. 1850, chap. 140, §§ 25, 49. *Saunders* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1894) 144 N. Y. 75, 26 L. R. A. 378, 43 Am. St. Rep. 729, 38 N. E. 992.

Second taking. 1886, chap. 335, § 5. *Re Brooklyn* (1894) 143 N. Y. 596, 26 L. R. A. 270, 38 N. E. 983.

United States may condemn land. 1876, chap. 147; 1879, chap. 345; 1880, chap. 65; 1881, chap. 61; 1882,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

chap. 387; 1882, chap. 410; 1883, chap. 214. *Re United States* (1884) 96 N. Y. 227.

Water companies. 1857, chap. 156, § 9. *Re Malone Waterworks Co.* (1891) 38 N. Y. S. R. 95, 15 N. Y. Supp. 649.

Water, compensation, notice. 1866, chap. 347, amended 1879, chap. 85. *Re Middletown* (1880) 82 N. Y. 196.

Escheated Land.

General law, two-thirds vote not necessary. 1833, chap. 300, amended 1834, chap. 37; *quære*. *Englishbe* v. *Helmuth* (1850) 3 N. Y. 294.

Evidence.

Comparison of handwriting. 1888, chap. 555, amending 1880, chap. 36, § 2. *People* v. *Molineux* (1901) 168 N. Y. 264, 62 L. R. A. 193, 61 N. E. 286.

Excise.

Cancelation of license. 1873, chap. 549. *People ex rel. Presmeyer* v. *Police & Excise Comrs.* (1874) 59 N. Y. 92.

Civil damages. 1873, chap. 646. *Baker* v. *Pope* (1874) 5 Thomp. & C. 102, 2 Hun, 556; *Franklin* v. *Schermerhorn* (1876) 8 Hun, 112; *Bertholf* v. *O'Reilly* (1878) 74 N. Y. 509, 30 Am. Rep. 323.

Drinking on premises, effect of, as evidence of violation of license. 1857, chap. 628, § 11. *Board of Excise* v. *Merchant* (1886) 103 N. Y. 143, 57 Am. Rep. 705, 8 N. E. 484.

License. 1 Rev. Stat. 680, § 15 (1 Edm. 633). *Ingersoll* v. *Skinner* (1845) 1 Denio, 540; *People* v. *Huntington* (1846) 4 N. Y. Legal Obs. 187.

License may be revoked. 1896, chap. 112. *Kresser* v. *Lyman* (1896) 74 Fed. 765.

Liquor law. 1855, chap. 231. *People* v. *Quant*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

(1855) 12 How. Pr. 83. *Contra, Wynehamer* v. *People* (1856) 13 N. Y. 378.

Liquor tax certificate may be canceled. 1896, chap. 112, § 28, subsec. 2, amended 1897, chap. 312. *Re Livingston* (1897) 24 App. Div. 51, 48 N. Y. Supp. 989; *Re Lyman* (1899) 46 App. Div. 387, 61 N. Y. Supp. 884, affirmed in (1900) 163 N. Y. 552, 57 N. E. 1115.

Premises, legislature may regulate use of. 1896, chap. 112, § 31, subsec. *e*. *People ex rel. Bassett* v. *City Prison* (1896) 6 App. Div. 520, 39 N. Y. Supp. 582.

Revenue, how distributed. 1896, chap. 112. *People ex rel. Einsfeld* v. *Murray* (1896) 149 N. Y. 367, 32 L. R. A. 344, 44 N. E. 146.

Saving clause. 1892, chap. 401. *People* v. *Maxwell* (1894) 83 Hun, 157, 31 N. Y. Supp. 564.

Execution.

Exemptions. 1842, chap. 157. *Morse* v. *Goold* (1854) 11 N. Y. 281, 62 Am. Dec. 103.

Fish and Game.

Fishing, legislature may limit right of. 1886, chap. 141. *People* v. *Doxtater* (1894) 75 Hun, 472, 27 N. Y. Supp. 481.

Game, possession regulated. 1871, chap. 721, §§ 7, 8, 33. *Phelps* v. *Racey* (1875) 60 N. Y. 10, 19 Am. Rep. 140.

Game law, fines and penalties, to whom paid. 1893, chap. 573, amending 1892, chap. 448, §§ 238, 240. *People ex rel. Huntington* v. *Crennan* (1894) 141 N. Y. 239, 36 N. E. 187.

In certain counties. 1861, chap. 173. *People* v. *Reed* (1866) 47 Barb. 235.

Flatbush.

Sewer system. 1889, chap. 161. *Van Brunt* v. *Flatbush* (1891) 128 N. Y. 50, 27 N. E. 973.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Free Press.

Publishing notice of lotteries. 1 Rev. Stat. 666, § 28 (1 Edm. 618). *Hart* v. *People* (1882) 26 Hun, 396.

Gambling.

Bets on horse races. 1895, chap. 570. *People ex rel. Sturgis* v. *Fallon* (1897) 152 N. Y. 1, 37 L. R. A. 419, 46 N. E. 302; *People ex rel. Lawrence* v. *Fallon* (1897) 152 N. Y. 12, 37 L. R. A. 227, 57 Am. St. Rep. 492, 46 N. E. 296.

Playing policy. Penal Code, § 344*a*. *People ex rel. Wilson* v. *Flynn* (1902) 72 App. Div. 67, 76 N. Y. Supp. 293; *People* v. *Adams* (1903) 85 App. Div. 390, 83 N. Y. Supp. 481.

Poolselling. 1895, chap. 372, amending Penal Code, § 351. *People ex rel. Weaver* v. *Van De Carr* (1896) 150 N. Y. 439, 44 N. E. 1040. Penal Code, § 351. *People ex rel. Clifton* v. *De Bragga* (1902) 73 App. Div. 579, 77 N. Y. Supp. 7; *People* v. *Stedeker* (1902) 75 App. Div. 449, 78 N. Y. Supp. 316.

Gaslight Companies.

Meter rents prohibited. 1890, chap. 566, § 69. *Buffalo* v. *Buffalo Gas Co.* (1903) 81 App. Div. 505, 80 N. Y. Supp. 1093.

Gloversville.

Excise commissioners. 1873, chap. 505, § 51. *Gloversville* v. *Howell* (1877) 70 N. Y. 287.

Guilford.

Adjustment of certain claims. 1852, chap. 8. *Guilford* v. *Chenango County* (1855) 13 N. Y. 143.

Highways.

Animals running at large. 1 Rev. Stat. 340, 341, § 5, subsec. 11 (1 Edm. 314). *Griffin* v. *Martin* (1849) 7 Barb. 297; *Hardenburgh* v. *Lockwood* (1856) 25 Barb.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

9, overruling *Tonawanda R. Co.* v. *Munger* (1848) 5 Denio, 255, 49 Am. Dec. 239.

Automobiles. 1903, chap. 625. *People* v. *MacWilliams* (1904) 91 App. Div. 176, 86 N. Y. Supp. 357.

Bicycle paths. 1900, chap. 640, amending 1899, chap. 152. *Ryan* v. *Preston* (1901) 59 App. Div. 97, 69 N. Y. Supp. 100.

Change of grade. 1903, chap. 610, adding § 11*a* to highway law. *Re Borup* (1905) 102 App. Div. 262, 92 N. Y. Supp. 624.

Damages. 1847, chap. 455, § 23, amending 1845, chap. 181. *Clark* v. *Miller* (1874) 54 N. Y. 528.

Discontinuance. 1884, chap. 187, amended 1884, chap. 546. *Weinckie* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 584, 15 N. Y. Supp. 689, affirmed in (1892) 133 N. Y. 656, 31 N. E. 625.

Herkimer and Middleville highway. 1846, chap. 244. *Smith* v. *Helmer* (1849) 7 Barb. 416.

In several towns and villages. 1873, chap. 323. *People ex rel. Weeks* v. *Queens County* (1879) 18 Hun, 4, (1880) 82 N. Y. 275.

In two or more towns. 1892, chap. 493. *Treanor* v. *Eichhorn* (1893) 74 Hun, 58, 26 N. Y. Supp. 314; *Citizens' Sav. Bank* v. *Greenburgh* (1903) 173 N. Y. 215, 65 N. E. 978.

Liability of towns. 1881, chap. 700. *Bidwell* v. *Murray* (1886) 40 Hun, 190; *Taylor* v. *Constable* (1891) 57 Hun, 371, 40 N. Y. S. R. 60, 10 N. Y. Supp. 607, affirmed in (1892) 131 N. Y. 597, 30 N. E. 63.

Queens county, borrowing money for. 1896, chap. 178, § 69. *Dunton* v. *Hume* (1897) 15 App. Div. 122, 44 N. Y. Supp. 305.

Streams as highways, Deer river. 1903, chap. 565. *Re Wilder* (1904) 90 App. Div. 262, 85 N. Y. Supp. 741.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Husband and Wife.

Witnesses. 1867, chap. 887. *Southwick* v. *Southwick* (1872) 49 N. Y. 510.

Ilion.

Police justice. 1854, chap. 127, §§ 7, 8. *Brandon* v. *Avery* (1860) 22 N. Y. 469.

Imprisonment for Debt.

Abolished. 1831, chap. 300, §§ 1, 2. *Frost* v. *Brisbin* (1837) 19 Wend. 11, 32 Am. Dec. 423.

Indian Lands.

Summary removal of trespassers. 1821, chap. 204. *New York ex rel. Cutler* v. *Dibble* (1858) 21 How. 366, 16 L. ed. 149, affirming (1857) 16 N. Y. 203.

Indian Reservations.

Highways on. 1841, chap. 166. *Fellows* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 420.

Infant's Estate.

Legislature may direct sale. 1814, chap. 78; 1815, chap. 89; 1816, chap. 56. *Cochran* v. *Van Surlay* (1838) 20 Wend. 365, 32 Am. Dec. 570; *Towle* v. *Forney* (1856) 14 N. Y. 423; *Williamson* v. *Suydam* (1867) 6 Wall. 723, 18 L. ed. 967. 1853, chap. 442. *Leggett* v. *Hunter* (1850) 19 N. Y. 445. 1872, chap. 479. *Ebling* v. *Dreyer* (1896) 149 N. Y. 460, 44 N. E. 155. 1890, chap. 276. *Re Field* (1891) 42 N. Y. S. R. 815, 17 N. Y. Supp. 19, affirmed in (1892) 131 N. Y. 184, 30 N. E. 48.

Injunction.

Limiting jurisdiction of superior court. 1867, chap. 956, § 9. *Burnham* v. *Acton* (1868) 35 How. Pr. 48.

Insanity Law.

Personal liberty may be restrained. 1896, chap. 545.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Parker v. *Willard State Hospital* (1900) 50 App. Div. 622, 63 N. Y. Supp. 1113; *Re Walker* (1900) 57 App. Div. 1, 67 N. Y. Supp. 647.

Insurance.

Changing domestic mutual fire insurance companies to joint stock corporations. 1892, chap. 690, § 125, amended 1896, chap. 850. *Grobe* v. *Erie County Mut. Ins. Co.* (1899) 39 App. Div. 183, 57 N. Y. Supp. 290.

Fire insurance. 1853, chap. 466, § 13. *Hyatt* v. *Whipple* (1862) 37 Barb. 595; *Hyatt* v. *Esmond* (1862) 37 Barb. 601.

Foreign companies. 1837, chap. 30; 1849, chap. 178; 1857, chap. 548. *Fire Department* v. *Noble* (1854) 3 E. D. Smith, 440; *Fire Department* v. *Wright* (1854) 3 E. D. Smith, 453. 1865, chap. 694, amended 1875, chap. 60. *People* v. *Fire Asso.* (1883) 92 N. Y. 311, 44 Am. Rep. 380.

Foreign fire companies, agents must give bonds. 1879, chap. 153. *Fire Department* v. *Ogden* (1879) 59 How. Pr. 21.

Foreign life companies, premium rebates prohibited. 1889, chap. 282. *People* v. *Formosa* (1892) 131 N. Y. 478, 27 Am. St. Rep. 612, 30 N. E. 492.

General act. 1849, chap. 308. *Union Ins. Co.* v. *Hoge* (1858) 21 How. 35, 16 L. ed. 61.

Insolvent companies. 1862, chap. 412. *Sands* v. *Kimbark* (1863) 27 N. Y. 147; *Sands* v. *Tillinghast* (1863) 24 How. Pr. 435.

Life companies. 1851, chap. 95. *People* v. *Imlay* (1855) 20 Barb. 68.

Mutual companies, policy holders subject to legislative control. 1896, chap. 850, amending insurance law, § 125. *Grobe* v. *Erie County Mut. Ins. Co.* (1899) 39 App. Div. 183, 57 N. Y. Supp. 290.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Mutual companies, receivers' powers. 1852, chap. 71. *Hyatt* v. *McMahon* (1857) 25 Barb. 457.

Proceeding for accounting, application limited. 1892, chap. 690, § 56. *Swan* v. *Mutual Reserve Fund Life Asso.* (1898) 155 N. Y. 9, 49 N. E. 258.

Reciprocity, foreign companies. 1875, chap. 60. *Fire Asso.* v. *New York* (1886) 119 U. S. 110, 30 L. ed. 342, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 108, affirming (1883) 92 N. Y. 311, 44 Am. Rep. 380.

Interest.

Rate reduced. 1879, chap. 538. *Morley* v. *Lake Shore & M. S. R. Co.* (1892) 146 U. S. 162, 36 L. ed. 925, 13 Sup. Ct. Rep. 54, affirming (1884) 95 N. Y. 428, 667.

Jamaica.

Town hall, local law. 1894, chap. 146. *Jamaica* v. *Denton* (1895) 70 N. Y. Supp. 837.

Jury.

Commissioners in certain counties. 1901, chap. 602. *Allison* v. *Welde* (1902) 172 N. Y. 421, 65 N. E. 263.

People's challenges. 1858, chap. 332, § 1. *Walter* v. *People* (1865) 32 N. Y. 147.

Special commissioners and jurors. 1896, chap. 378. *People* v. *Dunn* (1899) 157 N. Y. 528, 43 L. R. A. 247, 52 N. E. 572; *People* v. *Meyer* (1900) 162 N. Y. 357, 56 N. E. 758.

Justices' Courts.

In cities (Rochester). 1861, chap. 158. *Dawson* v. *Horan* (1868) 51 Barb. 459.

Jurisdiction, jury of six. 1849, chap. 438. *People ex rel. Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Lane* (1869) 55 Barb. 168. 1861, chap. 158. *Knight* v. *Campbell* (1872) 62 Barb. 16.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Justices of the Peace.

In cities. 1870, chap. 25. *Ostrander* v. *People* (1883) 29 Hun, 513.

In new county. 1823, chap. 138, § 3. *Ex parte M'Collum* (1823) 1 Cow. 550.

Vacancies. 1875, chap. 166. *Re Eliott* (1886) 6 N. Y. S. R. 8.

When office may be abolished. 1886, chap. 335, § 7. *Gertum* v. *Kings County* (1888) 109 N. Y. 170, 16 N. E. 328.

Justices of Sessions.

Legislature may designate. 1860, chap. 16. *Nelson* v. *People* (1861) 23 N. Y. 293.

Kings County.

Cancelation of assessments. 1881, chap. 689. *Lang* v. *Kiendl* (1882) 27 Hun, 66; *Spencer* v. *Merchant* (1888) 125 U. S. 345, 31 L. ed. 763, 8 Sup. Ct. Rep. 921, affirming (1885) 100 N. Y. 585, 3 N. E. 682.

Clerk, salaried office. 1901, chap. 704. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

Detectives. 1896, chap. 772. *People ex rel. Dee* v. *Backus* (1896) 11 App. Div. 147, 42 N. Y. Supp. 899, affirmed in (1897) 153 N. Y. 686, 48 N. E. 1106.

Inebriates' Home. 1877, chap. 169, § 4, amending 1872, chap. 687, § 1. *White* v. *Inebriates' Home* (1894) 141 N. Y. 123, 35 N. E. 1092.

Judicial sales. 1876, chap. 439. *Kerrigan* v. *Force* (1877) 68 N. Y. 381.

Register, salaried office. 1901, chap. 706. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

Sheriff, salaried office. 1901, chap. 705. *McGrath* v. *Grout* (1902) 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547.

Labor.

Employer's liability. 1902, chap. 600. *Gmachle* v.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Rosenberg (1903) 83 App. Div. 339, 82 N. Y. Supp. 366.

Hours may be regulated. 1891, chap. 105, § 504. *People* v. *Warren* (1894) 77 Hun, 120, 28 N. Y. Supp. 303; *People ex rel. Warren* v. *Beck* (1894) 10 Misc. 77, 30 N. Y. Supp. 473, reversed without considering constitutionality of statute, in (1894) 144 N. Y. 225, 39 N. E. 80.

Union labels. 1889, chap. 385. *Perkins* v. *Heert* (1899) 158 N. Y. 306, 43 L. R. A. 858, 70 Am. St. Rep. 483, 53 N. E. 18.

Wages on public work. 1899, chap. 567, amending § 3, 1897, chap. 415. *Ryan* v. *New York* (1904) 177 N. Y. 271, 69 N. E. 599.

Wages on state work. 1889, chap. 380. *Clark* v. *State* (1894) 142 N. Y. 101, 36 N. E. 817.

Leases.

Grantee of reserved rents. 1805, chap. 98. *Van Rensselaer* v. *Hays* (1859) 19 N. Y. 68, 75 Am. Dec. 278; *Van Rensselaer* v. *Ball* (1859) 19 N. Y. 100.

Legislature.

Apportionment. 1892, chap. 397. *People ex rel. Carter* v. *Rice* (1892) 135 N. Y. 473, 16 L. R. A. 836, 31 N. E. 921.

Apportionment, Westchester annexation. 1895, chap. 934. *People ex rel. Field* v. *New York* (1895) 89 Hun, 460, 35 N. Y. Supp. 817.

Clerk. 1876, chap. 193. *People ex rel. Kene* v. *Olcott* (1877) 11 Hun, 610.

Ley, J. & Son.

Relief of. 1857, chap. 14. *Brewster* v. *Syracuse* (1859) 19 N. Y. 116.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Liberty.

Committee of insane persons. Code Civ. Proc. § 2323, etc. *Re Walker* (1900) 57 App. Div. 1, 67 N. Y. Supp. 647.

Lockport.

Assessments. 1873, chap. 387, § 18. *Works* v. *Lockport* (1882) 28 Hun, 9.

Bonds on improvement contracts. 1886, chap. 120, § 207. *Wilson* v. *Whitmore* (1895) 92 Hun, 466, 36 N. Y. Supp. 550.

Justices of the peace. 1886, chap. 120, § 76. *Gould* v. *Mahaney* (1899) 39 App. Div. 426, 57 N. Y. Supp. 363.

Long Island City.

Flushing avenue. 1878, chap. 410, amended 1880, chap. 318; 1881, chap. 326. *Re Woolsey* (1884) 95 N. Y. 135.

Highways. 1830, chap. 56. *People ex rel. Herrick* v. *Smith* (1860) 21 N. Y. 595.

Local court. 1871, chap. 461. *Harris* v. *People* (1875) 59 N. Y. 599.

Water rents. 1886, chap. 656. *People ex rel. Flower* v. *Bleckwenn* (1889) 55 Hun, 169, 7 N. Y. Supp. 914, affirmed in (1891) 129 N. Y. 637, 29 N. E. 1031.

Married Women.

Property rights regulated. 1849, chap. 375, amending 1848, chap. 200. *Sleight* v. *Read* (1854) 18 Barb. 159; *Blood* v. *Humphrey* (1854) 17 Barb. 660; *Thurber* v. *Townsend* (1860) 22 N. Y. 517.

Mechanics' Liens.

In certain counties. 1852, chap. 384. *Blauvelt* v. *Woodworth* (1865) 31 N. Y. 285. 1854, chap. 402. *Glacius* v. *Black* (1876) 67 N. Y. 563.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Jurisdiction of supreme court. 1885, chap. 342. *Boyd* v. *Stewart* (1893) 30 Abb. N. C. 127, 24 N. Y. Supp. 830.

Trial without jury. 1885, chap. 342. *Riggs* v. *Shannon* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 456, 44 N. Y. S. R. 365; *Schillinger Fire-Proof Cement & Asphalt Co.* v. *Arnott* (1897) 152 N. Y. 584, 46 N. E. 956.

Medical Society.

Expulsion of member. 1 Rev. Stat. 452, § 3 (1 Edm. 399). *Re Smith* (1833) 10 Wend. 449.

Militia.

Action against officer, security for costs. 1898, chap. 212, § 14. *McLaughlin* v. *Kipp* (1903) 82 App. Div. 413, 81 N. Y. Supp. 896.

Commutation tax. 1851, chap. 180. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Chenango* (1853) 8 N. Y. 317.

Disbandment. 1883, chap. 299, § 7. *People ex rel. Leo* v. *Hill* (1891) 126 N. Y. 497, 27 N. E. 789.

Exemptions. 1854, chap. 398, § 15; 1865, chap. 612, § 1. *People ex rel. Cunningham* v. *Roper* (1866) 35 N. Y. 629.

Judgments, how enforced. 1870, chap. 80, § 214. *People ex rel. Underwood* v. *Daniell* (1872) 50 N. Y. 274.

Monopolies.

Prohibited. 1897, chap. 383. *Re Atty. Gen.* (1897) 22 App. Div. 285, 47 N. Y. Supp. 883.

Monroe and Seneca Counties.

Treasurers. 1875, chap. 605, amended 1879, chap. 213. *Seneca County* v. *Allen* (1885) 99 N. Y. 532, 2 N. E. 459.

Mortgages.

Foreclosure. 1842, chap. 277. *James* v. *Stull* (1850)

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

9 Barb. 482, affirmed in (1852) Selden's Notes, pt. 1, p. 6.

Redemption. 1838, chap. 266. *Butler* v. *Palmer* (1841) 1 Hill, 324.

Mount Vernon.

Police justice. 1887, chap. 544, title 5, § 1. *People ex rel. Lynch* v. *Duffy* (1888) 49 Hun, 276, 1 N. Y. Supp. 896.

Sewers. 1892, chap. 182, § 181. *People ex rel. Winfield* v. *Bruning* (1895) 89 Hun, 124, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1048.

Municipal Corporations.

Actions against. 1875, chap. 49. *People* v. *Tweed* (1875) 63 N. Y. 202; *People* v. *Tweed* (1877) 11 Hun, 195.

Assessments. 1863, chap. 196. *Howell* v. *Buffalo* (1867) 37 N. Y. 267.

Bonds. 1878, chap. 317. *Hills* v. *Peekskill Sav. Bank* (1886) 101 N. Y. 490, 5 N. E. 327.

Contracts for street improvements. 1895, chap. 805, § 26, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 397. *People ex rel. Bull* v. *Buffalo* (1900) 52 App. Div. 157, 65 N. Y. Supp. 163, affirmed in (1901) 166 N. Y. 604, 59 N. E. 1128.

Hackmen. 1902, chap. 506. *People ex rel. Van Norder* v. *Sewer, Water, & Street Commission* (1904) 90 App. Div. 555, 86 N. Y. Supp. 445.

Implied power, ordinances. 1869, chap. 834. *Carthage* v. *Frederick* (1890) 122 N. Y. 268, 10 L. R. A. 178, 19 Am. St. Rep. 490, 25 N. E. 480.

Limitation of indebtedness. 1892, chap. 358. *Rochester* v. *Quintard* (1892) 136 N. Y. 221, 32 N. E. 760.

Ordinances. 1894, chap. 28, § 9, amending 1880, chap. 14, § 40, subsec. 21. *Rochester* v. *West* (1900)

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

164 N. Y. 510, 53 L. R. A. 548, 79 Am. St. Rep. 659, 58 N. E. 673.

Peddler's license. 1870, chap. 291, title 3, § 3. *Ballston Spa* v. *Markham* (1890) 58 Hun, 238, 11 N. Y. Supp. 826.

Postponing payment of damages. 1870, chap. 291, title 7, § 5. *Allen* v. *Northville* (1886) 39 Hun, 240.

Proceedings on opening streets. 1867, chap. 360, § 25. *Re Livingston Street* (1880) 82 N. Y. 621.

Railroad aid. 1869, chap. 75. *Cumines* v. *Jefferson County* (1872) 63 Barb. 287. 1869, chap. 907, amended 1871, chap. 925. *People ex rel. Doty* v. *Henshaw* (1870) 61 Barb. 409; *Clark* v. *Sheldon* (1887) 106 N. Y. 104, 12 N. E. 341; *Brownell* v. *Greenwich* (1889) 114 N. Y. 518, 4 L. R. A. 685, 22 N. E. 24.

Ratifying contracts. 1871, chap. 5, § 1. *Brown* v. *New York* (1875) 63 N. Y. 239.

Ratifying proceedings. 1875, chap. 2. *Tifft* v. *Buffalo* (1880) 82 N. Y. 204.

Sidewalks. 1870, chap. 291, title 3, § 4. *Richter* v. *New York* (1898) 24 Misc. 613, 54 N. Y. Supp. 150.

Taxation for local purposes. 1870, chap. 137, § 77. *Re Zborowski* (1877) 68 N. Y. 88.

New Civil Divisions.

Capital police district. 1865, chap. 554, amended 1866, chap. 483. *People ex rel. McMullen* v. *Shepard* (1867) 36 N. Y. 285.

Metropolitan police district. 1857, chap. 569. *People ex rel. Wood* v. *Draper* (1857) 15 N. Y. 532.

Metropolitan sanitary district. 1866, chap. 74, amended 1866, chap. 686. *Cooper* v. *Schultz* (1866) 32 How. Pr. 107; *Coe* v. *Schultz* (1866) 47 Barb. 64; *Reynolds* v. *Schultz* (1866) 34 How. Pr. 147; *Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Heister* (1868) 37 N. Y. 661.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New Utrecht.

Lighting system. 1891, chap. 59. *Parfitt* v. *Furguson* (1899) 159 N. Y. 111, 53 N. E. 707.

New York.

Actions against city. 1882, chap. 410, § 1103. *Getman* v. *New York* (1892) 66 Hun, 236, 21 N. Y. Supp. 116.

Additional compensation of judges. 1852, chap. 374, § 7. *People ex rel. Morris* v. *Edmonds* (1853) 15 Barb. 529.

Aldermen. 1878, chap. 400, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4. *People ex rel. Angerstein* v. *Kenney* (1884) 96 N. Y. 294.

Aldermen, minority representation. 1873, chap. 757, § 4, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4. *People ex rel. Demarest* v. *Farley* (1884) 1 How. Pr. N. S. 71.

Almshouse. 1818, chap. 244. *Heyward* v. *New York* (1852) 7 N. Y. 314.

Assessments. 1859, chap. 302. *Re Roberts* (1879) 17 Hun, 559, affirmed in (1880) 81 N. Y. 63.

Assessments for local improvements. 2 Rev. Laws, 409, § 178. *Re Roberts* (1879) 17 Hun, 559, affirmed in (1880) 81 N. Y. 63. 1872, chap. 580. *Re Mayer* (1872) 50 N. Y. 504; *Re Delancey* (1873) 52 N. Y. 80; *Lennon* v. *New York* (1874) 55 N. Y. 361; *Astor* v. *New York* (1875) 62 N. Y. 580; *Re Kendall* (1881) 85 N. Y. 302. Amended 1874, chap. 313. *Eno* v. *New York* (1877) 68 N. Y. 214.

Assistant aldermen, office abolished. 1873, chap. 335. *Demarest* v. *Wickham* (1875) 67 Barb. 312, 4 Hun, 627, affirmed in (1875) 63 N. Y. 320; *Demarest* v. *New York* (1878) 74 N. Y. 161.

Board of estimate and apportionment. 1873, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

335, § 112, amended 1873, chap. 757, § 20; 1873, chap. 779, § 1. *Townsend* v. *New York* (1879) 77 N. Y. 542.

Board of fire underwriters. 1867, chap. 846. *New York Fire Underwriters* v. *Metropolitan Lloyds* (1895) 11 Misc. 646, 33 N. Y. Supp. 547, affirmed in (1895) 87 Hun, 619; *New York Fire Underwriters* v. *Whipple* (1896) 2 App. Div. 361, 37 N. Y. Supp. 712.

Board of health. 1882, chap. 410, § 599; *quære*. *Sbarboro* v. *Health Department* (1898) 26 App. Div. 177, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1033.

Board of revision. 1861, chap. 308. *Re Tappan* (1869) 54 Barb. 225; *Re Volkening* (1873) 52 N. Y. 650; *Re Roberts* (1880) 81 N. Y. 63; *Re Lester* (1880) 21 Hun, 130.

Bulkheads. 1875, chap. 249. *People* v. *Baltimore & O. R. Co.* (1889) 117 N. Y. 150, 22 N. E. 1026.

Central park. 1867, chap. 697. *Re Central Park* (1872) 63 Barb. 282, appeal dismissed in (1872) 50 N. Y. 493; *Fearing* v. *Irwin* (1874) 55 N. Y. 486.

Central park commissioners. 1865, chap. 565. *Re Central Park* (1868) 51 Barb. 277. 1866, chap. 367. *Re Knaust* (1886) 101 N. Y. 188, 4 N. E. 338.

Chief of police, office abolished. 1901, chap. 33. *People ex rel. Devery* v. *Coler* (1903) 173 N. Y. 103, 65 N. E. 956.

Commissioners of accounts. 1884, chap. 516. *Re McAdam* (1889) 27 N. Y. S. R. 352, 7 N. Y. Supp. 454.

Commissioner of jurors. 1873, chap. 335. *People ex rel Taylor* v. *Dunlap* (1876) 66 N. Y. 162.

Commissioner of records. 1855, chap. 407. *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Palmer* (1873) 52 N. Y. 83.

Common pleas, jurisdiction. 1873, chap. 239, § 1. *People ex rel. Ryan* v. *Green* (1874) 58 N. Y. 295; *Darragh* v. *McKim* (1874) 2 Hun, 337.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Contracts for expenditures. 1853, chap. 217. *People ex rel. M'Spedon* v. *Stout* (1856) 13 How. Pr. 314.

Croton aqueduct. 1872, chap. 872. *Re Upson* (1882) 89 N. Y. 67.

Croton aqueduct board. 1849, chap. 187, § 15. *People ex rel. Bradley* v. *Stevens* (1869) 51 How. Pr. 103.

Croton aqueduct contracts. 1863, chap. 227. *Baldwin* v. *New York* (1865) 45 Barb. 359, affirmed in (1867) 2 Keyes, 387.

Croton dam. 1883, chap. 490. *New York* v. *Wright* (1890) 34 N. Y. S. R. 904, 12 N. Y. Supp. 20; *Re Gilroy* (1898) 32 App. Div. 216, 52 N. Y. Supp. 990.

Croton water. 1873, chap. 335. *Hill* v. *Thompson* (1882) 16 Jones & S. 481.

Damages on change of street grade. 1893, chap. 537. *People ex rel. Purdy* v. *Fitch* (1895) 147 N. Y. 355, 41 N. E. 695.

Detective bureau. 1901, chap. 466, § 290. *Sugden* v. *Partridge* (1903) 174 N. Y. 87, 66 N. E. 655.

Disorderly persons. 1833, chap. 11, par. 7. *Duffy* v. *People* (1841) 1 Hill, 355 (1843) 6 Hill, 75.

District courts. 1870, chap. 741. *People ex rel. Grissler* v. *Dudley* (1874) 58 N. Y. 323.

District court clerks. 1857, chap. 344, § 71. *People ex rel. Loew* v. *Batchelor* (1860) 22 N. Y. 128.

District court, jury of six. 1857, chap. 344, § 3, subsec. 2. *People ex rel. Metropolitan Bd. of Health* v. *Lane* (1869) 55 Barb. 168.

Easements in streets, acquisition of. 1895, chap. 1006. *Re New York* (1898) 157 N. Y. 409, 52 N. E. 1126.

Eastern boulevard. 1873, chap. 528. *Re Leake & W. Orphan Home* (1883) 92 N. Y. 116.

Eighth avenue railroad extension. 1874, chap. 478. *Potter* v. *Collis* (1897) 19 App. Div. 392, 46 N. Y. Supp. 471, affirmed in (1898) 156 N. Y. 16, 50 N. E. 413.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Electrical conductors. 1887, chap. 716, § 4. *United States Illuminating Co.* v. *Grant* (1889) 55 Hun, 222, 8 N. Y. Supp. 788.

Elevated railroad. 1875, chap. 595. *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327.

Expenses of outside judges. 1893, chap. 104, amending 1882, chap. 410, § 1109. *People ex rel. Follett* v. *Fitch* (1895) 145 N. Y. 261, 39 N. E. 972.

Fees of officers. 1847, chap. 432. *Conner* v. *New York* (1851) 5 N. Y. 285.

Fees of sheriffs and referees. 1869, chap. 569, § 4. *Richards* v. *Richards* (1879) 76 N. Y. 186; *Brady* v. *Kingsland* (1884) 67 How. Pr. 168.

Filing amended claims. 1898, chap. 205. *People ex rel. Grout* v. *Stillings* (1902) 75 App. Div. 569, 78 N. Y. Supp. 333.

Fire department. 1882, chap. 410, § 523. *Fire Department* v. *Stanton* (1899) 159 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 28. 1901, chap. 466, § 722. *People ex rel. Richmond Hook & Ladder Co. No. 4* v. *Grout* (1903) 79 App. Div. 61, 79 N. Y. Supp. 1027.

Fire department, enabling act. 1888, chap. 89. *People ex rel. Kellner* v. *New York* (1893) 3 Misc. 131, 23 N. Y. Supp. 1060.

Fire examiners. 1874, chap. 547, § 8. *Fire Department* v. *Atlas S. S. Co.* (1887) 106 N. Y. 566, 13 N. E. 329.

Frauds in assessments. 1858, chap. 338. *Beekman's Case* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 518, 11 Abb. Pr. 164.

Fraudulent judgments. 1859, chap. 489, § 5. *Sharp* v. *New York* (1859) 31 Barb. 572; *Outwater* v. *New York* (1860) 18 How. Pr. 572; *Joyce* v. *New York* (1860) 20 How. Pr. 439; *Macomber* v. *New York* (1860) 17 Abb. Pr. 35.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

General sessions. 1855, chap. 337. *People* v. *McCann* (1857) 16 N. Y. 58, 69 Am. Dec. 642.

General and special sessions. 1840, chap. 311. *Ex parte Lynch* (1841) 2 Hill, 45; *People ex rel. Lynch* v. *New York* (1841) 25 Wend. 680; *Morris* v. *People* (1846) 3 Denio, 382.

Harbor law. 1865, chap. 586, amending 1862, chap. 487, § 7. *Tinken* v. *Stillwagon* (1878) 1 N. Y. City Ct. Rep. 390.

Harbor, sanitary regulation. 1875, chap. 604, amended 1884, chap. 414. *New York* v. *Furgueson* (1881) 23 Hun, 594; *Ferguson* v. *Ross* (1891) 126 N. Y. 459, 27 N. E. 954.

Harbor masters. 1819, chap. 18, § 35. *Vanderbilt* v. *Adams* (1827) 7 Cow. 349. 1850, chap. 72. *Benedict* v. *Vanderbilt* (1863) 25 How. Pr. 209.

Improvements. 1874, chap. 604. *Re 138th Street* (1880) 60 How. Pr. 290, appeal dismissed in (1881) 61 How. Pr. 284; *Re Public Parks* (1881) 86 N. Y. 437.

Judges' salaries. 1841, chap. 276, § 4. *Morris* v. *People* (1846) 3 Denio, 382.

Judgments. 1871, chap. 583. *Lewenthal* v. *New York* (1872) 5 Lans. 532, 61 Barb. 511.

Justice's court. 1848, chap. 153. *Re Wakker* (1848) 3 Barb. 162.

Juvenile Asylum, indenture of children. 1851, chap. 332, amended 1854, chap. 387; 1866, chap. 245. *People ex rel. Splain* v. *New York Juvenile Asylum* (1874) 2 Thomp. & C. 475, affirmed in (1874) 59 N. Y. 629.

Leases of piers. 1883, chap. 412, amending 1869, chap. 277. *New York* v. *Fulton Market Fishmongers' Asso.* (1886) 3 How. Pr. N. S. 491.

Lexington avenue. 1881, chap. 469. *Re Lexington Ave.* (1883) 29 Hun, 303, affirmed in (1883) 92 N. Y. 629.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Limitation of expenditures. 1871, chap. 583. *Quinn* v. *New York* (1872) 63 Barb. 596, affirmed in (1873) 53 N. Y. 627.

Marine court. 1872, chap. 629. *Anderson* v. *Reilly* (1876) 66 N. Y. 189; *Camp* v. *Hallanan* (1886) 42 Hun, 628. 1875, chap. 479. *Feerick* v. *Conner* (1880) 11 N. Y. Week. Dig. 342. 1876, chap. 413. *McDonald* v. *New York* (1884) 19 N. Y. Week. Dig. 513.

Markets. 1880, chap. 191. *Re Cooper* (1883) 28 Hun, 515, appeal dismissed in (1883) 93 N. Y. 507.

Mechanics' liens. 1851, chap. 513. *Sullivan* v. *Brewster* (1853) 8 How. Pr. 207; *Miller* v. *Moore* (1853) 1 E. D. Smith, 739; *Hauptman* v. *Catlin* (1859) 20 N. Y. 247.

Municipal court. 1897, chap. 378. *Re Schultes* (1898) 33 App. Div. 524, 54 N. Y. Supp. 34; *Irwin* v. *Metropolitan Street R. Co.* (1889) 38 App. Div. 253, 57 N. Y. Supp. 21; *Kantro* v. *Armstrong* (1899) 44 App. Div. 506, 60 N. Y. Supp. 970; *Worthington* v. *London Guarantee & Acci. Co.* (1900) 164 N. Y. 81, 58 N. E. 102; *Routenberg* v. *Schweitzer* (1900) 165 N. Y. 175, 58 N. E. 880.

New York and Brooklyn bridge. 1875, chap. 300. *People ex rel. Murphy* v. *Kelly* (1879) 76 N. Y. 475.

New York and Brooklyn bridge, changing Frankfort st. 1877, chap. 165. *Re New York & B. Bridge* (1878) 72 N. Y. 527.

New York and Long Island bridge. 1892, chap. 411. *New York & L. I. Bridge Co.* v. *Smith* (1896) 148 N. Y. 540, 42 N. E. 1088.

New York and Long Island ferries. 1845, chap. 352. *Benson* v. *New York* (1850) 10 Barb. 223.

Officer not to hold other office. 1873, chap. 335. *Billings* v. *New York* (1877) 68 N. Y. 413.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Official newspaper. 1863, chap. 227; 1867, chap. 586; 1868, chap. 853. *Re Astor* (1872) 50 N. Y. 363.

Opening streets. 1893, chap. 660, amending consol. act, § 992. *Re New York* (1895) 72 N. Y. Supp. 378.

Ordinances. 1873, chap. 335, art. 11, § 82. *People ex rel Cox* v. *Special Sessions Justices* (1876) 7 Hun, 214. 1882, chap. 410, § 86. *Jorgensen* v. *Squires* (1895) 144 N. Y. 280, 39 N. E. 373.

Ordinances, wharves and piers. 2 Rev. Laws, 436, § 236. *New York* v. *Ryan* (1854) 2 E. D. Smith, 368.

Oyer and terminer. 2 Rev. Stat. 204, § 28 (1 Edm. 213). *Colt* v. *People* (1842) 1 Park Crim. Rep. 611.

Park avenue and Harlem river improvement. 1892, chap. 339. *Tocci* v. *New York* (1893) 73 Hun, 46, 25 N. Y. Supp. 1089.

Park police. 1887, chap. 262. *People ex rel. Cline* v. *Robb* (1891) 126 N. Y. 180, 27 N. E. 267.

Penal Code applied. 1882, chap. 410, § 2143. *People* v. *O'Neil* (1888) 109 N. Y. 251, 16 N. E. 68.

Piers. 1882, chap. 410, § 715. *Re New York* (1892) 135 N. Y. 253, 31 Am. St. Rep. 825, 31 N. E. 1043.

Pilots. 1857, chap. 243. *Wilson* v. *McNamee* (1880) 102 U. S. 572, 26 L. ed. 234, affirming (1878) 74 N. Y. 597.

Pilots, examination and license. 1853, chap. 467, § 9, amended 1854, chap. 195. *People ex rel. Sisco* v. *Pilot Comrs.* (1881) 23 Hun, 603.

Pilots, penalty for unauthorized service. 1853, chap. 467, § 29, amended 1857, chap. 243. *Sturgis* v. *Spofford* (1871) 45 N. Y. 446.

Places of public amusement. 1872, chap. 836. *Wallack* v. *New York* (1875) 5 Thomp. & C. 310, 3 Hun, 84, affirmed in (1876) 67 N. Y. 23.

Pneumatic tubes. 1868, chap. 842. *Astor* v. *Arcade*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

R. Co. (1889) 113 N. Y. 93, 2 L. R. A. 789, 20 N. E. 594.

Police clerk, salary. 1880, chap. 521. *Cregier* v. *New York* (1882) 11 Daly, 171.

Police courts. 1860, chap. 508; *quære*. *Williams* v. *People* (1862) 24 N. Y. 405. 1873, chap. 538. *Coulter* v. *Murray* (1873) 4 Daly, 506; *People* v. *Morgan* (1874) 5 Daly, 161, affirmed in (1874) 58 N. Y. 679; *People ex rel. Coyle* v. *Sherwood* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 34, 1 Hun, 272; *Wenzler* v. *People* (1874) 58 N. Y. 516.

Police justice and city magistrates. 1895, chap. 601. *People ex rel. Thornton* v. *Hogan* (1895) 14 Misc. 48, 35 N. Y. Supp. 226; *Koch* v. *New York* (1897) 152 N. Y. 72, 46 N. E. 170; *Stenson* v. *Koch* (1897) 152 N. Y. 87, 46 N. E. 176; *Re Quinn* (1897) 152 N. Y. 89, 46 N. E. 175; *People ex rel. Public Charities & C. Comrs.* v. *Cullen* (1897) 153 N. Y. 629, 44 L. R. A. 420, 47 N. E. 894.

Police justice, records of conviction in vagrancy. 1853, chap. 183. *Re Morris* (1853) 2 Edm. Sel. Cas. 381, 1 Park. Crim. Rep. 441.

Police relief fund. 1885, chap. 486. *People ex rel. Murray* v. *McClave* (1886) 39 Hun, 511, affirmed in (1886) 102 N. Y. 468, 7 N. E. 406.

Port wardens. 1857, chap. 405. *Tinkham* v. *Tapscott* (1858) 17 N. Y. 141.

Recognizance, summary judgment. 1861, chap. 333, § 3. *People* v. *Quigg* (1874) 59 N. Y. 83.

Removal of cause from district court to court of common pleas. 1857, chap. 344, § 3, subsec. 3. *Johnson* v. *Ackerson* (1871) 3 Daly, 430.

Repayment of advances. 1872, chap. 9. *New York* v. *Tenth Nat. Bank* (1888) 111 N. Y. 446, 18 N. E. 618.

Review of assessments. 1885, chap. 311. *People ex*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

rcl. Second Ave. R. Co. v. *Coleman* (1889) 21 N. Y. S. R. 178, 4 N. Y. Supp. 417.

Salaries. 1871, chap. 583. *Fellows* v. *New York* (1876) 8 Hun, 484.

Sanitary code. 1873, chap. 335. *Polinsky* v. *People* (1878) 73 N. Y. 65. 1901, chap. 466, § 1172. *People* v. *Davis* (1903) 78 App. Div. 570, 79 N. Y. Supp. 747.

Sheriff, salary established. 1890, chap. 523. *New York* v. *Gorman* (1898) 26 App. Div. 191, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1026.

Soldiers' monument. 1893, chap. 522. *Parsons* v. *Van Wyck* (1900) 56 App. Div. 329, 67 N. Y. Supp. 1054.

Special sessions. 1870, chap. 383, § 49. *People* v. *Davis* (1872) 61 Barb. 456. 1897, chap. 378, § 1406. *People* v. *Levy* (1898) 24 Misc. 469, 53 N. Y. Supp. 643.

Storage of gunpowder. 1830, chap. 291, § 24. *Foote* v. *Fire Department* (1843) 5 Hill, 99.

Streets. 1818, chap. 210. *Detmold* v. *Drake* (1871) 46 N. Y. 318; *Hamersley* v. *New York* (1874) 56 N. Y. 533.

Street improvement. 1850, chap. 84. *Sun Mut. Ins. Co.* v. *New York* (1853) 8 N. Y. 241.

Summary examination of officers. 1897, chap. 378, § 1534. *Re Leich* (1900) 31 Misc. 671, 65 N. Y. Supp. 3.

Supreme court crier. 1882, chap. 410, § 1116. *Ricketts* v. *New York* (1884) 12 Daly, 504, 67 How. Pr. 320.

Surrogate's court. 1870, chap. 359. *Re Bernstein* (1877) 3 Redf. 20.

Taxes. 1860, chap. 509. *Devlin* v. *New York* (1875) 63 N. Y. 8.

Taxes, assessments. 1873, chap. 779. *Townsend* v. *New York* (1878) 16 Hun, 362, affirmed in (1879) 77 N. Y. 542. 1901, chap. 466, § 896, increasing or diminish-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ing assessed valuation. *People ex rel. Simpson* v. *Wells* (1905) 181 N. Y. 252, 73 N. E. 1025.

Tax levy, local law. 1869, chap. 876, § 11; 1870, chap. 382, § 3. *Drake* v. *New York* (1873) 7 Lans. 340; *Sullivan* v. *New York* (1873) 53 N. Y. 652, 47 How. Pr. 491.

Tenement houses. 1901, chap. 555, amending 1901, chap. 334. *New York* v. *Herdje* (1902) 68 App. Div. 370, 74 N. Y. Supp. 104.

Tidewater grants. 1857, chap. 763. *People* v. *New York & S. I. Ferry Co.* (1877) 68 N. Y. 71.

Union Ferry company. 1882, chap. 259. *Re Union Ferry Co.* (1885) 98 N. Y. 139.

Unsanitary buildings. 1895, chap. 567, § 569. *Egan* v. *Health Department* (1897) 20 Misc. 38, 45 N. Y. Supp. 325.

Vacating assessments. 1870, chap. 383, § 27. *Re Metropolitan Gaslight Co.* (1881) 85 N. Y. 526.

Vagrancies, commitments. 1901, chap. 466, §§ 701-712. *People ex rel. Abrams* v. *Fox* (1902) 77 App. Div. 245, 79 N. Y. Supp. 56.

Volunteer fire department, insurance premiums. 1879, chap. 89. *Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund* v. *Roome* (1883) 93 N. Y. 313, 45 Am. Rep. 217.

Washington bridge. 1890, chap. 249. *Re Lorillard* (1891) 36 N. Y. S. R. 231, 13 N. Y. Supp. 83; *People ex rel. Everson* v. *Lorillard* (1892) 135 N. Y. 285, 31 N. E. 1011.

Water meters. 1870, chap. 383, § 13; 1871, chap. 574, § 5. *Hill* v. *Thompson* (1884) 18 Jones & S. 165.

Water supply. 1893, chap. 189. *Kelley* v. *New York* (1895) 89 Hun, 246, 35 N. Y. Supp. 1109.

Widening Broadway. 1871, chap. 57. *Re Broadway* (1872) 61 Barb. 483, affirmed in (1872) 49 N. Y. 150;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Re Broadway (1872) 63 Barb. 572; *Garrison* v. *New York* (1874) 21 Wall. 196, 22 L. ed. 612.

Nuisance.

Forbidden device used in fishing. 1883, chap. 317, § 2, amending 1880, chap. 591. *Lawton* v. *Steele* (1894) 152 U. S. 133, 38 L. ed. 385, 14 Sup. Ct. Rep. 499, affirming (1890) 119 N. Y. 226, 7 L. R. A. 134, 16 Am. St. Rep. 813, 23 N. E. 878.

Notice of proceedings. 1885, chap. 270, § 3, subsec. 4. *People ex rel. New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* v. *Board of Health* (1891) 58 Hun, 595, 12 N. Y. Supp. 561.

Obligation of Contracts.

Insolvent debtors. 1 Rev. Laws, 460. *Mather* v. *Bush* (1819) 16 Johns. 233, 8 Am. Dec. 313; *Jaques* v. *Marquand* (1826) 6 Cow. 497.

Jail liberties. 1798, chap. 91. *Holmes* v. *Lansing* (1802) 3 Johns. Cas. 73.

Office.

Incumbent has no vested right. 1859, chap. 384, § 5. *People ex rel. Wilbur* v. *Eddy* (1870) 57 Barb. 593.

Term may be shortened. 1870, chap. 137. *Long* v. *New York* (1880) 81 N. Y. 425.

Officers.

Appointment. 1865, chap. 564. *Astor* v. *New York* (1875) 62 N. Y. 567. 1870, chap. 623, amended 1871, chap. 674; 1872, chap. 500. *People ex rel. Kilmer* v. *McDonald* (1877) 69 N. Y. 362. See (1875) 4 Hun. 187.

Bi-partisan board. 1897, chap. 108. *Pearce* v. *Stephens* (1897) 18 App. Div. 101, 45 N. Y. Supp. 422.

Compensation may be altered. 1857, chap. 446. *Phillips* v. *New York* (1857) 1 Hilt. 483.

Elections of statutory, subject to legislative control.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1895, chap. 805, § 271, amending 1891, chap. 105. *People ex rel. Ward* v. *Scheu* (1901) 167 N. Y. 292, 60 N. E. 650.

Exemption from liability. 1881, chap. 457, § 1. *Bicling* v. *Brooklyn* (1890) 120 N. Y. 98, 24 N. E. 389.

Fees, when may be diminished. 1882, chap. 344. *People ex rel. Gass* v. *Lee* (1882) 28 Hun, 469.

Legalizing acts under statute inadvertently repealed. 1896, chap. 650. *McKee Land & Improv. Co.* v. *Williams* (1901) 63 App. Div. 553, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1141, affirmed in (1903) 173 N. Y. 630, 66 N. E. 1112.

New York fire department. 1865, chap. 249. *People* v. *Pinckney* (1865) 32 N. Y. 377.

Reduction of salary. 1821, chap. 240. *People ex rel. Woodworth* v. *Burrows* (1858) 27 Barb. 89.

Sheriff may be member of appointing board. 1897, chap. 108. *Pearce* v. *Stephens* (1897) 18 App. Div. 101, 45 N. Y. Supp. 422.

Terms subject to legislative regulation. 1896, chap. 520. *People ex rel. Stupp* v. *Kent* (1903) 83 App. Div. 554, 82 N. Y. Supp. 172.

Transfer to new position. 1857, chap. 569. *People ex rel. McCune* v. *Board of Police* (1859) 19 N. Y. 188.

Onondaga County Lands.

Settling disputes. 1797, chap. 51. *Jackson ex dem. Lepper* v. *Griswold* (1809) 5 Johns. 139; *Barker* v. *Jackson* (1826) 1 Paine, 559, Fed. Cas. No. 989; *Jackson ex dem. Hart* v. *Lamphire* (1830) 3 Pet. 280, 7 L. ed. 679.

Oyster Beds.

Protected in certain towns. 1868, chap. 734. *People* v. *Thompson* (1883) 18 N. Y. Week. Dig. 145.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Patents.

Patent-right note. 1877, chap. 65. *Herdic* v. *Roessler* (1888) 109 N. Y. 127, 16 N. E. 198.

Paupers.

Indemnity against foreign. 2 Rev. Laws, 441, § 252. *Candler* v. *New York* (1828) 1 Wend. 493, 500.

Plank Roads.

Abandonment. 1854, chap. 87. *Heath* v. *Barmore* (1872) 50 N. Y. 302. 1854, chap. 271. *People* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1857) 27 Barb. 445. 1864, chap. 25. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Lawrence* (1869) 54 Barb. 589.

Exemption from taxation may be withdrawn. 1899, chap. 275, § 105. *People ex rel. Cayadutta Pl. Road Co.* v. *Cummings* (1900) 53 App. Div. 36, 65 N. Y. Supp. 581, reversed on other grounds (1901) 166 N. Y. 110, 59 N. E. 703.

Extension of charter. 1876, chap. 135, amended 1879, chap. 253. *People ex rel. Clauson* v. *Newburgh & S. Pl. Road Co.* (1881) 86 N. Y. 1.

Limiting use of. 1857, chap. 417. *Seward* v. *Beach* (1859) 29 Barb. 239.

Tolls. 1876, chap. 435. *Hathaway* v. *Tuttle* (1881) 12 N. Y. Week. Dig. 240.

Police Justice.

Jurisdiction. 1867, chap. 260. *Bocock* v. *Cochran* (1884) 32 Hun, 521.

Police Power.

Adulterated food products. 1893, chap. 661, § 41. *Crossman* v. *Lurman* (1901) 57 App. Div. 393, 68 N. Y. Supp. 311, affirmed in (1902) 171 N. Y. 329, 98 Am. St. Rep. 599, 63 N. E. 1097, and in (1904) 192 U. S. 189, 48 L. ed. 401, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 234.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Adulterated milk. 1884, chap. 202, § 13. *People* v. *Cipperly* (1886) 101 N. Y. 634, 4 N. E. 107, reversing (1885) 37 Hun, 319.

Barbering on Sunday. 1895, chap. 823. *People ex rel. Hobach* v. *Sheriff of Kings County* (1895) 13 Misc. 587, 35 N. Y. Supp. 19; *People* v. *Havnor* (1896) 149 N. Y. 195, 31 L. R. A. 689, 52 Am. St. Rep. 707, 43 N. E. 541.

Cemeteries. 2 Rev. Laws, 445, § 267. *Coates* v. *New York* (1827) 7 Cow. 585.

Children, prohibiting exhibition of. Penal Code, § 292. *People* v. *Ewer* (1894) 141 N. Y. 129, 25 L. R. A. 794, 38 Am. St. Rep. 788, 36 N. E. 4.

Destroying property to prevent spread of fire. 2 Rev. Laws, 368, par. 81. *Russell* v. *New York* (1845) 2 Denio, 461.

Electric wires, removal of. 1899, chap. 405. *Geneva* v. *Geneva Teleph. Co.* (1900) 30 Misc. 236, 62 N. Y. Supp. 172.

Electrical subways. 1884, chap. 534; 1885, chap. 499; 1886, chap. 503; 1887, chap. 716. *Western U. Teleg. Co.* v. *New York* (1889) 3 L. R. A. 449, 2 Inters. Com. Rep. 533, 38 Fed. 552; *New York ex rel. New York Electric Lines Co.* v. *Squire* (1891) 145 U. S. 175, 36 L. ed. 666, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 880, affirming (1888) 107 N. Y. 593, 1 Am. St. Rep. 893, 14 N. E. 820; *American Rapid Teleg. Co.* v. *Hess* (1891) 125 N. Y. 641, 13 L. R. A. 454, 21 Am. St. Rep. 764, 26 N. E. 919.

Elevator charges. 1888, chap. 581. *Budd* v. *New York* (1892) 143 U. S. 517, 36 L. ed. 247, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 45, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 468, affirming (1889) 117 N. Y. 1, 5 L. R. A. 559, 15 Am. St. Rep. 460, 22 N. E. 670, (1889) 117 N. Y. 621, 22 N. E. 682.

Excise. 1866, chap. 578. *Metropolitan Bd. of Excise*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

v. *Barrie* (1866) 34 N. Y. 657; *Re De Vaucene* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 289.

Fire escapes. 1881, chap. 687, § 2. *Fire Department* v. *Sturtevant* (1884) 33 Hun, 407.

Grade crossings. 1892, chap. 353. *Lehigh Valley R. Co.* v. *Adam* (1902) 70 App. Div. 427, 75 N. Y. Supp. 515, reversed on other grounds in (1903) 176 N. Y. 420, 68 N. E. 665.

Heating passenger cars. 1888, chap. 189, amending 1887, chap. 616. *People* v. *New York, N. H. & H. R. Co.* (1890) 55 Hun, 409, 8 N. Y. Supp. 672, affirmed in (1890) 123 N. Y. 635, 25 N. E. 953; *New York, N. H. & H. R. R. Co.* v. *New York* (1896) 165 U. S. 628, 41 L. ed. 853, 17 Sup. Ct. Rep. 418, affirming (1894) 142 N. Y. 646, 37 N. E. 568.

Height of buildings. 1885, chap. 454. *People ex rel. Kemp* v. *D'Oench* (1888) 111 N. Y. 359, 18 N. E. 862.

Imitation butter. 1884, chap. 202, § 6. *People* v. *McGann* (1884) 34 Hun, 358.

Manufacture of explosives. Penal Code, § 389, amended 1900, chap. 494. *People* v. *Lichtman* (1901) 65 App. Div. 76, 72 N. Y. Supp. 511.

Milk cans. 1890, chap. 25, amending 1887, chap. 401. *Monroe Dairy Asso.* v. *Stanley* (1892) 65 Hun, 163, 20 N. Y. Supp. 19. See doubt expressed in *Bell* v. *Gaynor* (1895) 14 Misc. 334, 36 N. Y. Supp. 122.

Oleomargarine. 1902, chap. 385. *People* v. *Meyer* (1903) 89 App. Div. 185, 85 N. Y. Supp. 834.

Place of amusement, equal privileges. Penal Code, § 383. *People* v. *King* (1888) 110 N. Y. 418, 1 L. R. A. 293, 6 Am. St. Rep. 389, 18 N. E. 245.

Plumbers, registration. 1892, chap. 602, amended 1893, chap. 66. *People ex rel. Nechamcus* v. *City Prison* (1895) 144 N. Y. 529, 27 L. R. A. 718, 39 N. E. 686.

Prohibiting public sale of uncooked meats on Sunday.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1901, chap. 392, amending Penal Code, § 267. *People ex rel. Woodin* v. *Hagan* (1901) 36 Misc. 349, 73 N. Y. Supp. 564.

Real estate agents, unauthorized transactions. 1901, chap. 128. *Whiteley* v. *Terry* (1903) 83 App. Div. 197, 82 N. Y. Supp. 89. Followed in *Charles* v. *Arthur* (1903) 84 N. Y. Supp. 284.

Rendering works. 1892, chap. 646. *People* v. *Rosenberg* (1893) 67 Hun, 52, 22 N. Y. Supp. 56, reversed on other grounds in (1893) 138 N. Y. 410, 34 N. E. 285.

Second offense. Penal Code, § 688. *People* v. *Price* (1889) 53 Hun, 185, 6 N. Y. Supp. 833, affirmed in (1890) 119 N. Y. 650, 23 N. E. 1149; *People* v. *Sickles* (1898) 156 N. Y. 541, 51 N. E. 288. See *People* v. *Raymond* (1884) 96 N. Y. 38.

Tenement house. 1902, chap. 352, § 47, amending 1901, chap. 334. *Tenement House Department* v. *Moeschen* (1904) 179 N. Y. 325, 72 N. E. 231.

Unauthorized hospital. Penal Code, § 288. *People ex rel. Wagner* v. *Hagan* (1900) 52 App. Div. 387, 65 N. Y. Supp. 120, affirmed in (1900) 165 N. Y. 607, 58 N. E. 1091.

Vaccination of school children. 1893, chap. 661, § 200. *Re Walters* (1895) 84 Hun, 457, 32 N. Y. Supp. 322; *Viemeister* v. *White* (1904) 179 N. Y. 235, 72 N. E. 97.

Veal, regulating use of, as food. 1902, chap. 30, amending 1893, chap. 338. *People* v. *Bishopp* (1905) 106 App. Div. 266, 94 N. Y. Supp. 773.

Water in tenements. 1887, chap. 84, amending 1882, chap. 410, § 663. *Health Department* v. *Trinity Church* (1895) 145 N. Y. 32, 27 L. R. A. 710, 45 Am. St. Rep. 579, 39 N. E. 833.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Poolselling.

Prohibited. 1887, chap. 479. *Reilly* v. *Gray* (1894) 77 Hun, 402, 28 N. Y. Supp. 811; *Ludington* v. *Dudley* (1894) 9 Misc. 700, 61 N. Y. S. R. 115, 30 N. Y. Supp. 221.

Port Jervis.

Police justice. 1873, chap. 370. *People ex rel. Creegan* v. *Dutcher* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 391, 2 Hun, 156.

Port Warden.

Unlawful assumption of office. 1881, chap. 87. *Curtin* v. *People* (1882) 26 Hun, 564, affirmed in (1882) 89 N. Y. 621.

Prisons.

Commutation for good behavior. 1886, chap. 21. *People ex rel. Willis* v. *Sage* (1896) 11 App. Div. 4, 42 N. Y. Supp. 251.

Parole. 1901, chap. 260, amending 1899, chap. 382. *People ex rel. Clark* v. *Sing Sing Prison* (1902) 39 Misc. 113, 78 N. Y. Supp. 907.

Private Property.

Sterling silver. Penal Code, § 364*a*. *People* v. *Webster* (1896) 17 Misc. 410, 40 N. Y. Supp. 1135.

Taxes, seizure of third person's property. 1 Rev. Stat. 398, § 2 (1 Edm. 369). *Pauly* v. *Wahle* (1883) 29 Hun, 116; *Hersee* v. *Porter* (1885) 100 N. Y. 403, 3 N. E. 338.

Procedure.

Partition under void devise. 1853, chap. 238. *Ward* v. *Ward* (1881) 23 Hun, 431.

Reference of long account. 1788, chap. 46, § 2. *Malone* v. *Saints Peter & Paul's Church* (1902) 172 N. Y. 269, 64 N. E. 961.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Revival of proceedings against assignee. 1872, chap. 838. *Re Grove* (1873) 64 Barb. 526.

Public Health.

Practice of medicine, excluding persons convicted of felony. 1895, chap. 398, §§ 140, 153, amending 1893, chap. 661. *Hawker* v. *New York* (1898) 170 U. S. 189, 42 L. ed. 1002, 18 Sup. Ct. Rep. 573, affirming (1897) 152 N. Y. 234, 46 N. E. 607.

Pulteney Estate.

Perpetuating testimony concerning title. 1821, chap. 19. *Howard* v. *Moot* (1876) 64 N. Y. 262.

Queens County.

Highways. 1872, chap. 285. *People ex rel. Burroughs* v. *Brinkerhoff* (1877) 68 N. Y. 259.

Railroads.

Consolidation. 1886, chap. 163. *Sandham* v. *Nye* (1894) 9 Misc. 541, 30 N. Y. Supp. 552.

Franchise in streets. 1861, chap. 324. *Brooklyn City & N. R. Co.* v. *Coney Island & B. R. Co.* (1861) 35 Barb. 364.

Gates at street crossings. 1884, chap. 439, § 3. *People* v. *Long Island R. Co.* (1892) 134 N. Y. 506, 31 N. E. 873.

Grade crossings. 1890, chap. 565, § 62, as amended 1897, chap. 754. *Re Boston & A. R. Co.* (1901) 64 App. Div. 257, 72 N. Y. Supp. 32, affirmed in (1902) 170 N. Y. 619, 63 N. E. 1115.

Highway crossings. 1853, chap. 62. *Albany Northern R. Co.* v. *Brownell* (1862) 24 N. Y. 345; *Boston & A. R. Co.* v. *Greenbush* (1873) 52 N. Y. 510.

Mileage books. 1895, chap. 1027, amended 1896, chap. 835. *Dillon* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1897) 19 Misc. 116, 43 N. Y. Supp. 320; *Purdy* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1900) 162

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

N. Y. 42, 48 L. R. A. 669, 56 N. E. 508; *Horton* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1901) 65 App. Div. 587, 72 N. Y. Supp. 1018; *Minor* v. *Erie R. Co.* (1902) 171 N. Y. 566, 64 N. E. 454.

On salt lands. 1848, chap. 346, § 7. *Parmelee* v. *Oswego & S. R. Co.* (1850) 7 Barb. 599, affirmed in (1851) 6 N. Y. 74.

Partial abandonment. 1889, chap. 236, amending 1874, chap. 430. *People* v. *Ulster & D. R. Co.* (1890) 58 Hun, 266, affirmed in (1891) 128 N. Y. 240, 28 N. E. 635.

Public use. 1860, chap. 513. *People* v. *New York* (1861) 20 How. Pr. 144; *People* v. *Kerr* (1863) 27 N. Y. 188.

Railroad companies, contracts between. 1839, chap. 218, § 1. *People* v. *Brooklyn, F. & C. I. R. Co.* (1882) 89 N. Y. 75.

Railroad law, application to existing companies. 1848, chap. 140, § 42. *Suydam* v. *Moore* (1850) 8 Barb. 358; *Waldron* v. *Rensselaer & S. R. Co.* (1850) 8 Barb. 390.

Rapid transit. 1875, chap. 606. *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327; *Re Gilbert Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 361; *Spader* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 3 Abb. N. C. 467; *Re Union Elev. R. Co.* (1889) 112 N. Y. 61, 2 L. R. A. 359, 19 N. E. 664. 1891, chap. 4, amended 1892, chap. 556; 1894, chaps. 528, 752; 1895, chap. 519. *Re Rapid Transit Comrs.* (1892) 65 Hun, 63, 19 N. Y. Supp. 561; *Sun Printing & Pub. Asso.* v. *New York* (1897) 152 N. Y. 257, 37 L. R. A. 788, 46 N. E. 499; *March* v. *New York* (1902) 69 App. Div. 1, 74 N. Y. Supp. 630.

Ratification of city grant. 1860, chap. 411. *Wetmore* v. *Law* (1860) 34 Barb. 515.

Special act, fares. 1872, chap. 594. *Parker* v. *Elmira, C. & N. R. Co.* (1901) 165 N. Y. 274, 59 N. E. 81.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Subscription in foreign company. 1851, chap. 157. *White* v. *Syracuse & U. R. Co.* (1853) 14 Barb. 559.

Tolls abolished. 1851, chap. 497. *People* v. *New York C. R. Co.* (1862) 24 N. Y. 485.

Use of other company's tracks. 1884, chap. 252, § 14. *Re Thirty-fourth Street R. Co.* (1886) 102 N. Y. 343, 7 N. E. 172.

Use of streets. 1872, chap. 702. *People ex rel. New York & H. R. Co.* v. *Havemeyer* (1874) 4 Thomp. & C. 365, 47 How. Pr. 494.

Validating stock subscriptions. 1869, chap. 84, § 2. *New York & O. Midland R. Co.* v. *Van Horn* (1874) 57 N. Y. 473.

Railroad Aid.

Albany. 1854, chap. 63. *Benson* v. *Albany* (1857) 24 Barb. 248.

Albany & Susquehanna R. R. Co. 1856, chap. 64. *Grant* v. *Courter* (1857) 24 Barb. 232.

Bonds. 1871, chap. 809. *Thompson* v. *Perrine* (1880) 103 U. S. 806, 26 L. ed. 612.

Cayuga county. 1852, chap. 375. *Starin* v. *Genoa* (1861) 23 N. Y. 439; *Gould* v. *Sterling* (1859) 29 Barb. 442.

Clerk acts judicially. 1870, chap. 794, amending 1866, chap. 398 and chap. 695. *People ex rel. Rochester* v. *Deyoe* (1873) 2 Thomp. & C. 142.

Local law. 1866, chap. 398, § 1; 1871, chap. 298. *People ex rel. Akin* v. *Morgan* (1873) 65 Barb. 473, reversed in (1874) 55 N. Y. 587, without considering the question of local law.

Municipal bonds. 1868, chap. 571, § 7. *Alvord* v. *Syracuse Sav. Bank* (1885) 98 N. Y. 599.

Municipal corporation may be represented in board of directors. 1867, chap. 59, amending 1851, chap. 389.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Miller v. *State* (1872) 15 Wall. 478, 21 L. ed. 98; *Rochester* v. *Bronson* (1871) 41 How. Pr. 78. See also 1865, chap. 181. *People ex rel. McConvill* v. *Hills* (1866) 46 Barb. 340. The same case, holding act unconstitutional, (1866) 35 N. Y. 449.

Powers of municipal corporations. 1864, chap. 402. *People ex rel. Albany & S. R. Co.* v. *Mitchell* (1866) 35 N. Y. 551, affirming (1865) 45 Barb. 208.

Queensbury. 1867, chap. 919. *Queensbury* v. *Culver* (1873) 19 Wall. 83, 22 L. ed. 100.

Ratifying informal proceedings. 1864, chap. 402. *Duanesburgh* v. *Jenkins* (1874) 57 N. Y. 177.

Ratifying irregular proceedings. 1874, chap. 638. *Rogers* v. *Smith* (1875) 5 Hun, 475; *Rogers* v. *Stephens* (1881) 86 N. Y. 623.

Relief of certain towns. 1881, chap. 13, § 8. *Harris* v. *Niagara County* (1884) 33 Hun, 279.

Rome. 1853, chap. 283. *Bank of Rome* v. *Rome* (1858) 18 N. Y. 38.

Rondout and Oswego company. 1866, chap. 648. *Rondout & O. R. Co.* v. *Deyo* (1871) 5 Lans. 298.

Recognizance.

Entry of judgment. 1844, chap. 315, § 8. *Gildersleeve* v. *People* (1850) 10 Barb. 35; *People* v. *Quigg* (1874) 59 N. Y. 83.

Religious Corporations.

New York City Baptist Mission Society authorized to receive property. 1894, chap. 187; 1893, chap. 410. *New York City Baptist Mission Soc.* v. *Tabernacle Baptist Church* (1896) 17 Misc. 699, 41 N. Y. Supp. 513.

Protestant Episcopal churches, qualifications of electors. 1868, chap. 803. *People ex rel. Sturges* v. *Keese* (1882) 27 Hun, 483.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Sale of property. 1806, chap. 43, § 3. *Reformed Protestant Dutch Church* v. *Mott* (1838) 7 Paige, 77.

Trustees. 1801, chap. 79, par. 4. *Reformed Protestant Dutch Church* v. *Mott* (1838) 7 Paige, 77. 1875, chap. 79. *First Reformed Presby. Church* v. *Bowden* (1883) 14 Abb. N. C. 356, 16 N. Y. Week. Dig. 387.

Religious Freedom.

Belief in Divine healing does not excuse parent from the duty of providing medical attendance for children. Penal Code, § 288, subsec. 1. *People* v. *Pierson* (1903) 176 N. Y. 201, 63 L. R. A. 187, 98 Am. St. Rep. 666, 68 N. E. 243.

Religious Meetings.

Disturbance of, jury trial. 1834, chap. 78. *People ex rel. Eckler* v. *Clark* (1881) 23 Hun, 374.

Remedy.

Animals at large. 1867, chap. 814, amending 1862, chap. 459. *Fox* v. *Dunckel* (1869) 55 Barb. 431; *McConnell* v. *Van Aerman* (1869) 56 Barb. 534; *Squares* v. *Campbell* (1871) 60 Barb. 391; *Campbell* v. *Evans* (1871) 45 N. Y. 356; *Cook* v. *Gregg* (1871) 46 N. Y. 439. See *Jones* v. *Sheldon* (1872) 50 N. Y. 477; *Leavitt* v. *Thompson* (1873) 52 N. Y. 62.

Attorney's lien. Code Civ. Proc. § 66. *Re King* (1901) 168 N. Y. 53, 60 N. E. 1054.

Certiorari. Code Civ. Proc. § 2122. *People ex rel. Hill* v. *Wayne County* (1888) 49 Hun, 476, 2 N. Y. Supp. 555.

Code of procedure. 1848, chap. 379. *Anonymous* (1848) 1 N. Y. Code Rep. 49, 2 Edm. Sel. Cas. 18.

Condemnation proceedings. Code Civ. Proc. § 3379. *Re St. Lawrence & A. R. Co.* (1892) 66 Hun, 306, 21 N. Y. Supp. 131.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Directing trial of specific questions. Code Civ. Proc. § 970. *Eggers* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 463, 42 N. Y. S. R. 123, 18 N. Y. Supp. 181; *Riggs* v. *Shannon* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 456, 44 N. Y. S. R. 365, 16 N. Y. Supp. 939; *Underhill* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1891) 27 Abb. N. C. 478, 18 N. Y. Supp. 43.

Discharging debtor from imprisonment. 2 Rev. Stat. 11, 12 (2 Edm. 11–13). *Donnelly* v. *Corbett* (1852) 7 N. Y. 500.

Discovery of decedent's estate. Code Civ. Proc. §§ 2706–2714. *Re Curry* (1881) 25 Hun, 321; *Re Seaman* (1882) 16 N. Y. Week. Dig. 118.

Execution against the person. 1886, chap. 672, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 572. *Kelly* v. *Brownlow* (1886) 22 Jones & S. 129.

Extending time to appeal. Code Proc. § 460. *Burch* v. *Newbury* (1849) 4 How. Pr. 145.

Foreign corporation, action against. Code Civ. Proc. § 1780. *Robinson* v. *Oceanic Steam Nav. Co.* (1889) 112 N. Y. 315, 2 L. R. A. 636, 19 N. E. 625; *Anglo-American Provision Co.* v. *Davis Provision Co.* (1902) 169 N. Y. 506, 88 Am. St. Rep. 608, 62 N. E. 587, affirmed in (1903) 191 U. S. 373, 48 L. ed. 225, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 92.

Joinder of legal and equitable actions. Code Proc. § 62. *Phillips* v. *Gorham* (1858) 17 N. Y. 270; *New York Ice Co.* v. *Northwestern Ins. Co.* (1861) 23 N. Y. 357; *Lattin* v. *McCarthy* (1869) 41 N. Y. 107.

Judgment by default in action against corporation. Code Civ. Proc. § 1778. *Moran* v. *Long Island City* (1886) 101 N. Y. 439, 5 N. E. 80.

Judgment in action on lien. Code Civ. Proc. § 3412. *Hawkins* v. *Mapes-Reeve Constr. Co.* (1903) 82 App. Div. 72, 81 N. Y. Supp. 794; *Steuerwald* v. *Gill* (1903) 85 App. Div. 605, 83 N. Y. Supp. 396.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Liability on sureties. Code Civ. Proc. § 758. *Randall* v. *Sackett* (1879) 77 N. Y. 480.

Partial abrogation. 1860, chap. 396, repealing 1805, chap. 98. *Van Rensselaer* v. *Read* (1863) 26 N. Y. 558.

Security for costs. Code Civ. Proc. § 3268. *Venanzio* v. *Weir* (1901) 64 App. Div. 483, 72 N. Y. Supp. 234.

Substituted service of summons. Code Civ. Proc. § 435. *Continental Nat. Bank* v. *Thurber* (1893) 74 Hun, 632, 26 N. Y. Supp. 956, affirmed in (1894) 143 N. Y. 648, 37 N. E. 828.

Substituting sureties on sheriff's indemnity bond. Code Civ. Proc. §§ 1421–1425. *Hessberg* v. *Riley* (1883) 91 N. Y. 377; *Hein* v. *Davidson* (1884) 96 N. Y. 175, 48 Am. Rep. 612.

Summary judgment on undertaking for jail liberties. Code Civ. Proc. § 162. *Buttling* v. *Hatton* (1897) 18 App. Div. 128, 45 N. Y. Supp. 720.

Surplus moneys in foreclosure and partition. Code Civ. Proc. §§ 2798, 2799. *Re Stilwell* (1893) 139 N. Y. 337, 34 N. E. 77.

Riots.

County liable for damages. 1855, chap. 428. *Wolfe* v. *Richmond County* (1860) 19 How. Pr. 370; *Luke* v. *Brooklyn* (1864) 43 Barb. 54, affirmed in (1867) 3 Keyes, 445; *Davidson* v. *New York* (1864) 27 How. Pr. 342; *Darlington* v. *New York* (1865) 31 N. Y. 164, 88 Am. Dec. 248; *Moody* v. *Niagara County* (1866) 46 Barb. 659, affirmed in (1867) 36 N. Y. 297; *Eastman* v. *New York* (1868) 5 Robt. 389.

Rochester.

Approval of bonding act. 1851, chap. 389, §§ 285–291. *Clarke* v. *Rochester* (1864) 28 N. Y. 605.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Assessments. 1880, chap. 14. *Re Hand Street* (1889) 55 Hun, 132, 8 N. Y. Supp. 610.

City hall. 1872, chap. 219, §§ 3, 4. *People ex rel. Hayden* v. *Rochester* (1872) 50 N. Y. 525.

Discontinuance of improvement proceedings. 1880, chap. 14. *Schneider* v. *Rochester* (1895) 90 Hun, 171, 35 N. Y. Supp. 786.

Drainage. 1880, chap. 14. *Rochester* v. *Simpson* (1892) 134 N. Y. 414, 31 N. E. 871.

Grade crossings. 1880, chap. 147. *Wilson* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1886) 2 N. Y. Supp. 65.

Justices of the peace. 1876, chap. 196. *People ex rel. White* v. *Rochester* (1877) 11 Hun, 241.

Justices of the peace, office may be abolished. 1861, chap. 143. *People ex rel. White* v. *Rochester* (1877) 11 Hun, 241.

Parks. 1888, chap. 193, § 29. *Re Rochester* (1893) 137 N. Y. 243, 33 N. E. 320.

Street railroads, water supply. 1872, chap. 771. *People ex rel. Rochester* v. *Briggs* (1872) 50 N. Y. 553.

Water supply. 1875, chap. 39. *Re Water Comrs.* (1876) 2 N. Y. Week. Dig. 416.

Sabbath.

Protection of. 1860, chap. 501. *People* v. *Hoym* (1860) 20 How. Pr. 76; *Lindenmuller* v. *People* (1861) 33 Barb. 548; *Neuendorff* v. *Duryea* (1877) 69 N. Y. 557.

Saratoga.

Street improvement. 1887, chap. 136. *People ex rel. Gage* v. *Lohnas* (1889) 54 Hun, 604, 8 N. Y. Supp. 104.

Schenectady.

Defective sidewalks. 1882, chap. 294. *Van Vranken* v. *Schenectady* (1884) 31 Hun, 516.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Schoharie Turnpike Road Company.

Sale of road. 1855, chap. 347. *Clow* v. *Van Loan* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 458, 4 Hun, 184.

Schools.

District officers. 1867, chap. 353. *People ex rel. Board of Education* v. *Bennett* (1867) 54 Barb. 480.

School law, submission to people sustained. 1849, chap. 140. *Johnson* v. *Rich* (1851) 9 Barb. 680. The contrary was held in *Barto* v. *Himrod* (1853) 8 N. Y. 483, 59 Am. Dec. 506.

Separate, for colored children in Buffalo. 1853, chap. 230, § 5. *Dallas* v. *Fosdick* (1869) 40 How. Pr. 249.

Separate, for colored children, general. 1864, chap. 555. *Dallas* v. *Fosdick* (1869) 40 How. Pr. 249; *People ex rel. King* v. *Gallagher* (1883) 93 N. Y. 438, 45 Am. Rep. 232. 1873, chap. 186; 1894, chap. 556, title 15, § 28. *People ex rel. Cisco* v. *School Board* (1900) 161 N. Y. 598, 48 L. R. A. 113, 56 N. E. 81.

Superintendent of public instruction, decision on appeal conclusive. 1894, chap. 556, title 14, § 1. *People ex rel. Underhill* v. *Skinner* (1902) 74 App. Div. 58, 77 N. Y. Supp. 36.

Schuyler County.

Erection of. 1854, chap. 386. *De Camp* v. *Eveland* (1854) 19 Barb. 81; *Gillespie* v. *Broas* (1856) 23 Barb. 370; *Rumsey* v. *People* (1859) 19 N. Y. 41. See *Lanning* v. *Carpenter* (1859) 20 N. Y. 447.

Second Class Cities.

Charges against policemen. 1898, chap. 182, § 184. *People ex rel. Miller* v. *Peck* (1902) 73 App. Div. 89, 76 N. Y. Supp. 328.

Removal of officers. 1898, chap. 182, § 180. *People ex rel. Graveline* v. *Ham* (1901) 59 App. Div. 314, 69 N. Y. Supp. 283.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Seneca River.

Improvement. 1888, chap. 325. *Waterloo Woolen Mfg. Co.* v. *Shanahan* (1891) 128 N. Y. 345, 14 L. R. A. 481, 28 N. E. 358.

Special Sessions.

Exclusive jurisdiction. 1870, chap. 47. *People ex rel. Stetzer* v. *Rawson* (1872) 61 Barb. 619.

Gloversville. 1890, chap. 55. *People* v. *Wilber* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 743.

Intoxication in public places. 1869, chap. 856, § 2, amending 1857, chap. 628, § 17. *People* v. *Burleigh* (1883) 1 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 447, note, no opinion, in 29 Hun, 203.

Jurisdiction extended. 1879, chap. 390. *People ex rel. Comaford* v. *Dutcher* (1880) 83 N. Y. 240; *Devine* v. *People* (1880) 20 Hun, 98.

Trial without a jury. 1801, chap. 70, par. 11. *Jackson ex dem. Wood* v. *Wood* (1824) 2 Cow. 819, note.

Trial of petit larceny without a jury. 2 Rev. Laws, 507, 508, § 4. *Murphy* v. *People* (1824) 2 Cow. 815.

State.

Audit of claim. 1885, chap. 238. *Cole* v. *State* (1886) 102 N. Y. 48, 6 N. E. 277. 1886, chap. 472. *O'Hara* v. *State* (1889) 112 N. Y. 146, 2 L. R. A. 603, 8 Am. St. Rep. 726, 19 N. E. 659. 1888, chap. 541. *Parmenter* v. *State* (1892) 135 N. Y. 154, 31 N. E. 1035. 1900, chap. 767. *Wheeler* v. *State* (1904) 97 App. Div. 276, 90 N. Y. Supp. 18.

Bar to claim against, may be removed by legislature. 1900, chap. 123. *American Bank Note Co.* v. *State* (1901) 64 App. Div. 223, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1049.

Claim against state. 1885, chap. 428. *Cayuga County* v. *State* (1897) 153 N. Y. 279, 47 N. E. 288.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Loan to railroad company. 1840, chap. 193. *People ex rel. De Forest* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 247.

State Industrial School.

Commitment of juvenile delinquents. 1886, chap. 539. *People ex rel. Zeese* v. *Masten* (1894) 79 Hun, 580, 29 N. Y. Supp. 891.

Staten Island.

Seaside boulevard. 1878, chap. 190. *Hodges* v. *Perine* (1881) 24 Hun, 516.

Steamboats.

Regulating speed at Albany. 1839, chap. 175, § 1. *People* v. *Jenkins* (1841) 1 Hill, 469.

Sterling.

Authorized to borrow money. 1851, chap. 272. *Gould* v. *Sterling* (1861) 23 N. Y. 456.

Steuben County.

Separate surrogate. 1883, chap. 309. *McIntyre* v. *Allen* (1887) 43 Hun, 124.

Stock Corporation.

Failure to file report, liability of directors. 1897, chap. 384, § 30. *Stieffel* v. *Tolhurst* (1902) 67 App. Div. 521, 73 N. Y. Supp. 1034.

Street Railroads.

Consents by local authorities validated. 1896, chap. 649. *Re Buffalo Traction Co.* (1898) 25 App. Div. 447, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1052, affirmed in (1898) 155 N. Y. 700, 50 N. E. 1115.

Consolidation. 1892, chap. 340. *Bohmer* v. *Haffen* (1900) 161 N. Y. 390, 55 N. E. 1047.

Crossings and intersections. 1893, chap. 239. *Buffalo, B. & L. R. Co.* v. *New York, L. E. & W. R. Co.* (1893) 72 Hun, 587, 25 N. Y. Supp. 155.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Motive power. 1889, chap. 531, § 12. *Re Third Ave. R. Co.* (1890) 121 N. Y. 536, 9 L. R. A. 124, 24 N. E. 951.

Pavements. 1890, chap. 565, § 98. *Doyle* v. *New York* (1901) 58 App. Div. 588, 69 N. Y. Supp. 120. 1892, chap. 676, § 98. *Mechanicsville* v. *Stillwater & M. Street R. Co.* (1901) 35 Misc. 513, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1102.

Sunday.

Regulating traffic. Penal Code, § 363. *Dinsmore* v. *New York Bd. of Police* (1882) 12 Abb. N. C. 436.

Superintendent of Poor.

Not to hold certain offices. 1853, chap. 80. *People ex rel. Furman* v. *Clute* (1872) 50 N. Y. 451, 10 Am. Rep. 508.

Superior City Courts.

As contained in the Code of Remedial Justice, 1876, afterwards the Code of Civil Procedure, and included in provisions abrogated in 1895, chap. 946; Code Civ. Proc. § 263, subsec. 2. *Gemp* v. *Pratt* (1877) 7 Daly, 197.

Supervisors.

Boards of. 1849, chap. 194. *Smith* v. *Levinus* (1853) 8 N. Y. 472.

Election by wards. 1892, chap. 54, § 4. *People ex rel. Clancy* v. *Westchester County* (1893) 139 N. Y. 524, 34 N. E. 1106.

General powers. 1875, chap. 482, amended 1880, chap. 365; 1881, chap. 554; 1885, chap. 451. *Phillips* v. *Schumacher* (1877) 10 Hun, 405; *Re Church* (1883) 92 N. Y. 1; *Hubbard* v. *Sadler* (1887) 104 N. Y. 223, 10 N. E. 426.

Joint bridges. 1875, chap. 482, amended 1885, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

451. *Kirkwood* v. *Newbury* (1890) 122 N. Y. 571, 26 N. E. 10.

Powers may be vested in other public agents. 1901, chap. 89. *People ex rel. Oneida County* v. *Oneida County* (1902) 170 N. Y. 105, 62 N. E. 1092.

Powers subject to legislative regulation. 1899, chap. 416. *Queens County* v. *Petry* (1900) 54 App. Div. 115, 66 N. Y. Supp. 447, 1142.

Streets outside cities. 1881, chap. 554. *Re Church* (1883) 92 N. Y. 1.

Terms in new county. 1898, chap. 588, § 5. *Re Noble* (1898) 34 App. Div. 55, 54 N. Y. Supp. 42.

Supreme Court.

Appellate division justices may appoint jury commissioner. 1896, chap. 378. *People* v. *Hall* (1901) 169 N. Y. 184, 62 N. E. 170.

Duties under anti-monopoly act of 1899 are judicial. 1899, chap. 690. *Re Davies* (1901) 168 N. Y. 89, 56 L. R. A. 855, 61 N. E. 118.

Governor's appointment of extraordinary terms. Code Civ. Proc. § 234, amended 1895, chap. 946. *People* v. *Young* (1897) 18 App. Div. 162, 45 N. Y. Supp. 772.

Judges, other office or public trust. 2 Rev. Laws, 409, par. 178. *Striker* v. *Kelly* (1845) 2 Denio, 323.

Limiting jurisdiction. 1868, chap. 853, § 8. *Brooklyn* v. *New York* (1881) 25 Hun, 612.

May be vested with power to compel erection of bridge over boundary stream. 1857, chap. 639. *Re Mount Morris* (1886) 41 Hun, 29.

Oyer and terminer. Code Criminal Proc. § 23, amended. 1882, chap. 360. *People* v. *Bork* (1884) 96 N. Y. 188.

Powers of judges. 1847, chap. 280, § 16. *Re Hathaway* (1877) 71 N. Y. 238.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Surrogates.

Election to fill vacancy. 1871, chap. 859, § 5. *People ex rel. Weller* v. *Townsend* (1886) 102 N. Y. 430, 7 N. E. 360.

Sales. 1850, chap. 82. *Chandler* v. *Northrop* (1857) 24 Barb. 129; *Forbes* v. *Halsey* (1862) 26 N. Y. 53.

Syracuse.

Audit of certain claims. 1901, chap. 402. *Syracuse* v. *Hubbard* (1901) 64 App. Div. 587, 72 N. Y. Supp. 802, appeal dismissed in (1901) 168 N. Y. 668, 61 N. E. 1128.

Municipal court. 1892, chap. 342. *Curtin* v. *Barton* (1893) 139 N. Y. 505, 34 N. E. 1093.

Police commissioners. 1881, chap. 559. *People ex rel. Gere* v. *Whitlock* (1883) 92 N. Y. 191.

Syracuse City Bank.

Incorporation validated. 1852, chap. 9. *Syracuse City Bank* v. *Davis* (1853) 16 Barb. 188.

Taxation.

Action to cancel tax, limitation of. 1896, chap. 908, § 132. *Wallace* v. *International Paper Co.* (1903) 84 App. Div. 88, 82 N. Y. Supp. 556.

Apportionment. 1859, chap. 484, amended 1860, chap. 100, amended 1863, chap. 298. *Litchfield* v. *McComber* (1864) 42 Barb. 288; *Litchfield* v. *Vernon* (1869) 41 N. Y. 123; *People ex rel. Crowell* v. *Lawrence* (1869) 41 N. Y. 137. 1867, chap. 96. *Gordon* v. *Cornes* (1872) 47 N. Y. 608.

Assessments, fixing definite sum per front foot. 1899, chap. 128, § 208. *People ex rel. Scott* v. *Pitt* (1901) 64 App. Div. 316, 72 N. Y. Supp. 191, affirmed in (1902) 169 N. Y. 521, 58 L. R. A. 372, 62 N. E. 662.

Assessment confirmed, Brooklyn. 1872, chap. 812. *Re Van Antwerp* (1874) 56 N. Y. 261.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Assessment confirmed, Utica. 1872, chap. 741. *Mann* v. *Utica* (1872) 44 How. Pr. 334.

Assessment district. 1868, chap. 631, amended 1872, chap. 710; 1873, chap. 582; 1874, chap. 588. *Re Certain Streets* (1878) 7 N. Y. Week. Dig. 202; *Re Sackett, D. & DcG. Streets* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95; *Genet* v. *Brooklyn* (1884) 94 N. Y. 645; *Genet* v. *Brooklyn* (1885) 99 N. Y. 296, 1 N. E. 777.

Collateral inheritance. 1885, chap. 483, § 1, amended 1887, chap. 713. *Re Sherwell* (1891) 125 N. Y. 376, 26 N. E. 464.

Comptroller may set aside cancelation. 1897, chap. 392, amending 1896, chap. 908. *Weed* v. *Roberts* (1897) 22 Misc. 46, 49 N. Y. Supp. 366.

Comptroller's deed, effect of. 1855, chap. 427. *Hickox* v. *Tallman* (1860) 38 Barb. 608. 1885, chap. 448, amending 1855, chap. 427. *People* v. *Turner* (1889) 117 N. Y. 227, 15 Am. St. Rep. 498, 22 N. E. 1022; *Ostrander* v. *Darling* (1891) 127 N. Y. 70, 27 N. E. 353; *Turner* v. *New York* (1897) 168 U. S. 90, 42 L. ed. 392, 18 Sup. Ct. Rep. 38, affirming (1895) 145 N. Y. 451, 40 N. E. 400. See also *Saranac Land & Timber Co.* v. *Comptroller* (1899) 177 U. S. 318, 44 L. ed. 786, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 642.

Corporations. 1857, chap. 456. *People ex rel. Bank of Commonwealth* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1860) 32 Barb. 509, affirmed in (1861) 23 N. Y. 192. 1886, chap. 659. *People ex rel. Western U. Teleg. Co.* v. *Tierney* (1890) 57 Hun, 357, 10 N. Y. Supp. 940. 1896, chap. 908. *People ex rel. A. Klipstein & Co.* v. *Roberts* (1899) 36 App. Div. 597, 55 N. Y. Supp. 950, affirmed in (1901) 167 N. Y. 617, 60 N. E. 1117.

Deed, effect of, as conclusive or presumptive evidence.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1878, chap. 65. *Oswego County* v. *Betts* (1889) 25 N. Y. S. R. 660, 6 N. Y. Supp. 934.

Deed, when conclusive. 1882, chap. 287, amending 1879, chap. 229. *Chamberlain* v. *Taylor* (1885) 36 Hun, 24; *Ensign* v. *Barse* (1887) 107 N. Y. 329, 14 N. E. 400, 15 N. E. 401.

Designation of object. 1880, chap. 542, amended 1881, chap. 361; 1882, chap. 751; 1885, chap. 501. *People* v. *National F. Ins. Co.* (1882) 27 Hun, 188.

Exemption of charitable corporations. 1886, chap. 622. *Dyker Meadow Land & Improv. Co.* v. *Cook* (1896) 3 App. Div. 164, 38 N. Y. Supp. 222, affirmed in (1899) 159 N. Y. 6, 53 N. E. 690.

Exemption of debts. 1892, chap. 202, amending 1 Rev. Stat. 391, § 9. *People ex rel. Bijur* v. *Barker* (1898) 155 N. Y. 330, 149 N. E. 940.

Exemption may be revoked. 1869, chap. 875. *People ex rel. Davies* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1872) 47 N. Y. 501. 1874, chap. 296. *Hewitt* v. *New York & O. M. R. Co.* (1875) 12 Blatchf. 452, Fed. Cas. No. 6,443. 1875, chap. 223, § 59. *People ex rel. Sears* v. *Board of Assessors* (1881) 84 N. Y. 610.

Foreign corporations. 1880, chap. 542, amended 1881, chap. 361, amended 1882, chap. 151; 1885, chap. 359; 1889, chaps. 193, 353. *People* v. *Equitable Trust Co.* (1884) 96 N. Y. 387; *People* v. *Horn Silver Min. Co.* (1887) 105 N. Y. 76, 11 N. E. 155, affirmed in (1891) 143 U. S. 305, 36 L. ed. 164, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 57, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 403; *People ex rel. Southern Cotton Oil Co.* v. *Wemple* (1892) 131 N. Y. 64, 27 Am. St. Rep. 542, 29 N. E. 1002; *New York* v. *Roberts* (1898) 171 U. S. 658, 43 L. ed. 323, 19 Sup. Ct. Rep. 58, affirming (1896) 149 N. Y. 608, 44 N. E. 1127, (1895) 91 Hun, 158, 36 N. Y. Supp. 368.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Foreign fire insurance companies. 1866, chap. 633, § 7, amended 1867, chap. 962; 1870, chap. 297; 1877, chap. 64; 1879, chap. 89. *Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund* v. *Roome* (1883) 93 N. Y. 313, 45 Am. Rep. 217.

Insurance companies. 1886, chap. 679. *Dutchess County Mut. Ins. Co.* v. *Poughkeepsie* (1889) 51 Hun, 595, 4 N. Y. Supp. 93.

Legalizing assessments. 1892, chap. 376. *Smith* v. *Buffalo* (1895) 90 Hun, 118, 35 N. Y. Supp. 635. 1895, chap. 817. *Hatzung* v. *Syracuse* (1895) 92 Hun, 203, 36 N. Y. Supp. 521.

Legalizing assessment after judgment declaring it invalid; limiting action to set aside assessment. 1899, chap. 289, amending 1898, chap. 199, § 83. *Loomis* v. *Little Falls* (1901) 66 App. Div. 299, 72 N. Y. Supp. 7, 74, affirmed in (1903) 176 N. Y. 31, 68 N. E. 105.

Legalizing irregular proceeding. 1882, chap. 363. *Terrel* v. *Wheeler* (1890) 123 N. Y. 76, 25 N. E. 329.

Limited district, canal in Utica. 1835, chap. 309. *Thomas* v. *Leland* (1840) 24 Wend. 65.

Military bounty. 1863, chap. 15. *Jones* v. *Chamberlain* (1888) 109 N. Y. 100, 16 N. E. 72.

Military bounty, local tax prohibited. 1865, chap. 29, § 4. *Powers* v. *Shepard* (1872) 48 N. Y. 540.

Nonresident. 1855, chap. 37. *Duer* v. *Small* (1859) 4 Blatchf. 263, 17 How. Pr. 201, Fed. Cas. No. 4,116.

Object of tax. 1869, chap. 272, amended 1870, chap. 340. *People ex rel. McLean* v. *Flagg* (1871) 46 N. Y. 401.

Omitted property. 1865, chap. 453. *People ex rel. Brooklyn City R. Co.* v. *Board of Assessors* (1883) 92 N. Y. 430.

Orange county tax. 1855, chap. 335. *People ex rel. Burrows* v. *Orange County* (1858) 17 N. Y. 235.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Ratification of tax sales. 1882, chap. 322, § 15. *Oswego* v. *Betts* (1889) 25 N. Y. S. R. 660, 6 N. Y. Supp. 934.

Ratifying assessments. 1888, chap. 213. *People ex rel. Richmond* v. *Wilson* (1888) 21 N. Y. S. R. 120, 3 N. Y. Supp. 326, affirmed in (1890) 121 N. Y. 684, 24 N. E. 1098.

Rebate of tax by board of supervisors. 1873, chap. 119. *People ex rel. Witherbee* v. *Essex County* (1877) 70 N. Y. 228.

Release of property from, when valid. 1893, chap. 498. *People ex rel. American Bible Soc.* v. *New York* (1894) 142 N. Y. 348, 37 N. E. 116.

Relevy. 1873, chap. 643; 1873, chap. 760. *State* v. *Kings County* (1891) 125 N. Y. 312, 26 N. E. 272.

Reserved rents. 1846, chap. 327. *Livingston* v. *Hollenbeck* (1847) 4 Barb. 9; *Le Couteulx* v. *Erie County* (1849) 7 Barb. 249.

Savings banks. 1866, chap. 761. *People ex rel. Gallatin Nat. Bank* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1876) 67 N. Y. 516; *Albany County* v. *Stanley* (1881) 105 U. S. 305, 26 L. ed. 1044.

Special franchise. 1899, chap. 712. *Buffalo Gas Co.* v. *Volz* (1900) 31 Misc. 160, 64 N. Y. Supp. 534; *New York, L. & W. R. Co.* v. *Roll* (1900) 32 Misc. 321, 66 N. Y. Supp. 748; *People ex rel. Metropolitan Street R. Co.* v. *State Tax Comrs.* (1903) 174 N. Y. 417, 63 L. R. A. 884, 67 N. E. 69, affirmed (1905) 199 U. S. 1, 50 L. ed. 65, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 705; *People ex rel. Brooklyn City R. Co.* v. *State Tax Comrs.* (1905) 199 U. S. 48, 50 L. ed. 79, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 713, affirming (1903) 174 N. Y. 417, 63 L. R. A. 884, 105 Am. St. Rep. 674, 67 N. E. 69.

State may restrict use of land on which tax has not been paid. 1884, chap. 153, § 17, amended 1885, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

215; 1886, chap. 102. *Prentice* v. *Weston* (1888) 111 N. Y. 460, 18 N. E. 720.

Street railroads. 1873, chap. 199; 1873, chap. 647; 1875, chap. 389. *Central Crosstown R. Co.* v. *Twenty-Third Street R. Co.* (1877) 54 How. Pr. 168; *New York* v. *Twenty-third Street R. Co.* (1889) 113 N. Y. 311, 21 N. E. 60.

Summary proceedings. 1843, chap. 230. *McMahon* v. *Palmer* (1886) 102 N. Y. 176, 55 Am. Rep. 796, 6 N. E. 400.

Taxpayer's right of action. 1872, chap. 161. *Hurlburt* v. *Banks* (1876) 52 How. Pr. 196, affirmed in (1876) 1 Abb. N. C. 172; *Rogers* v. *Rochester, H. & P. Creek R. Co.* (1880) 21 Hun, 44.

Tax sale, purchaser may be required to discharge prior tax liens. 1898, chap. 280. *People ex rel. Atkins* v. *Buffalo* (1901) 63 App. Div. 563, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1145.

Tax sales transferred to counties. 1879, chap. 382; 1881, chap. 402; 1883, chap. 516. *People* v. *Ulster County* (1885) 36 Hun, 491.

Telegraph companies. 1881, chap. 361, amending 1880, chap. 542. *People* v. *Gold & Stock Teleg. Co.* (1885) 98 N. Y. 67.

Transfer tax. 1885, chap. 483. *Re McPherson* (1887) 104 N. Y. 306, 58 Am. Rep. 502, 10 N. E. 685. 1887, chap. 713, amending 1885, chap. 483. *Wallace* v. *Myers* (1889) 4 L. R. A. 171, 38 Fed. 184. 1896, chap. 908, § 220, subsec. 5, amended 1897, chap. 284. *Orr* v. *Gilman* (1901) 183 U. S. 278, 46 L. ed. 196, 22 Sup. Ct. Rep. 213, affirming (1901) 167 N. Y. 227, 52 L. R. A. 433, 88 Am. St. Rep. 509, 60 N. E. 439.

Transfer tax, appointment of appraisers. 1900, chap. 658, amending 1896, chap. 908. *Re Wallace* (1902) 71 App. Div. 284, 75 N. Y. Supp. 838.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Transfer tax, appraisal. 1896, chap. 908, amended 1901, chap. 173. *Re Fuller* (1901) 62 App. Div. 428, 71 N. Y. Supp. 40.

Transfer tax, power of appointment. 1896, chap. 908, § 220, amended 1897, chap. 284. *Re Delano* (1903) 176 N. Y. 486, 64 L. R. A. 279, 68 N. E. 871. 1897, chap. 284. *Re Potter* (1900) 51 App. Div. 212, 64 N. Y. Supp. 1013; *Re Vanderbilt* (1900) 50 App. Div. 246, 63 N. Y. Supp. 1079, affirmed in (1900) 163 N. Y. 597, 57 N. E. 1127.

Uniformity not required. 1886, chap. 224, § 1. *People ex rel. Parsons Mfg. Co.* v. *Moore* (1887) 11 N. Y. S. R. 859.

Validation. 1886, chap. 656. *Re Lamb* (1889) 51 Hun, 633, 4 N. Y. Supp. 858, affirmed in (1890) 121 N. Y. 703, 21 N. E. 1100; *Van Deventer* v. *Long Island City* (1893) 139 N. Y. 133, 34 N. E. 774.

Validating assessments. 1883, chap. 298. *Re Delaware & H. Canal Co.* (1891) 60 Hun, 204, 14 N. Y. Supp. 585, affirmed in (1891) 129 N. Y. 105, 29 N. E. 237. 1883, chap. 345. *Williams* v. *Albany* (1886) 122 U. S. 154, 30 L. ed. 1088, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 1244.

Validity not affected by governor's veto of items. 1889, chaps. 309, 311, 335. *Re Atty. Gen.* (1890) 58 Hun, 218, 12 N. Y. Supp. 754.

Village boundaries enlarged. 1857, chap. 523. *Pumpelly* v. *Oswego* (1863) 45 How. Pr. 219.

Toll Bridge.

Right not exclusive. 1832, chap. 162; 1836, chap. 268; 1840, chap. 242. *Thompson* v. *New York & H. R. Co.* (1846) 3 Sandf. Ch. 625. 1838, chap. 254. *Oswego Falls Bridge Co.* v. *Fish* (1846) 1 Barb. Ch. 547.

Town Meetings.

Legislature may regulate. 1858, chap. 22. *People ex*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

rel. Le Roy v. *Foley* (1896) 148 N. Y. 677, 43 N. E. 171.

Towns.

Apportionment of debts after division. 1 Rev. Stat. 338, § 4 (1 Edm. 311). *People ex rel. McKenzie* v. *Ulster County* (1883) 94 N. Y. 263.

Trial by Jury.

Disorderly persons. 1 Rev. Stat. 638, § 2 (1 Edm. 591). *Duffy* v. *People* (1843) 6 Hill, 75.

Troy.

Recorder, jurisdiction of. 1849, chap. 121. *Hayner* v. *James* (1858) 17 N. Y. 316.

Removal of police commissioners. 1881, chap. 76, § 4, amending Troy police act. *People ex rel. Woods* v. *Crissey* (1883) 91 N. Y. 616.

Repavement. 1872, chap. 129. *Moran* v. *Troy* (1877) 9 Hun, 540.

Taxation of Union R. R. Co. 1853, chap. 462. *People ex rel. Troy Union R. Co.* v. *Carter* (1889) 52 Hun, 458, 5 N. Y. Supp. 507, affirmed in (1889) 117 N. Y. 625, 22 N. E. 1128.

Trusts.

For benefit of creditors. 1875, chap. 545. *Mills* v. *Husson* (1893) 140 N. Y. 99, 35 N. E. 422.

Legislature may regulate. 1859, chap. 392. *Re New York Protestant Episcopal Public School* (1864) 31 N. Y. 574.

Statute may be retroactive. 1893, chap. 452. *Re Heinze* (1897) 20 Misc. 371, 46 N. Y. Supp 247.

Trustee's power of alienation. 1805, chap. 67, § 2, amending 1802, chap. 54. *Welch* v. *Sillinan* (1842) 2 Hill, 491.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Turnpike Roads.

Taking public highway. 1 Rev. Stat. 583, § 29 (1 Edm. 541); 1847, chap. 210, § 26. *Benedict* v. *Goit* (1848) 3 Barb. 459.

Unconstitutional Statute.

Payment of expenses incurred under it. 1857, chap. 590. *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Bradley* (1872) 64 Barb. 228, affirmed in (1873) 52 N. Y. 83.

Usury.

Prohibited. 1837, chap. 430. *Perrine* v. *Striker* (1839) 7 Paige, 598.

Utica.

Waterworks. 1867, chap. 393. *Utica Waterworks Co.* v. *Utica* (1884) 31 Hun, 426.

Venue.

Actions against second class cities. 1899, chap. 581, amending 1898, chap. 182, § 461. *Czarnowsky* v. *Rochester* (1900) 55 App. Div. 388, 66 N. Y. Supp. 931, affirmed in (1901) 165 N. Y. 649, 59 N. E. 1121.

Limiting right to change. 1888, chap. 577, § 3. *People* v. *Rouse* (1891) 39 N. Y. S. R. 656, 15 N. Y. Supp. 414.

Vessels.

Liens on. 1862, chap. 482. *Re The Circassian* (1867) 50 Barb. 490; *Sheppard* v. *Steele* (1870) 43 N. Y. 52, 3 Am. Rep. 660; *Fisher* v. *Luling* (1871) 1 Jones & S. 337; *Happy* v. *Mosher* (1872) 48 N. Y. 313; *Murphy* v. *Salem* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 660, 1 Hun, 140; *King* v. *Greenway* (1877) 71 N. Y. 413; *Fralick* v. *Betts* (1878) 13 Hun, 632.

Villages.

Amending charter. 1882, chap. 359. *Reed* v. *Schmit* (1886) 39 Hun, 223.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Dissolution. 1847, chap. 426, §§ 90, 91; 1874, chap. 628. *Blauvelt* v. *Nyack* (1876) 9 Hun, 153.

Licensing peddlers. 1883, chap. 465. *Stamford* v. *Fisher* (1893) 140 N. Y. 187, 35 N. E. 500.

Limiting actions against. 1889, chap. 440. *Arthur* v. *Glens Falls* (1892) 66 Hun, 136, 21 N. Y. Supp. 81.

Limiting right to vote on propositions. 1898, chap. 269. *Spitzer* v. *Fulton* (1902) 172 N. Y. 285, 92 Am. St. Rep. 736, 64 N. E. 957.

Police court, Deposit. 1873, chap. 330, title 4, § 1. *Deposit* v. *Vail* (1875) 5 Hun, 310.

Police justice. 1897, chap. 414, § 182. *People ex rel. Saloom* v. *Whitney* (1898) 32 App. Div. 144, 52 N. Y. Supp. 695.

President, method of choosing may be changed. 1895, chap. 247. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Sturges* (1898) 156 N. Y. 580, 51 N. E. 295.

Publication of notices, Deposit. 1873, chap. 330, title 5, § 6. *More* v. *Deyoe* (1880) 22 Hun, 208.

Ratifying election for reincorporation. 1873, chap. 84, § 5. *People ex rel. Brockport* v. *Sutphin* (1901) 166 N. Y. 163, 59 N. E. 770.

Village law, acceptance of. 1847, chap. 426, § 92. *Bank of Chenango* v. *Brown* (1863) 26 N. Y. 467.

Water supply. 1875, chap. 181. *Skaneateles Waterworks Co.* v. *Skaneateles* (1899) 161 N. Y. 154, 46 L. R. A. 687, 55 N. E. 562.

Vinegar.

Adulteration. 1889, chap. 515, § 4. *People* v. *Girard* (1895) 145 N. Y. 105, 45 Am. St. Rep. 595, 39 N. E. 823.

Water.

Companies. 1873, chap. 737, amended 1876, chap. 415. *Stamford Water Co.* v. *Stanley* (1886) 39 Hun,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

424; *Re New Rochelle Water Co.* (1887) 46 Hun, 525; *Pocantico Waterworks Co.* v. *Bird* (1891) 130 N. Y. 249, 29 N. E. 246; *Re Long Island Water Supply Co.* (1893) 30 Abb. N. C. 36, 24 N. Y. Supp. 807. 1880, chap. 85. *Syracuse Water Co.* v. *Syracuse* (1889) 116 N. Y. 167, 5 L. R. A. 546, 22 N. E. 381. 1881, chap. 321. *Re New Rochelle Water Co.* (1887) 46 Hun, 525.

Watertown.

Recorder. 1871, chap. 810. *People ex rel. Thompson* v. *Webster* (1894) 8 Misc. 133, 28 N. Y. Supp. 646.

White Plains.

Changing grade of streets. 1890, chap. 315. *Smith* v. *White Plains* (1893) 67 Hun, 81, 22 N. Y. Supp. 450.

Drainage. 1872, chap. 639. *People ex rel. Little* v. *Willsea* (1875) 60 N. Y. 507.

Witness.

Confidential communication. Code Civ. Proc. § 836, amended (1892) chap. 514. *Re Gagan* (1892) 47 N. Y. S. R. 444, 20 N. Y. Supp. 426; *Supreme Lodge, K. of P.* v. *Meyer* (1905) 198 U. S. 508, 519, 49 L. ed. 1146, 1149, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 754.

Contempt, legislative committee. 1 Rev. Stat. 154, § 13, subsec. 4 (1 Edm. 153). *People ex rel. McDonald* v. *Keeler* (1885) 99 N. Y. 463, 52 Am. Rep. 49, 2 N. E. 615.

Defendant in criminal case. 1869, chap. 678. *People* v. *Courtney* (1884) 94 N. Y. 490.

Imprisonment for refusal to testify. Code Civ. Proc. §§ 856, 857. *Re McAdam* (1889) 27 N. Y. S. R. 352, 7 N. Y. Supp. 454.

Not excluded by reason of interest. Code Proc. § 398. *Neass* v. *Mercer* (1853) 15 Barb. 318.

Physical examination. Code Civ. Proc. § 873, amend-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ed 1893, chap. 721. *Lyon* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1894) 142 N. Y. 298, 25 L. R. A. 402, 37 N. E. 113.

Privilege. Penal Code. § 342. *Gilpin* v. *Daly* (1891) 59 Hun, 413, 13 N. Y. Supp. 390; *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *General Sessions Court* (1904) 96 App. Div. 201, 89 N. Y. Supp. 364.

Yonkers.

City court. 1893, chap. 416, amending 1878, chap. 186. *Doran* v. *Bussard* (1899) 38 App. Div. 30, 55 N. Y. Supp. 987.

Unconstitutional Statutes.

A. Chronological.

1787, chap. 57; 1798, chap. 55; 1803, chap. 94; 1807, chap. 165; 1808, chap. 225; 1811, chap. 200. Livingston and Fulton steamboat privilege. *Gibbons* v. *Ogden* (1824) 9 Wheat. 1, 6 L. ed. 23.

1793, chap. 57. Relating to Halfmoon patent. *Jackson ex dem. Ten Eyck* v. *Frost* (1826) 5 Cow. 346.

1798, chap. 55. See 1787, chap. 57.

1801, chap. 127; 1813, chap. 62. Protection of fish. *People* v. *Platt* (1819) 17 Johns. 195, 8 Am. Dec. 382.

1803, chap. 94. See 1787, chap. 57.

1807, chap. 115; 1818, chap. 213. New York streets. *Re John & C. Streets* (1839) 19 Wend. 659.

1807, chap. 165. See 1787, chap. 57.

1808, chap. 216, § 13. Council of Appointment. *People* v. *Foot* (1821) 19 Johns. 58.

1808, chap. 225. See 1787, chap. 57.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1809, chap. 119. Newburg waterworks. *Gardner* v. *Newburgh* (1816) 2 Johns. Ch. 162, 7 Am. Dec. 526.

1811, chap. 123. Bankruptcy. *Sturgis* v. *Crowninshield* (1819) 4 Wheat. 122, 4 L. ed. 529.

1811, chap. 123. Insolvent debtors. *Roosevelt* v. *Cebra* (1819) 17 Johns. 108.

1811, chap. 200. See 1787, chap. 57.

1813, chap. 62. See 1801, chap. 127.

1814, chap. 172. Insolvent insurance companies. *Van Hook* v. *Whitlock* (1841) 26 Wend. 43, 37 Am. Dec. 246.

1818, chap. 213. See 1807, chap. 115.

1819, chap. 18, amended 1844, chap. 89. New York port wardens. *Port of New York* v. *Cartwright* (1850) 4 Sandf. 236.

1823, chap. 111, § 12. Albany basin. *Corning* v. *Greene* (1856) 23 Barb. 33.

1824, chap. 266; 1825, chap. 181. Erecting Orleans county. *People ex rel. Ingersoll* v. *Garey* (1827) 6 Cow. 642.

1825, chap. 181. See 1824, chap. 266.

1836, chap. 316. Railroads on Indian lands. *Buffalo, R. & P. R. Co.* v. *Lavery* (1894) 75 Hun, 396, 27 N. Y. Supp. 443, affirmed in (1896) 149 N. Y. 576, 43 N. E. 986.

1837, chap. 450. Banks, suspending certain statutes. *Commercial Bank* v. *Sparrow* (1846) 2 Denio, 97.

1838, chap. 260. General banking law. *De Bow* v. *People* (1845) 1 Denio, 9.

1840, chap. 254; 1841, chap. 166. Tax on Indian lands. *Fellows* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 420, reversed in (1866) 5 Wall. 761, 18 L. ed. 708.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1840, chap. 311. Excluding New York aldermen from the court of general sessions. *Purdy* v. *People* (1842) 4 Hill, 384.

1841, chap. 166. See 1840, chap. 254.

1841, chap. 341. Redemption from tax sales. *Dikeman* v. *Dikeman* (1845) 11 Paige, 484.

1842, chap. 157. Exemption from distress and execution. *Danks* v. *Quackenbush* (1848) 1 N. Y. 129.

1843, chap. 88. New York clerk of common pleas. *Warner* v. *People* (1845) 2 Denio, 272, 43 Am. Dec. 740.

1844, chap. 86. Albany, commissioners to assess damages. *Hilton* v. *Bender* (1877) 69 N. Y. 75.

1844, chap. 89. See 1819, chap. 18.

1846, chap. 133, repealing 1845, chap. 193. Peekskill post road. *People ex rel. Fountain* v. *Westchester County* (1848) 4 Barb. 64.

1847, chap. 280, § 30. Judiciary act (as to jurisdiction of county courts). *Griswold* v. *Sheldon* (1851) 4 N. Y. 581; *Kundolf* v. *Thalheimer* (1855) 12 N. Y. 593.

1847, chap. 470, amending judiciary act relative to attorneys. *McKoan* v. *Devries* (1848) 3 Barb. 196; *Bullard* v. *Van Tassell* (1848) 3 How. Pr. 402.

1848, chap. 143, § 6. New York & Harlem R. R. Co. *Cogswell* v. *New York, N. H. & H. R. Co.* (1886) 103 N. Y. 10, 57 Am. Rep. 701, 8 N. E. 537.

1848, chap. 200. Married women, rights of property. *Holmes* v. *Holmes* (1848) 4 Barb. 295; *White* v. *White* (1849) 5 Barb. 474; *Benedict* v. *Seymour* (1854) 11 How. Pr. 176; *Westervelt* v. *Gregg* (1854) 12 N. Y. 202, 62 Am. Dec. 160.

1849, chap. 28. Vacancies in office (as to justice of the peace). *People* v. *Keeler* (1858) 17 N. Y. 370.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1849, chap. 112. Authorizing sale of certain real estate. *Powers* v. *Bergen* (1852) 6 N. Y. 358.

1849, chap. 121, § 4. Conferring on Troy recorder powers of supreme court justice. *Griffin* v. *Griffith* (1851) 6 How. Pr. 428.

1849, chap. 140. Free school law. *Thorne* v. *Cramer* (1851) 15 Barb. 112; *Bradley* v. *Baxter* (1853) 15 Barb. 122; *Barto* v. *Himrod* (1853) 8 N. Y. 483, 59 Am. Dec. 506.

1849, chap. 150, § 10. See 1872, chap. 284, § 10.

1849, chap. 184, §§ 60–64. Utica charter, taking land for streets, compensation. *Clark* v. *Utica* (1854) 18 Barb. 451.

1849, chap. 350. Passenger tax. *Henderson* v. *Wickham* (1875) 92 U. S. 259, 23 L. ed. 543.

1850, chap. 139. Watervliet police, denying bail in assault and battery. *People* v. *Carroll* (1855) 3 Park. Crim. Rep. 22.

1850, chap. 262, § 193. Rochester, ascertaining public improvement damages. *House* v. *Rochester* (1853) 15 Barb. 517.

1850, chap. 264. Declaring Racket river a public highway. *Morgan* v. *King* (1866) 35 N. Y. 454, 91 Am. Dec. 58.

1851, chap. 207, amended 1894, chap. 712. Declaring Moose river a public highway. *De Camp* v. *Dix* (1899) 159 N. Y. 436, 54 N. E. 63.

1851, chap. 485. Providing for the completion of the Erie canal enlargement and the Genesee Valley and Black River canals. *Rodman* v. *Munson* (1852) 13 Barb. 188; *Newell* v. *People* (1852) 7 N. Y. 9.

1852, chap. 356, pars. 8–11. Rochester waterworks company, compensation for damages. *Rochester Waterworks Co.* v. *Wood* (1871) 60 Barb. 137.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1852, chap. 374, § 7. Supreme court in first judicial district (as to increasing compensation). *People ex rel Mitchell* v. *Haws* (1860) 32 Barb. 207.

1853, chap. 217. New York board of supervisors. *People ex rel. McSpedon* v. *Stout* (1856) 23 Barb. 349.

1853, chap. 230. Buffalo, city assessor to act on damage commission. *Ganson* v. *Buffalo* (1864) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 236, 1 Keyes, 454.

1854, chap. 271. Fishkill & Beekman Plank Road Co. *Fishkill* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1856) 22 Barb. 634; *People* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1857) 27 Barb. 445.

1854, chap. 282. Amending railroad law, repealing clause. *Conant* v. *Van Schaick* (1857) 24 Barb. 87.

1854, chap. 386. Erecting Schuyler county. *Lanning* v. *Carpenter* (1859) 20 N. Y. 447.

1854, chap. 396. Drainage in town of Rome. *Hartwell* v. *Armstrong* (1854) 19 Barb. 166.

1855, chap. 164. Binghamton bridge. *The Binghamton Bridge* (1865) 3 Wall. 51, 18 L. ed. 137, reversing (1863) 27 N. Y. 87.

1855, chap. 231. Excise law. *Wynehamer* v. *People* (1856) 13 N. Y. 378.

1855, chap. 296. In part; Morris Canal & Banking Co., appraisal of damages. *Re Townsend* (1868) 39 N. Y. 171.

1855, chap. 407. New York commissioner of taxes. *People* v. *Raymond* (1868) 37 N. Y. 428; *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Bradley* (1872) 64 Barb. 228

1855, chap. 427. See 1885, chap. 448.

1857, chap. 156, § 12. Malone Waterworks Co. *Re Malone Waterworks Co.* (1890) 38 N. Y. S. R. 95, 15 N. Y. Supp. 649.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1857, chap. 569. New York police court clerks. *Devoy* v. *New York* (1867) 36 N. Y. 449; *Harbeck* v. New York (1863) 10 Bosw. 366.

1857, chap. 628. Excise law (drinking on premises). *People* v. *Lyon* (1882) 27 Hun, 180; *Excise Comrs.* v. *Merchant* (1886) 103 N. Y. 143, 57 Am. Rep. 705, 8 N. E. 484.

1858, chap. 266, amended 1860, chap. 258. Drainage in town of Cicero. *People ex rel. Cook* v. *Nearing* (1863) 27 N. Y. 306.

1858, chap. 341, par. 9. Syracuse boundaries (assembly districts). *Kinne* v. *Syracuse* (1866) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 534.

1859, chap. 10. Whitesborough police justice. *Waters* v. *Langdon* (1863) 40 Barb. 408, distinguishing *Brandon* v. *Avery* (1860) 22 N. Y. 469.

1859, chap. 79. Amending revised statues as to liens on vessels. *Vose* v. *Cockcroft* (1871) 44 N. Y. 415.

1859, chap. 396, § 24. Brooklyn water act. *Remsen* v. *Wheeler* (1887) 105 N. Y. 573, 12 N. E. 564.

1860, chap. 187. Admission of attorneys. *Re New York University* (1860) 31 Barb. 353. See *Re Cooper* (1860) 22 N. Y. 67.

1860, chap. 258. See 1858, chap. 266.

1860, chap. 410. Death penalty. *Hartung* v. *People* (1860) 22 N. Y. 95; *Shepherd* v. *People* (1862) 25 N. Y. 406; *Kuckler* v. *People* (1862) 5 Park. Crim. Rep. 212. See 1861, chap. 303.

1860, chap. 449, § 4. New York waterworks; gatehouses. *Baldwin* v. *New York* (1865) 30 How. Pr. 289.

1861, chap. 303, amending 1860, chap. 410. Death penalty. *Hartung* v. *People* (1863) 26 N. Y. 167.

1862, chap. 459. Animals running at large. *Rockwell* v. *Nearing* (1866) 35 N. Y. 302.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1862, chap. 482. Liens on vessels. *Bird* v. *The Josephine* (1868) 39 N. Y. 19; *Ferran* v. *Hosford* (1869) 54 Barb. 200; *Brookman* v. *Hamill* (1871) 43 N. Y. 554, 3 Am. Rep. 731; *Murphy* v. *Salem* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 660, 1 Hun, 140; *Poole* v. *Kermit* (1875) 59 N. Y. 554.

1862, chap. 487, amended 1865, chap. 586. New York tonnage. *Inman S. S. Co.* v. *Tinker* (1876) 94 U. S. 238, 24 L. ed. 118.

1863, chap. 227. New York law department. *Baldwin* v. *New York* (1864) 42 Barb. 549.

1863, chap. 269. Yonkers street assessments. *Hopkins* v. *Mason* (1871) 61 Barb. 469.

1863, chap. 361, § 9. Morrisania railroad. *Bohmer* v. *Haffen* (1900) 161 N. Y. 390, 55 N. E. 1047.

1865, chap. 97. Enabling state banks to become national banking associations. *Van Allen* v. *Assessors* (1865) 3 Wall. 573, 18 L. ed. 229, reaffirmed in *New York* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1876) 94 U. S. 415, 24 L. ed. 164.

1865, chap. 97, § 10. Taxing national bank shares. *First Nat. Bank* v. *Fancher* (1872) 48 N. Y. 524.

1865, chap. 181, amending Rochester charter. *People ex rel. McConvill* v. *Hills* (1866) 35 N. Y. 449.

1865, chap. 266, § 4. New York State Inebriate Asylum *Re Janes* (1866) 30 How. Pr. 446.

1865, chap. 586. See 1862, chap. 487.

1865, chap. 646, § 5. New York, executions on judgments against city. *Hadfield* v. *New York* (1866) 6 Robt. 501, 2 Abb. Pr. N. S. 95.

1866, chap. 214. Edgewater trustees. *People ex rel. Brown* v. *Blake* (1867) 49 Barb. 9.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1866, chap. 217, § 1. New York, justice and clerk of eighth judicial district. *People ex rel. Fowler* v. *Bull* (1871) 46 N. Y. 57, 7 Am. Rep. 302.

1866, chap. 466, § 7. Normal schools, appropriation from common school fund. *Gordon* v. *Cornes* (1872) 47 N. Y. 608.

1866, chap. 547. Sales of foreign merchandise by brokers. *People* v. *Maring* (1867) 3 Keyes, 374.

1866, chap. 578. Metropolitan excise law. *Holt* v. *Excise Comrs.* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 334; *People* v. *Krushaw* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 344, note.

1866, chap. 586. New York charter amendments. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1868) 38 N. Y. 193.

1866, chap. 761. Taxing stockholders of banks. *New York* v. *Weaver* (1879) 100 U. S. 539, 25 L. ed. 705; *Williams* v. *Weaver* (1879) 100 U. S. 547, 25 L. ed. 708.

1866, chap. 876, § 9. New York, power to make contracts. *Pullman* v. *New York* (1869) 54 Barb. 169.

1866, chap. 876, § 10. New York, liability of city. *Smith* v. *New York* (1868) 34 How. Pr. 508.

1867, chap. 194. Qualification of voters. *Green* v. *Shumway* (1868) 39 N. Y. 418.

1867, chap. 256. Tonnage. *Cole* v. *Johnson* (1881) 10 Daly, 258.

1867, chap. 285. New York, Croton aqueduct. *People ex rel. Bradley* v. *Stevens* (1869) 51 How. Pr. 103.

1867, chap. 372. Drainage in certain towns. *People ex rel. Pulman* v. *Henion* (1892) 64 Hun, 471, 19 N. Y. Supp. 488.

1867, chap. 410. New York commissioner of taxes. *People* v. *Raymond* (1868) 37 N. Y. 428.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1867, chap. 806, § 12. Metropolitan police. *People* v. *Acton* (1867) 48 Barb. 524.

1868, chap. 45. Wallkill Valley Railroad. *Hardenbergh* v. *Van Keuren* (1878) 16 Hun, 17.

1868, chap. 254. Schenectady Astronomical Observatory. *People ex rel. Schenectady Astronomical Observatory* v. *Allen* (1870) 42 N. Y. 404.

1868, chap. 334. Saratoga, railroad aid. *Sweet* v. *Hulbert* (1868) 51 Barb. 312.

1868, chap. 531. Highway in Long Island City. *Knapp* v. *Newtown* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 748, 1 Hun 268.

1868, chap. 552. Mamaroneck avenue. *Mitchell* v. *White Plains* (1891) 62 Hun, 231, 16 N. Y. Supp. 828, affirmed in (1893) 138 N. Y. 627, 33 N. E. 1083.

1868, chap. 577. Village of Douglas, aiding manufacturing corporation. *Weismer* v. *Douglas* (1876) 64 N. Y. 92, 21 Am. Rep. 586.

1868, chap. 631. Brooklyn, widening certain streets. *Re Sackett D. & DeG. Streets* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95.

1868, chap. 687. Palatine roads. *People ex rel. Failing* v. *Highway Comrs.* (1869) 53 Barb. 70.

1868, chap. 717. Bridge over Cattaraugus creek, item in supply bill. *People ex rel. Lee* v. *Chautauqua County* (1870) 43 N. Y. 10.

1868, chap. 776. Marlborough highway, appropriating state land. *People ex rel. Purdy* v. *Highway Comrs.* (1873) 54 N. Y. 276, 13 Am. Rep. 581.

1868, chap. 855. New York revenues. *Patten* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1876) 3 Abb. N. C. 306, appeal dismissed in (1876) 67 N. Y. 484; *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327; *New York* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1894) 143 N. Y. 1, 37 N. E. 494.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1868, chap. 864, amended 1869, chap. 282. Drainage of marsh land. *Coxe* v. *State* (1895) 144 N. Y. 396, 39 N. E. 400.

1869, chap. 84, § 2. Railroad aid, validating contract. *New York & O. Midland R. Co.* v. *Van Horn* (1874) 57 N. Y. 473.

1869, chap. 217, § 4, amended 1870, chap. 619. Atlantic avenue, town of New Lots. *Stuart* v. *Palmer* (1878) 74 N. Y. 183, 30 Am. Rep. 289.

1869, chap. 282; 1868, chap. 864.

1869, chap. 339, § 6. New York police Commissioners ineligible to other office, *quære*. *Re Foley* (1870) 39 How. Pr. 356.

1869, chap. 507. Brooklyn streets. *People ex rel. Pratt* v. *Brooklyn* (1870) 13 Abb. Pr. N. S. 121.

1869, chap. 569. New York judicial sales. *Gaskin* v. *Meek* (1870) 42 N. Y. 186.

1869, chap. 670. Kings county highways. *Re Rogers Ave.* (1885) 29 Abb. N. C. 361, 22 N. Y. Supp. 27; *German-American R. E. Title Guarantee Co.* v. *Meyers* (1898) 32 App. Div. 41, 52 N. Y. Supp. 449.

1869, chap. 880. Boquet river improvement. *People ex rel. Adsit* v. *Allen* (1870) 42 N. Y. 378.

1870, chap. 77, title, 1, § 1. Albany street improvements, appointment of commissioners. *Menges* v. *Albany* (1874) 56 N. Y. 374.

1870, chap. 282. Railroad aid, towns. *People ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. Co.* v. *Batchellor* (1873) 53 N. Y. 128, 13 Am. Rep. 480.

1870, chap. 291. See 1893, chap. 694.

1870, chap. 373. Brooklyn park. *Brooklyn Park* v. *Armstrong* (1871) 45 N. Y. 234, 6 Am. Rep. 70.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1870, chap. 374. Kings county tax collector's term. *People ex rel. Williamson* v. *McKinney* (1873) 52 N. Y. 374.

1870, chap. 382, § 9. New York court attendants. *Murray* v. *New York* (1878) 11 Jones & S. 164.

1870, chap. 385. See 1894, chap. 622.

1870, chap. 394. Surrogate's court, discovery of property. *Re Beebe* (1880) 20 Hun, 462; *Re Rosenthal* (1880) 59 How. Pr. 327.

1870, chap. 467, § 3. County judge's salary. *Healey* v. *Dudley* (1871) 5 Lans. 115.

1870, chap. 470, amended 1871, chap. 282; 1873, chap. 239. Brooklyn city court jurisdiction. *Landers* v. *Staten Island R. Co.* (1873) 53 N. Y. 450; *Hoag* v. *Lamont* (1875) 60 N. Y. 96.

1870, chap. 543. Canal contract. *People ex rel. Sherrill* v. *Canal Board* (1871) 4 Lans. 272.

1870, chap. 593. New York, Eighth avenue. *Re Blodgett* (1882) 89 N. Y. 392.

1870, chap. 619. See 1869, chap. 217, § 4.

1871, chap. 205. Tonnage. *Cole* v. *Johnson* (1881) 10 Daly, 258.

1871, chap. 282. See 1870, chap. 470.

1871, chap. 383, § 49. New York tax levy, special sessions. *Huber* v. *People* (1872) 49 N. Y. 132.

1871, chap. 385, § 1. Newtown, receiver of taxes. *People ex rel. Lord* v. *Crooks* (1873) 53 N. Y. 648.

1871, chap. 461. See 1886, chap. 656.

1871, chap. 566. New York drainage. *Re Cheesbrough* (1879) 17 Hun, 561, affirmed in (1879) 78 N. Y. 232.

1871, chap. 706. McCabe, escheat. *McCabe* v. *Kenny* (1889) 52 Hun, 514, 5 N. Y. Supp. 678.

1871, chap. 809. Validating railroad aid bonds. *Horton* v. *Thompson* (1878) 71 N. Y. 513.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1871, chap. 810, § 38. Ratifying assessments, Watertown. *Watertown* v. *Fairbanks* (1875) 65 N. Y. 588.

1871, chap. 882. Eastchester drainage. *Re Lent* (1900) 47 App. Div. 349, 62 N. Y. Supp. 227.

1872, chap. 73. Authorizing sale of infant's estate. *Brevoort* v. *Grace* (1873) 53 N. Y. 245.

1872, chap. 284, § 10, amending 1849, chap. 150, § 10. Albany recorder. *Carroll* v. *Langan* (1892) 63 Hun, 380, 18 N. Y. Supp. 290.

1872, chap. 629, § 3. New York marine court, jurisdiction, transferring actions from supreme court. *De Hart* v. *Hatch* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 186, 3 Hun, 375.

1872, chap. 700. Creating state debt. *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Kings County* (1873) 52 N. Y. 556.

1872, chap. 711. Prospect park, Brooklyn. *Re Assessments of Lands* (1875) 60 N. Y. 398.

1872, chap. 734. Canal fund deficiencies. *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Kings County* (1873) 52 N. Y. 556.

1873, chap. 35. Yonkers city court, disorderly persons. *People ex rel. Killmer* v. *Baird* (1877) 4 N. Y. Week. Dig. 576.

1873, chap. 185; 1874, chap. 503; 1881, chap. 454; 1886, chap. 312. Beach Pneumatic Transit Co. *Astor* v. *Arcade R. Co.* (1889) 113 N. Y. 93, 2 L. R. A. 789, 20 N. E. 594.

1873, chap. 239. See 1870, chap. 470.

1873, chap. 335, § 4. See 1878, chap. 400.

1873, chap. 335, § 112. New York, preference of actions. *New York* v. *Broadway & S. Ave. R. Co.* (1878) 12 Hun, 571.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1873, chap. 452. Acquisition of land for cemeteries. *Re Deansville Cemetery Asso.* (1876) 66 N. Y. 569, 23 Am. Rep. 86.

1873, chap. 638. Rensselaer police district. *People ex rel. Bolton* v. *Albertson* (1873) 55 N. Y. 50.

1874, chap. 478. New York, Eighth Ave. R. R. *New York* v. *Eighth Ave. R. Co.* (1887) 43 Hun, 614, affirmed in (1890) 118 N. Y. 389, 23 N. E. 550.

1874, chap. 503. See 1873, chap. 185.

1874, chap. 545, § 4. New York marine court, jurisdiction, transferring actions from supreme court. *De Hart* v. *Hatch* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 186, 3 Hun, 375; *Alexander* v. *Bennett* (1875) 60 N. Y. 204.

1874, chap. 589, title 18, par. 36. Brooklyn assessments. *Re Kiernan* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 320, 3 Hun, 623, reversed without considering this question in (1875) 62 N. Y. 457.

1875, chap. 595. New York Elevated R. R. Co. *Auchincloss* v. *Metropolitan Elev. R. Co.* (1902) 69 App. Div. 63, 74 N. Y. Supp. 534.

1876, chap. 66, § 2. Railroad aid, exchanging bonds for stock. *Wheatland* v. *Taylor* (1883) 29 Hun, 70.

1876, chap. 193. Legislative clerks. *People ex rel. Kene* v. *Olcott* (1877) 11 Hun, 610.

1876, chap. 196, § 1. Rochester municipal court. *Baird* v. *Helfer* (1896) 12 App. Div. 23, 42 N. Y. Supp. 484.

1878, chap. 59, amending general village law. Street damages. *People ex rel. Eckerson* v. *Haverstraw* (1896) 151 N. Y. 75, 45 N. E. 384.

1878, chap. 206. Brooklyn, Winfield & Newtown R. R. Co. *Re Brooklyn, W. & N. R. Co.* (1878) 75 N. Y. 335.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1878, chap. 253. Supervisors, term of office in certain counties. *People ex rel. Hassell* v. *Hoffman* (1881) 60 How. Pr. 324.

1878, chap. 277. Portchester, validating assessments. *Tingue* v. *Portchester* (1886) 101 N. Y. 294, 4 N. E. 625.

1878, chap. 400, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4. New York, election of aldermen, minority representation, *quære*. *People ex rel. Angerstein* v. *Kenney* (1884) 96 N. Y. 294.

1879, chap. 85, § 4. Middletown waterworks. *Re Middletown* (1880) 82 N. Y. 196.

1880, chap. 14. Rochester, taxing canal lands. *Elwood* v. *Rochester* (1887) 43 Hun, 103, affirmed in (1890) 122 N. Y. 229, 25 N. E. 238.

1880, chap. 59, § 4. Manhattan Savings Institution, Yonkers' bonds. *People ex rel. Manhattan Sav. Inst.* v. *Otis* (1882) 90 N. Y. 48.

1880, chap. 114, § 2. Laying out highways. *People ex rel. Dexter* v. *Mosier* (1890) 56 Hun, 64, 8 N. Y. Supp. 621.

1880, chap. 147. Rochester grade crossings. *Egerer* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1891) 130 N. Y. 108, 14 L. R. A. 381, 29 N. E. 95, (1902) 70 App. Div. 421, 75 N. Y. Supp. 476.

1880, chap. 480. County court, jurisdiction. *Buckhout* v. *Rall* (1882) 28 Hun, 484.

1880, chap. 577. Arcade & Attica R. R. Co. *Farnham* v. *Benedict* (1887) 107 N. Y. 159, 13 N. E. 784.

1880, chap. 582. Underground railroad. *Re New York Dist. R. Co.* (1887) 107 N. Y. 42, 14 N. E. 187.

1881, chap. 303. See 1891, chap. 136.

1881, chap. 415. Niagara police district. *People ex rel. Townsend* v. *Porter* (1882) 90 N. Y. 68.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1881, chap. 432. Passenger tax. *People* v. *Edye* (1882) 11 Daly, 132; *New York* v. *Compagnie Generale Transatlantique* (1882) 107 U. S. 59, 27 L. ed. 383, 2 Sup. Ct. Rep. 87.

1881, chap. 454. See 1873, chap. 185.

1881, chap. 456. New York, 42d street reservoir. *Webb* v. *New York* (1882) 64 How. Pr. 10.

1881, chap. 518. Brooklyn street railroads. *Re Kings County Elev. R. Co.* (1886) 41 Hun, 425, reversed on other grounds in (1887) 105 N. Y. 97, 59 Am. Rep. 478, 13 N. E. 18.

1881, chap. 532, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 1041. Grand jurors, Albany county. *People* v. *Petrea* (1883) 92 N. Y. 128; *People* v. *Fitzpatrick* (1883) 30 Hun, 493; *People* v. *Hooghkerk* (1884) 96 N. Y. 149.

1881, chap. 564. Election of justices of peace. *People ex rel. Smith* v. *Schiellein* (1884) 95 N. Y. 124.

1881, chap. 637. Eureka Basin Warehouse & Manufacturing Co. *Re Eureka Basin Warehouse & Mfg. Co.* (1884) 96 N. Y. 42.

1881, chap. 681. See Code Civ. Proc. § 1440.

1882, chap. 92. See 1898, chap. 151.

1882, chap. 145. Care of emigrants. *New York* v. *Emigration Commissioners* (1891) 36 N. Y. S. R. 721.

1882, chap. 251. Supervisors of Albany county penitentiary. *People ex rel. McEwan* v. *Keeler* (1883) 29 Hun, 175.

1882, chap. 383. See 1886, chap. 656.

1882, chap. 410, § 677. New York street improvements. *Forster* v. *Scott* (1893) 136 N. Y. 577, 18 L. R. A. 543, 32 N. E. 976.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1882, chap. 410, § 1103. Jurisdiction of supreme court. *Mussen* v. *Ausable Granite Works* (1892) 63 Hun. 367, 18 N. Y. Supp. 267; *Getman* v. *New York* (1892) 66 Hun, 236.

1882, chap. 410, § 2143. Bribery in New York. *Jaehne* v. *New York* (1888) 128 U. S. 189, 32 L. ed. 398, 9 Sup. Ct. Rep. 70, affirming (1888) 35 Fed. 357; *People* v. *O'Neil* (1888) 109 N. Y. 251, 16 N. E. 68.

1883, chap. 93. New York, manufacture of tobacco in tenement houses. *Re Paul* (1884) 94 N. Y. 497.

1883, chap. 354. Civil service law, department of public works. *People ex rel. Killeen* v. *Angle* (1888) 109 N. Y. 564, 17 N. E. 413.

1883, chap. 523, §§ 126, 127. Poughkeepsie street improvements. *Seaman* v. *Dickinson* (1896) 1 App. Div. 19, 36 N. Y. Supp. 748.

1884, chap. 202, amended 1885, chap. 183; amended 1885, chap. 458. Oleomargarine. *People* v. *Marx* (1885) 99 N. Y. 377, 52 Am. Rep. 34, 2 N. E. 29; *People* v. *Arensberg* (1886) 103 N. Y. 388, 57 Am. Rep. 741, 8 N. E. 736; *Waterbury* v. *Egan* (1893) 3 Misc. 355, 23 N. Y. Supp. 115.

1884, chap. 272. Regulating use of tenements in certain cities, manufacture of tobacco. *Re Jacobs* (1885) 98 N. Y. 98, 50 Am. Rep. 636.

1885, chap. 26, § 167, amended 1888, chap. 449. Syracuse street opening. *Re Oneida Street* (1899) 37 App. Div. 266, 55 N. Y. Supp. 959.

1885, chap. 183. See 1884, chap. 202.

1885, chap. 377. Escheat. *Johnston* v. *Spicer* (1887) 107 N. Y. 185, 13 N. E. 753.

1885, chap. 392. East river bridge. *Re New York & L. I. Bridge Co.* (1889) 54 Hun, 400, 7 N. Y. Supp. 445.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1885, chap. 411, § 1. Validating taxes. *Hagner* v. *Hall* (1896) 10 App. Div. 581, 42 N. Y. Supp. 63.

1885, chap. 448, amending 1855, chap. 427. Comptroller's sales. *Joslyn* v. *Rockwell* (1891) 128 N. Y. 334, 28 N. E. 604.

1885, chap. 458. See 1884, chap. 202.

1885, chap. 554. Elevated railroad, illustrative section. *People ex rel. Harvey* v. *Loew* (1886) 102 N. Y. 471, 7 N. E. 297.

1886, chap. 244. Board of claims. *Gates* v. *State* (1891) 128 N. Y. 221, 28 N. E. 373.

1886, chap. 268. See 1886, chap. 310.

1886, chap. 271. See 1886, chap. 310.

1886, chap. 310; 1886, chap. 271; 1886, chap. 268. Dissolved corporations. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1888) 111 N. Y. 1, 2 L. R. A. 255, 7 Am. St. Rep. 684, 18 N. E. 692.

1886, chap. 312. See 1873, chap. 185.

1886, chap. 418, amending Code Civ. Proc. New York city court. *Hutkoff* v. *Demorest* (1886) 103 N. Y. 377, 8 N. E. 899; *Jones* v. *Jones* (1887) 104 N. Y. 234, 10 N. E. 269.

1886, chap. 510. Board of claims. *McDougall* v. *State* (1888) 109 N. Y. 73, 16 N. E. 78.

1886, chap. 656; 1882, chap. 383; 1871, chap. 461. Long Island City water rates. *Re Union College* (1891) 129 N. Y. 308, 29 N. E. 460; *Re Flower* (1892) 129 N. Y. 643, 29 N. E. 463.

1887, chap. 384, § 265, amended 1890, chap. 561. Rochester police justice, jurisdiction. *People* v. *Upson* (1894) 79 Hun, 87, 29 N. Y. Supp. 615.

1887, chap. 464. Civil service law, preference of veterans modified by Constitution. *People ex rel. Travis* v. *Durston* (1888) 3 N. Y. Supp. 522.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1887, chap. 479. Ives' pool law. *Irving* v. *Britton* (1894) 8 Misc. 201, 28 N. Y. Supp. 529.

1887, chap. 557. Buffalo parks. *Re Buffalo* (1893) 139 N. Y. 422, 34 N. E. 1103.

1887, chap. 627, § 2. Westchester taxes, validation. *Cromwell* v. *MacLean* (1890) 123 N. Y. 474, 25 N. E. 932.

1887, chap. 691, amending Penal Code. Gift enterprise. *People* v. *Gillson* (1888) 109 N. Y. 389, 4 Am. St. Rep. 465, 17 N. E. 343.

1887, chap. 723. Westchester county, Southern boulevard. *Re Southern Boulevard R. Co.* (1890) 58 Hun, 497, 12 N. Y. Supp. 466, appeal dismissed, in (1891) 128 N. Y. 93, 27 N. E. 1073.

1888, chap. 449. See 1885, chap. 26, § 167.

1888, chap. 498. See Code Civ. Proc. § 401.

1888, chap. 543. Lien on monument. *Brooks* v. *Tayntor* (1896) 17 Misc. 534, 40 N. Y. Supp. 445.

1888, chap. 583, title 14, § 51. Brooklyn, condemnation proceedings. *Re Brooklyn* (1895) 87 Hun, 54, 33 N. Y. Supp. 869.

1889, chap. 39. See Code Civ. Proc. § 1582.

1890, chap. 58. Corning, justices of the peace. *Tobias* v. *Perry* (1898) 25 Misc. 74, 54 N. Y. Supp. 716.

1890, chap. 95, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 3379. *Quære,* condemnation law. *Re St. Lawrence & A. R. Co.* (1892) 133 N. Y. 270, 31 N. E. 218.

1890, chap. 163, § 3. Oaths of exercise commissioners. *People ex rel. Bishop* v. *Palen* (1893) 74 Hun, 289, 26 N. Y. Supp. 225.

1890, chap. 561. See 1887, chap. 384, § 265.

1890, chap. 561, § 29. Rochester municipal court. *Ziegler* v. *Corwin* (1896) 12 App. Div. 60, 42 N. Y. Supp. 855.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1890, chap. 568, §§ 106-116. Highway law, private roads. *Berridge* v. *Shults* (1900) 32 Misc. 444, 66 N. Y. Supp. 204.

1891, chap. 42. Buffalo local improvement, repealing act. *People ex rel. Reynolds* v. *Buffalo* (1893) 140 N. Y. 300, 37 Am. St. Rep. 563, 35 N. E. 485.

1891, chap. 59. New Utrecht, board of improvement. *Parfitt* v. *Furguson* (1899) 159 N. Y. 111, 53 N. E. 707.

1891, chap. 105, § 184. See 1899, chap. 587.

1891, chap. 105, § 374. Buffalo supervisors. *People ex rel. Howard* v. *Wende* (1898) 25 Misc. 330, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1039. See 1895, chap. 805, § 24.

1891, chap. 136, amending 1881, chap. 303. Johnstown streets *Re South Market Street* (1893) 67 Hun, 594, 22 N. Y. Supp. 432.

1891, chap. 290. Bridge between the counties of Kings and Queens. *People ex rel. Keene* v. *Queens County* (1894) 142 N. Y. 271, 36 N. E. 1062.

1892, chap. 182, §§ 60, 111. Mount Vernon city court. *Pierson* v. *Fries* (1896) 3 App. Div. 418, 38 N. Y. Supp. 765.

1892, chap. 214. Authorizing women to vote for school commissioners. *Re Cancelation of Names* (1893) 5 Misc. 375, 26 N. Y. Supp. 167; *Re Woods* (1893) 5 Misc. 575, 26 N. Y. Supp. 169; *Re Inspectors of Election* (1893) 25 N. Y. Supp. 1063; *Re Gage* (1894) 141 N. Y. 112, 25 L. R. A. 781, 35 N. E. 1094.

1892, chap. 401, § 24, amended 1893, chap. 481. Liquor licenses. *People ex rel. Decker* v. *Waters* (1893) 4 Misc. 1, 23 N. Y. Supp. 691.

1892, chap. 411. East river bridge. *New York & L. I. Bridge Co.* v. *Smith* (1896) 148 N. Y. 540, 42 N. E. 1088.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1892, chap. 467. Disorderly person. *People ex rel. Ordway* v. *St. Saviour's Sanitarium* (1898) 34 App. Div. 363, 56 N. Y. Supp. 431.

1892, chap. 488, §§ 110, 112. Game law. *People* v. *Buffalo Fish Co.* (1900) 164 N. Y. 93, 52 L. R. A. 803, 79 Am. St. Rep. 622, 58 N. E. 34. See *People* v. *Cone* (1901) 33 Misc. 393, 67 N. Y. Supp. 624.

1892, chap. 664. Payment to drafted men. *Bush* v. *Orange County* (1899) 159 N. Y. 212, 45 L. R. A. 556, 70 Am. St. Rep. 538, 53 N. E. 1121.

1892, chap. 687, § 15. General corporation law, certificate to foreign corporation. *Hargraves Mills* v. *Harden* (1898) 25 Misc. 665, 56 N. Y. Supp. 937.

1892, chap. 688, § 54, amending stock corpor. law. Liability of stockholders. *Close* v. *Noye* (1893) 58 N. Y. S. R. 115, 26 N. Y. Supp. 93, reversed without considering the statute of 1892, in (1895) 147 N. Y. 597, 41 N. E. 570.

1893, chap. 148. Changing Essex county seat. *Williams* v. *Boynton* (1895) 147 N. Y. 426, 42 N. E. 184.

1893, chap. 338, § 27, amended 1900, chap. 534. Agricultural law, preservatives. *People* v. *Biesecker* (1901) 169 N. Y. 53, 57 L. R. A. 178, 88 Am. St. Rep. 534, 61 N. E. 990.

1893, chap. 338, § 50. See 1901, chap. 308.

1893, chap. 481. See 1892, chap. 401, § 24.

1893, chap. 694, amending 1870, chap. 291. Villages, damages on opening streets. *People ex rel. Eckerson* v. *Haverstraw* (1896) 151 N. Y. 75, 45 N. E. 384.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1893, chap. 711, § 12. Sale and redemption of lands sold for taxes, validating proceedings. *Ne-ha-sa-ne Park Asso.* v. *Lloyd* (1896) 7 App. Div. 359, 40 N. Y. Supp. 58.

1894, chap. 284. Village waterworks. *Warsaw Waterworks Co.* v. *Warsaw* (1899) 161 N. Y. 176, 55 N. E. 486, citing *Skaneateles Waterworks Co.* v. *Skaneateles* (1899) 161 N. Y. 154, 46 L. R. A. 687, 55 N. E. 562.

1894, chap. 598. West Farms and Morrisania, confirming proceedings. *Rogers* v. *Union R. Co.* (1894) 10 Misc. 57, 30 N. Y. Supp. 855.

1894, chap. 622, amending 1870, chap. 385. Alien labor. *People* v. *Warren* (1895) 13 Misc. 615, 34 N. Y. Supp. 942.

1894, chap. 698. Labeling prison-made goods from other states. *People* v. *Hawkins* (1895) 85 Hun, 43, 5 Inters. Com. Rep. 228, 32 N. Y. Supp. 524.

1894, chap. 712. See 1851, chap. 207.

1894, chap. 717. Civil service, exempting veterans from examination. *Re Sweeley* (1895) 12 Misc. 174, 33 N. Y. Supp. 369, affirmed in (1895) 146 N. Y. 401, 42 N. E. 543.

1895, chap. 167. New York, Vandervoort relief. *Chrystal* v. *New York* (1901) 63 App. Div. 93, 71 N. Y. Supp. 352.

1895, chap. 344, amending civil service acts. *Re Keymer* (1896) 148 N. Y. 219, 35 L. R. A. 447, 42 N. E. 667.

1895, chap. 384. Drainage of agricultural land. *Re Tuthill* (1900) 163 N. Y. 133, 49 L. R. A. 781, 79 Am. St. Rep. 574, 57 N. E. 303.

1895, chap. 417. Street railroads, free transportation of policemen and firemen. *Wilson* v. *United Traction Co.* (1902) 72 App. Div. 233, 76 N. Y. Supp. 203.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1895, chap. 570. Racing law; unconstitutional as to recovery of sweepstakes. *Dudley* v. *Flushing Jockey Club* (1895) 14 Misc. 58, 36 N. Y. Supp. 128.

1895, chap. 633. Warehouse companies. *Cottew* v. *Dube* (1900) 32 Misc. 632, 66 N. Y. Supp. 491; *Milligan* v. *Brooklyn Warehouse & Storage Co.* (1901) 34 Misc. 55, 68 N. Y. Supp. 744; *Follett Wool Co.* v. *Albany Terminal Warehouse Co.* (1901) 61 App. Div. 296, 70 N. Y. Supp. 474.

1895, chap. 805, § 24, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 374. Buffalo supervisors. *People ex rel. Howard* v. *Erie County* (1899) 42 App. Div. 510, 59 N. Y. Supp. 476, affirmed in (1899) 160 N. Y. 687, 55 N. E. 1099.

1895, chap. 1027. Railroads, mileage books. *Beardsley* v. *New York, L. E. & W. R. Co.* (1900) 162 N. Y. 230, 56 N. E. 488; *Watson* v. *Delaware L. & W. R. Co.* (1900) 32 Misc. 311, 66 N. Y. Supp. 798.

1896, chap. 22, §§ 19, 20. Fort Edward, justice of the peace. *People ex rel. Burby* v. *Howland* (1898) 155 N. Y. 270, 41 L. R. A. 838, 49 N. E. 775; *People ex rel. Ryan* v. *Washington County* (1898) 155 N. Y. 295, 49 N. E. 779.

1896, chap. 112, § 28, subsec. 2. See 1901, chap. 640.

1896, chap. 141. Long Island City, exempt firemen's fund. *Exempt Firemen's Asso.* v. *Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund* (1898) 34 App. Div. 138, 54 N. Y. Supp. 621.

1896, chap. 376, § 29. Domestic commerce law (milk cans). *Bell* v. *Niewahner* (1900) 54 App. Div. 530, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1096; *Warner* v. *Palmer* (1901) 66 App. Div. 127, 72 N. Y. Supp. 703.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1896, chap. 383. Protection of oysters. *Colon* v. *Lisk* (1897) 153 N. Y. 188, 60 Am. St. Rep. 609, 47 N. E. 302.

1896, chap. 424. Kings county coroners. *Re Burger* (1897) 21 Misc. 370, 47 N. Y. Supp. 292.

1896, chap. 427. Albany police bill. *Rathbone* v. *Wirth* (1896) 150 N. Y. 459, 34 L. R. A. 408, 45 N. E. 15.

1896, chap. 448. Dog licenses. *Fox* v. *Mohawk & H. River Humane Soc.* (1901) 165 N. Y. 517, 51 L. R. A. 681, 80 Am. St. Rep. 767, 59 N. E. 353.

1896, chap. 529, § 82. Port Jervis, action for damages. *Barry* v. *Port Jervis* (1901) 64 App. Div. 268, 72 N. Y. Supp. 104; *Green* v. *Port Jervis* (1900) 31 Misc. 59, 64 N. Y. Supp. 547.

1896, chap. 547, § 83. Real property law, release of trust by beneficiary. *Oviatt* v. *Hopkins* (1897) 20 App. Div. 168, 46 N. Y. Supp. 959.

1896, chap. 727. New York, Riverside park. *Re New York* (1901) 34 Misc. 719, 70 N. Y. Supp. 227.

1896, chap. 772. Kings county, district attorney. *People ex rel. Eldred* v. *Palmer* (1897) 154 N. Y. 133, 47 N. E. 1084.

1896, chap. 803. New York plumbers. *Schnaier* v. *Navarre Hotel & Improv. Co.* (1905) 182 N. Y. 83, 74 N. E. 561.

1896, chap. 931. Labeling prison-made goods. *People* v. *Hawkins* (1898) 157 N. Y. 1, 42 L. R. A. 490, 68 Am. St. Rep. 736, 51 N. E. 257, affirming (1897) 20 App. Div. 494, 47 N. Y. Supp. 56.

1897, chap. 111. Oneida tax collectors. *Mercer* v. *Floyd* (1898) 24 Misc. 164, 53 N. Y. Supp. 433.

1897, chap. 281. See Code Civ. Proc. § 394.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1897, chap. 286. Highways in special cases. *Re Henneberger* (1898) 155 N. Y. 420, 42 L. R. A. 132, 50 N. E. 61.

1897, chap. 378. New York municipal court, jurisdiction. *Rieser* v. *Charles F. Parker & Co.* (1899) 27 Misc. 205, 57 N. Y. Supp. 745 (foreign corporation); *Pierson* v. *Ward* (1899) 27 Misc. 793, 58 N. Y. Supp. 362 (nonresident); *Tyroler* v. *Gummersbach* (1899) 28 Misc. 151, 59 N. Y. Supp. 266, 319 (nonresident); *McConologue* v. *McCaffrey* (1899) 29 Misc. 139, 60 N. Y. Supp. 279 (equity).

1897, chap. 378, §§ 707-711. New York, commitment of intoxicated persons. *Re Kenny* (1898) 23 Misc. 9, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1037, affirmed in (1898) 30 App. Div. 624.

1897, chap. 378, §§ 1392, 1394. New York city magistrates. *Kelly* v. *Van Wyck* (1901) 35 Misc. 210, 71 N. Y. Supp. 814. See 1901, chap. 466, § 1392.

1897, chap. 378, § 1212, amended 1900, chap. 663. Disposal of garbage. *New York Sanitary Utilization Co.* v. *Health Department* (1901) 61 App. Div. 106, 70 N. Y. Supp. 510.

1897, chap. 378. See 1901, chap. 466, § 1560.

1897, chap. 415, § 3. See 1899, chaps. 192, 567.

1897, chap. 415, § 110. Bakeries, hours of labor in. *Lochner* v. *New York* (1905) 198 U. S. 45, 49 L. ed. 937, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 539, reversing (1904) 177 N. Y. 145, 101 Am. St. Rep. 773, 69 N. E. 373.

1897, chap. 415, §§ 180–184; 1899, chap. 558; 1903, chap. 151. Horse-shoeing. *People* v. *Beattie* (1904) 96 App. Div. 383, 89 N. Y. Supp. 193.

1897, chap. 415. Labor law, municipal corporations, stone cut in the state. *People ex rel. Treat* v. *Coler* (1901) 166 N. Y. 144, 59 N. E. 776.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1897, chap. 506. Brokerage in passage tickets. *People ex rel. Tyroler* v. *City Prison* (1898) 157 N. Y. 116, 43 L. R. A. 264, 68 Am. St. Rep. 763, 51 N. E. 1006.

1897, chap. 592, § 63. Albany harbor master's fees. *Way* v. *New Jersey S. B. Co.* (1904) 133 Fed. 188.

1898, chap. 151, amending 1882, chap. 92. Turnpike companies, bicycle fees. *Rochester & C. Turnp. Road Co.* v. *Joel* (1899) 41 App. Div. 43, 58 N. Y. Supp. 346.

1898, chap. 257; 1900, chap. 166. Mount Sinai hospital. *Mount Sinai Hospital* v. *Hyman* (1904) 92 App. Div. 270, 87 N. Y. Supp. 276.

1898, chap. 398. New York police (New Utrecht). *People ex rel. White* v. *York* (1898) 35 App. Div. 300, 55 N. Y. Supp. 10, affirmed in (1899) 158 N. Y. 670, 52 N. E. 1125.

1898, chap. 469. Diversion of water. *Hempstead* v. *New York* (1900) 52 App. Div. 182, 65 N. Y. Supp. 14.

1899, chap. 34. Swedon police justice. *People ex rel. Holmes* v. *Lane* (1900) 53 App. Div. 531, 65 N. Y. Supp. 1004.

1899, chap. 76. Taxing vested remainders and reversions. *Re Pell* (1902) 171 N. Y. 48, 57 L. R. A. 540, 89 Am. St. Rep. 791, 63 N. E. 789.

1899, chaps. 192, 567, amending 1897, chap. 415, § 3. Labor law, rate of wages. *People ex rel. Rodgers* v. *Coler* (1901) 166 N. Y. 1, 52 L. R. A. 814, 82 Am. St. Rep. 605, 59 N. E. 716; *Ryan* v. *New York* (1903) 78 App. Div. 134, 79 N. Y. Supp. 599.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1899, chap. 370, § 13. Civil service appointments. *People ex rel. Balcom* v. *Mosher* (1900) 163 N. Y. 32, 79 Am. St. Rep. 552, 57 N. E. 88.

1899, chap. 558. See 1897, chap. 415, §§ 180-184.

1899, chap. 567. See 1899, chap. 192.

1899, chap. 587, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 184. Buffalo police commissioners, tribunal to try charges against. *Re Rupp* (1899) 28 Misc. 703, 59 N. Y. Supp. 997, affirmed in (1899) 45 App. Div. 631, 61 N. Y. Supp. 1147.

1899, chap. 700. Reimbursing officers. *Re Straus* (1899) 44 App. Div. 425, 61 N. Y. Supp. 37; *Re Jensen* (1899) 44 App. Div. 509, 60 N. Y. Supp. 933; *Re Fallon* (1899) 28 Misc. 748, 59 N. Y. Supp. 849; *Chapman* v. *New York* (1901) 168 N. Y. 80, 56 L. R. A. 846, 85 Am. St. Rep. 665, 61 N. E. 108.

1899, chap. 711. New York, ascertainment of damages in certain cases. *People ex rel. Stephens* v. *Phillips* (1903) 88 App. Div. 560, 85 N. Y. Supp. 200.

1900, chap. 166. See 1898, chap. 257.

1900, chap. 367. See 1901, chap. 640.

1900, chap. 534. See 1893, chap. 338, § 27.

1900, chap. 614. Niagara county supervisors. *Re Greene* (1901) 166 N. Y. 485, 60 N. E. 183.

1900, chap. 625, amending Code Crim. Proc. § 444. Indictment, conviction for lesser offense. *People* v. *Cox* (1901) 67 App. Div. 344, 73 N. Y. Supp. 774.

1900, chap. 663. See 1897, chap. 378, § 1212.

1900, chap. 725. New York teachers' pensions. *Mahon* v. *Board of Education* (1902) 171 N. Y. 263, 89 Am. St. Rep. 810, 63 N. E. 1107.

1900, chap. 742. Modifying judgments in divorce. *Livingston* v. *Livingston* (1903) 173 N. Y. 377, 61 L. R. A. 800, 93 Am. St. Rep. 600, 66 N. E. 123.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1900, chap. 768, amending Penal Code, § 384*p*. Trading stamps. *People ex rel. Madden* v. *Dycker* (1902) 72 App. Div. 308, 76 N. Y. Supp. 111.

1901, chap. 128. Second class cities, real estate agents. *Grossman* v. *Caminez* (1903) 79 App. Div. 15, 79 N. Y. Supp. 900; *Cody* v. *Dempsey* (1903) 86 App. Div. 335. Apparently contrary, *Whiteley* v. *Terry* (1903) 83 App. Div. 197, 82 N. Y. Supp. 89.

1901, chap. 178. Saratoga Springs, hackstands. *Saratoga Springs* v. *Van Norder* (1902) 75 App. Div. 204, 77 N. Y. Supp. 1020.

1901, chaps. 200, 719. Legalizing Rochester assessment. *Rochester* v. *Bloss* (1902) 77 App. Div. 28, 79 N. Y. Supp. 236.

1901, chap. 308, amending 1893, chap. 338, § 50. Adulteration of vinegar. *People* v. *Windholz* (1904) 92 App. Div. 569, 86 N. Y. Supp. 1015.

1901, chap. 334, § 4. Tenement houses in cities of the first class. *Signell* v. *Wallace* (1901) 35 Misc. 656, 72 N. Y. Supp. 348.

1901, chap. 466, § 94. New York mayor's term. *People* v. *Fitzgerald* (1905) 180 N. Y. 269, 89 N. Y. Supp. 268.

1901, chap. 466, § 1392, amending 1897, chap. 378, §§ 1392-1394. New York city magistrates. *People* v. *Dooley* (1902) 171 N. Y. 74, 63 N. E. 815.

1901, chap. 466, § 1560, amending 1897, chap. 378. Pensioners prohibited from holding any city office. *People ex rel. Price* v. *Woodbury* (1902) 38 Misc. 189, 77 N. Y. Supp. 241.

1901, chap. 602. Kings county, commissioner of jurors. *Re Brenner* (1902) 170 N. Y. 185, 63 N. E. 133.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1901, chap. 639. Brokerage in passage tickets. *People ex rel. Fleischman* v. *Caldwell* (1901) 64 App. Div. 46, 71 N. Y. Supp. 654, affirmed in (1901) 168 N. Y. 671, 61 N. E. 1132; *People ex rel. Weil* v. *Hagan* (1901) 35 Misc. 155, 71 N. Y. Supp. 461.

1901, chap. 640; 1900, chap. 367, amending 1896, chap. 112, § 28, subsec. 2. Cancelation of liquor tax certificate. *Re Cullinan* (Kray Certificate), (1903) 82 App. Div. 445, 81 N. Y. Supp. 567, (1904) 97 App. Div. 122, 89 N. Y. Supp. 683.

1901, chap. 719. See 1901, chap. 200.

1902, chap. 3. Second class cities, salary of aldermen. *Young* v. *Rochester* (1902) 73 App. Div. 81, 76 N. Y. Supp. 224.

1902, chap. 127. Albany penitentiary. *People ex rel. Corscadden* v. *Howe* (1904) 177 N. Y. 499, 66 L. R. A. 664, 69 N. E. 1114.

1902, chap. 528, amended 1904, chap. 569. Regulating sales of merchandise in bulk. *Wright* v. *Hart* (1905) 182 N. Y. 330, 75 N. E. 404.

1902, chap. 572, § 30. Middletown charter, written notice of snow or ice on sidewalk. *McMullen* v. *Middletown* (1905) 46 Misc. 360, 92 N. Y. Supp. 410.

1903, chap. 8. Elmira, city chamberlain. *Re Haase* (1903) 88 App. Div. 242, 85 N. Y. Supp. 462.

1903, chap. 151. See 1897, chap. 415, §§ 180-184.

1903, chap. 252, amending Brooklyn charter. Use of property fronting on Eastern Parkway. *People ex rel. Dilzer* v. *Calder* (1903) 89 App. Div. 503, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1015.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1903, chap. 383, amending public health law, § 20. Vacancies in local boards of health. *People ex rel. Bush* v. *Houghton* (1905) 102 App. Div. 209, 92 N. Y. Supp. 661.

1904, chap. 569. See 1902, chap. 528.

1904, chap. 657, amending Penal Code, § 384*q*. Trading stamps. *People ex rel. Appel* v. *Zimmerman* (1905) 102 App. Div. 103, 92 N. Y. Supp. 497.

REVISED LAWS OF 1813.

1 Rev. Laws, 460. Discharging insolvent debtor. *Re Wendell* (1821) 19 Johns. 153.

2 Rev. Laws, 416, § 179. New York street improvements. *Embury* v. *Conner* (1850) 3 N. Y. 511, 53 Am. Dec. 325. See *Re Albany Street* (1834) 11 Wend. 148, 25 Am. Dec. 618.

REVISED STATUTES.

1 Rev. Stat. 164, §§ 8–11 (1 Edm. 163, 164). Extradition, fugitives from foreign country. *People ex rel. Barlow* v. *Curtis* (1872) 50 N. Y. 321, 10 Am. Rep. 483.

1 Rev. Stat. 445, § 7. Steamboat passenger tax. *Smith* v. *Turner* (1849) 7 How. 283, 12 L. ed. 702. The contrary view had been held in *People* v. *Brooks* (1847) 4 Denio, 469.

1 Rev. Stat. 445, § 10 (1 Edm. 392). Marine hospital fund. *People* v. *Brooks* (1847) 4 Denio, 469.

1 Rev. Stat. 514, § 58 (1 Edm. 473). Highways through unimproved lands without owner's consent. *Wallace* v. *Karlenowefski* (1854) 19 Barb. 118; *Gould* v. *Glass* (1855) 19 Barb. 179.

1 Rev. Stat. 517, § 77 (1 Edm. 476). Highways, private roads. *Taylor* v. *Porter* (1843) 4 Hill, 140, 40 Am. Dec. 274.

1 Rev. Stat. 638, § 1 (1 Edm. 591). Summary punish-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ment. *Warren* v. *People* (1857) 3 Park. Crim. Rep. 544.

2 Rev. Stat. 560, §§ 6-19 (2 Edm. 580). Fugitive slaves. *Jack* v. *Martin* (1834) 12 Wend. 312, (1835) 14 Wend. 507.

CODE OF PROCEDURE.

§ 30. County court, jurisdiction, assault and battery. *Kundolf* v. *Thalheimer* (1855) 12 N. Y. 593.

§ 121. Abatement of actions. *Vrooman* v. *Jones* (1851) 5 How. Pr. 369.

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

§ 90. New York, clerk of court as referee. *Standfast* v. *Crotty* (1891) 37 N. Y. S. R. 672, 13 N. Y. Supp. 584.

§ 263. New York superior court, jurisdiction. *Popfinger* v. *Yuttc* (1886) 102 N. Y. 38, 6 N. E. 259; *Flynn* v. *Central R. Co.* (1894) 142 N. Y. 439, 37 N. E. 514.

§ 394, as amended 1897, chap. 281. Limitation of action against director of moneyed corporation, not retrospective. *Gilbert* v. *Ackerman* (1899) 159 N. Y. 118, 45 L. R. A. 118, 53 N. E. 753.

§ 401, amended 1888, chap. 498. Limitation of actions against nonresidents, not retrospective. *First Nat. Bank* v. *Bissell* (1889) 24 N. Y. S. R. 909, 7 N. Y. Supp. 53.

§ 709. Sheriff's lien on attachment. *Bowe* v. *United States Reflector Co.* (1885) 36 Hun, 407; *Union Distilling Co.* v. *Union Pharmaceutical Co.* (1889) 24 Jones & S. 417, 6 N. Y. Supp. 539.

§ 793. Preferences in civil actions. *Riglander* v. *Star Co.* (1904) 98 App. Div. 101, 90 N. Y. Supp. 772; *Martin's Bank* v. *Amazonas Co.* (1904) 98 App. Div.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

146, 90 N. Y. Supp. 734; *Woerner* v. *Star Co.* (1905) 107 App. Div. 248, 94 N. Y. Supp. 1117.

§ 856. Commitment of defaulting witness. *Re Grout* (1905) 105 App. Div. 98, 93 N. Y. Supp. 711.

§ 920. Commissioner to take testimony in foreign action, cannot punish for contempt. *People ex rel. MacDonald* v. *Leubischer* (1898) 34 App. Div. 577, 54 N. Y. Supp. 869.

§ 1041. See 1881, chap. 532.

§ 1421. Substituting sheriff's indemnitors. *Levy* v. *Dunn* (1899) 160 N. Y. 504, 73 Am. St. Rep. 699, 55 N. E. 288.

§ 1440, amended 1881, chap. 681. Sheriff's sale, defective title. *Gilman* v. *Tucker* (1891) 128 N. Y. 190, 13 L. R. A. 304, 26 Am. St. Rep. 464, 28 N. E. 1040.

§ 1582, amended 1889, chap. 39. Unknown heirs. *People ex rel. Miller* v. *Ryder* (1891) 124 N. Y. 500, 26 N. E. 1040; *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Ryder* (1892) 65 Hun, 175, 19 N. Y. Supp. 977.

§ 1986. Attorney general, extra compensation. *People ex rel. Gould* v. *Mutual Union Teleg. Co.* (1882) 2 N. Y. Civ. Proc. Rep. (McCarty) 295.

§ 3226. Rochester municipal court. *Ziegler* v. *Corwin* (1896) 12 App. Div. 60, 42 N. Y. Supp. 855.

§ 3379. See 1890, chap. 95.

PENAL CODE.

§ 41*x*. Candidates' expenses. *Stryker* v. *Churchill* (1903) 39 Misc. 578, 80 N. Y. Supp. 588.

§ 342. Privilege of witness. *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *O'Brien* (1903) 81 App. Div. 51, 80 N. Y. Supp. 816. See amendment 1904, chap. 649, and *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *General Sessions Court* (1904) 96 App. Div. 201, 89 N. Y. Supp. 364, affirmed 179 N. Y. 594, 72 N. E. 1148.

§ 384*h*, subsec. 1. Hours of labor. *People* v. *Orange*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

County Road Constr. Co. (1903) 175 N. Y. 84, 65 L. R. A. 33, 67 N. E. 129.

§ 384*p*. See 1900, chap. 768.

§ 384*q*. See 1904, chap. 657.

§ 640, subsec. 16. Use of flag. ***People ex rel. McPike*** v. *Van De Carr* (1904) 178 N. Y. 425, 66 L. R. A. 189, 70 N. E. 965.

CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE.

§ 618*a* (Laws 1902, chap. 94). Compelling resident to attend as a witness in a court in another state. *Re Pennsylvania* (1904) 45 Misc. 46, 90 N. Y. Supp. 808.

Unconstitutional Statutes.

B. TOPICAL.

Action.

Right of, not affected by repeal of statute. 1854, chap. 282. *Conant* v. *Van Schaick* (1857) 24 Barb. 87.

Albany.

Penitentiary, local law. 1902, chap. 127. *People ex rel. Corscadden* v. *Howe* (1904) 177 N. Y. 499, 69 N. E. 1114.

Recorder, jurisdiction limited. 1872, chap. 284, § 10, amending 1849, chap. 150, § 10. *Carroll* v. *Langan* (1892) 63 Hun, 380, 18 N. Y. Supp. 290.

Animals at Large.

Confiscation without notice to owner. 1862, chap. 459. *Rockwell* v. *Nearing* (1866) 35 N. Y. 302.

Arbitration.

Not compulsory. 1860, chap 449, § 4. ***Baldwin*** v. *New York* (1865) 30 How. Pr. 289.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Assembly.

District cannot be altered except after enumeration. 1858, chap. 341. *Kinne* v. *Syracuse* (1866) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 534.

Attorneys.

Admission of. 1860, chap. 187. *Re New York University* (1860) 31 Barb. 353. See *Re Cooper* (1860) 22 N. Y. 67.

Authorizing unlicensed persons to practice. 1847, chap. 470. *McKoan* v. *Devries* (1848) 3 Barb. 196; *Bullard* v. *Van Tassell* (1848) 3 How. Pr. 402.

Attorney General.

Extra compensation. Code Civ. Proc. § 1986. *People ex rel. Gould* v. *Mutual Union Teleg. Co.* (1882) 2 N. Y. Civ. Proc. Rep. (McCarty) 295.

Banks.

Suspension act of 1837, two-thirds vote necessary. 1837, chap. 450. *Commercial Bank* v. *Sparrow* (1846) 2 Denio, 97.

Two-thirds vote necessary for general act authorizing the formation of banking corporations. 1838, chap. 260. *De Bow* v. *People* (1845) 1 Denio, 9. Overruled in *Gifford* v. *Livingston* (1845) 2 Denio, 380.

Beach Pneumatic Transit Company.

Local law. 1873, chap. 185; 1874, chap. 503; 1881, chap. 454; 1886, chap. 312. *Astor* v. *Arcade R. Co.* (1889) 113 N. Y. 93, 2 L. R. A. 789, 20 N. E. 594.

Boquet River Improvement.

Two-thirds vote. 1869, chap. 880. *People ex rel. Adsit* v. *Allen* (1870) 42 N. Y. 378.

Bridges.

Special act. 1891, chap. 290. *People ex rel. Keene* v. *Queens County* (1894) 142 N. Y. 271, 36 N. E. 1062.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Brooklyn.

Assessments, local law. 1874, chap. 589, title 18, § 36. *Re Kiernan* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 320, 3 Hun, 623. Reversed, without considering this question, in (1875) 62 N. Y. 457.

City court, jurisdiction. 1870, chap. 470, amended 1871, chap. 282; 1873, chap. 239. *Landers* v. *Staten Island R. Co.* (1873) 53 N. Y. 450; *Hoag* v. *Lamont* (1875) 60 N. Y. 96.

Prospect park, local law. 1872, chap. 711. *Re Assessments of Lands* (1875) 60 N. Y. 398.

Streets, local law. 1869, chap. 507. *People ex rel. Pratt* v. *Brooklyn* (1870) 13 Abb. Pr. N. S. 121.

Widening certain streets, local law. 1868, chap. 631. *Re Sackett, D. & De G. Street* (1878) 74 N. Y. 95.

Canals.

Contract price cannot be increased. 1870, chap. 543. *People ex rel. Sherrill* v. *Canal Board* (1871) 4 Lans. 272.

Taxation of canal lands not permitted. 1880, chap. 14. *Elwood* v. *Rochester* (1887) 43 Hun, 103, affirmed in (1890) 122 N. Y. 229, 25 N. E. 238.

Citizens.

Pensioners cannot be excluded from right to hold office. 1901, chap. 466, § 1560, amending 1897, chap. 378. *People ex rel. Price* v. *Woodbury* (1902) 38 Misc. 189, 77 N. Y. Supp. 241.

Civil Service.

Appointments from those graded highest on list. 1899, chap. 370, § 13. *People ex rel. Balcom* v. *Mosher* (1900) 163 N. Y. 32, 79 Am. St. Rep. 552, 57 N. E. 88.

Exempting veterans from examination. 1894, chap. 717. *Re Sweeley* (1895) 12 Misc. 174, 33 N. Y. Supp. 369, affirmed in (1895) 146 N. Y. 401, 42 N. E. 543.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1895, chap. 344. *Re Keymer* (1896) 148 N. Y. 219, 35 L. R. A. 447, 42 N. E. 667.

Modified by Constitution. 1883, chap. 354. *People ex rel. Killeen* v. *Angle* (1888) 109 N. Y. 564, 17 N. E. 413.

Preference of veterans, modified by Constitution. 1887, chap. 464. *People ex rel. Travis* v. *Durston* (1888) 3 N. Y. Supp. 522.

Commerce.

Federal powers supreme. 1868, chap. 864, amended 1869, chap. 282. *Coxe* v. *State* (1895) 144 N. Y. 396, 39 N. E. 400.

Foreign corporation. 1892, chap. 687, § 15. *Hargraves Mills* v. *Harden* (1898) 25 Misc. 665, 56 N. Y. Supp. 937.

Importing fish. 1892, chap. 488, §§ 110, 112. *People* v. *Buffalo Fish Co.* (1900) 164 N. Y. 93, 52 L. R. A. 803, 79 Am. St. Rep. 622, 58 N. E. 34. See *People* v. *Cone* (1901) 33 Misc. 393, 67 N. Y. Supp. 624.

Marine hospital fund. 1 Rev. Stat. 445, § 10 (1 Edm. 392). *People* v. *Brooks* (1847) 4 Denio, 469.

Passenger tax. 1849, chap. 350. *Henderson* v. *New York* (1875) 92 U. S. 259, 23 L. ed. 543.

Passenger tax, aliens. 1881, chap. 432. *People* v. *Edye* (1882) 11 Daly, 132; *New York* v. *Compagnie Generale Transatlantique* (1882) 107 U. S. 59, 27 L. ed. 383, 2 Sup. Ct. Rep. 87.

Port Wardens, intrusion into office. 1819, chap. 18, amended 1844, chap. 89. *New York* v. *Cartwright* (1850) 4 Sandf. 236.

Prison-made goods. 1894, chap. 698. *People* v. *Hawkins* (1895) 85 Hun, 43, 5 Inters. Com. Rep. 228, 32 N. Y. Supp. 524. 1896, chap. 931. *People* v. *Hawkins* (1898) 157 N. Y. 1, 42 L. R. A. 490, 68 Am. St. Rep.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

736, 51 N. E. 257, affirming (1897) 20 App. Div. 494, 47 N. Y. Supp. 56.

State cannot tax imports. 1866, chap. 547. *People* v. *Maring* (1867) 3 Keyes, 374.

Steamboat passenger tax. 1 Rev. Stat. 445, § 7. *Smith* v. *Turner* (1849) 7 How. 283, 12 L. ed. 702. The contrary view has been held in *People* v. *Brooks* (1847) 4 Denio, 469.

Steamboat privilege. 1787, chap. 57; 1798, chap. 55; 1803, chap. 94; 1807, chap. 165; 1808, chap. 225; 1811, chap. 200. *Gibbons* v. *Ogden* (1824) 9 Wheat. 1, 6 L. ed. 23.

Stone cut in the state. 1897, chap. 415. *People ex rel. Treat* v. *Coler* (1901) 166 N. Y. 144, 59 N. E. 776.

Tonnage. 1862, chap. 487, amended 1865, chap. 586. *Inman S. S. Co.* v. *Tinker* (1876) 94 U. S. 238, 24 L. ed. 118. 1867, chap. 256; 1871, chap. 205. *Cole* v. *Johnson* (1881) 10 Daly, 258. 1897, chap. 592, § 63. *Way* v. *New Jersey S. B. Co.* (1904) 133 Fed. 188.

Common School Fund.

Not available for normal schools. 1866, chap. 466, § 7. *Gordon* v. *Cornes* (1872) 47 N. Y. 608.

Not available for astronomical observatory. 1868, chap. 254. *People ex rel. Schenectady Astronomical Observatory* v. *Allen* (1870) 42 N. Y. 404.

Corporations.

Banks, enabling state banks to become national banking associations. 1865, chap. 97. *Van Allen* v. *Assessors* (1865) 3 Wall. 573, 18 L. ed. 229, reaffirmed in *New York* v. *Tax & A. Comrs.* (1876) 94 U. S. 415, 24 L. ed. 164.

Dissolution. 1886, chap. 310; 1886, chap. 271; 1886, chap. 268. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1888) 111 N. Y. 1, 2 L. R. A. 255, 7 Am. St. Rep. 684, 18 N. E. 692.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Insolvent insurance companies, legislature cannot relieve stockholders as to debts existing at time of dissolution. 1814, chap. 172. *Van Hook* v. *Whitlock* (1841) 26 Wend. 43, 37 Am. Dec. 246.

Liability of stockholders, stock corporation law. 1892, chap. 688, § 54, amending stock corpor. law. *Close* v. *Noye* (1893) 58 N. Y. S. R. 115, 26 N. Y. Supp. 93, reversed, without considering the statute of 1892, in (1895) 147 N. Y. 597, 41 N. E. 570.

Council of Appointment.

Powers not subject to legislative regulation. 1808, chap. 216, § 13. *People* v. *Foot* (1821) 19 Johns. 58.

County Court.

Constitutional jurisdiction cannot be enlarged. 1847, chap. 280, § 30. *Griswold* v. *Sheldon* (1851) 4 N. Y. 581; *Kundolf* v. *Thalheimer* (1855) 12 N. Y. 593.

Jurisdiction. 1880, chap. 480. *Buckout* v. *Rall* (1882) 28 Hun, 484.

Jurisdiction, assault and battery. Code Proc. § 30. *Kundolf* v. *Thalheimer* (1855) 12 N. Y. 593.

County Judge.

Salary. 1870, chap. 467, § 3. *Healey* v. *Dudley* (1871) 5 Lans. 115.

County Seat.

Special law. 1893, chap. 148. *Williams* v. *Boynton* (1895) 147 N. Y. 426, 42 N. E. 184.

Death Penalty.

Statute must not be retrospective. 1860, chap. 410, amended 1861, chap. 303. *Hartung* v. *People* (1860) 22 N. Y. 95; *Shepherd* v. *People* (1862) 25 N. Y. 406; *Kuckler* v. *People* (1862) 5 Park. Crim. Rep. 212; *Hartung* v. *People* (1863) 26 N. Y. 167.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Divorce.

Alimony, modifying judgment. 1900, chap. 742. *Livingston* v. *Livingston* (1903) 173 N. Y. 377, 61 L. R. A. 800, 93 Am. St. Rep. 600, 66 N. E. 123.

Drainage.

Agricultural lands, adjoining owner not liable to assessment. 1895, chap. 384. *Re Tuthill* (1900) 163 N. Y. 133, 49 L. R. A. 781, 79 Am. St. Rep. 574, 57 N. E. 303.

Compensation. 1854, chap. 396. *Hartwell* v. *Armstrong* (1854) 19 Barb. 166. 1871, chap. 566. *Re Cheesbrough* (1879) 17 Hun, 561, affirmed in (1879) 78 N. Y. 232.

Compensation, legislature cannot designate persons to appraise damages. 1858, chap. 266, amended 1860, chap. 258. *People ex rel. Cook* v. *Nearing* (1863) 27 N. Y. 306.

Compensation, owner entitled to hearing. 1867, chap. 372. *People ex rel. Pulman* v. *Henion* (1892) 64 Hun, 471, 19 N. Y. Supp. 488.

Owner entitled to hearing. 1871, chap. 882. *Re Lent* (1900) 47 App. Div. 349, 62 N. Y. Supp. 227.

Due Process.

Commissioner to take testimony in foreign action cannot punish for contempt. Code Civ. Proc. § 920. *People ex rel. MacDonald* v. *Leubischer* (1898) 34 App. Div. 577, 54 N. Y. Supp. 869.

Sheriff's sale, defective title. Code Civ. Proc. § 1440, amended 1881, chap. 681. *Gilman* v. *Tucker* (1891) 128 N. Y. 190, 13 L. R. A. 304, 26 Am. St. Rep. 464, 28 N. E. 1040.

East River Bridge.

Local law. 1892, chap. 411. *New York & L. I.*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Bridge Co. v. *Smith* (1896) 148 N. Y. 540, 42 N. E. 1088.

Emigration.

Operation of state laws limited. 1882, chap. 145. *New York* v. *Emigration Comrs.* (1891) 36 N. Y. S. R. 721, 13 N. Y. Supp. 751.

Eminent Domain.

Cemetery association, not a public purpose. 1873, chap. 452. *Re Deansville Cemetery Asso.* (1876) 66 N. Y. 569, 23 Am. Rep. 86.

Compensation. 1809, chap. 119. *Gardner* v. *Newburgh* (1816) 2 Johns. Ch. 162, 7 Am. Dec. 526. 1849, chap. 184, §§ 60-64. *Clark* v. *Utica* (1854) 18 Barb. 451. 1850, chap. 262, § 193. *House* v. *Rochester* (1853) 15 Barb. 517. 1853, chap. 230. *Ganson* v. *Buffalo* (1864) 2 Abb. App. Dec. 236, 1 Keyes, 454. 1863, chap. 269. *Hopkins* v. *Mason* (1871) 61 Barb. 469.

Compensation, appointment of commissioners. 1870, chap. 77, title 1, § 1. *Menges* v. *Albany* (1874) 56 N. Y. 374.

Compensation, commissioners. 1844, chap. 86. *Hilton* v. *Bender* (1877) 69 N. Y. 75.

Compensation, court cannot increase or diminish award. 1852, chap. 356, pars. 8-11. *Rochester Waterworks Co.* v. *Wood* (1871) 60 Barb. 137. 1857, chap. 156, § 12. *Re Malone Waterworks Co.* (1891) 38 N. Y. S. R. 95, 15 N. Y. Supp. 649. 1879, chap. 85, § 4. *Re Middletown* (1880) 82 N. Y. 196.

Compensation, easement, Eastern parkway, Brooklyn. 1903, chap. 252. *People ex rel. Dilzer* v. *Calder* (1903) 89 App. Div. 503, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1015.

Compensation, highway. 1868, chap. 552. *Mitchell* v. *White Plains* (1891) 62 Hun, 231, 16 N. Y. Supp. 828, affirmed in (1893) 138 N. Y. 627, 33 N. E. 1083.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Compensation, highways through unimproved lands. 1 Rev. Stat. 514, § 58 (1 Edm. 473). *Wallace* v. *Karlenowefski* (1854) 19 Barb. 118; *Gould* v. *Glass* (1855) 19 Barb. 179.

Compensation, jurisdiction of local court (Buffalo). 1887, chap. 557. *Re Buffalo* (1893) 139 N. Y. 422, 34 N. E. 1103.

Compensation, provision must be certain. 1891, chap. 136, amending 1881, chap. 303. *Re South Market Street* (1893) 67 Hun, 594, 22 N. Y. Supp. 432.

Compensation, retroactive statute invalid, owner cannot be deprived of right of action to recover damages already sustained. 1855, chap. 296. *Re Townsend* (1868) 39 N. Y. 171.

Compensation, streams as public highways. 1850, chap. 264. *Morgan* v. *King* (1866) 35 N. Y. 454, 91 Am. Dec. 58. 1851, chap. 207, amended 1894, chap. 712. *De Camp* v. *Dix* (1899) 159 N. Y. 436, 54 N. E. 63.

Hearing. 1896, chap. 727. *Re New York* (1901) 34 Misc. 719, 70 N. Y. Supp. 227.

Highway cannot be opened without compensation, except by landowner's consent. 1869, chap. 670. *German-American R. E. Title Guarantee Co.* v. *Meyers* (1898) 32 App. Div. 41, 52 N. Y. Supp. 449.

Highway, compensation. 1882, chap. 410, § 677. *Forster* v. *Scott* (1893) 136 N. Y. 577, 18 L. R. A. 543, 32 N. E. 976.

Highway, limiting right of adjoining owner. 1869, chap. 670. *Re Rogers Ave.* (1885) 29 Abb. N. C. 361, 22 N. Y. Supp. 27.

Notice. 1885, chap. 26, § 167, amended 1888, chap. 449. *Re Oneida Street* (1899) 37 App. Div. 266, 55 N. Y. Supp. 959. 1888, chap. 583, title 14, § 51. *Re Brooklyn* (1895) 87 Hun, 54, 33 N. Y. Supp. 869.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Use must be public. 1881, chap. 637. *Re Eureka Basin Warehouse & Mfg. Co.* (1884) 96 N. Y. 42.

Vested rights protected, except for public use. 1846, chap. 133, repealing 1845, chap. 193. *People ex rel. Fountain* v. *Westchester County* (1848) 4 Barb. 64.

Village streets, limiting landowner's right of appeal. 1878, chap. 59. *People ex rel. Eckerson* v. *Haverstraw* (1896) 151 N. Y. 75, 45 N. E. 384.

Escheat.

Private law. 1871, chap. 706. *McCabe* v. *Kenny* (1889) 52 Hun, 514, 5 N. Y. Supp. 678. 1885, chap. 377. *Johnston* v. *Spicer* (1887) 107 N. Y. 185, 13 N. E. 753.

Excise.

Drinking on premises as evidence of unlawful sale. 1857, chap. 628. *People* v. *Lyon* (1882) 27 Hun, 180. *Contra, Board of Excise* v. *Merchant* (1886) 103 N. Y. 143, 57 Am. Rep. 705, 8 N. E. 484.

License. 1886, chap. 578. *People* v. *Krushaw* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 344, note; *Holt* v. *Excise Commissioners* (1866) 31 How. Pr. 334, note.

Retroactive statute invalid. 1855, chap. 231. *Wynehamer* v. *People* (1856) 13 N. Y. 378.

Execution.

Exemption cannot be retroactive. 1842, chap. 157. *Danks* v. *Quackenbush* (1848) 1 N. Y. 129.

Ex Post Facto Law.

Indictment, conviction for lesser offense. 1900, chap. 625. *People* v. *Cox* (1901) 67 App. Div. 344, 73 N. Y. Supp. 774.

Extradition.

Legislature cannot authorize surrender of fugitive to foreign government. 1 Rev. Stat. 164, §§ 8-11 (1 Edm.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

163, 164). *People ex rel. Barlow* v. *Curtis* (1872) 50 N. Y. 321, 10 Am. Rep. 483.

Fish.

Protection in certain waters. 1801, chap. 127; 1813, chap. 62. *People* v. *Platt* (1819) 17 Johns. 195, 8 Am. Dec. 382.

Flag.

Use of. Penal Code, § 640, subsec. 16. *People ex rel. McPike* v. *Van De Carr* (1904) 178 N. Y. 425, 66 L. R. A. 189, 70 N. E. 965.

Fugitive Slaves.

Federal power supreme. 2 Rev. Stat. 560, §§ 6–19 (2 Edm. 580). *Jack* v. *Martin* (1834) 12 Wend. 312 (1835) 14 Wend. 507.

Gambling.

Poolselling. 1887, chap. 479. *Irving* v. *Britton* (1894) 8 Misc. 201, 28 N. Y. Supp. 529.

Recovery of sweepstakes. 1895, chap. 570. *Dudley* v. *Flushing Jockey Club* (1895) 14 Misc. 58, 36 N. Y. Supp. 128.

Grand Jurors.

Special law. 1881, chap. 532, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 1041. *People* v. *Petrea* (1883) 92 N. Y. 128; *People* v. *Fitzpatrick* (1883) 30 Hun, 493; *People* v. *Hooghkerk* (1884) 96 N. Y. 149.

Highways.

Hearing. 1883, chap. 523, §§ 126, 127. *Seaman* v. *Dickinson* (1896) 1 App. Div. 19, 36 N. Y. Supp. 748.

Owner entitled to notice and hearing. 1880, chap. 114, § 2. *People ex rel. Dexter* v. *Mosier* (1890) 56 Hun, 64, 8 N. Y. Supp. 621.

Private roads. 1 Rev. Stat. 517, § 77 (1 Edm. 476). *Taylor* v. *Porter* (1843) 4 Hill, 140, 40 Am. Dec. 274.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1890, chap, 568, §§ 106–116. *Berridge* v. *Shults* (1900) 32 Misc. 444, 66 N. Y. Supp. 204.

Special law. 1897, chap. 286. *Re Henneberger* (1898) 155 N. Y. 420, 42 L. R. A. 132, 50 N. E. 61.

Indian Lands.

State alone cannot authorize railroads on. 1836, chap. 316. *Buffalo R. & P. R. Co.* v. *Lavery* (1894) 75 Hun, 396, 27 N. Y. Supp. 443, affirmed in (1896) 149 N. Y. 576, 43 N. E. 986.

State cannot tax. 1840, chap. 254; 1841, chap. 166. *Fellows* v. *Denniston* (1861) 23 N. Y. 420, reversed in (1866) 5 Wall. 761, 18 L. ed. 708.

Infant's Estate.

Authorizing sale of. 1872, chap. 73. *Brevoort* v. *Grace* (1873) 53 N. Y. 245.

Insolvent Debtors.

Discharge of. 1 Rev. Laws, 460. *Re Wendell* (1821) 19 Johns. 153.

Prior debts. 1811, chap. 123. *Roosevelt* v. *Cebra* (1819) 17 Johns. 108.

Justices of the Peace.

Jurisdiction in cities. 1890, chap. 58. *Tobias* v. *Perry* (1898) 25 Misc. 74, 54 N. Y. Supp. 716.

Limiting jurisdiction. 1896, chap. 22, §§ 19, 20. *People ex rel. Burby* v. *Howland* (1898) 155 N. Y. 270, 41 L. R. A. 838, 49 N. E. 775. 1899, chap. 34. *People ex rel. Holmes* v. *Lane* (1900) 53 App. Div. 531, 65 N. Y. Supp. 1004.

Must be elected at a town meeting. 1881, chap. 564. *People ex rel. Smith* v. *Schiellein* (1884) 95 N. Y. 124.

Term cannot be shortened. 1824, chap. 266; 1825, chap. 181. *People ex rel. Ingersoll* v. *Garey* (1827) 6 Cow. 642.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Term of appointee to fill vacancy ends with next town meeting. 1849, chap. 28. *People* v. *Keeler* (1858) 17 N. Y. 370.

Justices of the Supreme Court.

Compensation, increase not applicable to incumbents. 1852, chap. 374, § 7. *People ex rel. Mitchell* v. *Haws* (1860) 32 Barb. 207.

Labor.

Bakeries, hours of labor in. 1897, chap. 415, § 110. *Lochner* v. *New York*. (1905) 198 U. S. 45, 49 L. ed. 937, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 539 reversing (1904) 177 N. Y. 145, 101 Am. St. Rep. 773, 69 N. E. 373.

Rate of wages. 1899, chap. 192, chap. 567, amending 1897, chap. 415, § 3. *People ex rel. Rodgers* v. *Coler* (1901) 166 N. Y. 1, 52 L. R. A. 814, 82 Am. St. Rep. 605, 59 N. E. 716; *Ryan* v. *New York* (1903) 78 App. Div. 134, 79 N. Y. Supp. 599.

Legislature.

Clerks, back pay not allowed. 1876, chap. 193. *People ex rel. Kene* v. *Olcott* (1877) 11 Hun, 610.

Legislative power cannot be delegated to the people. 1849, chap. 140. *Thorne* v. *Cramer* (1851) 15 Barb. 112; *Bradley* v. *Baxter* (1853) 15 Barb. 122; *Barto* v. *Himrod* (1853) 8 N. Y. 483, 59 Am. Dec. 506. 1853, chap. 217. *People ex rel. McSpedon* v. *Stout* (1856) 23 Barb. 349.

Responsibility cannot be divided with other parties. 1823, chap. 111, § 12. *Corning* v. *Greene* (1856) 23 Barb. 33.

Liberty.

Alien labor. 1894, chap. 622, amending 1870, chap. 385. *People* v. *Warren* (1895) 13 Misc. 615, 34 N. Y. Supp. 942.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Deprivation of, without hearing. 1865, chap. 266, § 4. *Re Janes* (1866) 30 How. Pr. 446.

Discrimination in dealing in cider vinegar. 1901, chap. 308, amending 1893, chap. 338, § 50. *People* v. *Windholz* (1904) 92 App. Div. 569, 86 N. Y. Supp. 1015.

Indefinite commitment. 1897, chap. 378, §§ 707–711. *Re Kenny* (1898) 23 Misc. 9, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1037, affirmed in (1898) 30 App. Div. 624, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1111.

Real estate agents. 1901, chap. 128. *Grossman* v. *Caminez* (1903) 79 App. Div. 15, 79 N. Y. Supp. 900; *Cody* v. *Dempsey* (1903) 86 App. Div. 335, 83 N. Y. Supp. 899. Apparently contrary, *Whiteley* v. *Terry* (1903) 83 App. Div. 197, 82 N. Y. Supp. 89.

Unlawful detention. 1892, chap. 467. *People ex rel. Ordway* v. *St. Saviour's Sanitarium* (1898) 34 App. Div. 363, 56 N. Y. Supp. 431.

Liens.

Monuments. 1888, chap. 543. *Brooks* v. *Tayntor* (1896) 17 Misc. 534, 40 N. Y. Supp. 445.

Vessels. 1859, chap. 79. *Vose* v. *Cockcroft* (1871) 44 N. Y. 415. 1862, chap. 482. *Bird* v. *The Josephine* (1868) 39 N. Y. 19; *Ferran* v. *Hosford* (1869) 54 Barb. 200; *Brookman* v. *Hamill* (1871) 43 N. Y. 554, 3 Am. Rep. 731; *Murphy* v. *Salem* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 660, 1 Hun, 140; *Poole* v. *Kermit* (1875) 59 N. Y. 554.

Local Court.

Territorial jurisdiction limited. 1876, chap. 196, § 1. *Baird* v. *Helfer* (1896) 12 App. Div. 23, 42 N. Y. Supp. 484. 1892, chap. 182, §§ 60, 111. *Pierson* v. *Fries* (1896) 3 App. Div. 418, 38 N. Y. Supp. 765.

Local Law.

Bridge over Cattaraugus creek. 1868, chap. 717. *People ex rel. Lee* v. *Chautauqua County* (1870) 43 N. Y. 10.

Fishkill & Beekman Plank Road Company. 1854, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

271. *Fishkill* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1856) 22 Barb. 634; *People* v. *Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co.* (1857) 27 Barb. 445.

Palatine road. 1868, chap. 687. *People ex rel. Failing* v. *Highway Commissioners* (1869) 53 Barb. 70.

Long Island City.

Highway to Blissville. 1868, chap. 531. *Knapp* v. *Newtown* (1874) 3 Thomp. & C. 748, 1 Hun, 268.

Married Women.

Curtesy under prior marriage not affected. 1848, chap. 200. *Benedict* v. *Seymour* (1854) 11 How. Pr. 176.

Existing rights not affected. 1848, chap. 200. *Holmes* v. *Holmes* (1848) 4 Barb. 295; *White* v. *White* (1849) 5 Barb. 474.

Husband's interest in prior legacy to wife cannot be impaired. 1848, chap. 200. *Westervelt* v. *Gregg* (1854) 12 N. Y. 202, 62 Am. Dec. 160.

Middletown.

Written notice of snow or ice on sidewalk. 1902, chap. 572, § 30. *McMullen* v. *Middletown* (1905) 46 Misc. 360, 92 N. Y. Supp. 410.

Morrisania Railway.

Local law. 1863, chap. 361, § 9. *Bohmer* v. *Haffen* (1900) 161 N. Y. 390, 55 N. E. 1047.

Municipal Corporation.

Abutting owner acquiring property after change of grade. 1899, chap. 711. *People ex rel. Stephens* v. *Phillips* (1903) 88 App. Div. 560, 85 N. Y. Supp. 200.

Aiding private corporation. 1868, chap. 334. *Sweet* v. *Hulbert* (1868) 51 Barb. 312. 1868, chap. 577. *Weismer* v. *Douglass* (1876) 64 N. Y. 92, 21 Am. Rep. 586. 1870, chap. 282. *People ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. Co.* v. *Batchellor* (1873) 53 N. Y. 128, 13 Am. Rep. 480.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Legislature cannot compel railroad aid. 1868, chap. 45. *Hardenbergh* v. *Van Keuren* (1878) 16 Hun, 17.

Limiting right of action for damages. 1896, chap. 529, § 82. *Barry* v. *Port Jervis* (1901) 64 App. Div. 268, 72 N. Y. Supp. 104; *Green* v. *Port Jervis* (1900) 31 Misc. 59, 64 N. Y. Supp. 547.

Mount Sinai hospital. 1898, chap. 257; 1900, chap. 166. *Mount Sinai Hospital* v. *Hyman* (1904) 92 App. Div. 270, 87 N. Y. Supp. 276.

Reimbursing officers. 1899, chap. 700. *Re Straus* (1899) 44 App. Div. 425, 61 N. Y. Supp. 37; *Re Jensen* (1899) 44 App. Div. 509, 60 N. Y. Supp. 933; *Re Fallon* (1899) 28 Misc. 748, 59 N. Y. Supp. 849; *Chapman* v. *New York* (1901) 168 N. Y. 80, 56 L. R. A. 846, 85 Am. St. Rep. 665, 61 N. E. 108.

Teacher's extra compensation, pensions. 1900, chap. 725. *Mahon* v. *Board of Education* (1902) 171 N. Y. 263, 89 Am. St. Rep. 810, 63 N. E. 1107.

Vacating judgment, and granting new trial. 1900, chap. 614. *Re Greene* (1901) 166 N. Y. 485, 60 N. E. 183.

New Civil Divisions.

Niagara police district. 1881, chap. 415. *People ex rel. Townsend* v. *Porter* (1882) 90 N. Y. 68.

Rensselaer police district. 1873, chap. 638. *People ex rel. Bolton* v. *Albertson* (1873) 55 N. Y. 50.

New Utrecht.

Board of improvement, validating contract, local law. 1891, chap. 59. *Parfitt* v. *Furguson* (1899) 159 N. Y. 111, 53 N. E. 707.

New York.

Aldermen excluded from general sessions, two-thirds vote. 1840, chap. 311. *Purdy* v. *People* (1842) 4 Hill, 384.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Appropriating certain lands for streets. 2 Rev. Laws, 416, § 179. *Embury* v. *Conner* (1850) 3 N. Y. 511, 53 Am. Dec. 325. See *Re Albany Street* (1834) 11 Wend. 149, 25 Am. Dec. 618.

City court, police. 1886, chap. 418, amending Code Civ. Proc. *Hutkoff* v. *Demorest* (1886) 103 N. Y. 377, 8 N. E. 899; *Jones* v. *Jones* (1887) 104 N. Y. 234, 10 N. E. 269.

Clerk of common pleas, appointment invalid. 1843, chap. 88. *Warner* v. *People* (1845) 2 Denio, 272, 43 Am. Dec. 740.

Commissioner of taxes, appointment by governor invalid. 1855, chap. 407. *People* v. *Raymond* (1868) 37 N. Y. 428; *People ex rel. Kingsland* v. *Bradley* (1872) 64 Barb. 228.

Contracts, local law. 1866, chap. 876, § 9. *Pullman* v. *New York* (1869) 54 Barb. 169.

Court attendants, local law. 1870, chap. 382, § 9. *Murray* v. *New York* (1878) 11 Jones & S. 164.

Croton aqueduct, local law. 1867, chap. 285. *People ex rel. Bradley* v. *Stevens* (1869) 51 How. Pr. 103.

Eighth avenue, local law. 1870, chap. 593. *Re Blodgett* (1882) 89 N. Y. 392.

Election of aldermen, minority representation. 1878, chap. 400, amending 1873, chap. 335, § 4, *quære*. *People ex rel. Angerstein* v. *Kenney* (1884) 96 N. Y. 294.

Executions on judgments, statute not retroactive. 1865, chap. 646, § 5. *Hadfield* v. *New York* (1866) 6 Robt. 501, 2 Abb. Pr. N. S. 95.

Forty-second street reservoir, local law. 1881, chap. 456. *Webb* v. *New York* (1882) 64 How. Pr. 10.

Judicial sales, local law. 1869, chap. 569. *Gaskin* v. *Meek* (1870) 42 N. Y. 186.

Law department. 1863, chap. 227. *Baldwin* v. *New York* (1864) 42 Barb. 549.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Liability of city, local law. 1866, chap. 876, § 10. *Smith* v. *New York* (1868) 34 How. Pr. 508.

Local law. 1866, chap. 586. *People* v. *O'Brien* (1868) 38 N. Y. 193.

Manufacture of tobacco in tenement houses, local law. 1883, chap. 93. *Re Paul* (1884) 94 N. Y. 497.

Marine court, jurisdiction, transferring actions from supreme court. 1872, chap. 629, § 3. *De Hart* v. *Hatch* (1875) 6 Thomp. & C. 186, 3 Hun, 375. 1874, chap. 545, § 4. *Alexander* v. *Bennett* (1875) 60 N. Y. 204.

Mayor's term. 1901, chap. 466, § 94. *People* v. *Fitzgerald* (1905) 180 N. Y. 269, 73 N. E. 55.

Municipal court, jurisdiction. 1897, chap. 378. *Rieser* v. *Charles F. Parker & Co.* (1899) 27 Misc. 205, 57 N. Y. Supp. 745 (foreign corporation); *Pierson* v. *Ward* (1899) 27 Misc. 793, 58 N. Y. Supp. 362 (nonresident); *Tyroler* v. *Gummersbach* (1899) 28 Misc. 151, 59 N. Y. Supp. 266, 319 (nonresident); *McConologue* v. *McCaffrey* (1899) 29 Misc. 139, 60 N. Y. Supp. 279 (equity).

New Utrecht police. 1898, chap. 398. *People ex rel. White* v. *York* (1898) 35 App. Div. 300, 55 N. Y. Supp. 10, affirmed in (1899) 158 N. Y. 670, 52 N. E. 1125.

Plumbers must be registered. 1896, chap. 803. *Schnaier* v. *Navarre Hotel & Improv. Co.* (1905) 182 N. Y. 83, 74 N. E. 561.

Police commissioner ineligible to other office. 1869, chap. 339, § 6. *Re Foley* (1870) 39 How. Pr. 356.

Police court clerks. 1857, chap. 569. *Devoy* v. *New York* (1867) 36 N. Y. 449; *Harbeck* v. *New York* (1863) 10 Bosw. 366.

Preference of actions, local law. 1873, chap. 335, § 112. *New York* v. *Broadway & S. Ave. R. Co.* (1878) 12 Hun, 571.

Revenues, local law. 1868, chap. 855. *Patten* v. *New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 3 Abb. N. C. 306, appeal dis-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

missed in (1876) 67 N. Y. 484; *Re New York Elev. R. Co.* (1877) 70 N. Y. 327; *New York* v. *Manhattan R. Co.* (1894) 143 N. Y. 1, 37 N. E. 494.

Tax levy, special sessions, local law. 1871, chap. 383, § 49. *Huber* v. *People* (1872) 49 N. Y. 132.

Obligation of Contracts.

Bankruptcy. 1811, chap. 123. *Sturges* v. *Crowninshield* (1819) 4 Wheat. 122, 4 L. ed. 529.

Bridge. 1855, chap. 164. *The Binghamton Bridge* (1865) 3 Wall. 51, 18 L. ed. 137, reversing (1863) 27 N. Y. 87.

Highways. 1887, chap. 723. *Re Southern Boulevard R. Co.* (1890) 58 Hun, 497, 12 N. Y. Supp. 466, appeal dismissed in (1891) 128 N. Y. 93, 27 N. E. 1073.

Legislature cannot extinguish specific lien. 1870, chap. 373. *Brooklyn Park Comrs.* v. *Armstrong* (1871) 45 N. Y. 234, 6 Am. Rep. 70.

Negotiable quality of bonds cannot be impaired. 1880, chap. 59, § 4. *People ex rel. Manhattan Sav. Inst.* v. *Otis* (1882) 90 N. Y. 48.

Relinquishing license fee. 1874, chap. 478. *New York* v. *Eighth Ave. R. Co.* (1887) 43 Hun, 614, affirmed in (1890) 118 N. Y. 389, 23 N. E. 550.

Repealing act authorizing adjustment of damages. 1891, chap. 42. *People ex rel. Reynolds* v. *Buffalo* (1893) 140 N. Y. 300, 37 Am. St. Rep. 563, 35 N. E. 485.

Turnpike companies. 1898, chap. 151, amending 1882, chap. 92. *Rochester & C. Turnp. Road Co.* v. *Joel* (1899) 41 App. Div. 43, 58 N. Y. Supp. 346.

Officers.

Appointment by state authority. 1867, chap. 410. *People* v. *Raymond* (1868) 37 N. Y. 428. 1867, chap. 806, § 12. *People* v. *Acton* (1867) 48 Barb. 524. 1901.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

chap. 602. *Re Brenner* (1902) 170 N. Y. 185, 63 N. E. 133.

Appointment, Saratoga Springs. 1901, chap. 178. *Saratoga Springs* v. *Van Norder* (1902) 75 App. Div. 204, 77 N. Y. Supp. 1020.

Bi-partisan board. 1896, chap. 427. *Rathbone* v. *Wirth* (1896) 150 N. Y. 459, 34 L. R. A. 408, 45 N. E. 15.

District attorney in Kings county, fixing term. 1896, chap. 772. *People ex rel. Eldred* v. *Palmer* (1897) 154 N. Y. 133, 47 N. E. 1084.

Extension of term. 1866, chap. 217, § 1. *People ex rel. Fowler* v. *Bull* (1871) 46 N. Y. 57, 7 Am. Rep. 302. 1870, chap. 374. *People ex rel. Williamson* v. *McKinney* (1873) 52 N. Y. 374. 1871, chap. 385, § 1. *People ex rel. Lord* v. *Crooks* (1873) 53 N. Y. 648. 1896, chap. 424. *Re Burger* (1897) 21 Misc. 370, 47 N. Y. Supp. 292. 1897, chap. 378, §§ 1392, 1394. *Kelly* v. *Van Wyck* (1901) 35 Misc. 210, 71 N. Y. Supp. 814. 1903, chap. 8. *Re Haase* (1903) 88 App. Div. 242, 85 N. Y. Supp. 462.

Legislature cannot appoint (Edgewater). 1866, chap. 214. *People ex rel. Brown* v. *Blake* (1867) 49 Barb. 9.

Official oath, additional test prohibited. Penal Code, § 41*x*. *Stryker* v. *Churchill* (1903) 39 Misc. 578, 80 N. Y. Supp. 588.

Official oath, legislature cannot require additional oath as to character of business. 1890, chap. 163, § 3. *People ex rel. Bishop* v. *Palen* (1893) 74 Hun, 289, 26 N. Y. Supp. 225.

Salaries, retrospective statute invalid. 1902, chap. 3. *Young* v. *Rochester* (1902) 73 App. Div. 81, 76 N. Y. Supp. 224.

Uniformity of method of selection in cities. 1901, chap. 466, § 1392, amending 1897, chap. 378, §§ 1392–

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1394. *People* v. *Dooley,* (1902) 171 N. Y. 74, 63 N. E. 815.

Vacancy in office, how filled. 1891, chap. 105, § 374. *People ex rel. Howard* v. *Wende* (1898) 25 Misc. 330, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1039. 1895, chap. 805, § 24, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 374. *People ex rel. Howard* v. *Erie County* (1899) 42 App. Div. 510, 59 N. Y. Supp. 476, affirmed in (1899) 160 N. Y. 687, 55 N. E. 1099. 1903, chap. 383, amending public health law, § 20. *People ex rel. Bush* v. *Houghton* (1905) 102 App. Div. 209, 92 N. Y. Supp. 661.

Oleomargarine.

Legislative power limited. 1884, chap. 202, amended 1885, chap. 183; 1885, chap. 458. *People* v. *Marx* (1885) 99 N. Y. 377, 52 Am. Rep. 34, 2 N. E. 29; *People* v. *Arensberg* (1886) 103 N. Y. 388, 57 Am. Rep. 741, 8 N. E. 736; *Waterbury* v. *Egan* (1893) 3 Misc. 355, 23 N. Y. Supp. 115.

Ownership.

Legislature cannot determine as between parties. 1793, chap. 57. *Jackson ex dem. Ten Eyck* v. *Frost* (1826) 5 Cow. 346.

Penal Code.

Not retroactive. 1882, chap. 410, § 2143. *Jaehne* v. *New York* (1888) 128 U. S. 189, 32 L. ed. 398, 9 Sup. Ct. Rep. 70. See (1888) 35 Fed. 357, following *People* v. *O'Neil* (1888) 109 N. Y. 251, 16 N. E. 68.

Penalty.

Retrospective statute invalid. 1898, chap. 469. *Hempstead* v. *New York* (1900) 52 App. Div. 182, 65 N. Y. Supp. 14.

Police Power.

Brokerage in passage tickets. 1897, chap. 506. *Peo-*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ple ex rel. Tyroler v. *City Prison* (1898) 157 N. Y. 116, 43 L. R. A. 264, 68 Am. St. Rep. 763, 51 N. E. 1006. 1901, chap. 639. *People ex rel. Fleischman* v. *Caldwell* (1901) 64 App. Div. 46, 71 N. Y. Supp. 654, affirmed in (1901) 168 N. Y. 671; *People ex rel. Weil* v. *Hagan* (1901) 35 Misc. 155, 71 N. Y. Supp. 461.

Erection of buildings. 1901, chap. 334, § 4. *Signell* v. *Wallace* (1901) 35 Misc. 656, 72 N. Y. Supp. 348.

Food products, preservatives. 1893, chap. 338, § 27; amended 1900, chap. 534. *People* v. *Biesecker* (1901) 169 N. Y. 53, 57 L. R. A. 178, 88 Am. St. Rep. 534, 61 N. E. 990.

Garbage. 1897, chap. 378, § 1212, amended 1900, chap. 663. *New York Sanitary Utilization Co.* v. *Health Department* (1901) 61 App. Div. 106, 70 N. Y. Supp. 510.

Horse-shoeing. 1897, chap. 415, §§ 180–184; 1899, chap. 558; 1903, chap. 151. *People* v. *Beattie* (1904) 96 App. Div. 383, 89 N. Y. Supp. 193.

Hours of labor. Penal Code, § 384*h*, subsec. 1. *People* v. *Orange County Road Constr. Co.* (1903) 175 N. Y. 84, 65 L. R. A. 33, 67 N. E. 129.

Manufacture of tobacco in tenement houses. 1884, chap. 272. *Re Jacobs* (1885) 98 N. Y. 98, 50 Am. Rep. 636.

Prizes with food products. 1887, chap. 691, amending Penal Code. *People* v. *Gillson* (1888) 109 N. Y. 389, 4 Am. St. Rep. 465, 17 N. E. 343.

Sales of merchandise in bulk. 1902, chap. 528, amended 1904, chap. 569. *Wright* v. *Hart* (1905) 182 N. Y. 330, 75 N. E. 404.

Trading stamps. 1900, chap. 768, amending Penal Code, § 384*p*. *People ex rel. Madden* v. *Dycker* (1902) 72 App. Div. 308, 76 N. Y. Supp. 111. 1904, chap. 657, amending Pen. Code, § 384*q*. *People ex rel. Appel* v.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Zimmerman (1905) 102 App. Div. 103, 92 N. Y. Supp. 497.

Portchester.

Validating assessments, local law. 1878, chap. 277. *Tingue* v. *Port Chester* (1886) 101 N. Y. 294, 4 N. E. 625.

Private Property.

Contract cannot be validated by statute. 1869, chap. 84, § 2. *New York & O. Midland R. Co.* v. *Van Horn* (1874) 57 N. Y. 473.

Due process, hearing. 1869, chap. 217, § 4, amended 1870, chap. 619. *Stuart* v. *Palmer* (1878) 74 N. Y. 183, 30 Am. Rep. 289.

Legislative control limited. 1849, chap. 112. *Powers* v. *Bergen* (1852) 6 N. Y. 358.

Sheriff's lien on attachment. Code Civ. Proc. § 709. *Bowe* v. *United States Reflector Co.* (1885) 36 Hun, 407; *Union Distilling Co.* v. *Pharmaceutical Co.* (1889) 24 Jones & S. 417, 6 N. Y. Supp. 539.

Procedure.

Preferences in civil actions. Code Civ. Proc. § 793. *Riglander* v. *Star Co.* (1904) 98 App. Div. 101, 90 N. Y. Supp. 772; *Martin's Bank* v. *Amazonas Co.* (1904) 98 App. Div. 146; 90 N. Y. Supp. 734; *Woerner* v. *Star Co.* (1905) 107 App. Div. 248, 94 N. Y. Supp. 1117.

Railroads.

Grade crossings, compensation. 1880, chap. 147. *Egerer* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1891) 130 N. Y. 108, 14 L. R. A. 381, 29 N. E. 95; *Egerer* v. *New York C. & H. R. R. Co.* (1902) 70 App. Div. 421, 75 N. N. Y. Supp. 476.

Mileage books, as to existing corporations. 1895, chap. 1027. *Beardsley* v. *New York, L. E. & W. R. Co.* (1900) 162 N. Y. 230, 56 N. E. 488; *Watson* v. *Dela-*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ware, L. & W. R. Co. (1900) 32 Misc. 311, 66 N. Y. Supp. 798.

Nuisance, power to maintain. 1848, chap. 143, § 6. *Cogswell* v. *New York, N. H. & H. R. Co.* (1886) 103 N. Y. 10, 57 Am. Rep. 701, 8 N. E. 537.

Special law. 1875, chap. 595. *Auchincloss* v. *Metropolitan Elev. R. Co.* (1902) 69 App. Div. 63, 74 N. Y. Supp. 534. 1878, chap. 206. *Re Brooklyn, W. & N. R. Co.* (1878) 75 N. Y. 335. 1880, chap. 577. *Farnham* v. *Benedict* (1887) 107 N. Y. 159, 13 N. E. 784. 1885, chap. 392. *Re New York & L. I. Bridge Co.* (1889) 54 Hun, 400, 7 N. Y. Supp. 445. 1885, chap. 554. *People ex rel. Harvey* v. *Loew* (1886) 102 N. Y. 471, 7 N. E. 297.

Railroad Aid.

Bonds cannot be validated. 1871, chap. 809. *Horton* v. *Thompson* (1878) 71 N. Y. 513.

Exchanging bonds for stock. 1876, chap. 66, § 2. *Wheatland* v. *Taylor* (1883) 29 Hun, 70.

Remedy.

Abatement of actions, not retroactive. Code Proc. § 121. *Vrooman* v. *Jones* (1851) 5 How. Pr. 369.

Can citizen be deprived of? 1890, chap. 95, amending Code Civ. Proc. § 3379. *Re St. Lawrence & A. R. Co.* (1892) 133 N. Y. 270, 31 N. E. 218.

Clerk of court as referee. Code Civ. Proc. § 90. *Standfast* v. *Crotty* (1891) 37 N. Y. S. R. 672, 13 N. Y. Supp. 584.

Limitation of actions against nonresident, not retrospective. Code Civ. Proc. § 401, amended 1888, chap. 498. *First Nat. Bank* v. *Bissell* (1889) 24 N. Y. S. R. 909, 7 N. Y. Supp. 53.

Limiting action against director of moneyed corporation not retrospective. Code Civ. Proc. § 394, amended

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1897, chap. 281. *Gilbert* v. *Ackerman* (1899) 159 N. Y. 118, 45 L. R. A. 118, 53 N. E. 753.

New York superior court, jurisdiction. Code Civ. Proc. § 263. *Popfinger* v. *Yutte* (1886) 102 N. Y. 38, 6 N. E. 259; *Flynn* v. *Central R. Co.* (1894) 142 N. Y. 439, 37 N. E. 514.

Substituting sheriff's indemnitors. Code Civ. Proc. § 1421. *Levy* v. *Dunn* (1899) 160 N. Y. 504, 73 Am. St. Rep. 699, 55 N. E. 288.

Unknown heirs. Code Civ. Proc. § 1582, amended 1889, chap. 39. *People ex rel. Miller* v. *Ryder* (1891) 124 N. Y. 500, 26 N. E. 1040; *People ex rel. Griffin* v. *Ryder* (1892) 65 Hun, 175, 19 N. Y. Supp. 977.

Rochester.

Assessments, local law. 1901, chap. 200, chap. 719. *Rochester* v. *Bloss* (1902) 77 App. Div. 28, 79 N. Y. Supp. 236.

Charter, local law. 1865, chap. 181. *People ex rel. McConvill* v. *Hills* (1866) 35 N. Y. 449.

Municipal court, jurisdiction. 1890, chap. 561, § 29. Code Civ. Proc. § 3226. *Ziegler* v. *Corwin* (1896) 12 App. Div. 60, 42 N. Y. Supp. 855.

Police justice, jurisdiction. 1887, chap. 384, § 265. amended 1890, chap. 561. *People* v. *Upson* (1894) 79 Hun, 87, 29 N. Y. Supp. 615.

Schuyler County.

Altering judicial, senate, and assembly districts. 1854, chap. 386. *Lanning* v. *Carpenter* (1859) 20 N. Y. 447. See *Rumsey* v. *People* (1859) 19 N. Y. 41, as to effect of the additional Schuyler county acts of 1857.

Sheriff.

Common-law powers preserved. 1882, chap. 251. *People ex rel. McEwan* v. *Keeler* (1883) 29 Hun, 175.

Limiting powers. 1896, chap. 22, §§ 19, 20. *People*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ex rel. Ryan v. *Washington County* (1898) 155 N. Y. 295, 49 N. E. 779.

Special City Law.

Long Island City, exempt firemen's fund. 1896, chap. 141. *Exempt Firemen's Asso.* v. *Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund* (1898) 34 App. Div. 138, 54 N. Y. Supp. 621.

Vandervoort relief, New York. 1895, chap. 167. *Chrystal* v. *New York* (1901) 63 App. Div. 93, 71 N. Y. Supp. 352.

State.

Limitation of claims. 1886, chap. 244. *Gates* v. *State* (1891) 128 N. Y. 221, 28 N. E. 373. 1886, chap. 510. *McDougall* v. *State* (1888) 109 N. Y. 73, 16 N. E. 78.

State Debt.

Authorizing, without submission to people. 1851, chap. 485. *Rodman* v. *Munson* (1852) 13 Barb. 188; *Newell* v. *People* (1852) 7 N. Y. 9.

Statute submitting question must be for single object only. 1872, chap. 700. *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Kings County* (1873) 52 N. Y. 556.

Streets.

Discontinued, legislature cannot vest title in city. 1807, chap. 115; 1818, chap. 213. *Re John & C. Streets* (1839) 19 Wend. 659.

Street Railroads.

Consent of local authorities cannot be dispensed with. 1880, chap. 582. *Re New York Dist. R. Co.* (1887) 107 N. Y. 42, 14 N. E. 187.

Free transportation of policemen and firemen. 1895, chap. 417. *Wilson* v. *United Traction Co.* (1902) 72 App. Div. 233, 76 N. Y. Supp. 203.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Local authorities. 1881, chap. 518. *Re Kings County Elev. R. Co.* (1886) 41 Hun, 425, reversed on other grounds in (1887) 105 N. Y. 97, 59 Am. Rep. 478, 13 N. E. 18.

Suffrage.

Voters, legislature cannot impose additional qualifications. 1867, chap. 194. *Green* v. *Shumway* (1868) 39 N. Y. 418.

Women cannot vote for officers. 1892, chap. 214. *Re Cancelation of Names* (1893) 5 Misc. 375, 26 N. Y. Supp. 167; *Re Woods* (1893) 5 Misc. 575, 26 N. Y. Supp. 169; *Re Inspectors of Election* (1893) 25 N. Y. Supp. 1063; *Re Gage* (1894) 141 N. Y. 112, 25 L. R. A. 781, 35 N. E. 1094.

Supervisors.

Term of office in certain counties. 1878, chap. 253. *People ex rel. Hassell* v. *Hoffman* (1881) 60 How. Pr. 324.

Supreme Court.

Jurisdiction cannot be limited. 1882, chap. 410, § 1103. *Mussen* v. *Ausable Granite Works* (1892) 63 Hun, 367, 18 N. Y. Supp. 267; *Getman* v. *New York* (1892) 66 Hun, 236, 21 N. Y. Supp. 116.

Limiting jurisdiction. 1896, chap. 376, § 29. *Bell* v. *Niezvahner* (1900) 54 App. Div. 530, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1096; *Warner* v. *Palmer* (1901) 66 App. Div. 127, 72 N. Y. Supp. 703.

Judge not required to perform administrative functions. 1892, chap. 401, § 24, amended 1893, chap. 481. *People ex rel. Decker* v. *Waters* (1893) 4 Misc. 1, 23 N. Y. Supp. 691.

Judges, discrimination in judicial functions. 1899, chap. 587, amending 1891, chap. 105, § 184. *Re Rupp*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

(1899) 28 Misc. 703, 59 N. Y. Supp. 997, affirmed in (1899) 45 App. Div. 631, 61 N. Y. Supp. 1147.

Surrogate's Court.

Discovery of property. 1870, chap. 394. *Re Beebe* (1880) 20 Hun, 462; *Re Rosenthal* (1880) 59 How. Pr. 327.

Taxation.

Aiding individual, Oneida tax collectors. 1897, chap. 111. *Mercer* v. *Floyd* (1898) 24 Misc. 164, 53 N. Y. Supp. 433.

Bank stock. 1866, chap. 761. *New York* v. *Weaver* (1879) 100 U. S. 539, 25 L. ed. 705; *Williams* v. *Weaver* (1879) 100 U. S. 547, 25 L. ed. 708.

Dogs, license fee made payable to Humane Society. 1896, chap. 448. *Fox* v. *Mohawk & H. River Humane Soc.* (1901) 165 N. Y. 517, 51 L. R. A. 681, 80 Am. St. Rep. 767, 59 N. E. 353.

Drafted men. 1892, chap. 664. *Bush* v. *Orange County* (1899) 159 N. Y. 212, 45 L. R. A. 556, 70 Am. St. Rep. 538, 53 N. E. 1121.

National bank shares. 1865, chap. 97, § 10. *First Nat. Bank* v. *Fancher* (1872) 48 N. Y. 524.

Redemption, retroactive statute invalid. 1841, chap. 341. *Dikeman* v. *Dikeman* (1845) 11 Paige, 484.

Tax law, must state object of tax. 1872, chap. 734. *People ex rel. Hopkins* v. *Kings County* (1873) 52 N. Y. 556.

Transfer tax, vested remainders and reversions. 1899, chap. 76. *Re Pell* (1902) 171 N. Y. 48, 57 L. R. A. 540, 89 Am. St. Rep. 791, 63 N. E. 789.

Validation. 1885, chap. 411, § 1. *Hagner* v. *Hall* (1896) 10 App. Div. 581, 42 N. Y. Supp. 63. 1885, chap. 448, amending 1855, chap. 427. *Joslyn* v. *Rockwell* (1891) 128 N. Y. 334, 28 N. E. 604. 1887, chap.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

627, § 2. *Cromwell* v. *MacLean* (1890) 123 N. Y. 474, 25 N. E. 932.

Validation, owner's right not affected. 1893, chap. 711, § 12. *Ne-ha-sa-ne Park Asso.* v. *Lloyd* (1896) 7 App. Div. 359, 40 N. Y. Supp. 58.

Trial by Jury.

Bawdy houses. 1 Rev. Stat. 638, § 1 (1 Edm. 591). *Warren* v. *People* (1857) 3 Park. Crim. Rep. 544.

Effect of classification of offenses. 1873, chap. 35. *People ex rel. Killmer* v. *Baird* (1877) 4 N. Y. Week. Dig. 576.

Right of, cannot be impaired. 1850, chap. 139. *People* v. *Carroll* (1855) 3 Park. Crim. Rep. 22.

Seizure of trespassing oyster boats. 1896, chap. 383. *Colon* v. *Lisk* (1897) 153 N. Y. 188, 60 Am. St. Rep. 609.

Troy.

Recorder, conferring powers of supreme court justice. 1849, chap. 121, § 4. *Griffin* v. *Griffith* (1851) 6 How. Pr. 428.

Trusts.

Release of interest by beneficiary. 1896, chap. 547, § 83. *Oviatt* v. *Hopkins* (1897) 20 App. Div. 168, 46 N. Y. Supp. 959.

Two-thirds Vote.

Marlborough highway. 1868, chap. 776. *People ex rel. Purdy* v. *Highway Comrs.* (1873) 54 N. Y. 276, 13 Am. Rep. 581.

Villages.

Damages on opening streets, trustees cannot select jury. 1893, chap. 694, amending 1870, chap. 291. *People ex rel. Eckerson* v. *Haverstraw* (1896) 151 N. Y. 75, 45 N. E. 384.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Warehouse Companies.

Remedies against. 1895, chap. 633. *Cottew* v. *Dube* (1900) 32 Misc. 632, 66 N. Y. Supp. 491; *Milligan* v. *Brooklyn Warehouse & Storage Co.* (1901) 34 Misc. 55, 68 N. Y. Supp. 744; *Follett Wool Co.* v. *Albany Terminal Warehouse Co.* (1901) 61 App. Div. 296, 70 N. Y. Supp. 474.

Water Rates.

Discrimination. 1894, chap. 284. *Warsaw Waterworks Co.* v. *Warsaw* (1899) 161 N. Y. 176, 55 N. E. 486, citing *Skaneateles Waterworks Co.* v. *Skaneateles* (1899) 161 N. Y. 154, 46 L. R. A. 687, 55 N. E. 562.

Owner entitled to hearing. 1886, chap. 656; 1882, chap. 383; 1871, chap. 461. *Re Union College* (1891) 129 N. Y. 308; *Re Flower* (1892) 129 N. Y. 643, 29 N. E. 463.

Owner entitled to notice of assessment. 1859, chap. 396, § 24. *Remsen* v. *Wheeler* (1887) 105 N. Y. 573, 12 N. E. 564.

Watertown.

Ratifying assessments, local law. 1871, chap. 810, § 38. *Watertown* v. *Fairbanks* (1875) 65 N. Y. 588.

West Farms and Morrisania.

Confirming proceedings, local law. 1894, chap. 598. *Rogers* v. *Union R. Co.* (1894) 10 Misc. 57, 30 N. Y. Supp. 855.

Whitesborough.

Police justice. 1859, chap. 10. *Waters* v. *Langdon* (1863) 40 Barb. 408, distinguishing *Brandon* v. *Avery* (1860) 22 N. Y. 469.

Witness.

Compelling resident to attend as a witness in a court

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

in another state. Code Crim. Proc. § 618*a*. *Re Pennsylvania*, (1904) 45 Misc. 46, 90 N. Y. Supp. 808.

Ex parte commitment of defaulting witness. Code Civ. Proc. § 856. *Re Grout* (1905) 105 App. Div. 98, 93 N. Y. Supp. 711.

Privilege. Penal Code, § 342. *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *O'Brien* (1903) 81 App. Div. 51, 80 N. Y. Supp. 816. See amendment 1904, chap. 649, and *People ex rel. Lewisohn* v. *General Sessions Court* (1904) 96 App. Div. 201, 89 N. Y. Supp. 364, affirmed 179 N. Y. 594, 72 N. E. 1148.

Witness against himself. 1901, chap. 640; 1900, chap. 367, amending 1896, chap. 112, § 28. *Re Cullinan* (Kray Certificate) (1903) 82 App. Div. 445, 81 N. Y. Supp. 567, (1904) 97 App. Div. 122, 89 N. Y. Supp. 683.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

TABLE OF CASES.

A

Abendroth v. Manhattan R. Co. 122 N. Y. 1, 11 L. R. A. 634, 19 Am. St. Rep. 461, 25 N. E. 496, IV. 118, 256.

Adams v. East River Sav. Inst. 136 N. Y. 52, 32 N. E. 622, IV. 689.

Adams v. Penn Bank, 35 Hun, 393, IV. 290.

Adamson v. Nassau Elec. R. Co. 89 Hun, 261, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1073, IV. 433.

Adirondack R. Co. v. Indian Riv. Co. 27 App. Div. 326, 50 N. Y. Supp. 245, IV. 131, 664.

Adirondack R. Co. v. New York State, 176 U. S. 335, 44 L. ed. 492, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 460, aff'g 160 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 689, IV. 88, 94, 125, 131, 664.

Aikin v. Western R. Corp. 20 N. Y. 370, IV. 234.

Akin v. Water Comrs. 82 Hun, 265, 31 N. Y. Supp. 254, IV. 21.

Albany Northern R. Co. v. Brownell, 24 N. Y. 345, IV. 127, 128.

Albany Street, Re, 11 Wend. 149, 25 Am. Dec. 618, IV. 120.

Alexander v. Bennett, 60 N. Y. 204, I. 288.

Allen v. Northville, 23 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 317, IV. 116.

Allison, Re, v. Welde, 172 N. Y. 421, 65 N. E. 263, IV. 253, 739.

Almshouse v. American Art-Union, 7 N. Y. 228, IV. 145.

Alvord v. Syracuse Sav. Bank, 98 N. Y. 599, IV. 250.

American Rap. Tel. Co. v. Hess, 125 N. Y. 641, 13 L. R. A. 454, 21 Am. St. Rep. 764, 26 N. E. 919, IV. 288.

Amsterdam, Re, 126 N. Y. 158, 27 N. E. 272, IV. 108.

Anderson v. Reilly, 66 N. Y. 189, IV. 629.

Anglo-American Provision Co. v. Davis Provision Co. 169 N. Y. 506, 88 Am. St. Rep. 608, 62 N. E. 587; affirmed in 191 U. S. 373, 48 L. ed. 225, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 92, IV. 25, 290.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Annon, Re, 50 Hun, 413, 2 N. Y. Supp. 275, aff'd in 117 N. Y. 1, 5 L. R. A. 559, 15 Am. St. Rep. 460, 22 N. E. 670, IV. 207.
Anthony Street, Re, 20 Wend. 618, 32 Am. Dec. 608, IV. 326.
Armstrong v. Kennedy, 23 Misc. 47, 51 N. Y. Supp. 509, IV. 622.
Arnold, Re, 76 App. Div. 126, 78 N. Y. Supp. 772, IV. 538.
Arnold v. Hudson Riv. R. Co. 55 N. Y. 661, IV. 124.
Arnold v. Rees, 18 N. Y. 57, I. 255.
Astor, Re, 50 N. Y. 363, IV. 386.
Astor v. Arcade R. Co. 113 N. Y. 93, 2 L. R. A. 789, 20 N. E. 594, IV. 388, 419.
Astor v. New York, 5 Jones & S. 539, IV. 311.
Astor v. New York, 62 N. Y. 580, IV. 139, 753.
Atherton v. Atherton, 155 N. Y. 129, 40 L. R. A. 291, 63 Am. St. Rep. 650, 49 N. E. 933, IV. 24.
Attorney General, Re, 58 Hun, 218, 12 N. Y. Supp. 754, IV. 442.
Attorney General, Re, 22 App. Div. 285, 47 N. Y. Supp. 883, IV. 528.
Attorney General v. North Am. Life Ins. Co. 82 N. Y. 172, IV. 270, 634, 674, 681.
Attorneys, Re, 20 Johns. 492, IV. 551.
Atwater v. Canandaigua, 124 N. Y. 602, 27 N. E. 385, IV. 117.
Auchincloss v. Metropolitan Elev. R. Co. 69 App. Div. 63, 74 N. Y. Supp. 534, IV. 426.
Austin v. Searing, 16 N. Y. 112, 69 Am. Dec. 665, IV. 102.
Ayers v. Russell, 50 Hun, 282, 3 N. Y. Supp. 383, IV. 95.
Ayres v. Delaware, L. & W. R. Co. 158 N. Y. 254, 53 N. E. 22, IV. 550.
Ayres v. Methodist Episcopal Church, 3 Sandf. 351, IV. 333.

B

Baird, Re, 142 N. Y. 523, 37 N. E. 619, IV. 352.
Baird v. Helfer, 12 App. Div. 23, 42 N. Y. Supp. 484, IV. 625.
Baird v. Kings County, 138 N. Y. 95, 20 L. R. A. 81, 33 N. E. 827, III. 143, 203; IV. 352.
Baird v. New York, 74 N. Y. 382, IV. 53.
Baker v. Braman, 6 Hill, 47, IV. 21.
Baker v. Johnson, 2 Hill, 342, IV. 133.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Baker v. Pope, 5 Thomp. & C. 102, IV. 258.
Baker v. State, 77 App. Div. 528, 78 N. Y. Supp. 922, IV. 649, 668.
Baldwin v. New York, 42 Barb. 549; 45 Barb. 359; 2 Keyes, 387, IV. 101, 107, 403.
Ballston Spa. v. Markham, 58 Hun, 238, 11 N. Y. Supp. 826, IV. 254.
Bank for Savings v. Grace, 102 N. Y. 313, 7 N. E. 162, IV. 688.
Bank of Chenango v. Brown, 26 N. Y. 467, IV. 221, 671, 773.
Bank of New York v. New York County, 7 Wall. 26, 19 L. ed. 60, IV. 323.
Bank of Poughkeepsie v. Ibbotson, 24 Wend. 473, IV. 679.
Bank of Rome v. Rome, 18 N. Y. 38, IV. 221, 249, 772.
Bank of Utica v. Smedes, 3 Cow. 662, IV. 382.
Bank Tax Case, 2 Wall. 200, 17 L. ed. 793, IV. 323.
Banks v. Hun, 20 App. Div. 501, 47 N. Y. Supp. 193, IV. 274.
Banks, The, v. New York, 7 Wall. 16, 19 L. ed. 57, IV. 323.
Barbier v. Connolly, 113 U. S. 27, 28 L. ed. 923, 5 Sup. Ct. Rep. 357, IV. 227.
Barker v. Jackson, 1 Paine, 559, Fed. Cas. No. 989, I. 187; IV. 23, 38, 52, 271.
Barker v. People, 3 Cow. 686, 15 Am. Dec. 322, IV. 23, 33, 66, 215, 274, 363, 612.
Barkley, Re, 42 App. Div. 597, 61 N. Y. Supp. 1132, appeal dismissed 161 N. Y. 647, 57 N. E. 1103, IV. 537.
Barlow v. Scott, 24 N. Y. 40, IV. 53.
Barnard Case, Court of Impeachments, IV. 605, 607.
Barnes v. Arnold, 45 App. Div. 314, 61 N. Y. Supp. 85, IV. 211.
Barnett v. Chicago & L. H. R. Co. 6 Thomp. & C. 358, IV. 212, 294.
Barry, Re, 164 N. Y. 18, 52 L. R. A. 831, 58 N. E. 12, IV. 193.
Barry v. Port Jervis, 64 App. Div. 268, 72 N. Y. Supp. 104, IV. 108.
Barto v. Himrod, 8 N. Y. 483, 59 Am. Dec. 506, III. 301, 529, IV. 189, 220.
Batterman, Re, 14 Misc. 213, 35 N. Y. Supp. 593, IV. 194.
Batzel v. Batzel, 54 How. Pr. 139, IV. 45.
Bay v. Gage, 36 Barb. 447, IV. 205.
Bayard, Re, 25 Hun, 546, IV. 20, 31, 66, 218.
Beach v. Baker, 25 App. Div. 9, 48 N. Y. Supp. 1042, IV. 621.
Beal v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 41 Hun, 172, IV. 214.
Beams, Re, 17 How. Pr. 459, IV. 204.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Beardsley v. New York, L. E. & W. R. Co. 15 App. Div. 251, 162 N. Y. 230, 56 N. E. 488, IV. 106, 209, 213.
Beebe, Re, 20 Hun, 462, IV. 103.
Beecher v. Allen, 5 Barb. 169, I. 255, IV. 206.
Beekman, Re, 19 How. Pr. 518, IV. 552.
Beekman v. Saratoga & S. R. Co. 3 Paige, 45, 22 Am. Dec. 679, IV. 45, 125, 126.
Beekman Street, Re, 20 Johns. 269, IV. 326.
Behan v. People, 17 N. Y. 516, IV. 71.
Bell v. Niewahner, 54 App. Div. 530, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1096, IV. 533.
Belsena Coal Min. Co. v. Liberty Dredging Co. 27 Misc. 191, 57 N. Y. Supp. 739, IV. 51.
Benedict v. Seymour, 11 How. Pr. 176, IV. 266.
Bennet v. Washington Cemetery, 24 Abb. N. C. 459, 11 N. Y. Supp. 203, IV. 152.
Bennett v. Culver, 97 N. Y. 250, IV. 152.
Benson v. Albany, 24 Barb. 248, IV. 249, 772.
Benson v. Cromwell, 26 Barb. 218, IV. 614.
Benson v. New York, 10 Barb. 223, IV. 234, 267, 330.
Benton v. Wickwire, 54 N. Y. 226, IV. 205.
Bergen v. Powell, 94 N. Y. 591, IV. 760.
Bergman v. Wolff, 33 N. Y. S. R. 499, 11 N. Y. Supp. 591, IV. 413.
Berley v. Rampacher, 5 Duer, 183, IV. 328.
Bernstein, Re, 3 Redf. 20, IV. 617.
Berridge v. Shults, 32 Misc. 444, 66 N. Y. Supp. 204, IV. 140.
Bertholf v. O'Reilly, 74 N. Y. 509, 30 Am. Rep. 323, IV. 86, 94, 232, 281.
Berwind-White Coal Min. Co. v. Ewart, 11 Misc. 490, 32 N. Y. Supp. 716, aff'd in 90 Hun, 60, 35 N. Y. Supp. 573, IV. 214, 673.
Bessette v. People, 193 Ill. 334, 56 L. R. A. 558, 62 N. E. 215, IV. 283.
Betts v. Williamsburgh, 15 Barb. 255, IV. 115.
Bidwell v. Murray, 40 Hun, 190, IV. 694.
Bieling v. Brooklyn, 120 N. Y. 98, 24 N. E. 389, IV. 255.
Billings v. New York, 68 N. Y. 413, IV. 393.
Binghamton v. Binghamton & P. D. R. Co. 61 Hun, 479, 16 N. Y. Supp. 225, IV. 271.
Bird v. The Josephine, 39 N. Y. 19, IV. 28, 239.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Blacksmith v. Fellows, 7 N. Y. 401, aff'd in 19 How. 366, 15 L. ed. 684, IV. 168.
Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U. S. 189, 47 L. ed. 439, 23 Sup. Ct. Rep. 277, aff'g 171 N. Y. 682, 64 N. E. 1118, IV, 322.
Blauvelt v. Nyack, 9 Hun, 153, IV. 223, 411, 773.
Blazier v. Miller, 10 Hun, 435, IV. 96, 286.
Blodgett, Re, 89 N. Y. 392, IV. 406.
Blood v. Humphrey, 17 Barb. 660, IV. 266.
Bloodgood v. Mohawk & H. R. R. Co. 18 Wend. 9, 31 Am. Dec. 313, IV. 133.
Bloomfield & R. Natural Gaslight Co. v. Calkins, 62 N. Y. 386, IV. 119.
Bloomfield & R. Natural Gaslight Co. v. Richardson, 63 Barb. 437, IV. 132.
Board of Education v. Board of Education, 76 App. Div. 355, 78 N. Y. Supp. 522, IV. 13, 214, 262, 676.
Board of Excise v. Merchant, 103 N. Y. 143, 57 Am. Rep. 705, 8 N. E. 484, IV. 46, 94, 230.
Boardman v. Lake Shore & M. R. Co. 84 N. Y. 157, IV. 208.
Bocock v. Cochran, 32 Hun, 521, IV. 624.
Boechat v. Brown, 9 App. Div. 369, 41 N. Y. Supp. 467, IV. 538, 544.
Bogardus v. Trinity Church, 4 Paige, 178, IV. 176.
Bohmer v. Haffen, 161 N. Y. 390, 55 N. E. 1047, IV. 304, 403.
Borup, Re, 102 App. Div. 262, 92 N. Y. Supp. 624; 182 N. Y. 222, 74 N. E. 838, IV. 121, 137, 249, 694.
Boston & Albany R. R. Co., Re, 53 N. Y. 574, IV. 128.
Boston & Albany R. R. Co., Re, 64 App. Div. 257, 72 N. Y. Supp. 32, IV. 694.
Boston & A. R. Co. v. Greenbush, 52 N. Y. 510, IV. 128.
Bowe v. U. S. Reflector Co. 36 Hun, 407, IV. 111.
Boyd v. Stewart, 30 Abb. N. C. 127, 24 N. Y. Supp. 830, IV. 530.
Bradley v. Aldrich, 40 N. Y. 504, 100 Am. Dec. 528, IV. 45, 46.
Bradley v. Baxter, 15 Barb. 122, IV. 220.
Brandon v. Avery, 22 N. Y. 469, IV. 624.
Brandon v. People, 42 N. Y. 265, IV. 82.
Brenner, Re, 170 N. Y. 185, 63 N. E. 133, IV. 12, 738.
Brevoort v. Grace, 53 N. Y. 245, IV. 295.
Brewer, Re, 3 How. Pr. 169, I. 252.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Brewer v. Union P. R. Co. 31 Hun, 545, 101 N. Y. 647, IV. 23.
Brewster v. Syracuse, 19 N. Y. 116, IV. 310, 384.
Brick Presby. Church v. New York, 5 Cow. 538, IV. 279.
Brien v. Clay, 1 E. D. Smith, 649, IV. 20.
Briggs v. Penniman, 8 Cow. 387, 18 Am. Dec. 454, IV. 679.
Broadway, Re, 61 Barb. 483, aff'd in 49 N. Y. 150, IV. 96.
Bronk v. Barckley, 13 App. Div. 72, 43 N. Y. Supp. 400, IV. 453.
Brooklyn, Re, 143 N. Y. 596, 26 L. R. A. 270, 38 N. E. 983; affirmed 166 U. S. 685, 41 L. ed. 1165, 17 Sup. Ct. Rep. 718, IV. 130, 261, 672.
Brooklyn, Re, 87 Hun, 54, 33 N. Y. Supp. 869, IV. 90, 108.
Brooklyn v. Copeland, 106 N. Y. 496, 13 N. E. 451, IV. 21.
Brooklyn v. Nassau Elec. R. Co. 20 App. Div. 31, 46 N. Y. Supp. 651, IV. 270.
Brooklyn v. Nassau Elec. R. Co. 44 App. Div. 462, 61 N. Y. Supp. 33, IV. 429.
Brooklyn v. New York, 25 Hun, 612, IV. 295, 525.
Brooklyn v. Scholes, 31 Hun, 110, IV. 33, 91, 275.
Brooklyn Cent. R. Co. v. Brooklyn City R. Co. 32 Barb. 358, IV. 265.
Brooklyn City & N. R. Co. v. Coney Island R. Co. 35 Barb. 364, IV. 237, 331.
Brooklyn Park v. Armstrong, 45 N. Y. 234, 6 Am. Rep. 70, IV. 21, 134.
Brooklyn Steam Transit Co. v. Brooklyn, 78 N. Y. 524, IV. 213.
Brooklyn, W. & N. R. Co., Re, 75 N. Y. 335, IV. 426.
Brookman v. Hamill, 54 Barb. 209; 43 N. Y. 554, 3 Am. Rep. 731, IV. 13.
Brooks v. Tayntor, 17 Misc. 534, 40 N. Y. Supp. 445, IV. 106.
Brown v. Brown, 64 App. Div. 544, 72 N. Y. Supp. 309, IV. 632.
Brown v. People, 75 N. Y. 437, IV. 216.
Brown v. Walker, 161 U. S. 591, 40 L. ed. 819, 5 Inters. Com. Rep. 369, 16 Sup. Ct. Rep. 644, IV. 80.
Browning v. Collis, 21 Misc. 155, 47 N. Y. Supp. 76, IV. 97.
Bryant v. Palmer, 152 N. Y. 412, 46 N. E. 851, IV. 516, 767.
Buchanan, Re, 146 N. Y. 264, 40 N. E. 883, IV. 23, 90, 475, 730.
Buckhout v. Rall, 28 Hun, 484, IV. 615.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Budd v. New York, 143 U. S. 517, 36 L. ed. 247, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 45, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 468; aff'g 117 N. Y. 1, 5 L. R. A. 559, 15 Am. St. Rep. 460, 22 N. E. 670, IV. 93, 201, 278.
Buffalo, Re, 68 N. Y. 167, IV. 130.
Buffalo, Re, 46 N. Y. S. R. 81, 18 N. Y. Supp. 771, IV. 240.
Buffalo, Re, 139 N. Y. 422, 34 N. E. 1103, IV. 139.
Buffalo v. Buffalo Gas Co. 81 App. Div. 505, 80 N. Y. Supp. 1093. IV. 279.
Buffalo v. Chadeayne, 27 N. Y. S. R. 60, 7 N. Y. Supp. 501, aff'd in 134 N. Y. 163, 31 N. E. 443, IV. 104.
Buffalo v. Collins Baking Co. 39 App. Div. 432, 57 N. Y. Supp. 347, IV. 284.
Buffalo v. Hill, 79 App. Div. 402, 79 N. Y. Supp. 449, IV. 35, 223, 284.
Buffalo v. Pratt, 131 N. Y. 293, 15 L. R. A. 413, 30 N. E. 233, IV. 119.
Buffalo v. Reavey, 37 App. Div. 228, 55 N. Y. Supp. 792, IV. 209.
Buffalo B. & L. R. Co. v. New York, L. E. & W. R. Co. 72 Hun, 587, 25 N. Y. Supp. 155, IV. 130.
Buffalo East Side R. Co. v. Buffalo St. R. Co. 111 N. Y. 132, 2 L. R. A. 384, 19 N. E. 63, IV. 270, 277.
Buffalo Gas Co. v. Volz, 31 Misc. 160, 64 N. Y. Supp. 534, IV. 315, 756.
Buffalo & J. R. Co. v. Railroad Comrs. 5 Hun, 485, IV. 686.
Buffalo & N. F. R. R. Co. v. Buffalo, 5 Hill, 209, I. 216.
Buffalo & N. Y. C. R. v. Brainard, 9 N. Y. 100, IV. 126, 211.
Buffalo, R. & P. R. Co. v. Lavery, 75 Hun, 396, 27 N. Y. Supp. 443, aff'd in 149 N. Y. 576, 43 N. E. 986, IV. 239.
Buffalo Traction Co., Re, 25 App. Div. 447, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1052, aff'd in 155 N. Y. 700, 50 N. E. 1115, IV. 415, 427.
Burbank v. Fay, 5 Lans. 397, IV. 667.
Burch v. Newbury, 4 How. Pr. 145, IV. 301.
Burch v. Newbury, 10 N. Y. 374, IV. 205.
Burger, Re, 21 Misc. 370, 47 N. Y. Supp. 292, IV. 723, 743.
Burke v. Ireland, 166 N. Y. 305, 59 N. E. 914, IV. 285.
Burns, Re, 155 N. Y. 23, 49 N. E. 246, IV. 420.
Burns v. People, 1 Park. Cr. 182, IV. 75.
Burrall v. Jewett, 2 Paige, 134, IV. 533.
Bush v. Orange County, 159 N. Y. 212, 45 L. R. A. 556, 70 Am. St. Rep. 538, 53 N. E. 1121, IV. 248, 314, 693.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Butchers' Union S. H. & L. S. L. Co. v. Crescent City L. S. L. & S. H. Co. 111 U. S. 746, 28 L. ed. 585, 4 Sup. Ct. Rep. 652, IV. 85.
Butler v. Palmer, 1 Hill, 324, IV. 243, 324.
Butterfield v. Rudde, 58 N. Y. 489, IV. 549.
Buttling v. Hatton, 18 App. Div. 128, 45 N. Y. Supp. 720, IV. 34.
Butts v. Swartwood, 2 Cow. 431, IV. 59.

C

Cahill v. Hogan, 180 N. Y. 304, 73 N. E. 39, IV. 410, 690.
Cahill Iron Works v. Pemberton, 30 Abb. N. C. 450, IV. 178.
Calder v. Bull, 3 Dall. 386, 1 L. ed. 648, IV. 232.
Calkins v. Calkins, 3 Barb. 305, IV. 204.
Camp v. Hallanan, 42 Hun, 628, IV. 265.
Campbell v. Evans, 54 Barb. 566, aff'd in 45 N. Y. 356, IV. 91, 277.
Campbell v. Holt, 115 U. S. 620, 29 L. ed. 483, 6 Sup. Ct. Rep. 209, IV. 244.
Cancellation of Names. Re 5 Misc. 375, 26 N. Y. Supp. 167, IV. 185, 752.
Candler v. New York, 1 Wend. 493, IV, 207, 285.
Canter v. People, 1 Abb. App. Dec. 305, IV. 78.
Carboy, Re, 27 Hun, 82, IV. 756.
Carleton v. Darcy, 14 Jones & S. 484, IV. 531.
Caro v. Metropolitan Elev. R. Co. 14 Jones & S. 138, IV. 112.
Carpenter, Re, 7 Barb. 30, IV. 737.
Carpenter v. Oswego & S. R. Co. 24 N. Y. 655, IV. 119.
Carroll v. Langan, 63 Hun, 380, 18 N. Y. Supp. 290, IV. 625.
Carroll v. Staten Island R. Co. 58 N. Y. 126, 17 Am. Rep. 221, IV. 23.
Carter v. New York El. R. Co. 14 N. Y. S. R. 859; 134 N. Y. 168, 31 N. E. 514, IV. 121.
Carthage v. Frederick, 122 N. Y. 269, 10 L. R. A. 178, 19 Am. St. Rep. 490, 25 N. E. 480, IV. 123, 223, 254, 284, 774.
Cartwright v. Cohoes, 39 App. Div. 69, 56 N. Y. Supp. 731, aff'd in 165 N. Y. 631, 59 N. E. 1120, IV. 254.
Cashman v. Johnson, 4 Abb. Pr. 256, IV. 243, 625.
Cashmere v. De Wolf, 2 Sandf. 379, IV. 534.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cayuga County v. State, 153 N. Y. 279, 47 N. E. 288, IV. 246, 318, 435, 661, 693.
Central Bank v. Empire Stone Dressing Co. 26 Barb. 23, IV. 324.
Central Crosstown R. Co. v. 23d St. R. Co. 54 How. Pr. 168, IV. 206, 392, 426.
Central Park, Re, 63 Barb. 282, IV. 89, 134.
Central Park, Re Com'rs, 51 Barb. 277, IV. 750.
Central Park Extension, Re, 16 Abb. Pr. 56, IV. 750.
Chamberlain v. Taylor, 36 Hun, 24, IV. 332, 397.
Chancellor's Case, 6 Wend. 158, I. 209, IV. 275, 540.
Chandler v. Avery, 47 Hun, 9, IV. 34.
Chapman v. New York, 168 N. Y. 80, 56 L. R. A. 846, 85 Am. St. Rep. 665, 61 N. E. 108, IV. 698.
Charles v. Arthur, 84 N. Y. Supp. 284, IV. 279.
Charles v. People, 1 N. Y. 180, IV. 145.
Charles River Bridge Co. v. Warren Bridge, 11 Peters, 420, 9 L. ed. 773, IV. 212, 236, 256.
Cheesbrough, Re, 17 Hun, 561, IV. 117.
Cherry Creek v. Becker, 123 N. Y. 161, 25 N. E. 369, IV. 259, 686.
Child v. Fulton Bank, 7 Cow. 513, IV. 545.
Chittenden v. Wurster, 152 N. Y. 345, 37 L. R. A. 809, 46 N. E. 857, IV. 20, 519.
Choate v. Buffalo, 39 App. Div. 379, 57 N. Y. Supp. 383, IV. 415.
Chrystal v. New York, 63 App. Div. 93, 71 N. Y. Supp. 352, IV. 777, 780.
Church, Re, 92 N. Y. 1, IV. 450.
Cisco v. Roberts, 36 N. Y. 292, IV. 208.
Clapp v. McCabe, 84 Hun, 379, 32 N. Y. Supp. 425; 155 N. Y. 525, 50 N. E. 274, IV. 104, 532.
Clark v. Barnes, 76 N. Y. 301, 32 Am. Rep. 306, IV. 151.
Clark v. Miller, 54 N. Y. 528, IV. 136, 137.
Clark v. People, 26 Wend. 599, IV. 745.
Clark v. Rochester, 13 How. Pr. 204, IV. 771.
Clark v. Rochester City & B. R. R. Co. 18 N. Y. S. R. 903, 2 N. Y. Supp. 563, IV. 119.
Clark v. Sheldon, 106 N. Y. 104, 12 N. E. 341, IV. 320, 440, 442.
Clark v. State, 142 N. Y. 101, 36 N. E. 817, IV. 243, 512.
Clark v. Utica, 18 Barb. 451, IV. 136, 138.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Clarke v. Rochester, 28 N. Y. 605, IV. 221, 249, 773.
Clarke v. Rochester, 24 Barb. 446, aff'd in 34 N. Y. 355, IV. 309.
Clarke v. Van Surlay, 15 Wend. 436, IV. 33.
Clason v. Shotwell, 12 Johns. 31, I. 182.
Coates v. New York, 7 Cow. 585, IV. 115, 219, 256, 258, 279.
Cochran v. Van Surlay, 20 Wend. 365, 32 Am. Dec. 570, IV. 33, 295.
Cody v. Dempsey, 86 App. Div. 335, 83 N. Y. Supp. 899, IV. 101, 110.
Coe v. Schultz, 47 Barb. 64, IV. 286, 629.
Cohen v. Virginia, 6 Wheat. 264, 5 L. ed. 257, III. 42.
Cole v. Johnson, 10 Daly, 258, IV. 210.
Cole v. State, 102 N. Y. 48, 6 N. E. 277, IV. 246, 301, 398, 425, 434, 452, 658.
Collins, Re, 64 How. Pr. 63, IV. 184.
Colon v. Lisk, 13 App. Div. 195, 43 N. Y. Supp. 364, 153 N. Y. 188, 60 Am. St. Rep. 609, 47 N. E. 302, IV. 41, 51, 111, 289.
Colonial City Traction Co. v. Kingston City R. Co. 153 N. Y. 540, 47 N. E. 810, IV. 427.
Colt v. People, 1 Park. Crim. 611, I. 205.
Comesky, Re, 83 App. Div. 137, 81 N. Y. Supp. 1049, IV. 121.
Commercial Bank v. Sparrow, 2 Den. 97, IV. 376.
Commercial Pub. Co. v. Beckwith, 188 U. S. 567, 47 L. ed. 598, 23 Sup. Ct. 382, IV. 24.
Com. v. Ferry, 146 Mass. 203, 15 N. E. 484, IV, 146.
Comstock, Re, 25 N. Y. S. R. 611, 5 N. Y. Supp. 874, IV. 665, 699.
Coney Island, Ft. H. & B. R. Co. v. Kennedy, 15 App. Div. 588, 44 N. Y. Supp. 825, IV. 105, 287.
Conkey v. Hart, 14 N. Y. 22, IV. 273.
Conley v. Mathieson Alkali Works, 190 U. S. 406, 47 L. ed. 1113, 23 Sup. Ct. Rep. 728, IV. 529.
Conner v. New York, 5 N. Y. 285, IV. 383, 424.
Connolly v. Van Wyck, 35 Misc. 746, 72 N. Y. Supp. 382, IV. 116.
Connors v. People, 50 N. Y. 240, IV. 21, 82.
Conor v. Hilton, 66 How. Pr. 144, IV. 627.
Consumer's Gas & Elec. Light Co. v. Congress Spring Co. 61 Hun, 133, 15 N. Y. Supp. 624, IV. 774.
Continental Nat. Bank v. Thurber, 74 Hun, 632, 26 N. Y. Supp. 956, 143 N. Y. 648, 37 N. E. 828, IV. 98, 296.
Cook, Re, 86 App. Div. 586, 83 N. Y. Supp. 1009, IV. 258.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cook v. Gregg, 46 N. Y. 439, IV. 91, 301.
Cook v. Nellis, 18 N. Y. 126, IV. 614.
Cook v. New York Floating Dry Dock Co. 1 Hilt. 556, IV. 328.
Cooke v. State Nat. Bank, 52 N. Y. 96, 11 Am. Rep. 667, IV. 28.
Cooper, Re, 22 N. Y. 67, I. 252, IV. 552.
Cooper, Re, 28 Hun, 515, IV. 134.
Cooper, Re, 93 N. Y. 507, IV. 21.
Cooper v. Schultz, 32 How. Pr. 107, IV. 98, 222, 629.
Corbett v. St. Vincent's Industrial School, 79 App. Div. 345, 79 N. Y. Supp. 369, IV. 705.
Corkings v. State, 99 N. Y. 491, 2 N. E. 454, 3 N. E. 660, IV. 660.
Corning v. Greene, 23 Barb. 33, aff'd in 26 N. Y. 472, I. 215, IV. 220.
Corscadden v. Haswell, 177 N. Y. 499, 69 N. E. 1114, IV. 409.
Cortland & H. Horse R. Co., Re, 31 Hun, 72; 98 N. Y. 336, IV. 431.
Coulter v. Murray, 4 Daly, 506, IV. 275.
Coulter v. Murray, 15 Abb. Pr. N. S. 129, IV. 621.
Countryman v. Norton, 21 Hun, 17, IV. 631.
Coutant v. People, 11 Wend. 512, IV. 17, 723.
Coxe v. State, 144 N. Y. 396, 39 N. E. 400, IV. 406.
Craig v. Rochester City & B. R. Co. 39 N. Y. 404, IV. 119.
Cregier v. New York, 11 Daly, 171, IV. 396.
Cromwell v. MacLean, 123 N. Y. 474, 25 N. E. 932, IV. 123, 323.
Crossman v. Lurman, 171 N. Y. 329, 98 Am. St. Rep. 599, 63 N. E. 1097, aff'd in 192 U. S. 189, 48 L. ed. 401, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 234, IV. 282.
Croveno v. Atlantic Ave. R. Co. 150 N. Y. 225, 44 N. E. 968, IV. 548.
Cruger v. Hudson River R. Co. 12 N. Y. 190, IV. 138.
Cullinan, Re (Kray Certificate), 82 App. Div. 445, 81 N. Y. Supp. 567, 97 App. Div. 122, 89 N. Y. Supp. 683, IV. 82.
Cullinan, Re (Micha Certificate), 76 App. Div. 362, 78 N. Y. Supp. 466, IV. 21, 82.
Cunningham, Re, 45 Misc. 206, 91 N. Y. Supp. 974, IV. 194.
Curren, Re, 25 Misc. 432, 54 N. Y. Supp. 917, aff'd in 38 App. Div. 82, 55 N. Y. Supp. 1018, IV. 89.
Curtin v. Barton, 139 N. Y. 505, 34 N. E. 1093, IV. 400, 414, 625, 752.
Curtis Case (Senate) IV. 586.
Curtis v. Leavitt, 17 Barb. 309, I. 215.
Curtis v. Leavitt, 15 N. Y. 9, IV. 324.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cushman v. Johnson, 13 How. Pr. 495, IV. 530.
Cutting v. Cutting, 86 N. Y. 522, IV. 177.
Czarnowsky v. Rochester, 55 App. Div. 388, 66 N. Y. Supp. 931, aff'd 165 N. Y. 649, 59 N. E. 1121, IV. 295, 421.

D

Daily Register Printing Co. v. New York, 52 Hun, 542, 6 N. Y. Supp. 10, IV. 553.
Dallas v. Fosdick, 40 How. Pr. 249, IV. 706.
Dammert v. Osborn, 140 N. Y. 30, 35 N. E. 407, IV. 333.
Danolds v. State, 89 N. Y. 36, 42 Am. Rep. 277, IV. 273, 661.
Darlington v. New York, 31 N. Y. 164, 88 Am. Dec. 248, IV. 444.
Darnel's Case, I. 717.
Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 4 Wheat. 518, 4 L. ed. 629, IV. 260.
Dasey v. Skinner, 33 N. Y. S. R. 15, 11 N. Y. Supp. 821, IV. 112.
Dash v. Van Kleeck, 7 Johns. 477, 5 Am. Dec. 291, IV. 201, 203, 326.
Davidge v. Binghamton, 62 App. Div. 525, 71 N. Y. Supp. 282, IV. 271, 300, 429.
Davidson v. New York, 27 How. Pr. 342, IV. 92, 267.
Davies, Re, 168 N. Y. 89, 56 L. R. A. 855, 61 N. E. 118, IV. 86, 96, 528, 550, 553.
Davis v. Packard, 6 Peters, 41, 8 L. ed. 312; 7 Peters 276, 8 L. ed. 684; 8 Peters 313, 8 L. ed. 957; 6 Wend. 327, IV. 529.
Dawson v. Horan, 51 Barb. 459, II. 291, IV. 48, 625.
Deady v. Lyons, 39 App. Div. 139, 57 N. Y. Supp. 448, IV. 693.
Deansville Cemetery Asso., Re, 66 N. Y. 569, 23 Am. Rep. 86, IV. 135.
De Bow v. People, 1 Den. 9, I. 215, IV. 376.
DeCamp, Re, 151 N. Y. 557, 45 N. E. 1039, IV. 137.
De Camp v. Dix, 159 N. Y. 436, 54 N. E. 63, IV. 420.
De Camp v. Eveland, 19 Barb. 81, IV. 202, 354, 384.
De Hart v. Hatch, 6 T. & C. 186; 3 Hun, 375, I. 285, IV. 526.
Delafield v. Illinois, 2 Hill, 159, IV. 27.
Delaney v. Brett, 51 N. Y. 78, IV. 13.
Delano, Re, 176 N. Y. 486, 64 L. R. A. 279, 68 N. E. 871, IV. 322, 334.
Demarest v. Flack, 128 N. Y. 205, 13 L. R. A. 854, 28 N. E. 645, IV. 31.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Demarest v. New York, 74 N. Y. 161, IV. 179, 253.
Demarest v. Wickham, 67 Barb. 312; 63 N. Y. 320, IV. 759.
Dempsey v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 146 N. Y. 290, 40 N. E. 867, IV. 793.
Department Pub. Works, Re, 86 N. Y. 437, IV. 394.
De Peyster, Re, 80 N. Y. 565, IV. 108.
De Peyster v. Michael, 6 N. Y. 467, 57 Am. Dec. 470, II. 15, IV. 152.
Deposit v. Vail, 5 Hun, 310, IV. 624.
Desmond v. Crane, 39 App. Div. 190, 57 N. Y. Supp. 266, IV. 622.
Detmold v. Drake, 46 N. Y. 318, IV. 21.
De Vaucene, Re, 31 How. Pr. 289, IV. 304, 387.
Devine v. People, 20 Hun, 98, IV. 633.
Devlin v. New York, 63 N. Y. 8, IV. 386.
Devoy v. New York, 36 N. Y. 449, IV. 750.
De Witt v. Elmira Transfer R. Co. 134 N. Y. 495, 32 N. E. 42, IV. 666.
Dickenson v. Rogers, 19 Johns. 279, I. 181.
Dikeman v. Dikeman, 11 Paige, 484, IV. 320, 332.
Dillon v. Erie R. Co. 19 Misc. 116, 43 N. Y. Supp. 320, IV. 96, 209, 267.
Dodge v. Cornelius, 168 N. Y. 242, 61 N. E. 244, IV. 13, 21.
Dodge v. Platte County, 16 Hun, 285; 82 N. Y. 218, IV. 21.
Dodge Mfg. Co. v. Nassau Show Co. 44 App. Div. 603, 61 N. Y. Supp. 111, IV. 630.
Dohring v. People, 2 Thomp. & C. 458, IV. 598.
Dolan v. New York & H. R. Co. 74 App. Div. 434, 77 N. Y. Supp. 815, IV. 120.
Donohue, Re, 1 Abb. N. C. 1, IV. 13, 33, 42.
Doran v. Bussard, 38 App. Div. 30, 55 N. Y. Supp. 987, IV. 421.
Dorn Case, Court of Impeachments, IV. 607.
Doubleday v. Heath, 16 N. Y. 80, I. 255, IV. 614, 618.
Douglas v. Phoenix Ins. Co. 63 Hun, 393, 18 N. Y. Supp. 259, IV. 27.
Dows, Re, 167 N. Y. 227, 52 L. R. A. 433, 88 Am. St. Rep. 509, 60 N. E. 439, aff'd sub nom. Orr v. Gilman, 183 U. S. 278, 46 L. ed. 196, 22 Sup. Ct. Rep. 213, IV. 322.
Doyle v. Metropolitan Elev. R. Co. 136 N. Y. 505, 32 N. E. 1008, IV. 52.
Doyle v. New York, 58 App. Div. 588, 69 N. Y. Supp. 120, IV. 239.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Drake v. Hudson River R. Co. 7 Barb. 508, IV. 113.
Drake v. New York, 7 Lans. 340, IV. 389.
Dresser v. Brooks, 3 Barb. 429, IV. 22.
Duanesburgh v. Jenkins, 57 N. Y. 177, IV. 250, 300.
Dubois v. Kingston, 20 Hun, 500, IV. 243.
Dudley v. Flushing Jockey Club, 14 Misc. 58, 36 N. Y. Supp. 128, IV. 146.
Dudley v. Mayhew, 3 N. Y. 9, IV. 533.
Duffy v. People, 1 Hill, 355, 6 Hill. 75, IV. 45.
Dunlop v. Edwards, 3 N. Y. 341, IV. 205.
Dunton v. Hume, 15 App. Div. 122, 44 N. Y. Supp. 305, IV. 401.
Duquesne Club v. Penn Bank, 35 Hun, 390, IV. 30.
Duryea v. Traphagen, 84 N. Y. 652, IV. 541.
Duryee v. New York, 96 N. Y. 477, IV. 304.
Dusenbury v. Mutual U. Teleg. Co. 11 Abb. N. C. 440, IV. 119.
Dutch Church v. Mott, 7 Paige, 77, IV. 177, 214.
Dyker Meadow Land & Improv. Co. v. Cook, 3 App. Div. 164, 38 N. Y. Supp. 222, aff'd in 159 N. Y. 6, 53 N. E. 690, IV. 92, 399.

E

Ebling v. Dreyer, 149 N. Y. 460, 44 N. E. 155, IV. 295.
Edymoin, Re, 8 How. Pr. 478, IV. 475.
Egan v. Health Department, 20 Misc. 38, 45 N. Y. Supp. 325, IV. 97.
Egan v. Lynch, 17 Jones & S. 454, IV. 43, 92.
Egerer v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 130 N. Y. 108, 14 L. R. A. 381, 29 N. E. 95, IV. 121, 238.
Egerer v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 70 App. Div. 421, 75 N. Y. Supp. 476, IV. 118.
Eggers v. Manhattan R. Co. 42 N. Y. S. R. 123, 21 N. Y. Civ. Proc. Rep. 403, 18 N. Y. Supp. 181, IV. 542.
Eldridge v. Binghamton, 120 N. Y. 309, 24 N. E. 462, IV. 297, 666.
Eliott, Re, 6 N. Y. S. R. 8, IV. 620, 745, 762.
Ellis Case (Senate) IV. 587.
Elwood v. Rochester, 43 Hun, 103, IV. 665.
Ely v. Holton, 15 N. Y. 595, IV. 206.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Ely v. Niagara County, 36 N. Y. 297, IV. 724.
Embury v. Conner, 3 N. Y. 511, 53 Am. Dec. 325, IV. 21, 120, 552.
Empire City Bank, Re, 18 N. Y. 199, IV. 43, 260, 675, 679.
Englishbe v. Helmuth, 3 N. Y. 294, IV. 437.
Ensign v. Barse, 107 N. Y. 329, 14 N. E. 400, 15 N. E. 401, IV. 99, 397.
Erbe, Re, 13 Misc. 404, 35 N. Y. Supp. 102, IV. 53.
Eureka Basin Warehouse & Manf. Co., Re, 96 N. Y. 42, IV. 135.
Ewer, Re, 70 Hun, 239, 24 N. Y. Supp. 500, aff'd in 141 N. Y. 129, 36 N. E. 4, IV. 280.
Exempt Firemen's Asso. v. Exempt Firemen's Benev. Funds, 34 App. Div. 138, 54 N. Y. Supp. 621, IV. 780, 785.
Exempt Firemen's Benev. Fund v. Roome, 93 N. Y. 313, 45 Am. Rep. 217, IV. 247, 428, 443, 445, 694, 744.

F

Falconer v. Buffalo & J. R. Co. 69 N. Y. 491; 103 U. S. 821, 26 L. ed. 471, IV. 259, 686.
Fallon, Re, 28 Misc. 748, 59 N. Y. Supp. 849, IV. 698.
Farley v. McConnell, 52 N. Y. 630, IV. 616.
Farmer's Loan & Trust Co. v. Aberle, 18 Misc. 257, 41 N. Y. Supp. 638, IV. 326.
Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. v. Ferris, 67 App. Div. 1, 73 N. Y. Supp. 475, IV. 534.
Farmer's Nat. Bank v. Houston, 44 Hun, 567, IV. 542.
Farnham v. Benedict, 107 N. Y. 159, 13 N. E. 784, IV. 426.
Fearing v. Irwin, 55 N. Y. 486, IV. 237.
Feerick v. Conner, 11 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 342, I. 288.
Fellows v. Blacksmith, 19 How. 366, 15 L. ed. 684, aff'g 7 N. Y. 401, IV. 168.
Fellows v. Denniston, 23 N. Y. 420, IV. 169, 173, 316.
Fellows v. New York, 8 Hun, 484, II. 530, IV. 390, 722.
Fenwick v. Mitchell, 34 Misc. 617, 70 N. Y. Supp. 667, IV. 49.
Ferguson v. Ross, 126 N. Y. 459, 27 N. E. 954, IV. 381.
Field, Re, 42 N. Y. St. Rep. 815, aff'd in 131 N. Y. 184, 30 N. E. 48, IV. 295.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fire Dept. v. Atlas S. S. Co. 106 N. Y. 566, 13 N. E. 329, IV. 752.
Fire Dept. v. Harrison, 2 Hilt. 455, IV. 50.
Fire Department v. Noble, 3 E. D. Smith, 440, IV. 118.
Fire Dept. v. Ogden, 59 How. Pr. 21, IV. 302.
Fire Dept. v. Stanton, 159 N. Y. 227, 54 N. E. 28, IV. 226.
Fire Department v. Wright, 3 E. D. Smith, 453, IV. 118.
First National Bank v. Lamb, 50 N. Y. 95, 10 Am. Rep. 438, IV. 28.
Fisher v. Rochester, 6 Lans. 225, IV. 122.
Fishkill v. Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co. 22 Barb. 634, IV. 403.
Fitch v. Livingston, 4 Sandf. 492, IV. 281.
Flatbush, Re, 60 N. Y. 398, IV. 319, 407.
Fletcher v. Peck, 6 Cranch, 87, 3 L. ed. 162, IV. 234, 269.
Flower, Re, 129 N. Y. 643, 29 N. E. 463, IV. 319.
Flynn v. Central R. Co. 142 N. Y. 439, 37 N. E. 514, 27 Abb. N. C. 31, 10 N. Y. Supp. 328, I. 288.
Follett Wool Co. v. Albany Terminal Warehouse Co. 61 App. Div. 296, 70 N. Y. Supp. 474, IV. 112.
Folts Street, Re, 18 App. Div. 568, 46 N. Y. Supp. 43, IV. 128, 615.
Foot v. Stevens, 17 Wend. 483, II. 154.
Foote v. Morris, 12 N. Y. Legal Obs. 61, IV. 329.
Foote v. N. Y. Fire Dept. 5 Hill, 99, IV. 281.
Forbell v. New York, 164 N. Y. 522, 51 L. R. A. 695, 79 Am. St. Rep. 666, 58 N. E. 644, IV. 124.
Ford, Re, 6 Lans. 92, IV. 441.
Ford v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 33 App. Div. 474, 53 N. Y. Supp. 764, IV. 223.
Fort v. Cummings, 90 Hun, 481, 36 N. Y. Supp. 36, IV. 206, 355, 401, 422.
Fort Plain Bridge Co. v. Smith, 30 N. Y. 44, IV. 212, 236, 673.
Fourth Ave., Re, 11 Abb. Pr. 189, IV. 139.
Fox v. Dunckel, 55 Barb. 431, IV. 91.
Fox v. Mohawk & H. River Humane Soc. 165 N. Y. 517, 51 L. R. A. 681, 80 Am. St. Rep. 767, 59 N. E. 353, IV. 429, 682.
Franklin v. Schermerhorn, 8 Hun, 112, IV. 281.
Freeman v. Panama R. R. Co. 7 Hun, 122, IV. 383.
Frees v. Ford, 6 N. Y. 176, II. 158, IV. 13.
French v. Merrill, 27 App. Div. 612, 50 N. Y. Supp. 776, IV. 538.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fries v. New York & Harlem R. Co. 169 N. Y. 270, 62 N. E. 358, IV. 119.
Frost v. Brisbin, 19 Wend. 11, 32 Am. Dec. 423, IV. 290.

G

Gadsen v. Woodward, 103 N. Y. 242, 8 N. E. 653, IV. 82.
Gagan, Re, 47 N. Y. S. R. 444, 20 N. Y. Supp. 426, IV. 325.
Gage, Re, 141 N. Y. 112, 25 L. R. A. 781, 35 N. E. 1094, IV. 185, 752.
Gamble v. Watkins, 7 Hun, 448, IV. 694.
Gansberg v. Sagemohl, 67 App. Div. 554, 73 N. Y. Supp. 984, IV. 44.
Ganson v. Buffalo, 2 Abb. App. Dec. 236, IV. 326.
Gardiner v. People, 6 Park. Cr. 155, IV. 78.
Gardner v. Newburgh, 2 Johns. Ch. 162, 7 Am. Dec. 526, IV. 124.
Garey v. People, 9 Cow. 640, IV. 620.
Garr v. Bright, 1 Barb. Ch. 157, IV. 27.
Garrison v. New York, 21 Wallace, 196, 22 L. ed. 612, IV. 263, 328.
Garvey, Re, 147 N. Y. 117, 41 N. E. 439, IV. 193.
Gaskin v. Meek, 42 N. Y. 186, IV. 406.
Gates v. State, 128 N. Y. 221, 28 N. E. 373, IV. 661.
Geer v. Mathieson Alkali Works, 190 U. S. 428, 47 L. ed. 1122, 23 Sup. Ct. Rep. 807, IV. 529.
Gemp v. Pratt, 7 Daly, 197, I. 288.
Genet v. Brooklyn, 99 N. Y. 296, 1 N. E. 777, IV. 116, 309, 317.
Geneva v. Geneva Tel. Co. 30 Misc. 236, 62 N. Y. Supp. 172, IV. 288.
Geneva & W. R. Co. v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 90 Hun, 9, 35 N. Y. Supp. 339, aff'd in 152 N. Y. 632, 46 N. E. 1147, IV. 130, 672.
George v. Jennings, 4 Hun, 66, IV. 143.
Geraty v. Reid, 78 N. Y. 64, IV. 628.
Germania Sav. Bank v. Suspension Bridge, 159 N. Y. 362, 54 N. E. 33, IV. 101, 205, 294, 325.
Gertum v. Kings County, 109 N. Y. 170, 16 N. E. 328, IV. 275, 621.
Getman v. New York, 66 Hun, 236, 21 N. Y. Supp. 116, IV. 295, 526.
Gibson, Re, 21 N. Y. 9, aff'd in 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163, IV. 19, 260, 679.
Gibson v. Knapp, 21 Misc. 499, 47 N. Y. Supp. 446, IV. 690.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Gilbert v. Ackerman, 159 N. Y. 118, 45 L. R. A. 118, 53 N. E. 753, IV. 103, 235.
Gilbert v. Kings County, 136 N. Y. 180, 32 N. E. 554, IV. 595.
Gilbert v. Mickle, 4 Sandf. Ch. 357, IV. 36.
Gilbert El. R. Co. v. Anderson, 3 Abb. N. C. 452, IV. 12.
Gilbert El. R. Co. v. Handerson 70 N. Y. 361, IV. 206, 223, 426, 428.
Gilbert El. R. Co. v. Kobbe, 70 N. Y. 361, IV. 206, 223, 426, 428.
Gildersleeve v. People, 10 Barb. 35, IV. 51.
Gilman v. Tucker, 128 N. Y. 190, 13 L. R. A. 304, 26 Am. St. Rep. 464, 28 N. E. 1040, IV. 110, 122, 303.
Gilroy, Re, 11 App. Div. 65, 42 N. Y. Supp. 640, IV. 552.
Gilroy, Re, 32 App. Div. 216, 52 N. Y. Supp. 990, IV. 116.
Gisel v. City of Buffalo, 15 St. Rep. 561, IV. 452.
Gloversville v. Howell, 70 N. Y. 287, IV. 222, 393.
Gmaehle v. Rosenberg, 83 App. Div. 339, 82 N. Y. Supp. 366, IV. 179.
Goedel v. Palmer, 15 App. Div. 86; 152 N. Y. 412, 46 N. E. 851, IV. 17, 767.
Goldey v. Morning News, 156 U. S. 518, 39 L. ed. 517, 15 Sup. Ct. Rep. 559, IV. 529.
Goldie v. Goldie, 77 App. Div. 12, 79 N. Y. Supp. 268, IV. 101.
Goodell v. Jackson, 20 Johns. 693, 11 Am. Dec. 351, IV. 165.
Goodman, Re, 146 N. Y. 284, 40 N. E. 769, IV. 193.
Goodsell v. Goodsell, 82 App. Div. 65, 81 N. Y. Supp. 806, IV. 327.
Gordon v. Cornes, 47 N. Y. 608, IV. 312, 387, 719.
Gotcheus v. Matheson, 58 Barb. 152, IV. 180, 233.
Gould v. Glass, 19 Barb. 179, IV. 120.
Gould v. Hudson R. R. Co. 6 N. Y. 522, IV. 122, 150.
Gould v. Mahaney, 39 App. Div. 426, 57 N. Y. Supp. 363, IV. 622.
Gould v. Sterling, 23 N. Y. 439, IV. 221.
Granger v. Buffalo, 6 Abb. N. C. 238, IV. 312.
Grant v. Courter, 24 Barb. 232, IV. 123, 214, 221, 772.
Grant v. People, 4 Park. Cr. 527, IV. 75.
Gray v. Brooklyn, 2 Abb. App. Dec. 267, IV. 255, 675.
Greason v. Keteltas, 17 N. Y. 491, IV. 53.
Greeff v. Equitable Life Assurance Soc. 160 N. Y. 19, 46 L. R. A. 288, 73 Am. St. Rep. 659, 54 N. E. 712, IV. 265.
Green, Re, 153 N. Y. 223, 47 N. E. 292, IV. 550.
Green v. Port Jervis, 31 Misc. 59, 64 N. Y. Supp. 547, IV. 245.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Green v. Shumway, 39 N. Y. 418, II. 243, IV. 36, 82, 182.
Greene, Re, 166 N. Y. 485, 60 N. E. 183, IV. 687.
Griffin v. Potter, 14 Wend. 209, IV. 306.
Griswold v. Sheldon, 4 N. Y. 581, II. 158.
Grobe v. Erie County Mut. Ins. Co. 39 App. Div. 183, 57 N. Y. Supp. 290, IV. 213.
Grossman v. Caminez, 79 App. Div. 15, 79 N. Y. Supp. 900, IV. 101, 110, 279.
Grout, Re, 105 App. Div. 98, IV. 112.
Grove, Re, 64 Barb. 526, IV. 303.
Grover v. Coon, 1 N. Y. 536, IV. 294.
Guden, Re, 171 N. Y. 529, 64 N. E. 451, II. 565, IV. 724.
Guenther v. People, 24 N. Y. 100, IV. 76.
Guest v. Brooklyn, 8 Hun, 97, aff'd in 69 N. Y. 506, IV. 441.
Guild v. Rogers, 8 Barb. 502, IV. 274.
Guilford, v. Chenango County, 13 N. Y. 143, IV. 245, 250, 299, 310, 751.
Guillotel v. New York, 55 How. Pr. 114, IV. 303.

H

Haase, Re, 88 App. Div. 242, 85 N. Y. Supp. 462, IV. 744.
Hackley v. Sprague, 10 Wend. 114, IV. 204.
Hadden Case, I. 577, IV, 611.
Hadfield v. New York, 6 Robt. 501, IV. 265.
Haggerty v. People, 53 N. Y. 476, IV. 71.
Hagmayer v. Alten, 36 Misc. 59, 72 N. Y. Supp. 623, IV. 211.
Hagner v. Hall, 10 App. Div. 581, 42 N. Y. Supp. 63, IV. 324.
Hall v. Nelson, 23 Barb. 88, I. 255.
Hall v. People, 90 N. Y. 498, IV. 275.
Hallock v. Dominy, 7 Hun, 52, 69 N. Y. 238, IV. 427, 620.
Hamersly v. New York, 56 N. Y. 533, IV. 115.
Hamilton Ave., Re, 14 Barb. 405, IV. 118.
Hand v. Ballou, 12 N. Y. 541, IV. 229.
Hand Street, Re, 55 Hun, 132, 8 N. Y. Supp. 610, IV. 137.
Hanlon v. Westchester County, 57 Barb. 383, IV. 137, 443, 737.
Happy v. Mosher, 48 N. Y. 313, IV. 88, 96.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hardenbergh v. Van Keuren, 16 Hun, 17, IV. 300.
Harper v. Brooklyn El. R. Co. N. Y. Daily Reg. Sept. 9, 1885, IV. 428.
Harris v. Niagara County, 33 Hun, 279, IV. 407.
Harris v. People, 59 N. Y. 599, IV. 389.
Harris v. Thompson, 9 Barb. 350, IV. 256.
Harroun v. Brush Elec. Light Co. 152 N. Y. 212, 38 L. R. A. 615, 46 N. E. 291, IV. 539.
Hart v. Albany, 3 Paige, 213, IV. 256.
Hart v. Hart, 22 Barb. 606, IV. 151.
Hart v. Ogdensburg & L. C. R. Co. 69 Hun, 378, 23 N. Y. Supp. 639, IV. 270.
Hart v. People, 26 Hun, 396, IV. 141.
Hartung v. People, 22 N. Y. 95, IV. 234.
Hartung v. People, 26 N. Y. 167, IV. 78.
Hartwell v. Armstrong, 19 Barb. 166, IV. 125, 133.
Hassan v. Rochester, 67 N. Y. 528, IV. 321.
Hatch, Re, 11 Jones & S. 89, IV. 87.
Hathaway, Re, 9 Hun, 79, 71 N. Y. 238, IV. 551, 753.
Hathaway v. Tuttle, 12 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 240, IV. 412.
Hatzung v. Syracuse, 92 Hun, 203, 36 N. Y. Supp. 521, IV. 324.
Hauptman v. Catlin, 20 N. Y. 247, IV. 267, 302.
Havemeyer v. Ingersoll, 12 Abb. Pr. N. S. 301, IV. 20.
Hawkins v. Rochester, 1 Wend. 53, 19 Am. Dec. 462, IV. 326.
Hawley v. Whalen, 64 Hun, 550, 19 N. Y. Supp. 521, IV. 614.
Hayner v. James, 17 N. Y. 316, IV. 243.
Healey v. Dudley, 5 Lans. 115, IV. 381, 451, 614.
Health Department v. Trinity Church, 145 N. Y. 32, 27 L. R. A. 710, 45 Am. St. Rep. 579, 39 N. E. 833, IV. 97, 287.
Heard v. Brooklyn, 60 N. Y. 242, IV. 127.
Heath v. Barmore, 50 N. Y. 302, IV. 120.
Heffron v. Jennings, 66 App. Div. 443, 73 N. Y. Supp. 410, IV. 614.
Hein v. Davidson, 96 N. Y. 175, 48 Am. Rep. 612, IV. 95, 115, 294.
Heinze, Re, 20 Misc. 371, 46 N. Y. Supp. 247, IV. 99.
Henderson v. New York, 65 App. Div. 180, 72 N. Y. Supp. 609, IV. 255.
Henderson v. Wickham, 92 U. S. 259, 23 L. ed. 543, IV. 285.
Heney v. Brooklyn Benev. Soc. 39 N. Y. 333, IV. 149.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Henneberger, Re, 155 N. Y. 420, 42 L. R. A. 132, 50 N. E. 61, IV. 420.
Hennesy v. Volkening, 30 Abb. N. C. 100, 22 N. Y. 528, IV. 319.
Henry, Re, 40 N. Y. 560, I. 252.
Hequembourg v. Dunkirk, 49 Hun, 550, 2 N. Y. Supp. 447, IV. 502, 696, 751.
Herb v. Metropolitan Hospital & Dispensary, 80 App. Div. 145, 80 N. Y. Supp. 552, IV. 44.
Hersee v. Porter, 100 N. Y. 403, 3 N. E. 338, IV. 98.
Hewitt v. New York & O. M. R. Co. 12 Blatchford, 452, Fed. Cas. 6,443, IV. 312.
Heyward v. New York, 7 N. Y. 314, IV. 126, 133, 297.
Hickox v. Tallman, 38 Barb. 608, IV. 229, 327.
Higgins v. Reynolds, 31 N. Y. 156, IV. 122.
Hill v. People, 20 N. Y. 363, IV. 46.
Hill v. Thompson, 16 Jones & S. 481, IV. 114.
Hiller v. Burlington & M. River R. Co. 70 N. Y. 223, IV. 294.
Hilliard, Re, 25 App. Div. 222, 49 N. Y. Supp. 286, aff'd in 155 N. Y. 702, 50 N. E. 1118, IV. 266.
Hills v. Peekskill Sav. Bank, 101 N. Y. 490, 5 N. E. 327, IV. 691.
Hilton v. Bender, 69 N. Y. 75, IV. 139.
Hinckley v. Schwarzchild & S. Co. 45 Misc. 176, 91 N. Y. Supp. 893, IV. 674.
Hirshfeld v. Bopp, 145 N. Y. 84, 39 N. E. 817, IV. 680.
Hirshfeld v. Fitzgerald, 157 N. Y. 166, 46 L. R. A. 839, 51 N. E. 997, IV. 550.
Hoag v. Lamont, 60 N. Y. 96, I. 288, IV. 627.
Hodges v. Buffalo, 2 Den. 110, IV. 693.
Hodges v. Perine, 24 Hun, 516, IV. 288.
Hoey v. Gilroy, 129 N. Y. 132, 29 N. E. 85, IV. 223, 238.
Hoffman v. Hoffman, 46 N. Y. 30, 7 Am. Rep. 299, IV. 24.
Holland v. Alcock, 108 N. Y. 312, 2 Am. St. Rep. 420, 16 N. E. 305, IV. 178.
Holmes v. Broughton, 10 Wend. 75, 25 Am. Dec. 536, IV. 178.
Holmes v. Holmes, 4 Barb. 295, IV. 266.
Holmes v. Lansing, 3 Johns. Cas. 73, IV. 271.
Holroyd v. Indian Lake, 40 Misc. 75, 81 N. Y. Supp. 268, IV. 699.
Home Ins. Co. v. New York, 134 U. S. 594, 33 L. ed. 1025, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 593, aff'g 92 N. Y. 328, IV. 313, 314, 443.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hooker Case (Legislature), IV. 568.
Hoppock v. Stone, 49 Barb. 524, IV. 331.
Horn v. Oneida County, 135 N. Y. 473, 16 L. R. A. 836, 31 N. E. 921, IV. 346.
Horn Silver Min. Co. v. New York, 143 U. S. 305, 36 L. ed. 164, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 57, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 403, aff'g 105 N. Y. 76, 11 N. E. 155, IV. 209, 225.
Horton v. Thompson, 71 N. Y. 513, IV. 300.
House v. Rochester, 15 Barb. 517, IV. 136.
Howard v. Moot, 64 N. Y. 262, IV. 228.
Howard Iron Works v. Buffalo Elevating Co. 81 App. Div. 386, 81 N. Y. Supp. 452, IV. 615.
Howell v. Buffalo, 37 N. Y. 267, IV. 318,
Hubbard v. Sadler, 104 N. Y. 223, 10 N. E. 426, IV. 450.
Huber v. People, 49 N. Y. 132, IV. 381, 406.
Hudson v. Caryl, 44 N. Y. 553, IV. 50.
Huffmire v. Brooklyn, 162 N. Y. 584, 48 L. R. A. 421, 57 N. E. 176, IV. 122.
Hulbert v. Clark, 128 N. Y. 295, 14 L. R. A. 59, 28 N. E. 638, IV. 244, 274.
Hull v. Ruggles, 56 N. Y. 424, IV. 145.
Hunt v. Hunt, 72 N. Y. 217, 28 Am. Rep. 129, IV. 21, 296.
Hurlburt v. Banks, 52 How. Pr. 196, IV. 395, 413, 418, 439, 442, 686.
Hussy v. People, 47 Barb. 503, IV. 75.
Hutkoff v. Demorest, 103 N. Y. 377, I. 289.

I

Indiana v. Woram, 6 Hill, 33, 40 Am. Dec. 378, IV. 22, 27.
Ingersoll v. Nassau Elec. Co. 157, N. Y. 453, 43 L. R. A. 236, 52 N. E. 545, IV. 431.
Inman S. S. Co. v. Tinker, 94 U. S. 238, 24 L. ed. 118, IV. 210.
Inspectors of Election, Re, 25 N. Y. Supp. 1063, IV. 185, 752.
International Bank v. Bradley, 19 N. Y. 245, IV. 624.
International Life Assurance Society v. Tax Comrs. 28 Barb. 318, IV. 314.
Ireland v. Rochester, 51 Barb. 416, IV. 318, 319.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Irving v. Britton, 8 Misc. 201, 28 N. Y. Supp. 529, IV. 146.
Irving Nat. Bank v. Moynihan, 78 App. Div. 141, 79 N. Y. Supp. 528, IV. 538.
Irwin v. Met. St. Ry. Co. 38 App. Div. 253, 57 N. Y. Supp. 21, IV. 629.
Isola v. Weber, 147 N. Y. 329, 41 N. W. 704, IV. 179.

J

Jackson ex dem. Tuttle v. Gridley, 18 Johns. 98, IV. 58.
Jackson ex dem. Lepper v. Griswold, 5 Johns. 142, IV. 243.
Jackson ex dem. Yates v. Hathaway, 15 Johns. 447, 8 Am. Dec. 263, IV. 121.
Jackson ex dem. Klock v. Hudson, 3 Johns. 375, 3 Am. Dec. 500, IV. 164.
Jackson ex dem. Winthrop v. Ingraham, 4 Johns. 163, IV. 148.
Jackson ex dem. Hart v. Lamphire, 3 Peters, 280, 7 L. ed. 679, IV. 201, 243, 260, 271.
Jackson ex dem. McCloughry v. Lyon, 9 Cow. 664, IV. 296.
Jackson ex dem. Hicks v. Van Zandt, 12 Johns. 168, IV. 204.
Jackson ex dem. Russell v. White, 20 Johns. 313, I. 489, 558.
Jackson ex dem. Wood v. Wood, 2 Cow. 819, IV. 27, 52.
Jacobs, Re, 98 N. Y. 98, 50 Am. Rep. 636, IV. 36, 85, 111, 277, 286.
Jaehne v. New York, 128 U. S. 189, 32 L. ed. 398, 9 Sup. Ct. Rep. 70, IV. 305.
Jamaica v. Denton, 70 N. Y. Supp. 837, IV. 401.
James v. Andrews, Selden's Notes 9, aff'g 9 Barb. 482, IV. 272.
Janes, Re, 30 How. Pr. 446, IV. 47, 105.
Jarvis v. Waterbury, 84 Hun, 462, 32 N. Y. Supp. 389, IV. 758.
Jensen, Re, 44 App. Div. 509, 60 N. Y. Supp. 933, IV. 698.
Jerome v. Ross, 7 Johns. Ch. 343, 11 Am. Dec. 484, IV. 132.
Jimeson v. Pierce, 78 App. Div. 9, 79 N. Y. Supp. 3, IV. 239.
John & C. Streets, Re, 19 Wend. 659, IV. 38, 86, 120.
Johns v. Press Pub. Co. 46 N. Y. S. R. 859, 19 N. Y. Supp. 3, IV. 143.
Johnson, Ex parte, 3 Cow. 371, I. 205.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Johnson v. Ackerson, 40 How. Pr. 222, aff'd in 3 Daly 430, IV. 273, 301.
Johnson v. McIntosh, 8 Wheat. 543, 5 L. ed. 681, IV. 170.
Johnson v. Rich, 9 Barb. 680, IV. 220.
Johnston v. Spicer, 107 N. Y. 185, 13 N. E. 753, IV. 149, 408.
Johnstown v. Wade, 157 N. Y. 50, 51 N. E. 397, IV. 550.
Johnstown Cemetery Asso. v. Parker, 45 App. Div. 55, 60 N. Y. Supp. 1015, IV. 219.
Jones v. Chamberlain, 109 N. Y. 100, 16 N. E. 72, IV. 442.
Jones v. Seward, 41 Barb. 269, IV. 534.
Jones v. Sheldon, 50 N. Y. 477, IV. 91.
Jordan v. Hyatt, 3 Barb. 275, IV. 319.
Jorgensen v. Squires, 144 N. Y. 280, 39 N. E. 373, IV. 223.
Josephine, Re, 39 N. Y. 19, IV. 28, 239.
Joslyn v. Pacific Mail S. S. Co. 12 Abb. Pr. N. S. 329, IV. 260.
Judge's Case (Hadden) Assembly, I. 577, IV. 611.

K

Kane v. Hutkoff, 38 Misc. 678, 78 N. Y. Supp. 262, IV. 538.
Kane v. New York Elev. R. Co. 125 N. Y. 164, 11 L. R. A. 640, 26 N. E. 278, IV. 119.
Kantro v. Armstrong, 44 App. Div. 506, 60 N. Y. Supp. 970, IV. 629.
Kelley v. New York, 89 Hun, 246, 35 N. Y. Supp. 1109, IV. 257.
Kellinger v. Forty-Second St. & G. R. Co. 50 N. Y. 206, IV. 119.
Kelly v. McCarthy, 3 Bradf. 7, IV. 267.
Kelly v. Van Wyck, 35 Misc. 210, 71 N. Y. Supp. 814, IV. 744.
Kennedy v. Dr. Kennedy Corporation, 32 Misc. 480, 66 N. Y. Supp. 225, IV. 96.
Kennedy v. Queens County, 47 App. Div. 250, 62 N. Y. Supp. 276, IV. 676.
Kenney v. Apgar, 93 N. Y. 539, IV. 49.
Kenney v. Williams, 14 Barb. 629, IV. 122.
Kenny, Re, 23 Misc. 9, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1037, aff'd in 30 App. Div. 624, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1111, IV. 107, 216.
Kerr v. Kerr, 41 N. Y. 272, IV. 24, 530.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Kerr v. West Shore R. Co. 127 N. Y. 269, 27 N. E. 833, IV. 150, 256, 257.
Kerrigan v. Force, 68 N. Y. 381, IV. 206, 395, 424.
Keymer, Re, 148 N. Y. 219, 35 L. R. A. 447, 42 N. E. 667, IV. 519.
Kiernan, Re, 6 Thomp. & C. 320, rev'd in 62 N. Y. 457, IV. 407.
Kimball, Re, 155 N. Y. 62, 49 N. E. 331, IV. 550.
King, Re, 168 N. Y. 53, 60 N. E. 1054, IV. 49.
King v. Bishop of Rochester, Fortescue Rep. 101, IV. 216.
King v. People, 5 Hun, 297, IV. 76.
Kings County Elev. R. Co., Re, 41 Hun, 425, rev'd in 105 N. Y. 97, 59 Am. Rep. 478, 13 N. E. 18, IV. 431.
Kingston, Re Taxpayers, 40 How. Pr. 444, IV. 673.
Kinne v. Syracuse, 30 Barb. 349, 3 Keyes, 110, IV. 352, 353.
Kipp, Re, 70 App. Div. 567, 75 N. Y. Supp. 589, IV. 44.
Kirkwood v. Newbury, 122 N. Y. 571, 20 N. E. 10, IV. 450.
Klock v. People, 2 Park. Cr. 676, IV. 75.
Koch v. New York, 152 N. Y. 72, 46 N. E. 170, IV. 240, 633.
Kohn v. Koehler, 96 N. Y. 362, 48 Am. Rep. 628, IV. 146.
Knapp v. Newtown, 3 Thomp. & C. 748, 1 Hun, 268, IV. 246, 299.
Knaust, Re, 101 N. Y. 188, 4 N. E. 338, IV. 386.
Knight v. Campbell, 62 Barb. 16, II. 291, IV. 48, 241.
Knights of Pythias v. Meyer, 198 U. S. 508, IV. 228, 325.
Knowles v. Conklin, 77 App. Div. 633, 78 N. Y. Supp. 1021, IV. 14.
Kresser v. Lyman, 74 Fed. 765, IV. 266.
Kronsbein v. Rochester, 76 App. Div. 494, 78 N. Y. Supp. 813, IV. 687, 690.
Kuckler v. People, 5 Park Cr. 212, IV. 234.
Kundolf v. Thalheimer, 12 N. Y. 593, I. 255, II. 158, IV. 618.
Kunzler v. Kohaus, 5 Hill, 317, IV. 22, 257.

L

Labrake, Re, 29 Misc. 87, 60 N. Y. Supp. 571, IV. 698.
Lahr v. Metropolitan El. R. Co. 104 N. Y. 268, 10 N. E. 528, IV. 118.
Lake Shore & M. S. R. Co. v. Smith, 173 U. S. 684, 43 L. ed. 858, 19 Sup. Ct. Rep. 565, IV. 106.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lamb, Re, 51 Hun, 633, 4 N. Y. Supp. 858, aff'd 121 N. Y. 703, 24 N. E. 1100, IV. 319, 323.
Lamb v. Connolly, 122 N. Y. 531, 25 N. E. 1042, IV. 320.
Lancaster v. Amsterdam Improvement Co. 72 Hun, 18, 25 N. Y. Supp. 309, rev'd in 140 N. Y. 576, 24 L. R. A. 322, 35 N. E. 964, IV. 31.
Landers v. Staten Island R. Co. 53 N. Y. 450, I. 288, IV. 627.
Lang v. Kiendl, 27 Hun, 66, IV. 319.
Lanning v. Carpenter, 20 N. Y. 447, II. 489, IV. 354.
Lansing v. Smith, 8 Cow. 146, aff'd in 4 Wend. 9, 21 Am. Dec. 89, IV. 122, 125, 257.
Lapham v. Marshall, 51 Hun, 36, 3 N. Y. Supp. 601, IV. 327.
Law Graduates University of New York, Re, 31 Barb. 353, I. 252.
Lawrence, Re, 1 Redf. 310, IV. 274.
Lawrence v. Miller, 2 N. Y. 245, IV. 262.
Lawton v. Steele, 152 U. S. 133, 38 L. ed. 385, 14 Sup. Ct. Rep. 499. aff'g 119 N. Y. 226, 7 L. R. A. 134, 16 Am. St. Rep. 813, 23 N. E. 878, IV. 201, 284, 304.
Leake & Watts Orphan Home, Re, 92 N. Y. 116, IV. 393.
Leavitt v. Thompson, 52 N. Y. 62, IV. 91.
Le Couteulx v. Erie County, 7 Barb. 249, IV. 233.
Lee & Co's Bank, Re, 21 N. Y. 9, aff'd in as Sherman v. Smith, 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163, IV. 19, 260, 679.
Lee v. Glover, 8 Cow. 189, IV. 166.
Lee v. Tillotson, 24 Wend. 337, 35 Am. Dec. 624, IV. 52.
Leggett v. Hunter, 19 N. Y. 445, IV. 295.
Lehigh & N. E. R. R. Co. v. American Bonding & Trust Co. 40 Misc. 698, 83 N. Y. Supp. 191, IV. 630.
Lehigh Valley R. Co. v. Adam, 70 App. Div. 427, 75 N. Y. Supp. 515, IV. 271, 287.
Lemmon v. People, 20 N. Y. 562, IV. 26, 291, 307.
Lent, Re, 47 App. Div. 349, 62 N. Y. Supp. 227, IV. 140.
Lester, Re, 21 Hun, 130, IV. 756.
Levy v. Dunn, 160 N. Y. 504, 73 Am. St. Rep. 699, 55 N. E. 288, IV. 95, 105.
Lewenthal v. New York, 5 Lans. 532, IV. 389.
Lewis v. State, 96 N. Y. 71, 48 Am. Rep. 607, IV. 660.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lexington Ave., Re, 29 Hun, 303, 63 How. Pr. 404, 92 N. Y. 629, IV. 20, 419.
Libman v. Manhattan R. Co. 59 Hun, 428, 13 N. Y. Supp. 378, IV. 50.
Lieutenant-Governor's Claim, 2 Wend. 213, 216, I. 182, 209, IV. 274.
Lindenmuller v. People, 33 Barb. 548, IV. 5, 61, 64, 308.
Litchfield v. McComber, 42 Barb. 288, IV. 310, 750.
Litchfield v. Vernon, 41 N. Y. 123, IV. 317, 385, 751.
Live Stock Dealers & Butchers Asso. v. Crescent City L. S. L. & S. H. Co. 1 Abb. (U. S.) 388, Fed. Cas. No. 8,408, IV. 85.
Livingston, Re, 24 App. Div. 51, 48 N. Y. Supp. 989, IV. 47, 94.
Livingston v. Livingston, 173 N. Y. 377, 61 L. R. A. 800, 93 Am. St. Rep. 600, 66 N. E. 123, IV. 327.
Livingston v. New York, 8 Wend. 85, 22 Am. Dec. 622, IV. 27, 45, 115.
Livingston v. Tompkins, 4 Johns. Ch. 416, 8 Am. Dec. 598, IV. 22, 290.
Livingston v. Van Ingen, 9 Johns. 506, I. 662, IV. 235, 290, 427.
Livingston Street, Re, 82 N. Y. 621, IV. 108, 774.
Lochner v. New York, 198 U. S. 45, 49 L. ed. 937, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 539, rev'g 177 N. Y. 145, 69 N. E. 373, IV. 283.
Locke v. State, 140 N. Y. 480, 35 N. E. 1076, IV. 660.
Lockwood v. Gehlert, 127 N. Y. 241, 27 N. E. 812, IV. 123.
Long v. New York, 10 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 405, IV. 269.
Long Island R. Co. v. Bennett, 10 Hun, 91, IV. 116, 137.
Long Island Water Supply Co. v. Brooklyn, 166 U. S. 685, aff'g 143 N. Y. 596, 26 L. R. A. 270, 38 N. E. 983, IV. 130, 261, 672.
Loomis v. Little Falls, 66 App. Div. 299, 72 N. Y. Supp. 774, IV. 244, 324.
Lord v. Thomas, 64 N. Y. 107, IV. 273.
Lorillard, Re, 36 N. Y. St. Rep. 231, 13 N. Y. Supp. 83, IV. 414.
Lowden, Re, 89 N. Y. 548, IV. 108.
Luhrs v. Eimer, 80 N. Y. 171, IV. 204.
Lyman, Re, 59 App. Div. 217, 69 N. Y. Supp. 309, IV. 47.
Lyman v. Matty, 35 App. Div. 227, 54 N. Y. Supp. 765, IV. 295.
Lyman v. Rochester Title Ins. Co. 37 App. Div. 234, 56 N. Y. Supp. 1111, IV. 266, 295.
Lynch v. Clark, 1 Sandf. Ch. 583, IV. 30.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lynch v. Metropolitan Elev. R. Co. 129 N. Y. 274, 15 L. R. A. 287, 26 Am. St. Rep. 523, 29 N. E. 315, IV. 46.
Lynch v. Partridge, 36 Misc. 302, 73 N. Y. Supp. 469, IV. 666.
Lynde v. Lynde, 162 N. Y. 405, 48 L. R. A. 679, 76 Am. St. Rep. 332, 56 N. E. 979, IV. 24.
Lyon v. Manhattan R. Co. 142 N. Y. 298, 25 L. R. A. 402, 37 N. E. 113, IV. 229.

M

Mack v. People, 82 N. Y. 235, IV. 71, 217.
Mackellar v. Rogers, 109 N. Y. 468, 17 N. E. 350, IV. 44, 54.
Macomber v. New York, 17 Abb. Pr. N. S. 35, IV. 20.
Madden v. Arnold, 22 App. Div. 240, 47 N. Y. Supp. 757, aff'd in 162 N. Y. 638, 57 N. E. 1127, IV. 530.
Mahady v. Bushwick R. Co. 91 N. Y. 148, 43 Am. Rep. 661, IV. 121.
Mahon v. Board of Education, 171 N. Y. 263, 89 Am. St. Rep. 810, 63 N. E. 1107, IV. 452.
Mahon v. New York C. R. Co. 24 N. Y. 658, IV. 119.
Malone v. Saints Peter & Paul's Church, 172 N. Y. 269, 64 N. E. 961, IV. 42, 550.
Malone Waterworks Co., Re, 38 N. Y. St. Rep. 95, 15 N. Y. Supp. 649, IV. 133, 137, 304, 385.
Mangam v. Brooklyn, 98 N. Y. 585, 50 Am. Rep. 705, IV. 425.
Mann v. Utica, 44 How. Pr. 334, IV. 35, 323, 391.
Marden v. Dorthy, 160 N. Y. 39, 46 L. R. A. 694, 54 N. E. 726, IV. 550.
Martin v. Central Vermont R. Co. 50 Hun, 347, 3 N. Y. Supp. 82, IV. 24.
Martin's Bank v. Amazonas Co. 98 App. Div. 146, 90 N. Y. Supp. 734, IV. 110, 296, 533.
Massachussetts Nat. Bank v. Shinn, 163 N. Y. 360 57 N. E. 611, IV. 151.
Mather Case, Court of Impeachments, IV. 606.
Mather v. Bush, 16 Johns. 233, 8 Am. Dec. 313, IV. 257.
Matthews v. Associated Press, 61 Hun, 199, 15 N. Y. Supp. 887, IV. 141.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Mayer, Re, 50 N. Y. 504, IV. 390.
McAdam, Re, 27 N. Y. S. R. 352, 7 N. Y. Supp. 454, IV. 397.
McCabe v. Kenny, 52 Hun, 514, 5 N. Y. Supp. 678, IV. 407.
McCaffrey v. Smith, 41 Hun, 117, IV. 238.
McCann v. New York, 52 App. Div. 358, 65 N. Y. Supp. 308, 166 N. Y. 587, 59 N. E. 1125, IV. 328.
McCarron v. People, 13 N. Y. 74, I. 249, 251.
McCarty v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 73 App. Div. 34, 76 N. Y. Supp. 321, IV. 666.
McCollum, Ex parte, 1 Cow. 550, IV. 206, 620.
McConnell v. Van Aerman, 56 Barb. 534, IV. 91.
McConologue v. McCaffrey, 29 Misc. 139, 60 N. Y. Supp. 279, IV. 629.
McCormack, Re, 86 App. Div. 362, 83 N. Y. Supp. 847, IV. 193.
McCormick v. Pickering, 4 N. Y. 276, IV. 22.
McCunn Case (Senate) IV. 585.
McDonald v. Mallory, 77 N. Y. 546, 33 Am. Rep. 664, IV. 308.
McDougall v. State, 109 N. Y. 73, 16 N. E. 78, IV. 659.
McDowall v. Sheehan, 129 N. Y. 200, 29 N. E. 299, IV. 675.
McElvaine v. Brush, 142 U. S. 155, 35 L. ed. 971, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 156, IV. 68.
McGrath v. Grout, 171 N. Y. 7, 63 N. E. 547, IV. 690, 782.
McIntyre v. Allen, 43 Hun, 124, IV. 397.
McIntyre v. Carriere, 17 Hun, 64, IV. 614.
McKee Land & Imp. Co. v. Williams, 63 App. Div. 553, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1141, IV. 299.
McKoan v. Devries, 3 Barb. 196, I. 252, IV. 10.
McLaren v. Pennington, 1 Paige, 102, IV. 214, 325.
McLaughlin v. Kipp, 82 App. Div. 413, 81 N. Y. Supp. 896, IV. 296.
McLaughlin v. Miller, 124 N. Y. 510, 26 N. E. 1104, IV. 137, 319.
McMahon v. Palmer, 102 N. Y. 176, 55 Am. Rep. 796, 6 N. E. 400, aff'd in 133 U. S. 660, 33 L. ed. 772, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 324, IV. 97.
McMullen v. Middletown, 46 Misc. 360, IV. 239, 303.
McNally v. Cohoes, 53 Hun, 202, aff'd in 127 N. Y. 350, 27 N. E. 1043, IV. 675.
McNulty v. Mount Morris Elec. Light Co. 56 App. Div. 9, 67 N. Y. Supp. 395, IV. 50.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

McPherson, Re, 104 N. Y. 306, 58 Am. Rep. 502, 10 N. E. 685, IV. 123, 321, 444, 616.
Mead, Re, 74 N. Y. 216, IV. 774.
Mechanics Fire Ins. Co., Re, 5 Abb. Pr. 444, IV. 43.
Mechanicsville v. Stillwater & Mech. St. R. Co. 35 Misc. 513, 71 N. Y. Supp. 1102, IV. 271.
Medinger v. Brooklyn Heights R. Co. 6 App. Div. 42, 39 N. Y. Supp. 613, IV. 179.
Members of Court of Errors, Re, 6 Wend. 158, I. 209, IV. 275, 540.
Menges v. Albany, 56 N. Y. 374, IV. 139.
Mercer v. Floyd, 24 Misc. 164, 53 N. Y. Supp. 433, IV. 249, 687.
Merzbach v. New York, 163 N. Y. 16, 57 N. E. 96, IV. 453.
Meserole v. Hoyt, 161 N. Y. 59, 55 N. E. 274, IV. 550.
Metropolitan Bank v. Van Dyck, 27 N. Y. 400, IV. 19, 28, 678.
Met. Board of Excise v. Barrie, 34 N. Y. 657, IV. 47, 232, 747.
Met. Bd. of Health v. Heister, 37 N. Y. 661, IV. 51, 98, 252, 747.
Metropolitan Gaslight Co., Re, 85 N. Y. 526, IV. 389.
Metropolitan Transit Co., Re, 111 N. Y. 588, 19 N. E. 645, IV. 432.
Metzger, Re, 1 Barb. 248, IV. 29.
Meuthen v. Eyelis, 33 Misc. 98, 67 N. Y. Supp. 246, IV. 630.
Meyers v. New York, 32 Misc. 522, 54 App. Div. 631, 66 N. Y. Supp. 755, IV. 20.
Middletown, Re, 82 N. Y. 196, IV. 108, 134, 137, 304.
Miller v. Miller, 18 Hun, 507, IV. 24.
Miller v. Moore, 1 E. D. Smith, 739, IV. 267, 302.
Miller v. New York, 15 Wallace, 478, 21 L. ed. 98, IV. 674.
Miller v. New York & E. R. Co. 21 Barb. 513, IV. 127.
Miller's Case (1828) 9 Cow. 730, IV. 475.
Milligan v. Brooklyn Warehouse & Storage Co. 34 Misc. 55, 68 N. Y. Supp. 744, IV. 112.
Milliman v. Oswego & S. R. Co. 10 Barb. 87, IV. 331.
Mitchell, Re, 61 Hun, 372, 16 Supp. 180, IV. 329.
Mitchell v. White Plains, 62 Hun, 231, 16 N. Y. Supp. 828, aff'd in 138 N. Y. 627, 33 N. E. 1083, IV. 116.
Mohawk Bridge Co. v. Utica & S. R. Co. 6 Paige, 554, IV. 212, 326.
Mongeon v. People, 55 N. Y. 613, IV. 203.
Monroe County Sav. Bank v. Rochester, 37 N. Y. 365, IV. 227.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Moog v. Palmer, 15 App. Div. 86, 152 N. Y. 412, 46 N. E. 851, IV. 17, 767.
Moore v. Moore, 47 N. Y. 467, 7 Am. Rep. 466, IV. 28.
Moore v. New York, 8 N. Y. 110, 59 Am. Dec. 473, IV. 117.
Moran v. Long Island City, 101 N. Y. 439, 5 N. E. 80, IV. 211.
Moran v. Lydecker, 27 Hun, 585, IV. 418.
Moran v. Troy, 9 Hun, 540, IV. 318.
More v. Deyoe, 22 Hun, 208, IV. 385.
Morris v. People, 3 Den. 382, IV. 206.
Morris Canal & Bkg. Co. v. Townsend, 24 Barb. 658, IV. 127, 211.
Morse v. Goold, 11 N. Y. 281, 62 Am. Dec. 103, IV. 272, 301.
Mosier v. Hilton, 15 Barb. 657, IV. 384, 673.
Mount Morris, Re, 41 Hun, 29, IV. 242.
Mount Sinai Hospital v. Hyman, 92 App. Div. 270, 87 N. Y. Supp. 276, IV. 688, 704.
Mundt v. Glokner 160 N. Y. 571, 55 N. E. 297, IV. 550.
Murphy v. People, 2 Cow. 815, IV. 52.
Murphy v. Snitzpan, 15 Misc. 496, 36 N. Y. Supp. 1013, IV. 787.
Murray v. New York, 11 Jones & S. 164, IV. 406.
Murray v. Wooden, 17 Wend. 531, IV. 166.
Mussen v. Ausable Granite Works, 63 Hun, 367, 18 N. Y. Supp. 267, IV. 525.
Myers v. Gemmel, 10 Barb. 537, IV. 178.

N

Negley v. Devlin, 12 Abb. Pr. N. S. 210, IV. 145.
Negus v. Brooklyn, 62 How. Pr. 291, IV. 426.
Nelson v. People, 23 N. Y. 293, I. 256, IV. 737.
Neuendorff v. Duryea, 69 N. Y. 557, IV. 6, 64, 308, 385.
Newcomb, Re, 42 N. Y. S. R. 442, 18 N. Y. Supp. 16, IV. 43.
Newcomb v. Newcomb, 12 N. Y. 603, I. 217.
Newcomb v. Newcomb, 33 Misc. 191, 68 N. Y. Supp. 430, IV. 100.
Newell v. People, 7 N. Y. 9, I. 262, II. 221, IV. 10, 14.
New Rochelle Water Co., Re, 46 Hun, 525, IV. 133.
New York, Re, 34 Hun, 441, IV. 139, 263.
New York, Re, 99 N. Y. 569, 2 N. E. 642, IV. 108, 116, 134, 139, 263, 398, 421, 426, 428, 697, 755.
New York, Re, 72 N. Y. Supp. 378, IV. 690.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New York, Re, 34 Misc. 719, 70 N. Y. Supp. 227, IV. 107.
New York, Re, 57 App. Div. 166, 68 N. Y. Supp. 196, aff'd in 167 N. Y. 627, 60 N. E. 1108, IV. 402.
New York, Re, 89 N. Y. Supp. 6, IV. 415.
New York v. Colgate, 12 N. Y. 140, IV. 310.
New York ex rel. Bank of New York Nat. Bkg. Asso. v. Connelly, 19 L. ed. 57, IV. 323.
New York v. Fulton Market Fishmongers' Asso. 3 How. Pr. N. S 491, IV. 252.
New York v. Furgueson, 23 Hun, 594, IV. 286.
New York v. Gorman, 26 App. Div. 191, 49 N. Y. Supp. 1026, IV. 400.
New York v. Herdje, 68 App. Div. 370, 74 N. Y. Supp. 104, IV. 289.
New York v. Manhattan R. Co. 143 N. Y. 1, 37 N. E. 494, IV. 21, 405.
New York v. McLean, 57 App. Div. 601, 68 N. Y. Supp. 606, IV. 319.
New York v. Miln, 11 Peters, 102, 9 L. ed. 648, IV. 285.
New York v. Ryan, 2 E. D. Smith, 368, IV. 223.
New York v. Second Ave. R. Co. 34 Barb. 41, aff'd in 32 N. Y. 261, IV. 267.
New York v. Slack, 3 Wheel. Cr. 237, IV. 258.
New York v. Squire, 145 U. S. 175, aff'g 107 N. Y. 593, 1 Am. St. Rep. 893, 14 N. E. 820, IV. 268, 288, 304, 413.
New York v. Tax & A. Comrs. 4 Wall. 244, 18 L. ed. 344, IV. 323.
New York v. Tenth Nat. Bank, 111 N. Y. 446, 18 N. E. 618, IV. 247, 253, 754.
New York v. Twenty-third Street R. Co. 113 N. Y. 311, 21 N. E. 60, IV. 214, 671.
New York v. Wright, 34 N. Y. S. R. 904, 12 N. Y. Supp. 20, IV. 115.
New York Cable Co., Re, 40 Hun, 1, IV. 674.
New York C. & H. R. R .Co. v. Met. Gaslight Co. 63 N. Y. 326, IV. 126, 129.
New York District R. Co. 107 N. Y. 42, 14 N. E. 187, IV. 432.
New York El. R. R. Co., Re, 70 N. Y. 327, IV. 10, 15, 137, 206, 207, 223, 234, 381, 674.
New York Fire Dept. v. Atlas S. S. Co. 106 N. Y. 566, 13 N. E. 329, IV. 752.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New York Fire Underwriters v. Metropolitan Lloyds, 11 Misc. 646, 33 N. Y. Supp. 547, IV. 382.
New York Fire Underwriters v. Whipple, 2 App. Div. 361, 37 N. Y. Supp. 712, IV. 95, 212, 282, 388.
New York & H. R. Co. v. Kip, 46 N. Y. 546, 7 Am. Rep. 385, IV. 126.
New York Juvenile Asylum, Re, 172 N. Y. 50, 64 N. E. 764, IV. 704.
New York, L. & W. R. Co., Re, 99 N. Y. 12, 1 N. E. 27, IV. 129, 135.
New York, L. E. & W. R. R. Co. v. Dunkirk, 65 Hun, 494, 20 N. Y. Supp. 596, IV. 213, 313, 482.
New York & L. I. Bridge Co., Re, 54 Hun, 400, 7 N. Y. Supp. 445, IV. 426.
New York & Long Island Bridge Co. v. Smith, 148 N. Y. 540, 42 N. E. 1088, IV. 206, 304, 408, 427, 437.
New York, N. H. & H. R. R. Co. v. Welsh, 143 N. Y. 411, 42 Am. St. Rep. 734, 38 N. E. 378, IV. 212.
New York & O. Midland R. Co. v. Van Horn, 57 N. Y. 473, IV. 102, 205, 300.
New York Pro. Epis. Pub. School, Re, 31 N. Y. 574, IV. 97, 318, 332.
New York Sanitary Utilization Co. v. Health Department, 61 App. Div. 106, 70 N. Y. Supp. 510, IV. 107, 258, 278.
New York State Loan & T. Co. v. Helmer, 77 N. Y. 64, IV. 677.
Niagara Falls Suspension Bridge Co. v. Bachman, 4 Lans. 523, IV. 122.
Niagara Falls & W. R. Co. Re, 108 N. Y. 375, 15 N. E. 429, IV. 134.
Ninth Ave. R. R. Co. v. New York Elev. R. Co. 3 Abb. N. C. 347, IV. 412.
Noble, Re, 34 App. Div. 55, 54 N. Y. Supp. 42, IV. 447.
North River S. B. Co. v. Livingston, 1 Hopkins, 170, aff'd 3 Cow. 713, IV. 19, 207.
Norwood, Re, 32 Hun, 196, IV. 24.
Noyes v. Butler, 6 Barb. 613, IV. 24.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

O

Oakley v. Aspinwall, 3 N. Y. 547, I. 249, IV. 240, 546.
Odell v. Durant, 62 N. Y. 524, IV. 151.
Ogden v. Gibbons, 4 Johns. Ch. 150, IV. 235.
Ogden v. Lee, 6 Hill, 546, aff'd 5 Den. 628, IV. 167, 169.
Ogdensburg v. Lovejoy, 2 Thomp. & C. 83, aff'd in 58 N. Y. 662, IV. 256, 284.
Ogdensburg v. Lyon, 7 Lans. 215, IV. 284.
O'Hara v. State, 112 N. Y. 146, 2 L. R. A. 603, 8 Am. St. Rep. 726, 19 N. E. 659, IV. 246, 299, 435, 658.
O'Maley v. Reese, 1 Barb. 643, I. 277.
O'Meara v. Allegany, 3 Thomp. & Co. 235, rev'd 59 N. Y. 316, IV. 149.
One Hundred Twenty-Seventh Street, Re, 56 How. Pr. 60, IV. 121.
Oneida Street Re, 37 App. Div. 266, 55 N. Y. Supp. 959, IV. 304.
O'Neill, Re, 90 N. Y. 584, IV. 207.
O'Reilly v. Utah, N. & C. Stage Co. 87 Hun, 406, 34 N. Y. Supp. 358, IV. 179, 205, 301.
Orr v. Gilman, 183 U. S. 278, 46 L. ed. 196, 22 Sup. Ct. Rep. 213, IV. 322.
Ostrander, Re, 12 Misc. 476, 34 N. Y. Supp. 295, aff'd in 146 N. Y. 404, 42 N. E. 543, IV. 518.
Ostrander v. People, 29 Hun, 513, IV. 622.
Oswego Falls Bridge Co. v. Fish, 1 Barb. Ch. 547, IV. 212, 236.
Otten v. Manhattan R. Co. 150 N. Y. 395, 44 N. E. 1033, IV. 549.
Oviatt v. Hopkins, 20 App. Div. 168, 46 N. Y. Supp. 959, IV. 99.

P

Palmer, Re, 40 N. Y. 561, IV. 204.
Palmer v. Conly, 4 Den. 374, IV. 204.
Palmer v. Hickory Grove Cemetery, 84 App. Div. 600, 82 N. Y. Supp. 973, IV. 672.
Palmer v. Lawrence, 5 N. Y. 389, IV. 45.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Palmer v. McMahon, 133 U. S. 660, 33 L. ed. 772, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 324, aff'g 102 N. Y. 176, 55 Am. Rep. 796, 6 N. E. 400, IV. 320.
Pape v. New York & H. R. Co. 74 App. Div. 175, 77 N. Y. Supp. 725, IV. 120.
Pardee v. Fish, 60 N. Y. 265, 19 Am. Rep. 176, IV. 677.
Parfitt v. Ferguson, 159 N. Y. 111, 53 N. E. 707, IV. 304, 408.
Parish v. Rogers, 20 App. Div. 279, 46 N. Y. Supp. 1058, IV. 152.
Parker v. Elmira, C. & N. R. Co. 165 N. Y. 274, 59 N. E. 81, IV. 391.
Parker v. Willard State Hospital, 50 App. Div. 622, 63 N. Y. Supp. 113, IV. 95.
Parmelee v. Oswego & S. R. Co. 7 Barb. 599, I. 263.
Parmenter v. State, 135 N. Y. 154, 31 N. E. 1035, IV. 245, 661.
Parsell v. Stryker, 41 N. Y. 480, IV. 151.
Parsons, The Robert W. 191 U. S. 17, 48 L. ed. 73, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 8, II. 610, IV. 527.
Parsons v. Barnard, 7 Johns. 144, IV. 533.
Parsons v. Van Wyck, 56 App. Div. 329, 67 N. Y. Supp. 1054, IV. 696.
Patten v. New York Elev. R. Co. 3 Abb. N. C. 306, appeal dismissed, 67 N. Y. 484, IV. 405, 412, 426.
Paul, Re, 94 N. Y. 497, IV. 408.
Pearce v. Stephens, 18 App. Div. 101, 45 N. Y. Supp. 422, IV. 206, 275, 724, 740.
Peck, Re, v. Cargill, 167 N. Y. 391, 53 L. R. A. 888, 60 N. E. 775, IV. 82.
Pell, Re, 171 N. Y. 48, 57 L. R. A. 540, 89 Am. St. Rep. 791, 63 N. E. 789, IV. 111, 313, 321.
Penfield, Re, 3 App. Div. 30, 37 N. Y. Supp. 1056, IV. 140, 205.
Pennsylvania, Re, 45 Misc. 46, 90 N. Y. Supp. 808, IV. 112.
People v. Acton, 48 Barb. 524, IV. 222, 754.
v. Adams, 176 N. Y. 351, 63 L. R. A. 406, 98 Am. St. Rep. 675, 68 N. E. 636, aff'd in 192 U. S. 585, 48 L. ed. 575, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 372, IV. 29, 81, 94, 147.
v. Adirondack R. Co. 160 N. Y. 225, 54 N. E. 689, aff'd in 176 U. S. 335, 44 L. ed. 492, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 460, IV. 88, 94, 125, 131, 664.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Livingston v. Albany Common Pleas, 19 Wend. 27, I. 206.
ex rel. Bolton v. Albertson, 55 N. Y. 50, IV. 14, 207, 736, 747.
ex rel. Adsit v. Allen, 42 N. Y. 378, IV. 436.
ex rel. Schenectady Astronomical Observatory v. Allen, 42 N. Y. 404, IV. 404 681, 719.
v. American Loan & T. Co. 150 N. Y. 117, 44 N. E. 949, IV. 549.
ex rel. Killeen v. Angle, 109 N. Y. 564, 17 N. E. 413, III. 330, IV. 12, 15, 511, 513.
v. Arensberg, 105 N. Y. 123, 59 Am. Rep. 483, 11 N. E. 277, IV. 282.
v. Austin, 49 Hun, 396, 3 N. Y. Supp. 578, IV. 633.
ex rel. Dee v. Backus, 11 App. Div. 147, 42 N. Y. Supp. 899, aff'd in 153 N. Y. 686, 48 N. E. 1106, IV. 402.
ex rel. Killmer v. Baird, 4 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 576, IV. 45.
ex rel. Jones v. Baker, 12 Misc. 389, 34 N. Y. Supp. 49, IV. 518.
v. Baltimore & O. R. Co. 117 N. Y. 150, 22 N. E. 1026, IV. 126.
ex rel. Washington Park v. Banks, 67 N. Y. 568, IV. 395, 413, 414, 418, 686.
v. Barber, 48 Hun, 198, IV. 20, 185, 292.
ex rel. Broadway Imp. Co. v. Barker, 155 N. Y. 322, 49 N. E. 884, IV. 550.
ex rel. Cahill v. Barker, 5 App. Div. 227, 39 N. Y. Supp. 140, aff'd in 150 N. Y. 570, 44 N. E. 1127, IV. 758.
ex rel. Man. R. Co. v. Barker, 152 N. Y. 417, 46 N. E. 875, IV. 550.
v. Barrett, 2 Caines Rep. 304; 1 Johns. 66, 2 Am. Dec. 239, IV. 75.
ex rel. Choate v. Barrett, 56 Hun, 351, 9 N. Y. Supp. 321, aff'd in 121 N. Y. 678, 24 N. E. 1095, IV. 78.
v. Bartholf, 139 N. Y. 32, 36 Am. St. Rep. 668, 34 N. E. 759, IV. 231.
ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. Co. v. Batchellor, 53 N. Y. 128, 13 Am. Rep. 480, IV. 249, 686.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Loew v. Batchelor, 22 N. Y. 128, IV. 741.
v. Beattie, 96 App. Div. 383, 89 N. Y. Supp. 193, IV. 283.
ex rel. Warren v. Beck, 10 Misc. 77, 30 N. Y. Supp. 473, 144 N. Y. 225, 39 N. E. 80, IV. 251.
ex rel. Stapleton v. Bell, 119 N. Y. 175, 23 N. E. 533, IV. 181, 195.
ex rel. Board of Education v. Bennett, 54 Barb. 480, IV. 388, 751.
ex rel. Vassar v. Berberrich, 20 Barb. 224, IV. 633.
v. Biesecker, 169 N. Y. 53, 57 L. R. A. 178, 88 Am. St. Rep. 534, 61 N. E. 990, IV. 278.
ex rel. Brown v. Blake, 49 Barb. 9, IV. 750.
ex rel. Flower v. Bleckwenn, 55 Hun, 169, 7 N. Y. Supp. 914, aff'd in 129 N. Y. 637, 29 N. E. 1031, IV. 323.
ex rel. Brooklyn City R. R. v. Board of Assessors, Brooklyn, 92 N. Y. 430, IV. 319.
ex rel. New York v. Board of Assessors, Brooklyn, 111 N. Y. 505, 2 L. R. A. 148, 19 N. E. 90, IV. 320.
ex rel. Sears v. Board of Assessors, Brooklyn, 84 N. Y. 610, IV. 264, 327, 766.
ex rel. Roman Catholic Orphan Soc. v. Board of Education, 13 Barb. 400, IV. 709.
ex rel. Fisk v. Board of Education, 69 Hun, 212, 23 N. Y. Supp. 473, aff'd 142 N. Y. 627, 37 N. E. 565, IV. 330.
ex rel. McCune v. Board of Police, 19 N. Y. 188, IV. 746.
ex rel. Farrell v. Board of Police Comrs. 20 Hun, 402, IV. 73.
ex rel. Flanagan v. Board of Police Comrs. 93 N. Y. 97, IV. 73, 97.
v. Booth Co. 42 Misc. 321, 86 N. Y. Supp. 272, 105 App. Div. 184, IV. 280.
v. Bootman, 95 App. Div. 469, 88 N. Y. Supp. 887, 180 N. Y. 1, 72 N. E. 505, IV. 95, 208, 280.
ex rel. Kimball v. Boston & A. R. Co. 70 N. Y. 569, IV. 214, 674.
v. Bowen, 21 N. Y. 517, II. 335, IV. 506, 673.
ex rel. Kingsland v. Bradley, 64 Barb. 228, IV. 299.
ex rel. Lawrence v. Brady, 56 N. Y. 182, IV. 477.
v. Brie, 43 Hun, 317, aff'd 105 N. Y. 618, IV. 22.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Rochester v. Briggs, 50 N. Y. 553, IV. 203, 206, 304, 380, 392, 772, 779.
ex rel. Burroughs v. Brinkerhoff, 68 N. Y. 259, IV. 390, 401.
ex rel. Griffin v. Brooklyn, 4 N. Y. 419, 55 Am. Dec. 266, IV. 108, 113, 312, 318, 771.
ex rel. Inebriates' Home v. Brooklyn, 152 N. Y. 399, 46 N. E. 852, IV. 12, 17, 19, 704.
ex rel. Post v. Brooklyn, 6 Barb. 209, IV. 113, 310.
ex rel. Pratt v. Brooklyn, 13 Abb. Pr. N. S. 121, IV. 406.
v. Brooklyn, F. & C. I. R. Co. 89 N. Y. 75, IV. 431.
ex rel. Joyce v. Brundage, 78 N. Y. 403, IV. 598.
ex rel. Winfield v. Bruning, 89 Hun, 124, 34 N. Y. Supp. 1048, IV. 414.
ex rel. Trezza v. Brush, 60 Hun, 399, 15 N. Y. Supp. 512, IV. 77.
v. Budd, 117 N. Y. 1, 5 L. R. A. 599, 15 Am. St. Rep. 460, 22 N. E. 670, aff'd in 143 U. S. 517, 36 L. ed. 247, 4 Inters. Com. Rep. 45, 12 Sup. Ct. Rep. 468, IV. 93, 201, 278.
ex rel. Bull v. Buffalo, 52 App. Div. 157, 65 N. Y. Supp. 163, aff'd in 166 N. Y. 604, 59 N. E. 1128, IV. 238.
ex rel. Reynolds v. Buffalo, 140 N. Y. 300, 37 Am. St. Rep. 563, 35 N. E. 485, IV. 264, 303.
v. Buffalo Fish Co. 30 Misc. 130, 62 N. Y. Supp. 543, 45 App. Div. 631, 62 N. Y. Supp. 1143, 164 N. Y. 93, 52 L. R. A. 803, 79 Am. St. Rep. 622, 58 N. E. 34, IV. 280.
ex rel. Fowler v. Bull, 46 N. Y. 57, 7 Am. Rep. 302, IV. 621, 742.
ex rel. Weintz v. Burch, 79 App. Div. 157, 80 N. Y. Supp. 274, IV. 523, 740.
v. Burleigh, 1 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 522, IV. 48.
ex rel. Woodworth v. Burrows, 27 Barb. 89, IV. 269.
v. Cady, 143 N. Y. 100, 25 L. R. A. 399, 37 N. E. 673, IV. 183, 195.
ex rel. Dilzer v. Calder, 89 App. Div. 503, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1015, IV. 119.
v. Canal Board, 1 Thomp. & C. 280, 55 N. Y. 390, IV. 145, 436, 534, 668.
ex rel. Sherrill v. Canal Board, 4 Lans. 272, IV. 667.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Cannon, 63 Hun, 306, 139 N. Y. 32, 36 Am. St. Rep. 668, 34 N. E. 759, 139 N. Y. 645, 34 N. E. 1098, IV. 91, 231.
v. Carnal, 6 N. Y. 463, IV. 206.
ex rel. Waldron v. Carpenter, 46 Barb. 619, IV. 301.
ex rel. Lent v. Carr, 100 N. Y. 236, 53 Am. Rep. 161, 3 N. E. 82, IV. 598.
ex rel. Rosenkranz v. Carr, 86 N. Y. 512, IV. 617.
v. Carroll, 3 Park. Crim. Rep. 22, IV. 42.
ex rel. Lardner v. Carson, 155 N. Y. 491, 50 N. E. 292, IV. 184, 224.
ex rel. Troy Union R. Co. v. Carter, 52 Hun, 458, 5 N. Y. Supp. 507, aff'd 117 N. Y. 625, 22 N. E. 1128, IV. 312.
v. Casborus, 13 Johns. 351, IV. 75.
ex rel. Evans v. Chapin, 101 N. Y. 682, IV. 440.
ex rel. Lee v. Chautauqua County, 43 N. Y. 10, IV. 381, 405.
ex rel. Scott v. Chenango, 8 N. Y. 317, IV. 13, 364, 376, 438, 444.
v. Cipperly, 101 N. Y. 634, 4 N. E. 107, IV. 255, 282.
ex rel. Bassett v. City Prison, 6 App. Div. 520, IV. 94, 232.
ex rel. Nechamcus v. City Prison, 144 N. Y. 529, 27 L. R. A. 718, 39 N. E. 686, IV. 278, 382.
ex rel. Tyroler v. City Prison, 157 N. Y. 116, 43 L. R. A. 264, 68 Am. St. Rep. 763, 51 N. E. 1006, IV. 109, 287.
ex rel. Carroll v. Civil Service Board, 5 App. Div. 164, 39 N. Y. Supp. 75, IV. 522.
ex rel. Eckler v. Clark, 23 Hun, 374, IV. 53.
v. Clarke, 9 N. Y. 349, IV. 179.
ex rel. Furman v. Clute, 50 N. Y. 451, 10 Am. Rep. 508, IV. 182.
ex rel. Savings Bank v. Coleman, 135 N. Y. 231, 31 N. E. 1022, IV. 314.
ex rel. Second Ave. R. Co. v. Coleman, 21 N. Y. S. R. 178, 4 N. Y. Supp. 417, IV. 226, 398.
ex rel. Devery v. Coler, 173 N. Y. 103, 65 N. E. 956, IV. 275, 402, 736.
ex rel. Rodgers v. Coler, 166 N. Y. 1, 52 L. R. A. 814, 82 Am. St. Rep. 605, 59 N. E. 716, IV. 32, 35, 106, 251, 695.
ex rel. Treat v. Coler, 166 N. Y. 144, 59 N. E. 776, IV. 210.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Colt, 3 Hill, 432, I. 205.
v. Columbia County, 10 Wend. 363, IV. 204, 246.
ex rel. Lyndes v. Comptroller, 20 Wend. 595, IV. 758.
ex rel. Hatfield v. Comstock, 78 N. Y. 356, IV. 206, 757, 763.
v. Connor, 142 N. Y. 130, 36 N. E. 807, IV. 74.
ex rel. Devlin v. Conover, 17 N. Y. 64, IV. 761.
ex rel. Belden v. Contracting Board, 27 N. Y. 378, IV. 667.
ex rel. Schurz v. Cook, 110 N. Y. 443, 18 N. E. 113, IV. 261.
v. Coombs, 158 N. Y. 532, 53 N. E. 527, IV. 29, 81.
ex rel. Duntz v. Coon, 67 Hun, 523, 22 N. Y. Supp. 865, IV. 226, 475.
v. Coughtry, 58 Hun, 245, 12 N. Y. Supp. 259, IV. 533.
ex rel. Deuchler v. County Canvassers, 64 How. Pr. 334, IV. 181.
ex rel. Nichols v. County Canvassers, 129 N. Y. 395, 14 L. R. A. 624, 29 N. E. 327, IV. 182.
v. Courtney, 94 N. Y. 490, IV. 82.
ex rel. Forsyth v. Court of Sessions, 141 N. Y. 288, 23 L. R. A. 856, 36 N. E. 386, IV. 218, 475, 730.
ex rel. Davies v. Cowles, 13 N. Y. 350, I. 254.
v. Cox, 67 App. Div. 344, 73 N. Y. Supp. 774, IV. 234.
ex rel. Percival v. Cram, 164 N. Y. 166, 58 N. E. 112, IV. 223, 517, 759.
ex rel. Hill v. Crissey, 45 Hun, 19, IV. 709.
ex rel. Lord v. Crooks, 53 N. Y. 648, IV. 742.
ex rel. Post v. Cross, 64 Hun, 348, 19 N. Y. Supp. 271, aff'd in 135 N. Y. 536, 31 Am. St. Rep. 850, 32 N. E. 246, IV. 25.
ex rel. Public Charities & C. Comrs. v. Cullen, 153 N. Y. 629, 44 L. R. A. 420, 47 N. E. 894, IV. 549.
ex rel. Bowers v. Dalton, 23 Misc. 294, 50 N. Y. Supp. 1028, 31 App. Div. 630, 54 N. Y. Supp. 1112, IV. 759.
ex rel. Underwood v. Daniell, 6 Lans. 44, 50 N. Y. 274, IV. 31, 44, 626, 766.
ex rel. Faulkner v. Dansville, 4 Thomp. & C. 87, 1 Hun, 593, IV. 393.
v. Davis, 61 Barb. 456, IV. 381, 389.
v. Davis, 78 App. Div. 570, 79 N. Y. Supp. 747, IV. 415.
ex rel. Frank v. Davis, 80 App. Div. 448, IV. 38, 50.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Williams v. Dayton, 55 N. Y. 367, IV. 14, 18, 668.
ex rel. Woodhaven Gaslight Co. v. Deehan, 153 N. Y. 528, 47 N. E. 787, IV. 104, 326.
v. Delaware & H. Canal Co. 54 Hun, 598, 7 N. Y. Supp. 890, aff'd in 121 N. Y. 666, 24 N. E. 1093, IV. 313.
ex rel. De Forest v. Denniston, 23 N. Y. 247, IV. 681.
v. Densmore, 1 Thomp. & C. 280, IV. 436, 668.
v. Denton, 2 Johns. Cas. 275, IV. 75.
v. Devlin, 33 N. Y. 269, 88 Am. Dec. 377, IV. 275, 330, 376, 499.
ex rel. Cutler v. Dibble, 16 N. Y. 203, aff'd in 21 How. 366, 16 L. ed. 149, IV. 48, 169, 172, 282.
v. Didien, 17 How. Pr. 224, IV. 71, 216.
ex rel. Kemp v. D'Oench, 111 N. Y. 359, 18 N. E. 862, IV. 277.
ex rel. Long Island v. Dohling, 6 App. Div. 86, 39 N. Y. Supp. 765, IV. 261, 264.
ex rel. Jourdan v. Donohue, 84 N. Y. 438, IV. 477.
v. Dooley, 69 App. Div. 512, aff'd in 171 N. Y. 74, 63 N. E. 815, IV. 622, 757.
v. Dowling, 84 N. Y. 478, IV. 76.
v. Doxtater, 75 Hun, 472, 27 N. Y. Supp. 481, IV. 398.
ex rel. Wood v. Draper, 15 N. Y. 532, IV. 17, 202, 207, 252, 737, 745, 750.
v. Duane, 121 N. Y. 367, 24 N. E. 845, IV. 23.
ex rel. Grissler v. Dudley, 58 N. Y. 323, IV. 389.
ex rel. Lynch v. Duffy, 49 Hun, 276, 1 N. Y. Supp. 896, IV. 399, 425, 628.
ex rel. Taylor v. Dunlap, 66 N. Y. 162, IV. 253, 393, 739, 749.
v. Dunn, 157 N. Y. 528, 43 L. R. A. 247, 52 N. E. 572, IV. 51, 96, 423.
v. Durante, 19 App. Div. 292, 45 N. Y. Supp. 1073, IV. 47.
ex rel. Kemmler v. Durston, 119 N. Y. 569, 7 L. R. A. 715, 16 Am. St. Rep. 859, 24 N. E. 6. IV. 67, 207, 216.
ex rel. Travis v. Durston, 3 N. Y. Supp. 522, IV. 512.
ex rel. Comaford v. Dutcher, 83 N. Y. 240, IV. 49, 52, 633.
ex rel. Creegan v. Dutcher, 4 Thomp. & C. 391, 2 Hun, 156, IV. 624.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Madden v. Dycker, 72 App. Div. 308, 76 N. Y. Supp. 111, IV. 279.
ex rel. Martin v. Earle, 47 How. Pr. 458, IV. 450.
ex rel. Dietz v. Easton, 13 Abb. Pr., N. S. 159, IV. 31, 291, 707.
v. Ebelt, 180 N. Y. 470, 73 N. E. 235, IV. 96, 423.
ex rel. Yale v. Eckler, 19 Hun, 609, IV. 54.
ex rel. Wilbur v. Eddy, 57 Barb. 593, IV. 275, 330.
ex rel. Morris v. Edmonds, 15 Barb. 529, IV. 595.
v. Enoch, 13 Wend. 160, 27 Am. Dec. 197, IV. 475.
v. Equitable Trust Co. 96 N. Y. 387, IV. 314.
ex rel. Howard v. Erie County, 42 App. Div. 510, 59 N. Y. Supp. 476, 160 N. Y. 687, 55 N. E. 1099, IV. 763, 788.
ex rel. Witherbee v. Essex County, 70 N. Y. 228, IV. 41, 87, 98, 301.
ex rel. Weeks v. Ewen, 17 How. Pr. 375, IV. 532, 766, 768.
v. Ewer, 141 N. Y. 129, 25 L. R. A. 794, 38 Am. St. Rep. 788, 36 N. E. 4, IV. 37.
ex rel. Lawrence v. Fallon, 152 N. Y. 12, 37 L. R. A. 227, 57 Am. St. Rep. 492, 46 N. E. 296, IV. 147.
ex rel. Sturgis v. Fallon, 152 N. Y. 1, 37 L. R. A. 419, 46 N. E. 302, III. 52, IV. 147.
v. Fancher, 50 N. Y. 288, IV. 15, 543.
ex rel. Frost v. Fay, 3 Lans. 398, IV. 667.
v. Fields, 58 N. Y. 491, IV. 682.
v. Fire Asso. 92 N. Y. 311, 44 Am. Rep. 380, IV. 220, 225, 443.
ex rel. Smith v. Fisher, 24 Wend. 215, IV. 761.
v. Fishkill & B. Pl. Road Co. 27 Barb. 445, IV. 259, 403.
ex rel. Follett v. Fitch, 145 N. Y. 261, 39 N. E. 972, IV. 593.
ex rel. N. Y. Inst. for Blind v. Fitch, 154 N. Y. 14, 38 L. R. A. 591, 47 N. E. 983, IV. 683, 700, 708.
ex rel. Purdy v. Fitch, 147 N. Y. 355, 41 N. E. 695, IV. 400.
ex rel. Kehoe v. Fitchie, 76 Hun, 80, 28 N. Y. Supp. 600, IV. 757.
v. Fitzgerald, 96 App. Div. 242, 89 N. Y. Supp. 268, 180 N. Y. 269, 73 N. E. 55, IV. 762, 788.
v. Fitzpatrick, 30 Hun, 493, IV. 423.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. McLean v. Flagg, 46 N. Y. 401, IV. 249, 252, 317, 442, 651.
v. Flanagan, 66 N. Y. 237, IV. 224, 299.
ex rel. Leroy v. Foley, 148 N. Y. 677, 43 N. E. 171, IV. 225, 743.
ex rel. Kenny v. Folks, 89 App. Div. 171, 85 N. Y. Supp. 1100, IV. 293, 523.
v. Foot, 19 Johns. 58, I. 178.
ex rel. Taylor v. Forbes, 143 N. Y. 219, 38 N. E. 303, IV. 79.
ex rel. Krulish v. Fornes, 79 App. Div. 618, 80 N. Y. Supp. 385, IV. 364.
ex rel. Hetfield v. Fort Edward, 70 N. Y. 28, IV. 686.
ex rel. Grissler v. Fowler, 55 N. Y. 675, IV. 293, 549.
ex rel. Abrams v. Fox, 77 App. Div. 245, 79 N. Y. Supp. 56, IV. 97, 107, 216.
v. Francisco, 76 App. Div. 262, 78 N. Y. Supp. 423, IV. 205, 324.
ex rel. McCarthy v. French, 10 Abb. N. C. 418, IV. 203.
ex rel. King v. Gallagher, 93 N. Y. 438, 45 Am. Rep. 232, IV. 32, 227, 291, 707.
ex rel. Masterson v. Gallup, 65 How. Pr. 108, IV. 452.
v. Gardner, 144 N. Y. 119, 28 L. R. A. 699, 43 Am. St. Rep. 741, 38 N. E. 1003, IV. 81.
ex rel. Davis v. Gardner, 45 N. Y. 812, I. 281, 289, 291, IV. 598.
ex rel. Lewisohn v. General Sessions, 96 App. Div. 201, 89 N. Y. Supp. 364, aff'd 179 N. Y. 594, 72 N. E. 1148, IV. 80.
ex rel. Renshaw v. Gillespie, 25 App. Div. 91, 48 N. Y. Supp. 882, IV. 91.
v. Gillson, 109 N. Y. 389, 4 Am. St. Rep. 465, 17 N. E. 343, IV. 86, 109, 278, 286.
ex rel. Third Ave. R. Co. v. Gilroy, 9 N. Y. Supp. 833, IV. 432.
v. Girard, 145 N. Y. 105, 45 Am. St. Rep. 595, 39 N. E. 823, IV. 100, 278.
ex rel. Hart v. Goodrich, 92 App. Div. 445, 87 N. Y. Supp. 114, IV. 543.
v. Goodwin, 18 Johns. 187, 9 Am. Dec. 203, IV. 75.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Granite State Provident Asso. 161 N. Y. 492, 55 N. E. 1053, IV. 293.
v. Green, 85 App. Div. 400, 83 N. Y. Supp. 460, IV. 254.
ex rel. Gallup v. Green, 2 Wend. 266, IV. 723.
ex rel. Acritelli v. Grout, 87 App. Div. 193, 84 N. Y. Supp. 97, IV. 692.
ex rel. Cossey v. Grout, 179 N. Y. 417, 72 N. E. 464, IV. 32, 252.
ex rel. Richmond H. & L. Co. v. Grout, 79 App. Div. 61, 79 N. Y. Supp. 1027, IV. 699.
ex rel. Joyce v. Guden, 75 N. Y. Supp. 347, IV. 621.
ex rel. McShane v. Hagen, 48 App. Div. 203, 62 N. Y. Supp. 816, aff'd in 164 N. Y. 570, 58 N. E. 1091, IV. 194.
ex rel. Wagner v. Hagen, 52 App. Div. 387, 65 N. Y. Supp. 120, aff'd in 165 N. Y. 607, 58 N. E. 1091, IV. 287.
ex rel. Woodin v. Hagen, 36 Misc. 349, 73 N. Y. Supp. 564, IV. 289.
ex rel. Williams v. Haines, 49 N. Y. 587, IV. 117.
v. Hall, 169 N. Y. 184, 62 N. E. 170, IV. 538, 554.
ex rel. Hatzel v. Hall, 80 N. Y. 117, IV. 364.
ex rel. Graveline v. Ham, 59 App. Div. 314, 69 N. Y. Supp. 283, IV. 526.
ex rel. Campbell v. Hannan, 56 Hun, 469, 10 N. Y. Supp. 71, aff'd in 125 N. Y. 691, 26 N. E. 751, IV. 73.
ex rel. Lanphier v. Hatch, 19 Ill. 283, IV. 504.
ex rel. New York & H. R. Co. v. Havemeyer, 4 Thomp. & C. 365, IV. 246, 268, 330, 391, 438, 441, 751.
ex rel. Eckerson v. Haverstraw, 151 N. Y. 75, 45 N. E. 384, IV. 138, 140.
v. Havnor, 149 N. Y. 195, 31 L. R. A. 689, 52 Am. St. Rep. 707, 43 N. E. 541, IV. 31, 67, 91, 226, 278.
v. Hawker, 152 N. Y. 234, 46 N. E. 607, IV. 22, 35, 233.
v. Hawkins, 157 N. Y. 1, 42 L. R. A. 490, 68 Am. St. Rep. 736, 51 N. E. 257, IV. 209, 286, 454.
ex rel. Baldwin v. Haws, 37 Barb. 440, IV. 101, 106.
ex rel. Mitchell v. Haws, 32 Barb. 207, IV. 596.
ex rel. Utley v. Hayden, 6 Hill, 359, IV. 115.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Hayes, 140 N. Y. 484, 23 L. R. A. 830, 37 Am. St. Rep. 572, 35 N. E. 951, IV. 233.
ex rel. Stevens v. Hayt, 7 Hun, 39, 66 N. Y. 606, IV. 412.
v. Helmer, 154 N. Y. 596, 49 N. E. 249, IV. 550.
ex rel. Pulman v. Henion, 64 Hun, 471, 19 N. Y. Supp. 488, IV. 103, 134.
ex rel. Ray v. Henry, 47 App. Div. 133, 62 N. Y. Supp. 102, IV. 759.
ex rel. Doty v. Henshaw, 61 Barb. 409, IV. 249.
v. Herrman, 149 N. Y. 190, 43 N. E. 546, IV. 539, 545.
ex rel. Failing v. Highway Comrs. 53 Barb. 70, IV. 131, 262, 328, 405.
ex rel. Purdy v. Highway Comrs. 54 N. Y. 276, 13 Am. Rep. 581, IV. 376, 438.
ex rel. Leo v. Hill, 126 N. Y. 497, 27 N. E. 789, IV. 768.
v. Hills, 64 App. Div. 584, 72 N. Y. Supp. 340, IV. 282.
ex rel. McConvill v. Hills, 35 N. Y. 449, IV. 380, 403.
v. Hoch, 150 N. Y. 293, 44 N. E. 976, IV. 20, 545.
v. Hochstim, 76 App. Div. 25, 78 N. Y. Supp. 638, IV. 180.
ex rel. Hassell v. Hoffman, 60 How. Pr. 324, IV. 422.
ex rel. Smith v. Hoffman, 166 N. Y. 462, 54 L. R. A. 597, 60 N. E. 187, IV. 731, 770.
ex rel. Thornton v. Hogan, 14 Misc. 48, 35 N. Y. Supp. 226, IV. 240, 633.
v. Home Ins. Co. 92 N. Y. 328, aff'd in 134 U. S. 594, 33 L. ed. 1025, 10 Sup. Ct. Rep. 593, IV. 313, 314, 443.
ex rel. Bush v. Houghton, 102 App. Div. 209, 92 N. Y. Supp. 661, IV. 745.
ex rel. Burby v. Howland, 155 N. Y. 270, 41 L. R. A. 838, 49 N. E. 775, IV. 11, 619.
v. Hoym, 20 How. Pr. 76, IV. 61, 308.
ex rel. Corkran v. Hyatt, 172 N. Y. 177, 60 L. R. A. 774, 92 Am. St. Rep. 706, 64 N. E. 825, aff'd in 188 U. S. 691, 47 L. ed. 657, 23 Sup. Ct. Rep. 456, IV. 476, 730.
v. Imlay, 20 Barb. 68, IV. 30, 212, 291.
v. Ingersoll, 58 N. Y. 1, 17 Am. Rep. 178, IV. 682.
v. Iverson, 46 App. Div. 301, 61 N. Y. Supp. 220, IV. 53.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Jenkins, 1 Hill, 469, IV. 283.
ex rel. Howell v. Jessup, 160 N. Y. 256, 54 N. E. 682, IV. 150.
v. Johnson, 104 N. Y. 213, 10 N. E. 690, IV. 72.
v. Judson, 11 Daly 1, IV. 145.
ex rel. Pumpyansky v. Keating, 62 App. Div. 348, 71 N. Y. Supp. 97, IV. 254.
v. Keeler, 17 N. Y. 370, IV. 620, 762.
ex rel. McDonald v. Keeler, 99 N. Y. 465, 52 Am. Rep. 49, 2 N. E. 615, IV. 73, 92, 242.
ex rel. McEwan v. Keeler, 29 Hun, 175, IV. 724.
ex rel. Sturges v. Keese, 27 Hun, 483, IV. 260.
ex rel. Hackley v. Kelly, 24 N. Y. 74, IV. 11, 79.
ex rel. Murphy v. Kelly, 76 N. Y. 475, IV. 691.
v. Kennedy, 2 Park. Cr. 312, IV. 42, 50.
ex rel. Angerstein v. Kenney, 96 N. Y. 294, IV. 184, 304.
ex rel. Stupp v. Kent, 83 App. Div. 554, 82 N. Y. Supp. 172, IV. 401, 622.
v. Kerr, 27 N. Y. 188, IV. 128, 238.
v. King, 110 N. Y. 418, I L. R. A. 293, 6 Am. St. Rep. 389, 18 N. E. 245, IV. 36, 276, 285.
ex rel. Hobach v. Kings County, 13 Misc. 587, 35 N. Y. Supp. 19, IV. 782.
ex rel. Hopkins v. Kings County, 52 N. Y. 556, IV. 442, 647, 651.
ex rel. Wayside Home v. Kings County, 12 Misc. 187, 33 N. Y. Supp. 602, IV. 703.
ex rel. Penn. R. Co. v. Knight, 171 N. Y. 354, 98 Am. St. Rep. 610, 64 N. E. 152, aff'd in 192 U. S. 21, 48 L. ed. 325, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 202, IV. 210, 315.
v. Krushaw, 31 How. Pr. 344, IV. 106.
v. Laesser, 79 App. Div. 384, 79 N. Y. Supp. 470, IV. 282.
ex rel. Holmes v. Lane, 53 App. Div. 531, 65 N. Y. Supp. 1004, IV. 402, 619.
ex rel. Met. Board of Health v. Lane, 55 Barb. 168, IV. 50, 239.
ex rel. Griffin v. Lathrop, 71 Hun, 202, 24 N. Y. Supp. 754, aff'd in 142 N. Y. 113, 36 N. E. 805, III. 324, IV. 515.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Crowell v. Lawrence, 36 Barb. 177, aff'd in 41 N. Y. 137, IV. 17, 312, 385, 751.
ex rel. Mitchell v. Lawrence, 54 Barb. 589, IV. 213.
v. Learned, 5 Hun, 626, IV. 92, 210, 412.
ex rel. Gass v. Lee, 28 Hun, 469, IV. 424.
ex rel. MacDonald v. Leubischer, 34 App. Div. 577, 54 N. Y. Supp. 869, IV. 103.
v. Levy, 24 Misc. 469, 53 N. Y. Supp. 643, IV. 49.
v. Lichtman, 65 App. Div. 76, 72 N. Y. Supp. 511, IV. 284.
ex rel. Tweed v. Liscomb, 60 N. Y. 559, 19 Am. Rep. 211, IV. 237.
v. Livingston, 6 Wend. 526, IV. 324.
ex rel. Dailey v. Livingston, 79 N. Y. 279, IV. 390.
v. Lochner, 177 N. Y. 145, 69 N. E. 373, reversed 198 U. S. 45, 49 L. ed. 937, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 539, IV. 283.
ex rel. Harvey v. Loew, 102 N. Y. 471, 7 N. E. 297, IV. 114, 426.
ex rel. Gage v. Lohnas, 54 Hun, 604, 8 N. Y. Supp. 104, IV. 419.
v. Long Island R. Co. 60 How. Pr. 395, IV. 91, 426, 428.
v. Long Island R. Co. 134 N. Y. 506, 31 N. E. 873, IV. 219, 553.
ex rel. Everson v. Lorillard, 135 N. Y. 285, 31 N. E. 1011, IV. 16, 411, 414.
v. Lowndes, 130 N. Y. 455, 29 N. E. 751, IV. 224.
ex rel. Sweet v. Lyman, 157 N. Y. 368, 52 N. E. 132, IV. 516, 519, 521.
v. Lyon, 27 Hun, 180, IV. 46, 230.
v. Lyons, 29 App. Div. 174, 51 N. Y. Supp. 811, IV. 233.
v. McCann, 16 N. Y. 58, 69 Am. Dec. 642, IV. 384.
v. McCarthy, 45 How. Pr. 97, IV. 47, 78.
v. McCoy, 45 How. Pr. 216, IV. 81.
ex rel. Kilmer v. McDonald, 69 N. Y. 362, IV. 751.
ex rel. Klein v. McDonald, 52 N. Y. Supp. 898, IV. 21, 196.
v. McGann, 34 Hun, 358, IV. 276, 277.
v. McGarren, 17 Wend. 460, IV. 60.
ex rel. Wakely v. McIntyre, 154 N. Y. 628, 49 N. E. 70, IV. 219, 449.
v. Mack, 35 App. Div. 114, 54 N. Y. Supp. 698, IV. 28.
v. McKane, 143 N. Y. 455, 38 N. E. 950, IV. 184.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Williamson v. McKinney, 52 N. Y. 374, IV. 736, 742.
v. MacWilliams, 91 App. Div. 176, 86 N. Y. Supp. 357, IV. 228.
v. Main, 20 N. Y. 434, IV. 618.
ex rel. Lefkowitz v. Manhattan Hospital, 33 Misc. 414, 68 N. Y. Supp. 647, IV. 304.
ex rel. Lawrence v. Mann, 97 N. Y. 530, 49 Am. Rep. 556, IV. 598.
v. Marx, 99 N. Y. 377, 52 Am. Rep. 34, 2 N. E. 29, IV. 36, 86, 109, 277, 278.
v. Matteson, 2 Cow. 433, note, IV. 59.
v. Maxwell, 83 Hun, 157, 31 N. Y. Supp. 564, IV. 216.
v. Meakim, 61 Hun, 327, 15 N. Y. Supp. 917, 133 N. Y. 214, 30 N. E. 828, IV. 78.
v. Merrill, 2 Park. Cr. Rep. 590, IV. 216.
ex rel. McCune v. Met. Police Board, 19 N. Y. 188, IV. 746.
v. Meyer, 162 N. Y. 357, 56 N. E. 758, IV. 51.
v. Meyer, 89 App. Div. 185, 85 N. Y. Supp. 834, IV. 277.
v. Miller, 169 N. Y. 339, 88 Am. St. Rep. 546, 62 N. E. 418, IV. 550.
ex rel. Bank for Savings v. Miller, 84 App. Div. 168, 82 N. Y. Supp. 621, IV. 227.
ex rel. Essex County v. Miller, 85 App. Div. 145, 83 N. Y. Supp. 559, IV. 663.
ex rel. Albany & S. R. Co. v. Mitchell, 45 Barb. 208, 35 N. Y. 551, IV. 249, 270, 299.
ex rel. Lucey v. Molloy, 35 App. Div. 136, 54 N. Y. Supp. 1084, aff'd 161 N. Y. 621, 55 N. E. 1099, IV. 319.
v. Molyneux, 40 N. Y. 113, IV. 768.
ex rel. Pond v. Monroe County, 135 N. Y. 473, 16 L. R. A. 836, 31 N. E. 921, IV. 346, 764.
ex rel. Canajoharie Nat. Bank v. Montgomery County, 67 N. Y. 109, 23 Am. Rep. 94, IV. 273.
v. Morgan, 5 Daly, 161, aff'd in 58 N. Y. 679, IV. 394, 621.
ex rel. Akin v. Morgan, 65 Barb. 473, rev'd 55 N. Y. 587, IV. 387.
ex rel. Sudam v. Morgan, 45 App. Div. 19, 60 N. Y. Supp. 898, IV. 663.
v. Moring, 3 Keyes, 374, IV. 316.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Morrell, 21 Wend. 563, I. 216, IV. 14.
v. Morris, 13 Wend. 325, I. 215, IV. 329.
ex rel. Broderick v. Morton, 156 N. Y. 136, 41 L. R. A. 231, 66 Am. St. Rep. 547, 50 N. E. 791, IV. 730.
ex rel. Balcom v. Mosher, 163 N. Y. 32, 79 Am. St. Rep. 552, 57 N. E. 88, IV. 517, 522, 740.
ex rel. Dexter v. Mosier, 56 Hun, 64, 8 N. Y. Supp. 621, IV. 137.
v. Most, 71 App. Div. 160, 75 N. Y. Supp. 591, IV. 142.
ex rel. Einsfeld v. Murray, 149 N. Y. 367, 32 L. R. A. 344, 44 N. E. 146, IV. 18, 232, 281, 316, 439, 682, 777, 781.
ex rel. Gould v. Mutual Teleg. Co. 2 N. Y. Civ. Pro. 295, IV. 508.
v. National Fire Ins. Co. 27 Hun, 188, IV. 443.
ex rel. Cook v. Nearing, 27 N. Y. 306, IV. 139.
v. New York, 32 Barb. 102, IV. 253.
ex rel. Attorney General v. New York, 25 Wend. 9, I. 205.
ex rel. Field v. New York, 89 Hun, 460, 35 N. Y. Supp. 817, IV. 352.
ex rel. Kellner v. New York, 3 Misc. 131, 23 N. Y. Supp. 1060, IV. 245, 248, 251.
ex rel. Lynch v. New York, 25 Wend. 680, I. 215.
ex rel. Mutual L. Ins. Co. v. New York, 16 N. Y. 424, IV. 218.
ex rel. Van Heck v. New York Catholic Protectory, 3 How. Pr. N. S. 343, 101 N. Y. 195, IV. 33.
v. N. Y. C. R. Co. 24 N. Y. 485, I. 262, IV. 10.
ex rel. Wetmore v. New York County, 2 Keyes, 288, IV. 13.
v. N. Y. Chic. & St. L. R. R. Co. 129 N. Y. 474, 15 L. R. A. 82, 29 N. E. 959, IV. 211.
ex rel. Carroll v. New York Civil Service Board, 5 App. Div. 164, 39 N. Y. Supp. 75, IV. 522.
ex rel. Splain v. N. Y. Juvenile Asylum, 2 Thomp. & C. 475, aff'd 59 N. Y. 629, IV. 280.
v. New York, N. H. & H. R. Co. 55 Hun, 409, 8 N. Y. Supp. 672, aff'd 123 N. Y. 635, 25 N. E. 953, IV. 287.
ex rel. B'd of Charities v. N. Y. Soc. Prevention Cruelty to Children, 161 N. Y. 233, 55 N. E. 1063, IV. 701.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. B'd of Charities v. N. Y. S. P. C. C. 162 N. Y. 429, 56 N. E. 1004, IV. 702.
v. New York & S. I. Ferry Co. 68 N. Y. 71, IV. 256.
v. Niagara Fruit Co. 75 App. Div. 11, 77 N. Y. Supp. 805, IV. 278.
ex rel. New York v. Nichols, 79 N. Y. 582, IV. 73, 526.
ex rel. Washington v. Nichols, 52 N. Y. 478, 11 Am. Rep. 734, IV. 553.
v. Noelke, 94 N. Y. 137, 40 Am. Rep. 128, IV. 145, 209, 266.
ex rel. Conliss v. North, 72 N. Y. 124, IV. 224.
ex rel. Clark v. Norton, 59 Barb. 169, I. 291, IV. 11, 614.
v. O'Brien, 38 N. Y. 193, IV. 380, 404.
v. O'Brien, 111 N. Y. 1, 2 L. R. A. 255, 7 Am. St. Rep. 684, 18 N. E. 692, IV. 102, 214, 261, 432, 671.
ex rel. Lewisohn v. O'Brien, 176 N. Y. 253, 68 N. E. 353, IV. 79.
v. Olcott, 2 Johns. Cas. 301, 1 Am. Dec. 168, IV. 75.
ex rel. Kene v. Olcott, 11 Hun, 610, IV. 452.
ex rel. Oneida County v. Oneida County, 170 N. Y. 105, 62 N. E. 1092, IV. 449, 738.
v. O'Neil, 109 N. Y. 251, 16 N. E. 68, IV. 397.
ex rel. Brown v. Onondaga County, 3 How. Pr. N. S. 1, 4 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 102, aff'd in 102 N. Y. 691, IV. 692.
ex rel. Burrows v. Orange County, 17 N. Y. 235, IV. 442.
v. Orange County Road Constr. Co. 175 N. Y. 84, 65 L. R. A. 33, 67 N. E. 129, IV. 227, 283.
ex rel. N. Y. Inebriate Asylum v. Osborn, 57 Barb. 663, IV. 300.
ex rel. Man. Sav. Inst. v. Otis, 90 N. Y. 48, IV. 268.
ex rel. Failing v. Palatine, 53 Barb. 70, IV. 131, 262, 328, 405.
ex rel. Bishop v. Palen, 74 Hun, 289, 26 N. Y. Supp. 225, IV. 790.
v. Palmer, 43 Hun, 397, IV. 74.
v. Palmer, 109 N. Y. 413, 4 Am. St. Rep. 477, 17 N. E. 213, IV. 76, 294.
ex rel. Crummey v. Palmer, 152 N. Y. 217, 46 N. E. 328, IV. 518.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Eldred v. Palmer, 154 N. Y. 133, 47 N. E. 1084, IV. 723, 743, 787.
ex rel. Kingsland v. Palmer, 52 N. Y. 83, IV. 750.
ex rel. Weed-Parsons Co. v. Palmer, 18 Misc. 103, 41 N. Y. Supp. 878, IV. 270.
ex rel. Faxton v. Parker, 6 Hill, 49, IV. 723, 730.
ex rel. Burns v. Partridge, 38 Misc. 697, 78 N. Y. Supp. 249, IV. 737.
ex rel. Lahey v. Partridge, 74 App. Div. 291, 77 N. Y. Supp. 691, IV. 737.
ex rel. McLaughlin v. Partridge, 13 Abb. N. C. 410, IV. 396, 413.
v. Pease, 3 Johns. Cas. 333, 27 Am. Dec. 104, IV. 474, 730.
ex rel. Smith v. Pease, 27 N. Y. 45, 84 Am. Dec. 242, IV. 182.
ex rel. Miller v. Peck, 73 App. Div. 89, 76 N. Y. Supp. 328, IV. 276.
v. Penhollow, 42 Hun, 103, IV. 22, 30.
v. Petrea, 92 N. Y. 128, IV. 72, 96, 423, 441.
ex rel. Stephens v. Phillips, 88 App. Div. 560, 85 N. Y. Supp. 200, IV. 687.
v. Pierson, 176 N. Y. 201, 63 L. R. A. 187, 98 Am. St. Rep. 666, 68 N. E. 243, IV. 64, 280.
v. Pinckney, 32 N. Y. 377, IV. 746.
ex rel. Draper v. Pinkerton, 77 N. Y. 245, IV. 25, 477.
ex rel. Scott v. Pitt, 64 App. Div. 316, 72 N. Y. Supp. 191, aff'd in 169 N. Y. 521, 58 L. R. A. 372, 62 N. E. 662, IV. 99.
v. Platt, 17 Johns. 195, IV. 269.
v. Platt, 117 N. Y. 159, 22 N. E. 937, IV. 183.
ex rel. Turner v. Plimley, 8 App. Div. 323, 41 N. Y. Supp. 365, aff'd in 150 N. Y. 571, 44 N. E. 1128, IV. 241.
ex rel. Fallon v. Police Comrs. 31 Hun, 210, IV. 73.
ex rel. Flanagan v. Police Comrs. 93 N. Y. 97, IV. 73.
ex rel. Presmeyer v. Police & Excise Comrs. 59 N. Y. 92, IV. 47, 232.
ex rel. Townsend v. Porter, 90 N. Y. 68, IV. 252, 628, 748.
v. Potter, 1 Park. Cr. 47, IV. 473, 730.
v. Potter, I Edm. Sel. Cas. 235, IV. 532.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Jackson v. Potter, 47 N. Y. 375, IV. 15, 17, 543.
ex rel. Oak Hill Cem. Ass'n v. Pratt, 129 N. Y. 68, 29 N. E. 7, IV. 774.
v. Price, 53 Hun, 185, 6 N. Y. Supp. 833, aff'd 119 N. Y. 650, 23 N. E. 1149, IV. 217.
v. Purdy, 2 Hill, 31, I. 215.
v. Putnam, 3 Park. Cr. 386, IV. 48.
v. Quant, 12 How. Pr. 83, IV. 46, 72, 81, 104, 232.
ex rel. Benner v. Queens, 39 Hun, 442, IV. 794.
ex rel. Cisco v. Queens, 161 N. Y. 598, 48 L. R. A. 113, 56 N. E. 81, IV. 227.
ex rel. Keene v. Queens, 142 N. Y. 271, 36 N. E. 1062, IV. 430.
ex rel. Morrill v. Queens, 112 N. Y. 585, 20 N. E. 549, IV. 419, 449.
ex rel. Weeks v. Queens, 18 Hun, 4, IV. 252,
v. Quigg, 59 N. Y. 83, IV. 21, 51, 98, 386.
v. Quinn, 139 N. Y. 32, 36 Am. St. Rep. 668, 34 N. E. 759, IV. 231.
ex rel. Lovett, v. Randall, 151 N. Y. 497, 45 N. E. 841, IV. 737.
v. Rathbone, 145 N. Y. 434, 28 L. R. A. 384, 40 N. E. 395, IV. 11, 14, 793.
ex rel. Stetzer v. Rawson, 61 Barb. 619, IV. 49, 633.
v. Raymond, 37 N. Y. 428, IV. 753.
v. Raymond, 96 N. Y. 38, IV. 233.
v. Reagle, 60 Barb. 527, IV. 75.
v. Rensselaer & S. R. Co. 15 Wend 113, 30 Am. Dec. 33, IV. 12, 208, 256.
ex rel. Carter v. Rice, 135 N. Y. 473, 16 L. R. A. 836, 31 N. E. 921, III. 198, 203, 210, 218, IV. 12, 345, 346, 469.
ex rel. Burgess v. Riseley, 13 Abb. N. C. 186, 66 How. Pr. 67, IV. 74.
ex rel. Cline v. Robb, 126 N. Y. 180, 27 N. E. 267, IV. 331, 516, 760.
ex rel. Klipstein v. Roberts, 36 App. Div. 597, 55 N. Y. Supp. 950, aff'd in 167 N. Y. 617, 60 N. E. 1117, IV. 314.
ex rel. McClelland v. Roberts, 91 Hun, 101, 34 N. Y. Supp. 641, 36 N. Y. Supp. 677, 148 N. Y. 360, 31 L. R. A. 399, 42 N. E. 1082, III. 331, IV. 14, 20, 177, 511, 516.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Parke, Davis & Co. v. Roberts, 91 Hun, 158, 36 N. Y. Supp. 368, aff'd 149 N. Y. 608, 44 N. E. 1127, IV. 292, 314.
ex rel. Hayden v. Rochester, 50 N. Y. 525, IV. 390.
ex rel. White v. Rochester, 11 Hun, 241, IV. 621, 627.
ex rel. White v. Rochester, 5 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 70, I. 280.
ex rel. Cunningham v. Roper, 35 N. Y. 629, IV. 264, 311, 327.
v. Rosenberg, 67 Hun, 52, 22 N. Y. Supp. 56, 138 N. Y. 410, 34 N. E. 285, IV. 98, 226, 284.
v. Rouse, 39 N. Y. S. R. 656, 15 N. Y. Supp. 414, IV. 53, 295, 533.
v. Ruggles, 8 Johns. 290, 5 Am. Dec. 335, IV. 55, 61.
v. Ruloff, 5 Park. Crim. 77, (rev'd 18 N. Y. 179), IV. 77.
v. Rutherford, 47 App. Div. 209, 62 N. Y. Supp. 224, IV. 31, 293.
ex rel. Griffin v. Ryder, 65 Hun, 175, 19 N. Y. Supp. 977, IV. 109, 297.
ex rel. Miller v. Ryder, 124 N. Y. 500, 26 N. E. 1040, IV. 109, 229, 297, 301.
ex rel. Willis v. Sage, 11 App. Div. 4, 42 N. Y. Supp. 251, IV. 77.
ex rel. Clifford v. Scannell, 74 App. Div. 406, 77 N. Y. Supp. 704, IV. 32.
ex rel. Ward v. Scheu, 60 App. Div. 592, aff'd in 167 N. Y. 292, 60 N. E. 650, IV. 761, 788.
ex rel. Smith v. Schiellein, 95 N. Y. 124, IV. 621, 745.
ex rel. Cisco v. School Board, 161 N. Y. 598, 48 L. R. A. 113, 56 N. E. 81, IV. 708.
v. Schoonmaker, 50 N. Y. 499, IV. 549.
ex rel. Lockwood v. Schrugham, 12 How. Pr. 125, IV. 769.
ex rel. Lockwood v. Scrugham, 25 Barb. 217, IV. 768.
v. Sebring, 14 Misc. 31, 35 N. Y. Supp. 237, IV. 82.
ex rel. Van Norder v. Sewer, Water, & Street Comrs. (Saratoga Springs), 90 App. Div. 555, 86 N. Y. Supp. 445, IV. 96, 239.
v. Sharp, 107 N. Y. 429, 1 Am. St. Rep. 851, 14 N. E. 319, IV. 79, 791.
ex rel. Sinnott v. Shea, 7 Hun, 303, IV. 627.
ex rel. McMullen v. Shepard, 36 N. Y. 285, IV. 252, 747.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People v. Sherlock, 166 N. Y. 180, 59 N. E. 830, IV. 143.
v. Sickles, 156 N. Y. 541, 51 N. E. 288, IV. 88, 92.
ex rel. Dixon v. Simonson, 64 App. Div. 312, 72 N. Y. Supp. 84, IV. 523.
ex rel. Clark v. Sing Sing Prison, 39 Misc. 113, 78 N. Y. Supp. 907, IV. 20, 216, 475.
ex rel. Seward v. Sing Sing, 54 App. Div. 555, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1094, IV. 759.
ex rel. Herrick v. Smith, 21 N. Y. 595, IV. 45, 126, 131.
v. Snedeker, 160 N. Y. 350, 54 N. E. 659, IV. 232.
ex rel. Ziegler v. Special Sessions, 10 Hun, 224, IV. 81.
ex rel. Cox v. Special Sessions Justices, 7 Hun, 214, IV. 222, 252.
ex rel. Murray v. Special Sessions Justices, 74 N. Y. 406, IV. 52.
v. Sperry, 50 Barb. 170, IV. 285.
ex rel. New York Electric Lines Co. v. Squires, 107 N. Y. 593, 1 Am. St. Rep. 893, 14 N. E. 820, aff'd 145 U. S. 175, IV. 268, 288, 304, 413.
ex rel. Ordway v. St. Savior's Sanitarium, 34 App. Div. 363, 56 N. Y. Supp. 431, IV. 101, 281.
ex rel. Sherwood v. State Canvassers, 129 N. Y. 360, 14 L. R. A. 646, 29 N. E. 345, IV. 361.
ex rel. Brooklyn City R. Co. v. State Tax Comrs. 199 U. S. 48, aff'g 174 N. Y. 417, IV. 99.
v. Stedeker, 75 App. Div. 449, 78 N. Y. Supp. 316, IV. 31, 67, 227, 429.
v. Stein, 80 App. Div. 357, 80 N. Y. Supp. 847, IV. 50.
v. Stephens, 13 Hun, 17, IV. 665.
ex rel. Bradley v. Stevens, 51 How. Pr. 103, IV. 404, 749.
ex rel. Grout v. Stillings, 76 App. Div. 143, 78 N. Y. Supp. 942, IV. 245, 251.
ex rel. McSpedon v. Stout, 23 Barb. 349, IV. 220, 377.
ex rel. Hamilton v. Stratton, 79 App. Div. 149, 80 N. Y. Supp. 269, IV. 523.
ex rel. Mitchell v. Sturges, 27 App. Div. 387, 50 N. Y. Supp. 5, 156 N. Y. 580, 51 N. E. 295, IV. 34, 753, 760, 765.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Brockport v. Sutphin, 166 N. Y. 163, 59 N. E. 770, IV. 392.
ex rel. Drake v. Syracuse, 26 Misc. 522, 57 N. Y. Supp. 617, IV. 522.
ex rel. Stephens v. Tallman, 36 Barb. 222, IV. 137.
ex rel. Metropolitan Street R. Co. v. Tax Comrs. 174 N. Y. 417, 63 L. R. A. 884, 67 N. E. 69, aff'd 199 U. S. 1, 50 L. ed. 2, 25 Sup. Ct. Rep. 705, IV. 264, 315, 734, 755.
ex rel. Bank of Commerce v. Tax Comrs. 2 Black, 620, 17 L. ed. 451, IV. 323.
ex rel. American Bible Soc. v. Tax & A. Comrs. 142 N. Y. 348, 37 N. E. 116, IV. 321.
ex rel. Sinkler v. Terry, 108 N. Y. 1, 14 N. E. 815, IV. 626.
v. Thompson, 18 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 145, IV. 281.
v. Thorn, 156 N. Y. 286, 42 L. R. A. 368, 50 N. E. 947, IV. 74.
ex rel. Israel v. Tibbets, 4 Cow. 384, IV. 302.
ex rel. Shand v. Tighe, 9 Misc. 607, 30 N. Y. Supp. 368, IV. 100.
v. Timmerman, 79 App. Div. 565, 80 N. Y. Supp. 285, IV. 223.
ex rel. Sears v. Tobey, 153 N. Y. 381, 47 N. E. 800, IV. 519, 523.
ex rel. Weller v. Townsend, 102 N. Y. 430, 7 N. E. 360, IV. 617, 763.
ex rel. Mathews v. Toynbee, 20 Barb. 168, aff'd in 13 N. Y. 378, IV. 10, 18, 37.
ex rel. Clark v. Treacy, 46 App. Div. 216, 61 N. Y. Supp. 288, IV. 225.
v. Trinity Church, 22 N. Y. 44, IV. 147, 177.
v. Turner, 117 N. Y. 227, 15 Am. St. Rep. 498, 22 N. E. 1022, IV. 230.
v. Tweed, 13 Abb. Pr. N. S. 148, IV. 68.
v. Tweed, 63 N. Y. 202, IV. 252.
v. Ulster County, 36 Hun, 491, IV. 99, 396, 443.
ex rel. Dubois v. Ulster County, 3 Barb. 332, IV. 136.
ex rel. Pells v. Ulster County, 65 N. Y. 300, IV. 204.
v. Ulster & Delaware R. R. Co. 128 N. Y. 240, 28 N. E. 635, IV. 213.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Garling v. Van Allen, 55 N. Y. 31, I. 214, IV. 15, 31, 73.
ex rel. Lieberman v. VandeCarr, 175 N. Y. 440, 67 N. E. 913, IV. 35.
ex rel. McPike v. Van De Carr, 91 App. Div. 20, 86 N. Y. Supp. 644, aff'd in 178 N. Y. 425, 70 N. E. 965, IV. 86, 123, 227, 281.
ex rel. Weaver v. Van De Carr, 150 N. Y. 439, 44 N. E. 1040, IV. 147, 415.
ex rel. Simpson v. Van Horne, 18 Wend. 515, IV. 762.
v. Van Houten, 13 Misc. 603, 35 N. Y. Supp. 186, IV. 53.
v. Van Rensselaer, 9 N. Y. 291, II. 26.
v. Wadhams, 176 N. Y. 9, 68 N. E. 65, IV. 793.
ex rel. Goring v. Wappinger's Falls, 83 Hun, 130, 31 N. Y. Supp. 758, aff'd 144 N. Y. 616, 39 N. E. 641, IV. 183, 757.
v. Warren, 77 Hun, 120, 28 N. Y. Supp. 303, IV. 37.
v. Warren, 13 Misc. 615, 34 N. Y. Supp. 942, IV. 37.
ex rel. Ryan v. Washington County, 155 N. Y. 295, 49 N. E. 779, IV. 619.
ex rel. Decker v. Waters, 4 Misc. 1, 23 N. Y. Supp. 691, IV. 242, 527, 553.
ex rel. Hill v. Wayne County, 49 Hun, 476, 2 N. Y. Supp. 555, IV. 526.
ex rel. Staudacher v. Webb, 7 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 488, IV. 93.
ex rel. Thompson v. Webster, 8 Misc. 133, 28 N. Y. Supp. 646, IV. 390.
v. Welch, 74 Hun, 474, 26 N. Y. Supp. 694, 141 N. Y. 266, 24 L. R. A. 117, 38 Am. St. Rep. 793, 36 N. E. 328, IV. 27, 74.
ex rel. Simpson v. Wells, 99 App. Div. 364, 91 N. Y. Supp. 219, 181 N. Y. 252, IV. 13, 206.
v. Welsh, 88 App. Div. 65, 84 N. Y. Supp. 703, IV. 293.
ex rel. Bockes v. Wemple, 115 N. Y. 302, 22 N. E. 272, IV. 592.
ex rel. Gilbert v. Wemple, 125 N. Y. 485, 26 N. E. 921, IV. 16, 598.
ex rel. Penn. R. Co. v. Wemple, 138 N. Y. 1, 19 L. R. A. 694, 33 N. E. 720, IV. 314, 315, 316.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

People ex rel. Southern Cotton Oil Co. v. Wemple, 131 N. Y. 64, 27 Am. St. Rep. 542, 29 N. E. 1002, IV. 212.
ex rel. Howard v. Wende, 25 Misc. 330, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1039, IV. 763, 788.
v. West, 106 N. Y. 293, 60 Am. Rep. 452, 12 N. E. 610, IV. 286.
ex rel. Clancy v. Westchester County, 139 N. Y. 524, 34 N. E. 1106, IV. 196, 422.
ex rel. Fountain v. Westchester County, 4 Barb. 64, IV. 326.
ex rel. Henderson v. Westchester County, 147 N. Y. 1, 30 L. R. A. 74, 41 N. E. 563, II. 490, 703, IV. 17, 352, 355, 531.
v. Wheeler, 79 App. Div. 396, 79 N. Y. Supp. 454, IV. 77.
ex rel. Gere v. Whitlock, 92 N. Y. 191, IV. 275, 396.
ex rel. Saloom v. Whitney, 32 App. Div. 144, 52 N. Y. Supp. 695, IV. 628.
v. Wilber, 39 N. Y. S. R. 743, 15 N. Y. Supp. 435, IV. 400.
v. Willis, 23 Misc. 568, 52 N. Y. Supp. 808, aff'd in 32 App. Div. 626, 53 N. Y. Supp. 1111, IV. 83.
ex rel. Little v. Willsea, 60 N. Y. 507, IV. 391.
ex rel. Frost v. Wilson, 62 N. Y. 186, rev'g 3 Hun, 437, IV. 196.
ex rel. Richmond v. Wilson, 21 N. Y. S. R. 120, 3 N. Y. Supp. 326, aff'd 121 N. Y. 684, 24 N. E. 1098, IV. 324, 399.
v. Windholz, 92 App. Div. 569, 86 N. Y. Supp. 1015, IV. 112.
ex rel. Price v. Woodbury, 38 Misc. 189, 77 N. Y. Supp. 241, IV. 34, 331.
ex rel. White v. York, 35 App. Div. 300, 55 N. Y. Supp. 10, 158 N. Y. 670, 52 N. E. 1125, IV. 737.
v. Young, 18 App. Div. 162, 45 N. Y. Supp. 772, IV. 241, 539.
v. Youngs, 151 N. Y. 210, 45 N. E. 460, IV. 537.
ex rel. Appel v. Zimmerman, 102 App. Div. 103, 92 N. Y. Supp. 497, IV. 279.
Peri v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 152 N. Y. 521, 46 N. E. 849, IV. 550.
Perkins v. Heert, 158 N. Y. 306, 43 L. R. A. 858, 70 Am. St. Rep. 483, 53 N. E. 18, IV. 429.
Perrine v. Striker, 7 Paige, 598, IV. 79.
Perry v. Haines, 191 U. S. 20, 48 L. ed. 73, 24 Sup. Ct. Rep. 8, II. 610, IV. 527.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Persons v. Gardner, 42 App. Div. 490, 56 N. Y. Supp. 822, 59 N. Y. Supp. 463, IV. 301, 680.
Petterson v. Welles, 1 App. Div. 8, 36 N. Y. Supp. 1009, IV. 633, 787.
Phelps v. Racey, 60 N. Y. 10, 19 Am. Rep. 140, IV. 95, 208.
Philadelphia v. Postal Tel. Cable Co. 67 Hun, 21, 21 N. Y. Supp. 556, IV. 209, 226.
Philips v. Germania Bank, 107 N. Y. 630, 13 N. E. 923, IV. 542.
Phillips v. Gorham, 17 N. Y. 270, IV. 525.
Phillips v. New York, 1 Hilt. 483, IV. 382.
Phillips v. Schumacher, 10 Hun, 405, IV. 390.
Phoenix v. Columbia College, 87 App. Div. 438, 84 N. Y. Supp. 897, IV. 178.
Phyfe v. Eimer, 45 N. Y. 102, IV. 21.
Pierce v. Delamater, 1 N. Y. 17, I. 249, IV. 541.
Pierson v. Fries, 3 App. Div. 418, 38 N. Y. Supp. 765, IV. 240, 625.
Pistor v. Hatfield, 46 N. Y. 249, IV. 541.
Plato v. People, 3 Park. Cr. 586, IV. 53.
Plimpton v. Bigelow, 93 N. Y. 592, IV. 27.
Plummer, Re, 47 App. Div. 625, 62 N. Y. Supp. 1145, aff'd in 161 N. Y. 631, 57 N. E. 1122, aff'd 178 U. S. 115, 44 L. ed. 998, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 829, IV. 323.
Plummer v. Coler, 178 U. S. 115, 44 L. ed. 998, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 829, aff'g 161 N. Y. 631, 57 N. E. 1122, 47 App. Div. 625, 62 N. Y. Supp. 1145, IV. 323.
Pocantico Water Works Co. v. Bird, 130 N. Y. 249, 26 N. E. 246, IV. 134.
Pofinger v. Yutte, 102 N. Y. 38, 6 N. E. 259, I. 280, 288.
Polinsky v. People, 73 N. Y. 65, IV. 254.
Polly v. Saratoga & W. R. Co. 9 Barb. 449, IV. 114.
Pond v. Met. El. R. Co. 112 N. Y. 186, 8 Am. St. Rep. 734, 19 N. E. 487, IV. 119.
Pope v. Man. R. Co. 79 App. Div. 583, 80 N. Y. Supp. 316, IV. 46.
Pope v. Terre Haute Manf. Co. 87 N. Y. 137, IV. 212, 303.
Port Chester St. R. Co., Re, 43 App. Div. 536, 60 N. Y. Supp. 160, IV. 433.
Porter v. International Bridge Co. 79 App. Div. 358, 79 N. Y. Supp. 434, 175 N. Y. 467, 67 N. E. 1089, IV. 46.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Potter Case (Assembly), 55 Barb. 625, IV. 607.
Potter v. Collis, 19 App. Div. 392, 46 N. Y. Supp. 471, aff'd in 156 N. Y. 16, 50 N. E. 413, IV. 394.
Powers v. Bergen, 6 N. Y. 358, IV. 296.
Powers v. Shepard, 48 N. Y. 540, IV. 29, 203, 645, 655.
Powers v. Shepard, 45 Barb. 524, IV. 203, 645.
Pratt Institute v. New York, 99 App. Div. 525, 91 N. Y. Supp. 136, IV. 27, 262, 674.
Prentice v. Weston, 47 Hun, 121, 111 N. Y. 460, 18 N. E. 720, IV. 67, 99, 398.
Presbyterian Society v. Auburn & R. R. Co. 3 Hill, 567, IV. 119.
Presser v. Illinois, 116 U. S. 252, 29 L. ed. 615, 6 Sup. Ct. Rep. 580, IV. 293.
Prindle Case (Senate), IV. 583.
Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co., Re, 67 N. Y. 372, IV. 131, 393, 673.
Prospect Park & Coney Island R. Co., Re, 85 N. Y. 489, IV. 97, 526.
Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co. v. Williamson, 91 N. Y. 552, IV. 129.
Protestant Epis. School, Re, 58 Barb. 161, 47 N. Y. 556, IV. 204, 325.
Public Works, Re, 86 N. Y. 437, IV. 394.
Pullman v. New York, 54 Barb. 169, IV. 404.
Pumpelly v. Owego, 45 How. Pr. 219, IV. 318, 444.
Purdy v. Erie R. Co. 162 N. Y. 42, 48 L. R. A. 669, 56 N. E. 508, IV. 209.
Purdy v. People, 4 Hill, 384, I. 215, IV. 17, 376.
Pye, Re, 21 App. Div. 266, 47 N. Y. Supp. 689, IV. 531, 537.

Q

Quackenbush, Ex parte, 2 Hill, 369, I. 223.
Queens County v. Petry, 54 App. Div. 115, 66 N. Y. Supp. 1142, 66 N. Y. Supp. 447, IV. 450.
Quinn v. New York, 63 Barb. 596, aff'd in 53 N. Y. 627, IV. 773

R

Radcliff v. Brooklyn, 4 N. Y. 195, 53 Am. Dec. 357, IV. 113.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Railroad Comrs., Re, 11 Misc. 103, 32 N. Y. Supp. 1115, IV. 793.
Ramsden, Re, 13 How. Pr. 429, I. 188, IV. 28.
Rapid Transit Comrs., Re, 65 Hun, 63, 19 N. Y. Supp. 561, IV. 97.
Rapid Transit Comrs., Re, 5 App. Div. 290, 39 N. Y. Supp. 750, IV. 690.
Rapid Transit R. Co., Re, 147 N. Y. 260, 41 N. E. 575, IV. 433.
Rathbone v. Wirth, 6 App. Div. 277, 40 N. Y. Supp. 535, IV. 206.
Rathbone v. Wirth, 150 N. Y. 459, 34 L. R. A. 408, 45 N. E. 15, IV. 740.
Rathbun v. Sawyer, 15 Wend. 451, I. 214, IV. 72, 767.
Ratzky v. People, 29 N. Y. 124, IV. 75.
Real v. People, 42 N. Y. 270, I. 251, 281, IV. 11, 541, 656.
Reciprocity Bank, Re, 22 N. Y. 9, IV. 260, 679.
Reddish, Re, 45 App. Div. 37, 60 N. Y. Supp. 1111, IV. 449.
Reed v. McCord, 160 N. Y. 330, 54 N. E. 737, IV. 550.
Reed v. Schmit, 39 Hun, 223, IV. 397, 421.
Reformed Protestant Dutch Church v. Mott, 7 Paige, 77, IV. 214.
Reilly v. Gray, 77 Hun, 402, 28 N. Y. Supp. 811, IV. 19, 146, 382, 428.
Reining v. Buffalo, 102 N. Y. 308, 6 N. E. 792, IV. 294.
Reining v. New York, L. & W. R. Co. 128 N. Y. 157, 14 L. R. A. 133, 28 N. E. 640, IV. 119.
Reisert v. New York, 69 App. Div. 302, 74 N. Y. Supp. 673, IV. 124.
Rex v. Woolston, 2 Strange, 834, Fitzg. 64, IV. 55.
Rex v. Wright, 8 Term R. 298, IV. 143.
Rexford v. Knight, 11 N. Y. 308, IV. 115, 243.
Rexford v. State, 105 N. Y. 229, 11 N. E. 514, IV. 661.
Richards v. North West Protestant Dutch Church, 32 Barb. 42, IV. 211.
Richards v. Richards, 76 N. Y. 186, IV. 406.
Richmond County Soc. for Prev. C. C. v. New York, 73 App. Div. 607, 77 N. Y. Supp. 41, IV. 705.
Richter v. Poppenhausen, 42 N. Y. 373, I. 251, 281.
Ricketts v. New York, 12 Daly, 504, IV. 424.
Ricketts v. New York, 67 How. Pr. 320, IV. 330.
Rider v. Mount Vernon, 87 Hun, 27, 33 N. Y. Supp. 745, IV. 245, 250.
Rieser v. Parker, 27 Misc. 205, 57 N. Y. Supp. 745, IV. 615, 629, 630.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Riglander v. Star Co. 98 App. Div. 101, 90 N. Y. Supp. 772, IV. 110, 296, 533.
Rigney v. Rigney, 127 N. Y. 408, 24 Am. St. Rep. 462, 28 N. E. 405, IV. 296.
Robert v. Kings County, 3 App. Div. 367, 38 N. Y. Supp. 521, aff'd in 158 N. Y. 673, 52 N. E. 1126, IV. 380, 450.
Robert v. Sadler, 104 N. Y. 229, 58 Am. Rep. 498, 10 N. E. 428, IV. 122.
Roberts, Re, 17 Hun, 559, IV. 756.
Roberts v. Cohen, 60 App. Div. 259, 70 N. Y. Supp. 57, IV. 265.
Roberts v. Cone. 3 Alb. L. J. 151, IV. 53.
Roberts v. State, 160 N. Y. 217, 54 N. E. 678, IV. 217, 474.
Robinson v. Oceanic St. Nav. Co. 112 N. Y. 315, 2 L. R. A. 636, 19 N. E. 625, IV. 290.
Rochester, Re, 137 N. Y. 243, 33 N. E. 320, IV. 134.
Rochester v. Barnes, 26 Barb. 657, IV. 674.
Rochester v. Bell Tel. Co. 52 App. Div. 6, 64 N. Y. Supp. 804, IV. 288.
Rochester v. Bloss, 77 App. Div. 28, 79 N. Y. Supp. 236, IV. 409.
Rochester v. Quintard, 136 N. Y. 221, 32 N. E. 760, IV. 688.
Rochester v. Simpson, 134 N. Y. 414, 31 N. E. 871, IV. 223.
Rochester v. West, 164 N. Y. 510, 53 L. R. A. 548, 79 Am. St. Rep. 659, 58 N. E. 673, IV. 285.
Rochester & C. Turnp. Road Co. v. Joel, 41 App. Div. 43, 58 N. Y. Supp. 346, IV. 90, 105, 672.
Rochester, Hornellsville & L. R. Co., Re, 110 N. Y. 119, 17 N. E. 678, IV. 130, 135.
Rochester Water Comrs., Re, 66 N. Y. 413, IV. 129.
Rochester Waterworks Co. v. Wood, 60 Barb. 137, IV. 137.
Rockwell v. Nearing, 35 N. Y. 302, IV. 91, 100, 277.
Roddy v. Brooklyn City & N. R. Co. 32 App. Div. 311, 52 N. Y. Supp. 1025, IV. 118, 431, 672.
Rogers Ave., Re, 29 Abb. N. C. 361, 22 N. Y Supp. 27, IV. 121.
Rogers v. Bradshaw, 20 Johns. 744, IV. 132.
Rogers v. Buffalo, 123 N. Y. 173, 9 L. R. A. 579, 25 N. E. 274, IV. 34, 275, 515, 740, 789.
Rogers v. Smith, 5 Hun, 475, IV. 686.
Rogers v. Stephens, 86 N. Y. 623, IV. 300, 394.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Rogers v. Union R. Co. 10 Misc. 57, 30 N. Y. Supp. 855, IV. 409.
Rolfe v. Delmar, 7 Robt. 80, IV. 145.
Rome v. Knox, 14 How. Pr. 268, IV. 232.
Rondout & O. R. Co. v. Deyo, 5 Lans. 298, IV. 387.
Roosevelt v. Cebra, 17 Johns. 108, IV. 257.
Roosevelt v. Godard, 52 Barb. 533, IV. 125, 207.
Rosin v. Lidgerwood Manf. Co. 89 App. Div. 245, 86 N. Y. Supp. 49, IV. 179.
Routenberg v. Schweitzer, 165 N. Y. 175, 58 N. E. 880, IV. 254, 630.
Rumsey v. New York & N. E. R. R. Co. 130 N. Y. 88, 28 N. E. 763, IV. 437, 513.
Rumsey v. New York & N. E. R. Co. 63 Hun, 200, 17 N. Y. Supp. 672, IV. 26, 376.
Rumsey v. People, 19 N. Y. 41, IV. 353, 354, 531.
Rupp, Re, 28 Misc. 703, 59 N. Y. Supp. 997, aff'd in 45 App. Div. 631, 61 N. Y. Supp. 1147, IV. 527.
Russell v. New York, 2 Den. 461, IV. 127.
Rutherford v. Graham, 4 Hun, 796, IV. 151.
Ryalls v. Leader, L. R. 1 Exch. 299, IV. 143.
Ryan v. New York, 177 N. Y. 271, 69 N. E. 599, IV. 243.
Ryan v. Preston, 59 App. Div. 97, 69 N. Y. Supp. 100, IV. 114.
Ryan v. Waule, 63 N. Y. 57, IV. 294.
Ryers, Re, 72 N. Y. 1, 28 Am. Rep. 88, IV. 93, 304, 751.

S

Sackett v. Andross, 5 Hill, 327, IV. 22.
Sackett Street, Re, 74 N. Y. 95, IV. 238, 304, 318, 404.
Sage v. Brooklyn, 89 N. Y. 189, IV. 116.
Sale v. Lawson, 4 Sandf. 718, IV. 614.
Salters v. Tobias, 3 Paige, 338, IV. 326.
Sammons v. Gloversville, 34 Misc. 459, 70 N. Y. Supp. 284, IV. 122.
Sandham v. Nye, 9 Misc. 541, 30 N. Y. Supp. 552, IV. 427, 673.
Sands v. Kimbark, 27 N. Y. 147, IV. 43.
Sands v. Tillinghast, 24 How. Pr. 435, IV. 43.
Saranac Land & Timber Co. v. Comptroller, 177 U. S. 318, 44 L. ed. 786, 20 Sup. Ct. Rep. 642, IV. 230.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Saratoga Springs v. Van Norder, 75 App. Div. 204, 77 N. Y. Supp. 1020, IV. 756.
Sargent v. Board of Education, 177 N. Y. 317, 69 N. E. 722, IV. 705, 719.
Sarsfield v. Van Vaughner, 15 Abb. Pr. 65, IV. 529.
Saunders v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 144 N. Y. 75, 26 L. R. A. 378, 43 Am. St. Rep. 729, 38 N. E. 992, IV. 256.
Sayre v. Wisner, 8 Wend. 662, IV. 204, 326.
Schaper v. Brooklyn & L. I. Cable R. Co. 4 N. Y. S. R. 860, 124 N. Y. 630, 26 N. E. 311, IV. 432.
Schenectady v. Furman, 145 N. Y. 482, 45 Am. St. Rep. 624, 40 N. E. 221, IV. 124.
Schenectady R. Co. v. Peck, 84 N. Y. Supp. 759, IV. 433.
Schillinger Cement & Asphalt Co. v. Arnott, 152 N. Y. 584, 46 N. E. 956, IV. 49.
Schnaier v. Navarre Hotel & Importation Co. 182 N. Y. 83, IV. 279.
Schneider v. Rochester, 90 Hun, 171, 35 N. Y. Supp. 786, IV. 206.
Schultes, Re, 33 App. Div. 524, 54 N. Y. Supp. 34, IV. 629, 787.
Schuster v. Metropolitan Bd. of Health, 49 Barb. 450, IV. 222.
Schuyler v. Curtis, 147 N. Y. 434, 31 L. R. A. 286, 49 Am. St. Rep. 671, 42 N. E. 22, IV. 144.
Sciolina v. Erie Preserving Co. 151 N. Y. 50, 45 N. E. 371, IV. 548.
Sea Beach R. Co. v. Coney Island & G. Elec. R. Co. 22 App. Div. 477, 47 N. Y. Supp. 981, IV. 433.
Seaman v. Dickenson, 1 App. Div. 19, 36 N. Y. Supp. 748, IV. 319.
Seifert v. Brooklyn, 101 N. Y. 136, 54 Am. Rep. 664, 4 N. E. 321, IV. 114.
Seneca County v. Allen, 99 N. Y. 532, 2 N. E. 459, IV. 395, 438, 450.
Seneca County Bank v. Lamb, 26 Barb. 595, IV. 219.
Seneca Nation v. Christie, 126 N. Y. 122, 27 N. E. 275, IV. 169.
Seneca Nation v. Hammond, 6 Thomp. & C. 595, IV. 174.
Sentenis v. Ladew, 140 N. Y. 463, 37 Am. St. Rep. 569, 35 N. E. 650, IV. 21, 530.
Settle v. Van Evrea, 49 N. Y. 280, IV. 16, 631.
Seward v. Beach, 29 Barb. 239, IV. 237.
Shanley v. Brooklyn, 30 Hun, 396, IV. 424.
Sharp v. New York, 31 Barb. 572, IV. 385.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Shaughnessy v. Fornes, 73 App. Div. 462, 77 N. Y. Supp. 223, IV. 519.
Shayne v. Evening Post Pub. Co. 168 N. Y. 70, 55 L. R. A. 777, 85 Am. St. Rep. 654, 61 N. E. 115, IV. 177.
Sheehan v. Long Island City, 11 Misc. 487, 33 N. Y. Supp. 428, IV. 689.
Shepard v. Eddy, 18 N. Y. S. R. 839, 15 N. Y. Civ. Proc. Rep. 403, 2 N. Y. Supp. 534, IV. 52.
Shepherd v. People, 25 N. Y. 406, IV. 74, 234.
Shepherd's Fold v. New York, 96 N. Y. 137, III. 474, IV. 682, 698.
Sheppard v. Steele, 43 N. Y. 52, 3 Am. Rep. 660, IV. 41, 48, 96.
Sherman, Re, 153 N. Y. 1, 46 N. E. 1032, IV. 321, 323.
Sherman v. Felt, 2 N. Y. 186, IV. 529.
Sherman v. McKeon, 38 N. Y. 266, IV. 21.
Sherman v. Smith, 1 Black, 587, 17 L. ed. 163, aff'g 21 N. Y. 9, IV. 19, 260, 679.
Sherwell, Re, 125 N. Y. 376, 26 N. E. 464, IV. 321.
Sibley v. Sibley, 76 App. Div. 132, 78 N. Y. Supp. 743, IV. 102, 325.
Signell v. Wallace, 35 Misc. 656, 72 N. Y. Supp. 348, IV. 289.
Silkman, Re, 88 App. Div. 102, 84 N. Y. Supp. 1024, IV. 632.
Sill v. Corning, 15 N. Y. 297, IV. 623.
Sillcocks v. New York, 11 Hun, 431, IV. 697.
Silvey v. Lindsay, 107 N. Y. 55, 13 N. E. 444, III. 87, IV. 180, 193.
Sims v. Sims, 75 N. Y. 466, IV. 24.
Sinclair v. Jackson, 8 Cow. 543, IV. 12.
Sinteff v. People's Building Loan & Sav. Asso. 37 App. Div. 340, 57 N. Y. Supp. 611, aff'd 166 N. Y. 630, 60 N. E. 1120, IV. 262.
Skaneateles Waterworks Co v. Skaneateles, 161 N. Y. 154, 46 L. R. A. 687, 55 N. E. 562, IV. 261.
Slaughter House Cases, 16 Wallace, 36, 21 L. ed. 394, IV. 32, 291, 707.
Sleight v. Read, 18 Barb. 159, IV. 266, 328.
Slingerland v. International Contracting Co. 43 App. Div. 215, 60 N. Y. Supp. 12, IV. 429.
Slocum v. Stoddard, 7 N. Y. Civ. Proc. R. 240, IV. 245.
Smith, Re, 10 Wend. 449, I. 212, IV. 43, 71, 300.
Smith, Re, 84 Hun, 465, 32 N. Y. Supp. 317, 146 N. Y. 68, 28 L. R. A. 820, 40 N. E. 497, IV. 51, 111.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Smith, Re, 90 Hun, 568, 36 N. Y. Supp. 40, 148 N. Y. 187, 42 N. E. 592, IV. 16.
Smith v. Brooklyn, 160 N. Y. 357, 49 L. R. A. 664, 54 N. E. 787, IV. 124.
Smith v. Buffalo, 90 Hun, 118, 35 N. Y. Supp. 635, IV. 320, 323.
Smith v. Central Trust Co. 154 N. Y. 333, 48 N. E. 553, IV. 24.
Smith v. Fleischman, 23 App. Div. 355, 48 N. Y. Supp. 234, IV. 49.
Smith v. Helmer, 7 Barb. 416, I. 210, IV. 133.
Smith v. Keteltas, 32 Misc. 111, 66 N. Y. Supp. 260, 62 App. Div. 174, 70 N. Y. Supp. 1065, IV. 20.
Smith v. Levinus, 8 N. Y. 472, IV. 451.
Smith v. New York, 34 How. Pr. 508, IV. 404.
Smith v. People, 47 N. Y. 330, I. 286.
Smith v. Rochester, 46 N. Y. S. R. 727, 19 N. Y. Supp. 459, IV. 675.
Smith v. Silsbee, 53 App. Div. 462, 65 N. Y. Supp. 1083, IV. 629.
Smith, Re, v. St. Lawrence County, 148 N. Y. 187, 42 N. E. 592, IV. 353.
Smith v. White Plains, 67 Hun, 81, 22 N. Y. Supp. 450, IV. 100.
Smith Case (Senate) IV. 579.
Smyth Case (Senate) IV. 587.
Soldiers' Voting Bill, Re, 45 N. H. 607, IV. 503.
South Market Street, Re, 67 Hun, 594, 22 N. Y. Supp. 432, IV. 117.
Southern Boulevard R. Co., Re, 58 Hun, 497, 12 N. Y. Supp. 466, IV. 264.
Southwick v. Southwick, 49 N. Y. 510, IV. 233.
Spader v. New York Elev. R. Co. 3 Abb. N. C. 467, IV. 263.
Spencer v. Merchant, 100 N. Y. 585, 3 N. E. 682, aff'd 125 U. S. 345, 31 L. ed. 763, 8 Sup. Ct. Rep. 921, IV. 99, 108, 317.
Spencer v. Richardson, 7 Johns. 116, IV. 327.
Spitzer v. Fulton, 172 N. Y. 285, 92 Am. St. Rep. 736, 64 N. E. 957, IV. 187, 774.
Split Rock Cable Road Co., Re, 128 N. Y. 408, 28 N. E. 506, IV. 134.
Splittorf v. State, 108 N. Y. 205, 15 N. E. 322, IV. 660.
Squares v. Campbell, 60 Barb. 391, IV. 89, 91.
St. Lawrence & Adirondack R. Co., Re, 133 N. Y. 270, 31 N. E. 218, IV. 303.
Staats v. Hudson R. R. Co. 4 Abb. App. Dec. 287, IV. 287.
Stamford v. Fisher, 140 N. Y. 187, 35 N. E. 500, IV. 254.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Stamford Water Co. v. Stanley, 39 Hun, 424, IV. 133.
Stanbro v. Hopkins, 28 Barb. 265, IV. 61.
Starin v. Genoa, 23 N. Y. 439, IV. 221.
State v. Dibble, 21 How. U. S. 366, 16 L. ed. 149, aff'g 16 N. Y. 203, IV. 48, 169, 172, 282.
State ex rel. Warmoth v. Graham, 26 La. Ann. 568, 21 Am. Rep. 551, IV. 479.
State v. Kings County, 125 N. Y. 312, 26 N. E. 272, IV. 309, 318, 323.
State ex rel. Crittenden v. Walker, 78 Mo. 139, IV. 480.
State Reservation, Re, 37 Hun, 537, 102 N. Y. 734, 7 N. E. 916, IV. 97.
Steamboat Josephine, Re, 39 N. Y. 19, IV. 28, 239.
Steamship Richmond Hill Co. v. Seager, 160 N. Y. 312, 54 N. E. 574, IV. 550.
Stebbins, Re, 41 App. Div. 269, 58 N. Y. Supp. 468, IV. 331.
Stephens v. Howe, 43 How. Pr. 134, IV. 534.
Stephens v. Reynolds, 6 N. Y. 454, IV. 150.
Stewart v. New York, 15 App. Div. 548, 44 N. Y. Supp. 575, IV. 360.
Stilwell, Re, 139 N. Y. 337, 34 N. E. 777, IV. 296, 532, 617.
Stocking v. Hunt, 3 Den. 272, IV. 272.
Stokes v. People, 53 N. Y. 164, 13 Am. Rep. 492, IV. 47, 229, 241.
Story v. Furman, 25 N. Y. 214, IV. 259.
Story v. New York El. R. Co. 3 Abb. N. C. 478, 90 N. Y. 122, 43 Am. Rep. 146, IV. 121, 676.
Strauder v. West Virginia, 100 U. S. 306, 25 L. ed. 665, IV. 291.
Straus, Re, 44 App. Div. 425, 61 N. Y. Supp. 37, IV. 698.
Streets, Re Certain, 7 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 202, IV. 238, 388.
Striker v. Kelly, 7 Hill, 9, IV. 123, 552.
Stroub v. Manhattan R. Co. 14 N. Y. Supp. 773, IV. 119.
Stryker v. Churchill, 39 Misc. 578, 80 N. Y. Supp. 588, IV. 790.
Stuart v. Palmer, 74 N. Y. 183, 30 Am. Rep. 289, IV. 87, 108.
Sturges v. Crowninshield, 4 Wheat. 122, 4 L. ed. 529, IV. 257.
Sturgis v. Spofford, 45 N. Y. 446, IV. 749.
Stutzbach v. Coler, 168 N. Y. 416, 61 N. E. 697, IV. 522.
Suburban Rapid Transit Co. v. New York, 128 N. Y. 510, 28 N. E. 525, IV. 236.
Sugden v. Partridge, 174 N. Y. 87, 66 N. E. 655, IV. 521, 737.
Sullivan, Re, 55 Hun, 285, 8 N. Y. Supp. 401, IV. 250, 521.
Sullivan v. Brewster, 8 How. Pr. 207, IV. 267.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Sullivan v. New York, 53 N. Y. 652, IV. 398.
Sun Mut. Ins. Co. v. New York, 8 N. Y. 241, IV. 317, 384.
Sun Printing & Pub. Asso. v. New York, 8 App. Div. 230, 152 N. Y. 257, 37 L. R. A. 788, 46 N. E. 499, IV. 427, 697, 777.
Swan v. Mutual Reserve Fund Life Asso. 155 N. Y. 9, 49 N. E. 258, IV. 265, 302.
Sweeley, Re, 12 Misc. 174, 33 N. Y. Supp. 369, aff'd in 146 N. Y. 401, 42 N. E. 543, IV. 521.
Sweet v. Buffalo N. Y. & P. R. Co. 79 N. Y. 293, IV. 297, 386.
Sweet v. Hulbert, 51 Barb. 312, IV. 123.
Sweet v. Syracuse, 129 N. Y. 316, 27 N. E. 1081, 29 N. E. 289, IV. 206, 400, 438, 665, 688, 774.
Swift v. State, 89 N. Y. 52, IV. 246, 434, 452.
Swikehard v. Michels, 81 Hun, 325, 29 N. Y. Supp. 777, 30 N. Y. Supp. 1135, aff'd in 144 N. Y. 684, 39 N. E. 859, IV. 420.
Syracuse v. Hubbard, 64 App. Div. 587, 72 N. Y. Supp. 802, IV. 629, 756.
Syracuse & S. B. R. Co., Re, 33 Misc. 510, 68 N. Y. Supp. 160, IV. 433.
Syracuse City Bank v. Davis, 16 Barb. 188, IV. 299, 303, 677.
Syracuse Water Co. v. Syracuse, 116 N. Y. 167, 5 L. R. A. 546, 22 N. E. 381, IV. 236.
Szuchy v. Hillside Coal & I. Co. 150 N. Y. 219, 44 N. E. 974, IV. 549.

T

Taber v. Erie County, 131 N. Y. 432, 30 N. E. 177, IV. 248.
Talbot v. New York & H. R. Co. 151 N. Y. 155, 45 N. E. 382, IV. 121.
Tanner v. Albion, 5 Hill, 121, IV. 223.
Tappan, Re, 54 Barb. 225, IV. 386.
Tappan v. Gray, 9 Paige, 507, IV. 762.
Taylor v. Porter, 4 Hill, 140, 40 Am. Dec. 274, IV. 38, 87, 109, 139, 202, 237.
Teal v. Felton, 12 How. 284, 13 L. ed. 990, aff'g 1 N. Y. 537, 49 Am. Dec. 352, IV. 621.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Tenement House Dept. v. Moeschen, 89 App. Div. 526, 179 N. Y. 325, 72 N. E. 231, IV. 287.
Terrel v. Wheeler, 123 N. Y. 76, 25 N. E. 329, IV. 323.
Third Ave. R. Co., Re., 121 N. Y. 536, 9 L. R. A. 124, 24 N. E. 951, IV. 432, 672.
Thirty-fourth Street R. Co., Re, 102 N. Y. 343, 7 N. E. 172, IV. 236, 431.
Thirty-second Elec. Dist., Re, 18 N. Y. S. R. 785, 3 N. Y. Supp. 107, IV. 183.
Thomas v. Harrop, 7 How. Pr. 57, IV. 82.
Thomas v. Leland, 24 Wend. 65, IV. 317.
Thompson v. New York & H. R. Co. 3 Sandf. 625, IV. 235, 259.
Thompson v. Perrine, 103 U. S. 806, 26 L. ed. 612, IV. 300.
Thorne v. Cramer, 15 Barb. 112, IV. 220.
Thousand Island Park Asso. v. Tucker, 173 N. Y. 203, 60 L. R. A. 786, 65 N. E. 975, IV. 430.
Thurber v. Townsend, 22 N. Y. 517, IV. 266.
Tiffany v. United States Illum. Co. 67 How. Pr. 73, aff'd in 9 Jones & S. 280, IV. 121.
Tifft v. Buffalo, 82 N. Y. 204, IV. 298, 325, 394, 419, 774.
Tingue v. Port Chester, 101 N. Y. 294, 4 N. E. 625, IV. 407.
Tinkham v. Tapscott, 17 N. Y. 141, IV. 514.
Tobias v. Perry, 25 Misc. 74, 54 N. Y. Supp. 716, IV. 628.
Tocci v. New York, 73 Hun, 46, 25 N. Y. Supp. 1089, IV. 693.
Tompkins v. Hodgson, 2 Hun, 146, IV. 697.
Towle v. Forney, 14 N. Y. 423, IV. 35, 295.
Townsend, Re, 39 N. Y. 171, IV. 44, 127, 135, 204, 211, 699.
Townsend v. New York, 16 Hun, 362, aff'd in 77 N. Y. 542, IV. 774.
Treanor v. Eichhorn, 74 Hun, 58, 26 N. Y. Supp. 314, IV. 382, 420.
Tribune Association v. New York, 48 Barb. 240, IV. 301.
Truesdale v. Rochester, 33 Hun, 574, IV. 452.
Turner v. New York, 168 U. S. 90, 42 L. ed. 392, 18 Sup. Ct. Rep. 38, IV. 230.
Tuthill, Re, 163 N. Y. 133, 49 L. R. A. 781, 79 Am. St. Rep. 574, 57 N. E. 303, IV. 25, 140.
Tyack v. Bromley, 4 Edw. Ch. 258, IV. 235.
Tyler, Re, 60 Hun, 566, 15 N. Y. Supp. 366, IV. 618.
Tyler v. Heidorn, 46 Barb. 439, IV. 26, 149, 273.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Tyroler v. Gummersbach, 28 Misc. 151, 59 N. Y. Supp. 226, 319, IV. 615, 629.

U

Ulster & Del. R. Co., Re, v. Gross, 31 Hun, 83, IV. 137.
Underhill v. Manhattan R. Co. 27 Abb. N. C. 478, 18 N. Y. Supp. 43. IV. 325.
Union College, Re, 129 N. Y. 308, 29 N. E. 460, IV. 319.
Union Ferry Co., Re, 98 N. Y. 139, IV. 125, 132, 219, 413, 428.
United States, Re, 67 How. Pr. 121, IV. 223, 699.
United States, Re, 96 N. Y. 227, IV. 114, 395.
United States v. Baltimore & O. R. Co. 17 Wall. 322, 21 L. ed. 597. III. 611.
United States v. Rauscher, 119 U. S. 407, 30 L. ed. 425, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 234, IV. 25.
United States Trust Co. v. Brady, 20 Barb. 119, IV. 673, 677.
United States Trust Co. v. U. S. Fire Ins. Co. 18 N. Y. 199, IV. 43. 260, 675, 679.
Upson, Re, 89 N. Y. 67, IV. 392.
Utica Waterworks Co. v. Utica, 31 Hun, 426, IV. 388.

V

Vacheron, Re, 51 App. Div. 182, 64 N. Y. Supp. 503, IV. 268.
Van Allen v. Assessors, 3 Wallace, 573, 18 L. ed. 229, IV. 323.
Van Antwerp, Re, 56 N. Y. 261, IV. 304, 317, 324, 392.
Van Arsdale v. King, 152 N. Y. 69, 46 N. E. 179, IV. 541.
Van Brunt v. Flatbush, 128 N. Y. 50, 27 N. E. 973, IV. 380, 400.
Vanderbilt, Re, 50 App. Div. 246, 36 N. Y. Supp. 1079, aff'd in 163 N. Y. 597, 57 N. E. 1127, IV. 321.
Vanderbilt v. Adams, 7 Cow. 349, IV. 124, 264.
Van Deventer v. Long Island City, 139 N. Y. 133, 34 N. E. 774, IV. 324.
Van Marter v. Hotchkiss, 1 Keyes, 585, IV. 52.
Van Ness Case (Assembly), IV. 556, 607.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Van Rensselaer v. Snyder, 13 N. Y. 299, IV. 272.
Van Vranken v. Schenectady, 31 Hun, 516, IV. 396, 675.
Van Wycklen v. Brooklyn, 118 N. Y. 424, 24 N. E. 179, IV. 124.
Varick v. Briggs, 22 Wend. 543, IV. 271.
Varick v. New York, 4 Johns. Ch. 53, IV. 325.
Varick v. Smith, 5 Paige, 137, 28 Am. Dec. 417, IV. 276.
Venanzio v. Weir, 64 App. Div. 483, 72 N. Y. Supp. 234, IV. 227.
Viemeister v. White, 88 App. Div. 44, 84 N. Y. Supp. 712, 179 N. Y. 235, 72 N. E. 97, IV. 36, 707.
Virginia, Ex parte, 100 U. S. 344, 25 L. ed. 678, IV. 291.
Volkening, Re, 52 N. Y. 650, IV. 386.
Vose v. Cockcroft, 44 N. Y. 415, IV. 13, 21.

W

Wager v. Troy Union R. Co. 25 N. Y. 526, IV. 119.
Wakker, Re, 3 Barb. 162, IV. 383.
Waldron v. Rensselaer & S. R. Co. 8 Barb. 390, IV. 214.
Waldron v. Ritchings, 3 Daly, 288, IV. 178.
Walker, Re, 57 App. Div. 1, 67 N. Y. Supp. 647, IV. 95.
Walker v. Crain, 17 Barb. 119, IV. 259.
Walker v. Walker, 155 N. Y. 77, 49 N. E. 663, IV. 327.
Wallace v. Karlenowefski, 19 Barb. 118, IV. 120.
Wallace v. Myers, 38 Fed. 184, 4 L. R. A. 171, IV. 123.
Wallack v. New York, 5 Thomp. & C. 310, 3 Hun, 84, aff'd 67 N. Y. 23, IV. 277, 316.
Waller v. State, 144 N. Y. 579, 39 N. E. 680, IV. 667.
Wallerstien v. Bohanna, 1 Silv. Sup. Ct. 363, 24 St. Rep. 814, 5 N. Y. Supp. 319, 125 N. Y. 696, 26 N. E. 141, IV. 775.
Walter v. People, 32 N. Y. 147, IV. 43, 241.
Walters, Re, 84 Hun, 457, 32 N. Y. Supp. 322, IV. 707.
Ward, Re, 48 N. Y. S. R. 613, 29 Abb. N. C. 197, 20 N. Y. Supp. 606, IV. 193.
Ward v. Boyce, 152 N. Y. 191, 36 L. R. A. 549, 46 N. E. 180, IV. 24, 110.
Warner v. Palmer, 66 App. Div. 127, 72 N. Y. Supp. 703, IV. 533.
Warner v. People, 2 Den. 272, 43 Am. Dec. 740, I. 206, IV. 722, 753.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Warren v. People, 3 Park. Cr. 544, IV. 45.
Washburn v. Franklin, 24 How. Pr. 515, IV. 324.
Washington Cemetery v. Prospect Park & C. I. R. Co. 68 N. Y. 591, IV. 127.
Water Comrs. v. Dwight, 101 N. Y. 9, 3 N. E. 782, IV. 398.
Waterloo Woolen Manf. Co. v. Shanahan, 128 N. Y. 345, 14 L. R. A. 481, 28 N. E. 358, IV. 12, 132, 203, 249, 436.
Waterman Co., Re L. E., 33 Misc. 569, 68 N. Y. Supp. 892, IV. 440.
Waters v. Langdon, 40 Barb. 408, IV. 626.
Watertown v. Fairbanks, 65 N. Y. 588, IV. 407.
Watson v. Delaware, L. & W. R. Co. 32 Misc. 311, 66 N. Y. Supp. 798, IV. 106.
Watson v. New York C. R. Co. 47 N. Y. 157, IV. 302.
Way v. New Jersey S. B. Co. 133 Fed. 188, IV. 210.
Webb v. New York, 64 How. Pr. 10, IV. 330, 408.
Wegman v. Childs, 41 N. Y. 159, I. 277.
Weinickie v. New York C. & H. R. R. Co. 39 N. Y. S. R. 584, 15 N. Y. Supp. 689, aff'd 133 N. Y. 656, 31 N. E. 625, IV. 413, 419, 426.
Weismer v. Douglas, 64 N. Y. 92, 21 Am. Rep. 586, IV. 250, 320, 696, 773.
Wells v. Buffalo, 14 Hun, 438, 80 N. Y. 254, IV. 412.
Went v. Methodist Protestant Church, 80 Hun, 266, 30 N. Y. Supp. 157, aff'd 150 N. Y. 577, 44 N. E. 1129, IV. 211.
Wenzler v. People, 58 N. Y. 516, IV. 394, 621.
West Point Iron Co. v. Reymert, 45 N. Y. 703, IV. 53.
Western Union Tel. Co. v. New York, 38 Fed. 552, 3 L. R. A. 449, 2 Inters. Com. Rep. 533, IV. 209, 289, 428.
Westervelt v. Gregg, 12 N. Y. 202, 62 Am. Dec. 160, IV. 88, 106, 328
Weston v. People, 6 Hun, 140, IV. 43.
Weston v. Watts, 45 Hun, 219, IV. 110.
Westphal v. New York, 75 App. Div. 252, 78 N. Y. Supp. 56, IV. 124.
Wetmore v. Brooklyn Gaslight Co. 42 N. Y. 384, IV. 12.
Wetmore v. Law, 34 Barb. 515, IV. 298.
Whalen, Re, 47 N. Y. S. R. 313, 19 N. Y. Supp. 915, IV. 331, 474, 730.
Wheatfield v. Tonawanda Street R. Co. 92 Hun, 460, 36 N. Y. Supp. 744, IV. 434.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Wheatland v. Taylor, 29 Hun, 70, IV. 686.
Wheeler v. Gilsey, 35 How. Pr. 139, IV. 140.
Wheeler v. Jackson, 137 U. S. 245, 34 L. ed. 659, 11 Sup. Ct. Rep. 76, aff'g 105 N. Y. 681, IV. 90, 244, 273.
Wheeler v. State, 97 App. Div. 276, 90 N. Y. Supp. 18, IV. 435.
Wheelock v. Lee, 74 N. Y. 495, IV. 45.
Wheelock v. Young, 4 Wend. 650, IV. 132.
Whitaker v. Staten Island M. R. Co. 76 App. Div. 351, 78 N. Y. Supp. 410, IV. 21.
White v. Inebriates' Home, 141 N. Y. 123, 35 N. E. 1092, IV. 695.
White v. Syracuse & Utica R. R. Co. 14 Barb. 559, IV. 672.
White v. Wheeler, 51 Hun, 573, 4 N. Y. Supp. 405, IV. 230.
White v. White, 5 Barb. 474, IV. 38, 328.
Whiteley v. Terry, 83 App. Div. 197, 82 N. Y. Supp. 89, IV. 279.
Whitford v. Panama R. Co. 23 N. Y. 465, IV. 178.
Whiting, Re, 2 Barb. 513, IV. 744.
Whitney, Re, 142 N. Y. 531, 37 N. E. 621, IV. 352, 355.
Whitney v. New York, 6 Abb. N. C. 329, IV. 252.
Wicks v. Monihan, 130 N. Y. 232, 14 L. R. A. 243, 29 N. E. 139, IV. 102.
Wilcox v. Baker, 22 App. Div. 299, 47 N. Y. Supp. 900, IV. 397.
Wilder, Re, 90 App. Div. 262, 85 N. Y. Supp. 741, IV. 420.
Wilkinson v. Gill, 74 N. Y. 63, 30 Am. Rep. 264, IV. 145.
Wilkins Place, Re, 54 N. Y. Supp. 65, IV. 425.
Williams v. Albany County, 122 U. S. 154, 30 L. ed. 1088, 7 Sup. Ct. Rep. 1244, IV. 324.
Williams v. Boynton, 147 N. Y. 426, 42 N. E. 184, IV. 421.
Williams v. Duanesburg, 66 N. Y. 129, IV. 250.
Williams v. New York C. R. Co. 16 N. Y. 97, 69 Am. Dec. 651, IV. 119.
Williams v. People, 24 N. Y. 405, IV. 218, 384.
Williams v. Williams, 8 N. Y. 525, IV. 177, 528.
Williamson v. Suydam, 6 Wallace, 723, 18 L. ed. 967, IV. 274.
Wilson v. New York, 4 E. D. Smith, 675, IV. 312.
Wilson v. New York C. & H. R. Co. 2 N. Y. Supp. 65, IV. 121, 396.
Wilson v. United Traction Co. 72 App. Div. 233, 76 N. Y. Supp. 203, IV. 103, 288.
Wilson v. Whitmore, 92 Hun, 466, 36 N. Y. Supp. 550, IV. 252.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Windt v. German Reformed Church, 4 Sandf. Ch. 471, IV. 211.
Wissels, Re, 13 N. Y. Wkly. Dig. 185, IV. 90.
Witherbee v. Stover, 23 Hun, 27, IV. 151.
Wolfe, Re, 66 Hun, 389, 21 N. Y. Supp. 515, IV. 328.
Wolfe v. Richmond County, 19 How. Pr. 370, IV. 723.
Wolfkiel v. Mason, 16 Abb. Pr. 221, IV. 301.
Wood, Re, 2 Cow. 29, IV. 551.
Wood v. Byington, 2 Barb. Ch. 387, IV. 229.
Wood v. New York, 34 How. Pr. 501, IV. 325.
Woods, Re, 5 Misc. 575, 26 N. Y. Supp. 169, IV. 185.
Woolsey, Re, 95 N. Y. 135, IV. 419.
Wormser v. Brown, 149 N. Y. 163, 43 N. E. 524, IV. 238.
Worthington v. London Guarantee & A. Co. 164 N. Y. 81, 58 N. E. 102, IV. 630.
Wortman, Re, 22 Abb. N. C. 137, 2 N. Y. Supp. 324, IV. 226, 292, 521, 789.
Wright v. Hart, 103 App. Div. 218, 93 N. Y. Supp. 60, IV. 86, 206, 226, 278; V. 4.
Wright v. Rosenbloom, 52 App. Div. 579, 66 N. Y. Supp. 165, IV. 693.
Wrought Iron Bridge Co. v. Attica, 119 N. Y. 204, 23 N. E. 542, IV. 245, 299, 399, 430.
Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378, II. 290, 383, IV. 38, 41, 42, 49, 87, 88, 104, 304.

Y

Young v. Rochester, 73 App. Div. 81, 76 N. Y. Supp. 224, IV. 331.
Youngs v. Carter, 10 Hun, 194, IV. 529.

Z

Zborowski, Re, 68 N. Y. 88, IV. 222, 756.
Ziegler v. Corwin, 12 App. Div. 60, 42 N. Y. Supp. 855, IV. 206, 622, 625.
Ziegler v. Flack, 22 Jones & S. 69, IV. 324.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

INDEX OF PERSONS.

A

Abbott, Austin,.....IV. 382
Abbott, Vasco P.,.....III. 28, 50, 83, 130, 310, 311, 312
Abeel, Garrit,.....I. 485
Acker, Milo M.,.....III. 28, 206, 474
Ackerly, Nathaniel S.,.....III. 26, 78, 83, 663
Adams, Andrew,.....I. 128
Adams, Charles D.,.....II. 685, 689, 697. 698, 699, 714
Adams, John,.....I. 114, 155, 559, 630
Adams, Samuel,.....I. 114, 128
Adams, Thomas,.....I. 129
Adams, William H.,.....IV. 512
Adgate Matthew,.....I. 485, 490, 495, 526, 547
Adriaesen, Maryn,.....I. 415
Agan, Patrick H.,.....III. 394
Ainsworth, Danforth E.,.....IV. 713
Akin, Jonathan,.....I. 608
Alexander, King of Scotland,.....I. 91
Allaben, William H.,.....III. 26
Allen, Augustus F.,.....II. 246, 360
Allen, Cornelius L.,.....II. 244, 272, 337, 338, 340
Allen, Norman M.,.....II. 246, 480
Allen, Stephen, ...II. 105, 203
Allen, William F., ...II. 261, IV. 5, 10, 62, 771, 773
Allison, William,.....I. 485, 557
Almeric, Brother (Magna Charta),.....I. 77

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Alvord, Thomas G., II. 245, 290, 327, 338, 340, 342, 372, 388, 390, 410 412, 643, III. 28, 29, 79, 233, 301, 311, 376, 394, 395 675 IV. 505, 582, 610.
Anderson, Martin B.,.....II. 669
Andrews, Charles,.....II. 244, 248, 261 344, 350, III. 200, 201, 202, 210, IV. 211, 253, 704, 777
Andrews, George P.,.....IV. 196
Andrews, William S.,.....IV. 666
Andros, Sir Edmund,.....I. 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 425, 427 428, 436, 437, 452, 465, 542, II. 15, III. 587, IV. 156, 486
Angel, William G.,.....II. 104, 169
Anne, Queen,.....III. Appx. 697, 698 700, 703, 712, 713, 722, 740, IV. 177.
Anthony, Allard,.....I. 456
Apthorp, Charles Ward,.....III. Appx. 711
Archer, Ornon,.....II. 106, 245
Argal, Captain,.....I. 18
Armstrong, John J.,.....II. 470, 508
Armstrong, Jonathan P.,.....II. 244
Arnold, Charles W. H.,.....III. 27, 302, 310
Arnold, Frank B.,.....III. 7, 20, 21, 22
Arnoux, William H.,.....IV. 508
Arundel, William, Earl of,.....I. 77
Atwater, Moses,.....I. 609
Austin, George C.,.....III. 680
Axtell, Nathan G.,.....II. 245, 389
Ayrault, Allen,.....II. 104, 169, 187, 191

B

Backus, Frederick F.,.....II. 105, 181
Backus, Harry,.....II. 105
Bacon, Ezekiel,.....I. 631, IV. 357
Bacon, John F.,.....I. 221, III. 675
Baker, Albert L.,.....II. 106

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Baker, Hezekiah,....II. 245, 250, 269, 325
Baker, Jirah,....I. 631
Baker, William H.,....III. 28, 377, 380, 381, 382
Balcom, Ransom,....IV. 105
Baldwin, Abraham,....I. 150
Ballard, Horatio,....II. 245, 263, 318, 379
Bancker, Evert,....I. 485, 557, 571, 575, 582
Banister, John,....I. 129
Banks, A. Bleecker,....III. 27, 391, 458, 630, 631, 640
Barhite, John A.,....III. 28, 73, 79, 105
Barker, George,...II. 246, 248, 264, 317, 344, 685, 697, 707, 714, 715
Barker, Joshua,....I. 609
Barlow, Elisha,....I. 631
Barlow, Joel, ...I. 695
Barnard, Daniel P.,....II. 244
Barnard, George G.,....IV. 605, 607
Barns, John,....I. 576
Barnum, James W.,....III. 28
Barrett, George C.,....IV. 183, 777
Barrow, George,....III. 28, 222, 303, 377
Bartlett, Edward T.,....II. 262
Bartlett, Franklin,....II. 684, 699, 702
Bartlett, Josiah,....I. 113, 128
Bartlett, Willard,....IV. 703, 707, 725
Barto, Henry D.,....II. 244, 251, 369, 379
Bartow, John,....I. 564
Bascom, Ansel,....II. 105, 110, 140, 144, 177, 210, 211, 267
Basset, Alan (Magna Charta),....I. 78
Basset, Richard,....I. 50
Basset Thomas (Magna Charta),....I. 78
Bath & Glastonbury, Joceline, Bishop of (Magna Charta),....I. 77
Baxter, George,....I. 420
Bayard, William,....I. 705
Bayley, Jacob,....I. 485
Beadle, Tracy,....II. 244, 371
Beals, Oliver. B.,....II. 245, 370
Becker, Isaac, ...I. 567

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Becker, Tracy C.,.....III. 28, 206, 218, 225, 226, 227, 298, 299, 305, 337, 344, 360, 582
Beckwith, Barak,.....I. 631
Beckwith, Charles,.....III. 28, 666
Beckwith, George M.,.....II. 245, 250, 409
Bedford, Gunning, Jr.,.....I. 150
Beekman, James,.....I. 485, 557
Beekman, William,.....I. 456
Bell, James A.,.....II. 245, 289, 293, 372
Bellinger, Frederick,.....I. 568
Bellomont, Richard Coote, Earl of,.....I. 443, 655, II. 12, III. 482 IV. 461. 486, 487.
Benson, Egbert,..... I. 564, 576, 582, 599, 750, II. 527
Benson, Robert,.....I. 484, 558, 571, 574
Bentyn, Jacques,.....I. 415
Bergen, Tunis G.,.....II. 104, 244, 318, 356, 388, 389
Betts, James A.,.....IV. 96
Bickford, Marcus,.....II. 245, 301, 318, 349, 360
Bigelow, John,.....III. 26, 50, 83, 103, 210, 290, 302, 334
Bingham, John,.....I. 609
Birdsall, Benjamin,.....I. 571, 575, 608
Birdseye, Victory,.....I. 631, IV. 356
Birkett, James W.,.....II. 680
Bissell, Wilson S.,.....II. 685
Black, Frank S., III. 244, 400, 415, 436, 437, 439, 441, 446, 447, 453
Black, Henry Campbell,.....IV. 16
Blackstone, Sir William,.....I. 64, 65, 715, IV. 201, 276, 369
Blackwell, Jacob,.....I. 485
Blair, John, ...I. 150
Blake, Stephen S.,.....III. 27, 72, 73, 133, 217, 226, 311
Bleecker, Henry,.....I. 564
Bleecker, John James,.....I. 485, 557
Bloodgood, Abraham,.....I. 567
Bloom, Isaac,.....I. 608
Blount, William,.....I. 150
Boardman, Douglass,.....II. 685, 697
Boerum, Simon,.....I. 473
Boerum, William,.....I. 571, 575

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Bogardus, Everadus,.....III. 477.
Bogardus, Evert,.....I. 574
Bouck, William C.,.....II. 19, 71, 85, 86, 99, 105, 168, 170, III. 271, 272, 522, IV. 723, 730
Bouvier, John,.....IV. 10, 382
Bowdish, John,.....II. 105, 207
Bowen, Levi F.,.....II. 245
Bowers, John M.,.....III. 26, 105, 129, 130, 225, 226, 237, 238, 241, 337, 345, 360, 457, 638
Bowman, John,.....I. 631
Boyd, John G.,.....III. 277
Brackett, Edgar T.,.....III. 348, IV. 573
Bradley, George B.,.....II. 470, 478, 488, 489, 495, 542, III. 132, 207, 213, 215
Bradley, Joseph P.,.....IV. 85
Brashier, Abraham,.....I. 485, 571, 575
Braxton, Carter,.....I. 113
Brayton, Hervey,.....II. 105
Brearley, David,.....I. 150
Breese, Samuel S.,.....I. 631
Brewster, John,.....I. 568
Briggs, Olney,.....I. 632, 664, IV. 58
Brinkerhoff, David,.....I. 630
Brinkerhoff, Dirck,.....I. 576
Brockholls Anthony,.....I. 432
Brodhead, John Romeyn,.....I. Pref. xi
Bronson, Greene C.,.....II. 158, III. 268, IV. 167, 202, 541.
Brook, Chidley, ...I. 466
Brooks, Elijah P.,.....II. 245
Brooks, Erastus,.....II. 244, 257, 279, 281, 357, 358, 360, 388, 391, 393, 394, 396, 470, 476, 506, 507, 509, 513, 535, 540, 551, 555, 560, 561, 562, III. 405, 418, 459
Brooks, James,.....II. 244
Brooks, Micah, ...I. 631
Broom, Jacob,.....I. 150
Broome, John,.....I. 479, 485, 490
Brown, Charles F.,.....IV. 782
Brown, Edward A.,.....II. 245, 268, 281, 282, 284, 287

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Brown, Edward A., (2d),.....III. 27, 68
Brown, Elon R.,.....III. 28, 31, 32, 33, 50, 72, 73, 206, 213, 214 215, 216, 219, 220, 223, 343, 345, 348, 353, 367, 373, 450 559, 654, 655, 679, 683
Brown, Henry B.,.....II. 611
Brown, John W.,.....II. 105, 117, 140, 141, IV. 18, 172
Brown, William C.,.....II. 245, 251, 303
Bruce, Benjamin F.,.....II. 104, 119, 122
Bruce, M. Linn.....IV. 574
Brundage, Benjamin S.,.....II. 106
Buchanan, James,.....II. 364, 365
Buckley, John W.,.....I. 608
Budd, Col. Gil.,.....I. 486
Buel, David, Jr.,.....I. 631, 651, 682
Buel, Jesse,.....III. 514
Bull, Absalom, ...II. 104
Bunn, Walter H., ...II. 685
Burdett, George C.,.....II. 470
Burke, Edmund,.....I. 475, III. 582, 583
Burnet, William,.....I. 691, III. 144
Burr, Aaron, ...I. 191, 609, 610, II. 132, III. 675
Burr, Isaac,.....II. 104
Burr, William P.,.....III. 27, 89, 241
Burrill, Alexander M.,.....IV. 380
Burrill, John E.,.....II. 244, 316, 324
Burroughs, David,.....I. 631, III. 91
Bush, George H.,..... III. 27, 199, 200, 224, 234, 236, 337, 645
Bush, Timothy,.....II. 684, 689, 696
Butler, Benjamin F.,.....I. 635
Butler, Pierce,.....I. 150
Butler, William Allen,.....II. 669

C

Cabot, Jean & Sebastian,.....I. 17
Cady, Daniel,.....II. 67

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cady, J. Rider,.....I. 696, III. 25, 302, 337, 367, 376, 378, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 389, 631, 632.
Caldwell, Luther,.....II. 247, 463, III. 675.
Calkins, Hiram,.....II. 471.
Cambreleng, Churchill C.,.....II. 31, 188, 196, 197, 214.
Campbell, Daniel D.,.....II. 105.
Campbell, Douglas,.....III. 476, 481
Campbell, James P.,.....III. 27, 556
Campbell, Lord,.....III. 58
Campbell, Nathaniel,.....I. 609
Campbell, Robert, Jr.,.....II. 106
Candee, Julius,.....II. 105
Canterbury, Archbishop of,.....III. 482
Canterbury, Stephen, Archbishop of (Magna Charta), I. 77, 90, 93
Cantine, John,.....I. 575, 609
Cantine, Matthew,.....I. 486, 563
Carlyle, Thomas,.....II. 213
Carpenter, B. Platt,.....II. 244, 304
Carpenter, Matthew,.....I. 632, 684, 687
Carpenter, Moses,.....I. 609.
Carr, Lewis E.,.....II. 684
Carroll, Charles,.....I. 113.
Carroll, Daniel,.....I. 150
Carroll, Nathaniel,.....I. 129
Carter, James C.,.....II. 669, 684, 696, 717.
Carter, Jonathan W.,.....III. 28, 130, 557.
Carter, Nathaniel H.,.....I. 499.
Carver, Nathan,.....I. 630.
Case, Amari,.....I. 631.
Case, Lester M.,.....II. 245.
Cassidy, Owen,.....III. 28, 64, 217, 344, 377, 576, 577, 646.
Cassidy, William,.....II. 245, 296, 316, 338, 346, 470.
Catherine, Empress of Russia,.....II. 313.
Chamberlain, Calvin T.....II. 104, 170.
Chamberlain, E. W.,.....II. 547
Champlain, Marshall B.,.....II. 244, 356.
Champlin, George G., Jr.....I. Pref. xiv
Chapin, Alfred C.,.....II. 661, 662, 664, III. 412, 507

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Chapman, Orlo W.,.....II. 470
Charles I.,..... I. 717, 718, 719, IV. 83, 155
Charles II.,.....I. 19, 22, 31
434, 461, 723, III. 140, 144, Appx. 698, 712, IV. 159, 167
Chase, Emory A.,..... .....IV. 140
Chase, Samuel,.....I. 113, IV. 232
Chatfield, Levi S.,.....II. 105, 127, 139, 181, III. 529
Chatham, Lord, ...II. 16
Cheritree, Andrew J.,.....II. 245
Chesebro, Henry O., ...II. 244, 273, 274, 410
Child, Salmon,.....I. 632
Chipp, Howard, Jr.,.....III. 27, 109, 110, 111, 112, 352, 357.
Choate, Joseph Hodges, I. Pref. xi, 402, II. 684, 690, 696, 702, 714
715, III. 25, 29, 49, 65, 135, 206, 223, 292, 329, 336, 339
344, 367, 386, 430, 431, 468, 469, 554, 557, 575, 576. 577,
637, 643, 645, 656, 657, 666, 669, 673, 675, 676
Church, Frank B.,.....III. 29, 72, 374
Church, Sanford E., II. 244, 261, 269, 282, 300, 301, 330, 340, 341
346, 387, 410, 481, IV. 15, 188, 380, 391, 639, 641, 772, 779
Clark, Abraham,.....I. 113
Clark, Daniel,.....I. 632
Clark, Freeman,.....II. 245
Clark, George W.,.....III. 28
Clark, H. Austin,.... .....III. 28, 305, 329, 331, 368
Clark, Myron H.,.....II. 224, III. 530, 546, 547
Clark, Sereno,.....II. 105
Clarke, Ebenezer,.....I. 565, 576
Clarke, George,.....IV. 461
Clarke, Jeremiah,.....I. 485, 557, 575
Clarke, Robert,.....I. 630, 662, 684
Clerke, Thomas W.,.....IV. 203, 530, 532, 766
Cleveland, Grover,.....II. 512
III. 277, 279, 326, 409, 411, 415, 422, 453, 601, IV. 477, 479
Clingan, William,.....I. 129
Clinton, De Witt, I. 410, 595, 601, 602, 603, 604, 609, 610, 616, 622
624, 626, 658, 659, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710
711, 712, 713, 752, II. 3, 5, 46, 65, 78, 94, 132, 516, 597
598, 599, 600, 605, 612, 626, 627, 650, 705, III. 95, 253, 254
256, 383, 495, 511, 512, 566, IV. 463, 477, 478, 562, 563, 577

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Clinton, George (Governor, Colony),.....III. 589, 590
Clinton George, (Governor, state),.....I. 50, 451, 473, 474, 486 564, 572, 573, 582, 584, 585, 587, 598, 601, 614, 693, 696, 697, 750, II. 93, 516, III. 247, 250, 486, 490, 492, 493, 494, 501, 503, 504, 533, 565, IV. 463
Clinton, George, Jr.,.....I. 609
Clinton, George W.,.....II. 246
Clinton, Sir Henry,.....I. 36, 46
Clinton, James,.....I. 609
Close, Odle,.....II. 470, 518, 563, 684
Clyde, George C.,.....II. 104
Clyde, Joseph,.....I. 631
Clyde, Samuel, ...I. 576
Clymer, George,.....I. 113, 150
Cochran, Robert,.....II. 244, 377
Cochran, W. Bourke,.....II. 684, 689, 690, 696, 718
Cochran, William H.,.....III. 26, 88, 226, 310, 333, 603, 604, 647
Coe, Benjamin,.....I. 571, 575
Coe, (Mrs.) Ellen F.,.....I. Pref. xv
Coeymans, Andries Pieters,.....IV. 429
Coffin, Alexander,.....I. 608
Coke, Lord, ...I. 64, IV. 86
Colden, Cadwallader (colony), I. 691, II. 532, III. 498, Appx. 711, IV. 462, 492
Colden, Cadwallader, (state),.....I. 706
Cole, Chester S.,.....IV. 398
Coleman, John,.....III. 28, 70
Collahan, Stephen I.,.....II. 244
Colles, Christopher,.....I. 694, 695
Collins, Ela, ...I. 631
Collins, John,.....I. 128
Columbus, Christopher,.....III. 513
Colve, Anthony,.....I. 425
Colvin, Verplanck,.....III. 394, 411, 442
Comstock, Adam,.....I. 609
Comstock, George F.,.....II. 244 248, 249, 250, 253, 260, 269, 270, 273, 274, 278, 287, 289 290, 292, 293, 294, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 304, 330, 335, 340 342, 372, 373, 381, 384, 390, 393, 411, 421, 481, IV. 188, 624

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Conely, William S.,.....II. 105
Conger, Abraham B.,.....II. 244, 316
Constant, Joseph,.....I. 191, III. 675
Cook, James M.,.....II. 105, 130
Cook, William B., Jr.,.....I. Pref. xv
Cooke, Erastus,.....II. 244, 268, 278, 284, 412
Cookinham, Henry J.,.....III. 28, 130, 208, 209, 211, 223, 303, 337, 367, 456, 558, 559, 674
Cooley, Thomas M.,.....IV. 18, 19, 108, 135
Cooney, John,.....III. 26
Cooper, Edward,.....II. 669
Corbett, Patrick,.....II. 245, 316
Cornbury, Lord,.....I. 656, III. 588, IV. 367, 487
Cornell, Alonzo B.,.....II. 512, 580, 587, 625, 647, 657, 658, III. 100, 276, 403, 407, 408, 453, 601
Cornell, Benjamin F.,.....II. 104
Cornell, Ezra,.....II. 367
Corning, Erastus,.....II. 245
Cornwallis, Lord,.....III. 490, 565
Cornwell, George R.,.....III. 28, 358, 359, 552
Corstiaensen, Hendrick,.....I. 18
Cortlandt, Philip,.....III. 142
Cosby, Col. William,.....I. 445, IV. 461
Coudert, Frederic R.,.....II. 684, 702
Countryman, Edwin,.... III. 27, 78, 232, 233, 234, 331, 337, 344, 577
Covenhoven, Nicholas,.....I. 485
Coventry, William, Bishop of (Magna Charta),.....I. 77
Cowen, Esek,.....II. 154, IV. 86, 257
Cowenhoven, Peter W.,.....I. 456
Cramer, John,.....I. 632
Crane, Dr. Joseph,.....I. 485
Crane, Thaddeus,.....I. 575
Crimmins, John D.,.....III. 27, 206
Cromwell, Oliver,.....I. 719, III. 144, 145
Crooker, George A. S.,..II. 104, 111, 137, 156, 157, 210, 211, IV. 565
Crosby, Abram C.,.....III. 28, 206, 242, 290, 352, 432
Cruger, Henry, Sr.,.....III. Appx. 712
Cuddeback, Lewis,.....II. 195

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cullen, Edgar M.,.....II. 262, IV. 121.
Curran, Eugene A.,.....III. 26.
Curtis, George M.,.....IV. 586, 587, 588
Curtis, George William,.....II. 243
291, 312, 346, 353, 361, 368, 370, 393, 395, 407, 409
Curtis, William E.,.....IV. 87.
Cuyler, Jacob,.....I. 479, 485, 557, 563, 575
Cuyler, John, Jr.,.....I. 575

D

Daly, Charles P.,.....II. 244, 248, 257, 275, 344, 410
Daly, Joseph F.,.....IV. 714
Dam, Jan,.....I. 415
Dana, Federal,.....II. 104, 122
Dana, Francis,.....I. 128
Danforth, Azel W.,.....II. 104, 111.
Danforth, George F.,.....II. 261, 685
Danforth, George L.,.....III. 27, 669
Daniels, Charles,.....III. 239, IV. 121, 226, 292, 789.
Darby, William,.....I. 700.
Darnel, Sir Thomas,.....I. 717, 719.
Dartmouth, Earl of,.....IV. 492.
Davenport, William B.,.....III. 26, 73, 640, 648
David (Hebrew king),.....IV. 466
Davies, John C.,.....III. 28, 206, 210
Davis, Cyrus E.,.....II. 470, 477, 542, 560
Davis, George A.,.....III. 28, 31
Davis, Gherardi,.....III. 450.
Day, Rowland,.....I. 630.
Dayton, Charles W.,.....III. 27
Dayton, Jonathan,.....I. 150.
Deady, John A.,.....III. 27.
de Albinias, Philip (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Dean, Benjamin S.,.....III. 29
49, 82, 84, 85, 102, 109, 113, 129, 130, 209, 211, 217,
230, 242, 301, 348, 384, 390, 473, 629, 633, 645, 646, 647.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Dean, Gilbert,.....II. 237, 239, 680
Dean James,.....I. 609
de Athyes, Gerard (Magna Charta).....I. 73, 88
de Burgh, Hubert, seneschal of Poictou (Magna Charta)....I. 78
de Chancell, Engelard, Andrew, Peter, Gyon (Magna Charta) I. 73, 88
de Chastellux, Chevalier,.....I. 693
de Cygony, Gyon (Magna Charta),.....I. 73, 88
Deering, Thomas,.....I. 486
de Galloway, Alan, constable of Scotland (Magna Charta)....I. 78
Delaney, Oliver,.....III. Appx. 711
de Martin, Geoffrey and his brother (Magna Charta).....I. 88
de Martin, Matthew and his brother, Walter, his nephew (Magna (Charta), ...I. 73
Demers, George W.,.....IV. 582
Demming, Solomon,.....I. 567
de Nevil, Hugh (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Denio, Hiram,.....II. 335, IV. 11, 202, 291, 332, 623, 745
Denning, William,.....I. 485
Dennis, Jonathan,.....I. 568
De Peyster, Nicholas,.....I. 609
de Roppel, Robert (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Deterling, William,.....III. 26
De Tocqueville, Alexis,.....II. 671
Devlin, John E.,.....II. 244, 394
De Vries, David Pietersen,.....I. 415
Dewey, Melvil,.....I. Pref. xiv., IV. 713
De Witt, Charles,.....I. 473, 474, 486, 490, 495, 532, 563
DeWitt, Simeon,.....I. 700, 702, 704
Deyo, Robert E.,.....III. 27, 559
Dickey, William D.,.....III. 27, 67, 80, 130, 206, 308, 348, 357, 368, 371, 580, 641
Dickinson, John,.....I. 129, 150
Dietz, Johan Jost,.....I. 608
Dimock, Henry F.,.....II. 669
Dircksen, Gerrit,.....I. 415
Dix, John A.,.....II. 471, 472, 473, 474, 491, III. 514
Dodd, Edward,.....II. 106
Dodge, William I.,.....I. 631, III. 44

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Dolan, James,.....II. 131.
Dongan, Thomas,.....I. 27.
31, 34, 62, 429, 433, 435, 436, 437, 450, 460, 462, 655, II
15, 27, 275, III. 137, 482, 587, 612, 621, IV. 156, 365, 486.
Doolittle, Theodore S.,.....III. 477
Dorlon, Robert,.....II. 104, 119
Dorn, Robert C.,.....IV. 607
Doty, Lockwood R.,.....III, 28, 56, 57, 113, 304, 377, 391, 474
Douglass, Frederick,.....II. 306
Douw, Volkert P.,.....I. 564
Drake, Gilbert,.....I. 486, 558
Drake, Samuel,.....I. 575
Draper, Andrew S.,.....IV. 716
Drayton, William Henry,.....I. 129
Duane, James,.....I. 46.
128, 485, 491, 494, 495, 497, 499, 506, 550, 556, III. 492, 500
Dublin, Henry, Archbishop of, (Magna Charta).....I. 77, 93
Du Bois, Ann, ...I. 567.
Dubois, Jonathan,.....I. 632
Dubois, Peter K.,.....II. 104
Dudley, James M.,.....II. 470.
475, 477, 503, 554, 556, 560, 562, 564, III. 31, IV. 726, 789
Dudley, Joseph,.....I. 462
Duer, John,.....I. 631, 635, 636, 677, III. 45
Duer, William,.....I. 128, 485, 490, 564, 574
Duganne, Augustine J. H.,.....II. 243, 292, 344
Dumond, Egbert,.....I. 564
Dunmore, Lord (John Murray) .....III. Appx. 696, IV. 492
Dunn, John,.....I. 568
Dunscomb, Daniel,.....I. 485, 557, 571, 575, 582
Durfee, Henry R.....III. 28, 49, 134, 241, 312, 332, 381, 432, 558
Durnin, Eugene,.....III. 27
Dwight, Charles C.,.....II. 245, 296, 305, 377, 378
Dwight, Theodore W.,.....II. 245, 248, 391, III. 459
Dyckman, Jacobus,.....I. 631
Dyer, William,.....I. 427, 428
Dykman, Jackson O.,.....IV. 276.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

E

Earl, Robert,.....II. 261, IV. 380, 381, 671
Eastwood, Asa,.....I. 631
Eddy, John,.....II. 245, 371
Eddy, Thomas,.....I. 702, 704, 705, 706
Edgar, William,.....I. 609
Edie, Michael,.....I. 576
Edmonds, John U.,.....IV. 168, 473, 744
Edsall, Philip,.....I. 571, 575
Edward I.,.....IV. 371
Edwards, Ogden,.....I. 631, 636, 664, 690, III. 43, IV. 10, 561
Edwards, Samuel,.....III. 666, 669
Elizabeth, Queen,.....II. 313, 395
Ellery, William,.....I. 114, 128
Ellicott, Joseph,.....I, 707
Elliott, Jonathan,.....III. 596
Ellis, De Witt C.,.....IV. 587, 588
Elmendorf, Lucas,.....I. 609
Ely, Lorenzo D.,.....II. 245
Emmet, William T.,.....III. 27, 84, 310, 552
Emott, James,.....IV. 671
Endress, Isaac L.,.....II. 245
Evarts, William M.,.....II. 243, 248, 252, 255
256, 257, 260, 262, 278, 280, 283, 317, 340, 341, 669, III. 373

F

Faber, William A.,.....III. 26
Fairlee, James,.....I. 631
Farnum, Edward J.,.....II. 245
Farrar, Lysander,.....II. 470, 477
Farrell, Thomas J.,.....III. 26
Fassett, J. Sloat,.....II. 662, 663, 680, III. 21, 283, 287
Fellows, Joseph,.....IV. 168, 169

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fenton, Jason,.....I. 632
Fenton, Reuben E.,..II. 228, 241, 243, 329, 330, 338, 375, 390, 606, 624
III. 97, 322, 459, 530, 531, 542, 600, IV. 579, 582, 588, 642
Ferris, Augustus F.,.....I. 630
Ferris, Thomas,.....I. 609
Ferry, Elijah E.,.....II. 245, 268, 411, 693, 695
Few, William,.....I. 150
Field, Ben,.....II. 245, 320
Field, Stephen J., ...IV. 85
Fields, Andrew C.,.....III. 27
Fiero, J. Newton,.....II. 684, 688, 696, 698, 718, 719
Finch, Francis M.,.....II. 261, 470, IV. 688
Fish, Hamilton,.....I. 159, 161, II. 224, 225, 330, IV. 491
Fish, Howard,.....I. 631
Fish, Howland,.....I. 626
Fisk, Bezaleel, ...I. 609
Fitch, Charles E.,.....III. 29, 675
Fitch, George Elliott,.....I. 402
Fitzgerald, Frank T.,.....III. 26
Fitzgerald, Thomas W.,.....III. 26
Fitz-Gerald, Warin, (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Fitz-Herbert, Matthew, (Magna Charta), ...I. 78
Fitz-Herbert, Peter, (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Fitzherbert, William, ... III. Appx. 711
Fitz-Hugh, John, (Magna Charta) .....I. 78
Fitzsimmons, Thomas,.....I. 150
Flagg, Azariah C.,.....III. 538
Flagler, Thomas T.,.....II. 245
Flanders, Joseph R.,.....II. 104, IV. 602
Fletcher, Col. Benjamin,..I. 444, 465, III. 142, 588, Appx. 731, IV. 486
Flower, Roswell P.,.....II. 283, 512
582, 588, III. 21, 22, 23, 24, 102, 109, 284, 298, 427, 453
Floyd, Nicoll,.....III. 26, 73, 306, 432, 656
Floyd, William,.....I. 113, 570, 574, 582, 609
Flypsen, Frederick,.....I. 432
Folger, Charles J.,.....II. 244, 248, 261
262, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 287, 298, 299, 300, 301, 311, 317
318, 340, 341, 345, 346, 368, 412, 415, 416, 588, IV. 381, 583

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Foote, Nathaniel,.....III. 28, 31, 32, 33, 83, 103, 109, 113, 241, 329, 337, 359, 579
Forbes, Frances, ...III. 27, 57, 113, 364, 377, 432, 474, 575
Ford, Paul Leicester, ...I. 504
Forman, Joshua,.....I. 701
Forster, George H.,.....II. 646
Forsyth, James C.,.....II. 106
Foster, Edward W.,.....II. 470
Foster, William,.....II. 547
Fowler, Loring,.....II. 245, 386
Fowler, Robert Ludlow,.....I. 460
Francis, John M.,.....II. 244, 411, III. 25, 62, 68, 290, 638
Frank, Andrew, ...III. 26, 313
Frank, Augustus, ...II. 244, 289, III. 25, 455, 457
Franklin, Benjamin,.....I. 113, 150
Fraser, Frederick,.....III. 27
Freedman, John J.,.....IV. 184
Frobisher, Martin,.....II. 611
Frost, Calvin,.....II. 684, 697, 717
Frost, Joel,.....I. 631
Fuller, Charles A.,.....III. 28, 67, 305, 364, 371
Fuller, Jerome,.....II. 245
Fuller, Oscar A.,.....III. 29, 305
Fullerton, Stephen W.,.....II. 244
Fulton, Robert,.....I. 704
Funda, Jellis,.....I. 574

G

Gale, John, ...I. 609
Galinger, Solomon,.....III. 26, 331
Gallatin, Albert,.....I. 702
Gansevoort, Leonard,..I. 188, 484, 494, 557, 559, 564, 608, III. 675
Ganson, John,.....II. 238, 239
Gardiner, Samuel S.,.....I. 221, III. 675
Gardner, Hiram,.....II. 105

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Garvin, Samuel B.,.....II. 244
Gates, Sir Thomas,.....I. 17
Gaynor, William J.,.....IV. 100, 112, 689, 725, 744
Gebhard, John Jr.,.....II. 105, 166
Geddes, James,.....I. 702
Gelston, David, ...I. 486, 571, 575
George I.,.....II. 305, III. 144, 147, Appx. 697, 712, 724, 740, 741
George III.....3 Appx. 696
Germain, Lord,.....I. 44
Gerry, Elbridge, (Mass.), ...I. 114, 128
Gerry, Elbridge T.,.....II. 244, 388
Gibney, John, ...III. 27, 72, 305, 306
Gibson, James,.....IV. 583
Giegerich, Leonard A.,.....III. 26, 206
Gilbert, Francis R.,.....II. 685, 689, 697, 699
Gilbert, John I.,.....III. 25,
72, 79, 222, 242, 306, 328, 329, 330, 334, 337, 360, 472, 581
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey,.....II. 611
Gilleran, Thomas,.....III. 27, 553, 556, 559
Gilman, Nicholas, ...I. 150
Godkin, Edwin L.,.....II. 669
Goeller, Charles,.....III. 26, 74
Goodelle, William P.,.....III. 25, 67, 79, 134, 304, 432, 560, 657
Goodrich, Milo,.....II. 245, 248, 249, 250, 266, 268, 272, 274, 693
Gordon, James,.....I. 575
Gorham, Nathaniel,.....I. 150
Gould, John Stanton,.....II. 244, 360, 369, 377
Gouverneir, Abraham, ...I. 465, 466, III. 588
Grady, Thomas F.,.....III. 278
Graham, George G.,.....II. 106
Graham, James,.....I. 439, 449, 461, 466, II. 150
Graham, James P.,.....III. 67
Graham, John Lorimer,.....III. 514
Graham, Lewis, ...I. 486, 558
Graham, Robert,.....I. 575
Grant, John,.....II. 245
Grant, Ulysses S.,.....I. 634
Graves, Ezra,.....II. 245, 251, 312, 386

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Gray, John Clinton,.....II. 261, 262, III. 199, 218, IV. 141, 740
Greeley, Horace,.....II. 243, 294, 303, 304, 312, 313, 318, 319, 320, 321, 346, 349, 350, 408, III. 83
Green, Andrew H.,.....III. 27, 61, 114, 237, 308, 348, 362, 391, 458, 582, 632
Green, Joseph I.,.....III. 27, 67, 68, 72, 114, 653
Green, Manly C.,.....III. 669
Greene, Alpheus S.,.....II. 104, 125, 166
Greene, George W.,.....II. 683
Greene, William C.,.....II. 685, 716
Greville, Lord,.....III. Appx. 711
Griffin, Daniel G.,.....II. 685, 696, 699, 717
Griffin, Marguerite E.,.....I. Pref. xvii
Griswold, John A.,.....III. 27, 291, 469, 655
Griswold, Stephen B.,.....I. Pref. xv
Gross, Magnus,.....II. 244
Grote, George,.....I. 550, III. 489
Grover, Martin,.....II. 261
Guden, Charles,.....IV. 725, 728
Guy, Charles L.,.....III. 679
Gwinnett, Button,.....I. 113

H

Hadden, Thomas,.....I. 577, 578, 579
Hadley, Sterling G.,.....II. 245, 284
Haight, Albert,.....II. 262, IV. 42
Hale, Daniel,.....I. 608
Hale, Matthew,.....II. 245, 248, 267, 269, 411, 416, 421
Hall, Lyman,.....I. 113
Hallam, Henry,.....I. 716, 717
Hallett, Jonathan,.....I. 609
Hallock, John, Jr.,.....I. 631
Halsey, Silas,.....I. 608
Hamilton, Alexander,.....I. 130, 150, II. 16, III. 495, 501
Hamlin, Frank H.,.....III. 28, 73, 301

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hammond, Jabez D.,.....I. 605, II. 132, III. 317, IV. 359, 360
Hammond, John M.,.....II. 245
Hancock, John,.....I. 112, 128
Hand, Samuel,.....II. 262, 669
Hand, Stephen D.,.....II. 245
Hanson, John,.....I. 129
Hardenburgh, Jacob,.....II. 244, 480
Hardenburgh, Johannis G.,.....I. 575
Haring, John,.....I. 479, 485
Harnett, Cornelius,.....I. 125
Harper, Alexander,.....I. 568
Harper, Robert.....I. 46, 485, 516, 532, 547, 557, 563, 571, 575, 582
Harper, William.....I. 486, 517, 532, 557, 597, 598
Harris, Ira, ...II. 104, 110, 116, 118, 127, 214, 243, 318
Harrison, Benjamin,.....I. 113
Harrison, John T.,.....II. 105, 123, 136
Hart, John, ...I. 13
Hart, Orris,.....II. 105, 140, 141
Harvil, John, ...I. 129
Hastings, George S.,.....IV. 582
Hatch, Israel T.,.....II. 246
Hathorn, John,.....I. 575
Haviland, Samuel,.....I. 486
Hawks, Daniel,.....I. 609
Hawley, Alonzo,.....II. 104
Hawley, Charles A.,.....III. 28, 56, 111, 112, 233, 235, 245, 302, 304, 310, 332, 374, 469, 472, 473, 557, 558
Hawley, Gideon,.....III. 508
Hayes, Isaac I.,.....I. 696, II. 605, 625, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 645, 646, 647, III. 383
Hazen, Caleb,.....I. 608
Hecker, Joseph C.,.....III. 26
Hedges, David,.....I. 486
Hedges, Ira M.....III. 27, 603
Hees, Jacob,.....I. 631
Hendricks, Francis,.....II. 680
Henry II. (Magna Charta).....I. 89, 90
Henry III.,.....IV. 370

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Henry, John V.,.....I. 608
Herkimer, John,.....I. 609
Herrick, D. Cady,.....IV. 194, 521, 759
Herzberg, Aaron,.....III. 26, 660, 662
Heusted, Peter,.....I. 608
Hewes, Joseph,.....I. 113
Heyward, Thomas, Jr.,.....I. 113, 129
Hicks, John,.....I. 608
Higgins, Frank W.,.....II. 310, 510, III. 244, 451, 453, IV. 571
Hill, David B.,.....II. 512, 581, 582
585, 587, 658, 659, 663, 666, 667, 685, III. 3, 4, 7, 8, 9,
13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 101, 132, 278, 280,
282, 283, 412, 420, 424, 444, 453, 661, IV. 479, 567, 711, 712
Hill, Henry W.,..III. 28, 109, 110, 111, 112, 301, 303, 380, 556, 629, 645
Hill, Sarah,.....I. 568
Hillsborough, Earl of,.....I. 691, III. Appx. 711
Hirschberg, Michael H.,.....III. 25, 371, 559, 578
Hiscock, Frank H.,..... IV. 522
Hiscock, L. Harris,.....II. 245
Hitchcock, Adolphus F.,.....II. 244
Hitchman, William,.....II. 244, 371
Hoadly, George,.....II. 684
Hobart, John Sloss,...I. 485, 490, 555, 556, 557, 560, 563, 564, 577, 578
Hoffman, Anthony,.....I. 485, 564, 576
Hoffman, John T.,.....II. 464, 465, 467,
468, 469, 473, 474, 482, 484, 489, 490, 495, 498, 502, 505,
508, 511, 519, 521, 522, 524, 527, 528, 530, 531, 533, 534,
535, 557, 562, 566, 570, 571, 624, 629, 630, 632, 651, III.
98, 99, 273, IV. 456, 457, 471, 505, 583, 585, 586, 588
Hoffman, Josiah Ogden,.....I. 608
Hoffman, Michael,.....II. 83,
104, 166, 170, 172, 176, 179, 180, 182, 207, 214, 215, 616
Hoffman, Murray,.....IV. 61
Hoffnagle, Anthony,.....I. 568
Hogeboom, James L.,.....I. 631
Hogeboom, Stephen,.....I. 608
Holcomb, Wright,.....III. 26, 90, 106, 582
Holley, Myron,.....I. 707

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Holls, Frederick W.,III. 25, 102, 131, 132, 301, 302, 307, 308, 328, 330, 463, 552, 554, 555, 556, 558, 560, 578, 602, 628, 675, IV. 713
Holten, Samuel,.....I. 128
Honeywell, Israel,.....I. 609
Honeywell, Israel, ...I. 609
Hooker, Warren B.,....IV. 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576
Hooper, William,.....I. 113
Hopkins, Mr. (Dutchess County).....I. 485
Hopkins, Samuel M.,.....I. 626
Hopkins, Stephen,.....I. 114
Hopkinson, Francis,.....I. 113
Hornblower, William B.,.....II. 684, 696, 717, 718
Horsemanden, Daniel,.....I. 462, III. Appx. 711
Hosmer, Titus,..... .....I. 128
Hotchkis, Roswell, ...I. 608
Hotchkiss, Henry D.,.....III. 26, 331, 343, 457, 638, 641, 642
Hotchkiss, William,.....II. 106
Hottenroth, Adolph C.,..III. 27, 33, 69, 303, 306, 382, 385, 386, 580
Hough, Franklin B., ...III. 394 402, 403, 404, 408, 418, 420, 432, 442, 444, 487
Houston, William H.,.....II. 244
Howe, Henry,.....III. 544
Howe, Parly E.,.....I. 631
Howland, Horace V.,.....II. 470, 475, 503, 542
Hoxie, Stephen,.....I. 608
Hubbard, John F., Jr.,.....II. 470, 474
Hudson, Henry,.....I. 5, 18, 411, 455
Humphrey, Thomas,.....I. 630
Humphreys, Cornelius,.....I. 485
Hunt, John H.,.....II. 105, 109, 121
Hunt, Ransom,.....I. 631
Hunt, Ward,..... .....IV. 13
Hunt, Washington, ...II. 218 221, 223, 603, 622, 623, 626, III. 272, 530, IV. 468
Hunter, Elijah,.....I. 568
Hunter, James,.....I. 632, II. 33
Hunter, John,.....II. 106, 166
Hunter, Robert,.....I. 466, III. 144, 482, IV. 367, 368

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hunter, William Alexander,.....IV. 8
Hunting, Isaac,.....I. 631
Huntington, Abel,.....II. 106, 214
Huntington, Benjamin N.,.....II. 245, 371
Huntington, Edward, ...II. 105, 177,179
Huntington, Henry, ...I. 609, 631
Huntington, Samuel,.....I. 114, 128
Hurd, Timothy,.....I. 630
Husted, James W.,.....III. 6
Hutchins, Waldo,.....II. 243, 248
Hutchinson, John L.,.....II. 104
Hutson, Richard,.....I. 129.
Hyde, John,.....II. 104

I

Ingersoll, Jared, ...I. 150
Ingraham, George L., ...IV. 80, 180, 204, 723, 777
Irving, Washington,.....I. 410, III. 513

J

Jackson, Andrew,.....II. 36, IV. 477
Jackson, James, Jr.,.....II. 546
Jackson, Samuel W.,.....II. 470, 560
Jackson, William,.....I. 132, 150
Jacobs, Stephen B.,.....III. 26, 209
James I.,.....I. 17, 18, 412
James II.,.....I. 22, 31, 33, 36, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 461, 723, 726, III. 149, IV. 373, 455, 486
James, D. Willis,.....III. 412
Jameson, John Alexander,.....I. 559
Jansen, Hendrick,.....I. 415
Jansen, Henry,.....I. 632

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Jarvis, Nathaniel, Jr.,.....II. 244
Jay, Frederick,.....I. 571, 575
Jay, John, ...I. Pref. xii., xiii., 46
471, 479, 485, 490, 492, 493, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 505, 507.
513, 515, 517, 524, 532, 533, 534, 535, 544, 545, 547, 548, 549.
550, 552, 553, 554, 556, 558, 559, 560, 563, 564, 574, 577, 578.
580, 586, 589, 597, 598, 599, 601, 605, 606, 607, 611, 614, 630.
634, 640, 651, 656, 677, 698, 750, II. 9, 206, 516, III. 157, 159.
247, 248, 285, 488, 489, 495, 501, IV. 17, 153, 374, 463, 495
Jay, Peter A. .....I. 630, 632, 635, 661, 662, 663, 665, II. 531, IV. 601
Jay, Pierre,.....I. 544
Jay, William, ...I. Pref. xii., xiii.
Jay, William, ...I. 496, 497, 498
Jefferson, Thomas,.....I. 113, 503, 504, 548, 670, 700
Jenifer, Daniel,.....I. 150
Jenkins, John Stilwell,.....II. 132
Jenks, Almet F.....III. 26, 88, 337, 631, 639, 641, 642, 648
Jennings, Judson T.,.....I. Pref.xv
Jenyns, Soame,.....III. Appx. 711
Jewett, Freeborn G.,.....I. 249
John (Magna Charta).....I. 29, 64, 65, 66, 67, 77, 717, IV. 370
Johnson, Alexander S.,.....II. 262, 291, IV. 10
Johnson, Barna R.,.....II. 470, 506
Johnson, I. Sam, ... III. 28, 85, 359, 381, 390, 458, 472, 653
Johnson, Jesse,.....III. 25, 50, 105.
133, 305, 308, 337, 581, 632, 634, 635, 636, 641, 645, 648, 650
Johnson, Samuel,.....III. 498, 499
Johnson, Stephen H.,.....II. 615
Johnson, Thomas,.....I. 462
Johnson, Sir William,.....III. Appx. 711, IV. 158
Johnson, William Samuel.....I. 150
Johnston, Dunkin V. R.,.....I. Pref. xiv
Johnston, Prof. Henry P.,.....I. Pref. xiii
Johnston, Robert M.,.....III. 26, 303, 311, 581
Jones, Abraham,.....I. 571, 575
Jones, David R. Floyd,.....II. 105
Jones, Elbert H.,.....I. 631
Jones, John,.....I. 570, 574
Jones, Samuel,.....I. 249

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Jordan, Ambrose L.,.....II. 104, 110, 116, 117, 140, 141, 188, 189
Joshua,.....IV. 466

K

Keith, Rev. George,.....III. 484, 485
Kellogg, Abraham L.,.....III. 28, 70, 73, 305, 311, 312, 373, 558
Kellogg, S. Alonzo,.....II. 684, 699
Kemble, Gouveneur,.....II. 105
Kenefick, Daniel J.,.....IV. 756
Kennedy, George N.,.....IV. 665
Kennedy, John A.,.....II. 105, 120
Kent, James,.....I. 595, 606, 607, 624, 627, 630, 632, 633, 634, 643, 649, 662, 663, 664, 665, 680, 690, 715, 743, 745, 747, 754; II. 65, 108, 414, 527, 604, III. 43, 45, 46, 556, IV. 15, 22, 55, 57, 58, 61, 164, 165, 166, 203, 290, 303, 330, 555, 560, 600
Kerly, Archibald.....I. 609
Kernan, Francis,.....II. 244, 248, 344, 407, 409, 470, 542, 551, 560
Kernan, William,.....II. 106
Kernan, William,.....IV. 714
Kerwin, Dennis P.,.....III. 27, 677, 678
Ketcham, Leander S.,.....II. 245, 274
Kettletas, Rev. Abraham,.....I. 485
Kieft, William,.....I. 414, 416, 417, 429, 443, 455, 456, 464
Kimmey, William,.....III. 27
King, John A.,.....II. 232, 618, 619, 650, III. 97
King, Rufus,.....I. 150, 631, 635, 662, 663, II. 64, III. 509, IV. 58, 557, 558, 559
King, Solomon,.....I. 609
Kingsley, Cyrus H.,.....II. 105
Kinkel, John C.,.....III. 26
Kinney, Oliver H. P.,.....II. 245
Kip, Jacob,.....I. 457
Kirkland, Charles P.,.....II. 105, 140, 143, 156, 189
Klock, Jacob G.,.....I. 576
Knoulton, Luke,.....I. 568

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Knowles, John,.....I. 631
Knox, John,.....I. 609
Koch, Joseph,.....III. 26
Krieger, Martin,.....I. 456
Krum, Hobart, ...II. 245, 287, 371
Kurth, Charles J.,.....III. 26
Kuyper, Tunis,.....I. 575

L

Lambert, John S.,.....IV. 280
Landon, Jonathan,.....I. 485, 557, 574, 582
Landon, Judson S.,..II. 245, 251, 260, 267, 294, 303, 316, 352, IV. 419
Langdon, John, ...I. 150
Langworthy, Edward,.....I. 129
Lansing, Cornelius,.....I. 609
Lansing, Sanders,.....I. 631
Lapham, Elbridge G.,.....II. 245, 292, 303, 325
Larremore, Richard L.,.....II. 244
Laughlin, Frank C.,.....IV. 527
Laurens, Henry,.....I. 129
Lauterbach, Edward,.....III. 25, 50, 68, 73, 78, 80, 88, 90, 103, 110, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 207, 211, 213, 215, 293, 304, 307, 311, 312, 313, 373, 375, 386, 459, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 473, 575, 629, III. 652
Law, George,.....II. 244
Lawrence, Abraham,.....II. 245, 368
Lawrence, Abraham R. Jr.,.....II. 244, IV. 20
Lawrence, Daniel,.....I. 571, 575
Lawrence, John L.,.....I. 631
Lawrence, Jonathan,.....I. 485, 570, 574
Lawrence, Melitiah H.,.....II. 245, 388
Lawrence, Sir Soulden,.....IV. 143
Leary, Michael A.,.....II. 685, 714
Leavenworth, Elias W.,.....II. 470, 475, 550, 551, 554, 556, III. 545
Learned, William L.,.....IV. 68, 282, 707

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lee, Francis Lightfoot,.....I. 113, 129
Lee, M. Lindley,.....II. 245
Lee, Richard Henry,.....I. 113, 129
Lefferts, John,.....I. 631
Leisler, Jacob,.....I. 437, 465, 466, III. 147, 588
Lester, Charles C.,.....III. 27, 88, 90, 580
Leventritt, David,.....IV. 34
Lewis, Ceylon H.,.....III. 28, 630
Lewis, Francis,.....I. 113, 128, 479, 485
Lewis, Loran L.....II. 631
Lewis, Merton E.,.....III. 28, 130, 371, 680
Lewis, Morgan, I. 693, II. 516, III. 250, 504, 505, 507, 509, 566, IV. 463
Lewis, Samuel,.....I. 609
Ley, James & Son,.....IV. 384
L'Hommedieu, Ezra,.....I. 486, 571, 575, 609
L'Hommedieu, Samuel, ...I. 609
Lincoln, Abraham,.....II. 233, 336, 366
Lincoln, Charles Z.....III. 29, 64, 73, 75, 78, 79, 82, 103, 111, 112, 113, 130, 206, 214, 220, 221, 226, 227, 228, 234, 235, 308, 345, 361, 373, 374, 662, 668, 669
Lincoln, Hugh, Bishop of (Magna Charta).....I. 66, 77
Lincoln, Leroy A.....I. Pref. xvii
Little, Archibald,.....I. 485
Livermore, Samuel,.....I. 732
Livingston, Alexander,.....I. 632
Livingston, Gilbert,.....I. 100, 485, 492, 513, 522, 557, 576, IV. 30, 84
Livingston, Henry,.....I. 564
Livingston, James,.....I. 485
Livingston, Maturin,.....I. 609
Livingston, Peter R.,.....I. 485, 556
Livingston, Peter R., ...I. 630, 649, 663, 670, 686
Livingston, Philip,.....I. 113, 473, 474, 475, 485, 515, 522, 570, 574
Livingston, Robert R.,.....I. 471, 485, 490, 492, 495, 496, 514, 522, 533, 534, 550, 552, 553, 554, 556, 557, 558, 560, 563, 564, 578, 587, 597, 607, 704, 744, 747, 748, III. 488, 489, 502, IV. 555
Livingston, Walter,.....I. 564, 575
Livingston, Walter L.,.....II. 244, 260, 270, 281, 292, 294
Livingston, William,.....I. 150

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Llewelin, son of (Magna Charta).....I. 91
Lockwood, Ebenezer,.....I. 486, 558
Loew, Frederick W.,.....II. 244
London, Bishop of,.....I. 543, III. 482, Appx. 744, 745
London, William, Bishop of (Magna Charta).....I. 77
Loomis, Arphaxed,..II. 82, 104, 117, 137, 139, 140, 141, 156, 171, 173, 175, 177, 186, 189, 190, 191, 355, 375, 536, IV. 564, 565, 602
Lossing, Benson J.,.....I. 693, 699
Lott, Abraham P.,.....I. 485, 571, 575
Lott, John A.,.....II. 669, IV. 387
Louis XVI.,.....I. 695
Lovelace, Col. Francis.....I. 425, IV. 487
Lovell, James, ...I. 128
Low, Henry R.,.....II. 236, 240
Lowrey, Charles,.....II. 244
Lubbertsen, Fredrik,.....I. 415
Ludington, Clinton V. R.,.....II. 244, 371
Lyon, George F.,.....III. 28
Lynch, Martin F.,.....I. Pref. xv
Lynch, Thomas, Jr.,.....I. 113
Lyon, Thomas,.....I. 609
Lyttelton, Lord,.....III. 58

M

McArthur, Thomas W.,.....III. 27, 433
Macaulay, Thomas Babington,.....I. 410, 718, 719
McCabe, Catherine.....IV. 406
M'Call, James, ...I. 630
McClelland, Charles P.,.....III. 21
McClure, David, ...III. 27, 366, 429, 430, 433, 456, 457
McCunn, John H.,.....IV. 585, 586, 588
McCurdy, Delos,.....III. 27
McDonald, Angus,.....II. 245, 268, 302, 328, 360, 390, 411
McDonough, John T.,.....III. 25, 70, 287, 288, 289, 290, 297, 300, 302, 376, 381, 469, 472, 578, 603
McDougall, Alexander,.....III. 492

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

McHenry, James,.....I. 150
McIntosh, Ralph,.....II. 470, 560
McIntyre, John G., ...III. 28, 106, 291, 332, 559, 560
M'Kean, Thomas,.....I. 113, 129
McKesson, John, ...I., 484, 494, 497, 498, 559, 571, 575
McKesson, John (2d.).....III. 676
McKinstry, Louis,.....III. 29, 63, 82, 299, 300, 472, 581, 582
Mackintosh, Sir James,.....I. 716
McLaughlin, Chester B.,.....III. 27, 345, 359, 367, 373, 578, 643
McLaughlin, James W.,.....III. 27
McLennan, Peter B.,.....IV. 146
McMaster, Guy,.....II. 470
McMillan, Daniel H.,....III. 26, 244, 245, 307, 337, 376, 381, IV. 713
McNeil, Elihu M.,.....II. 104
McNitt, John W.,.....II. 105
Macomber, Francis A.,.....IV. 330
McVean, Charles,.....IV. 274
Madison, James,.....I. 150, 704
Magee, John,.....II. 244
Malcolm, Alexander,.....III. 484
Man, George,.....I. 567
Manley, Lucius,.....III. 26
Mann, Charles A.,.....II. 616
Mann, George S.,.....II. 105
Mantanye, William J.,.....III. 28, 211, 226, 242, 303, 307, 580, 656
Marchant, Henry,.....I. 128
Marcy, William L.,.....II. 17, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 56, 57, 66, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 94, 95, 326, 601, 626, III. 257, 259, 269, 514, 517, 518, 519
Mareschal, John (Magna Charta).....I. 78
Maria Theresa of Austria,.....II. 313
Mark, Philip, his brothers and Geoffrey, his nephew (Magna Charta) .....I. 73, 88
Marks, Jacob,.....III. 27, 67, 69, 70, 310, 373
Marsh, Joseph,.....I. 485, 568
Marsh, William,.....I. 565
Marshall, John,.....IV. 170, 234

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Marshall, Louis,.....II. 685, 698, 714, 715, 717, 723, III. 28, 64, 65, 106, 113, 291, 292, 293, 301, 336, 337, 338, 343, 344, 455, 456, 458, 575, 654, 659, 663, 667, 668
Martin, Celora E., ...II. 261, III. 346
Marvin, Richard P.,..II. 104, 129, 137, 157, 190, 191, 192, 211, IV. 565
Mase, William H.,.....III. 27
Mason, George,..... .....I. 503, 504, III. 596
Masten, Joseph G.,.....II. 244, 248
Mather, John C.,.....IV. 606
Matthews, John,.....I. 129
Mattice, Manly B.,.....II. 245
Maxwell, William,.....II. 104
May, Cornelis Jacobsen,.....I. 412, 455
Maybee, Jacob M.,.....III. 27, 80, 241, 242, 372, 373
Maybee, Joseph,.....I. 568
Maynard, Isaac H.,.....II. 262
Mercereau, Joshua,.....I. 571, 575
Mereness, Charles S.,.....III. 28, 112, 230, 297, 362, 660, 662
Merril, Nathaniel,.....I. 565
Merrill, William H.,.....II. 245
Merriman, Willis E.,.....I. Pref. xvi
Merritt, Edwin A.,.....II. 245, 317, 319, 320, 412
Merwin, Milton H.,.....II. 245, 290, 291, 317, 319
Meyenborg, John B.,.....III. 26
Middleton, Arthur,.....I. 113
Milfin, Thomas,.....I. 150
Milikin, Peter,.....I. 631
Miller, Cornelius,.....I. 567
Miller, George D.,.....IV. 399
Miller, John,.....II. 104
Miller, Mathias Burnet,.....I. 485, 557, 571, 575
Miller, Samuel F.....II. 245
Miller, Theodore,.....II. 261
Miller, Warner,.....II. 547, 685
Mills, John,.....I. 609
Mills, Zebediah,.....I. 486, 575
Minuit, Peter,.....I. 12, 413, 443, 455
Mitchell, John,.....IV. 161

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Molemaer, Abram,.....I. 415
Monell, Claudius L.,.....II. 244
Monroe, James,.....I. 660
Montgomerie, John,.....II. 200
Moore, Charles H.,.....III. 27, 82, 83, 113, 130, 242, 307, 308, 312, 348, 360, 373, 385, 457, 458, 558, 648, 653, 654, 663
Moore, Ezekiel P.,.....II. 245
Moore, Sir Henry,.....I. 691, 692, IV. 539
Moore, James,.....I. 609
Moore, John,.....I. 486
Moore, Usher H.,.....I. 632
Moorhouse, Andrew,.....I. 576
Morgan, Edwin D.,....II. 228, 330, 375, 619, 620, 623, 624, 627, 629 651, III. 97, 132, 272, 273, 598, 599, IV. 639, 640, 641, 642
Morrill, Justin S.,.....II. 363, 364, 365, 366
Morris, Gouveneur,..I. 128, 150, 471, 478, 479, 486, 490, 494, 500, 504, 505, 507, 512, 513, 514, 516, 522, 533, 534, 537, 545, 547, 548, 549, 552, 553, 554, 558, 560, 563, 575, 578, 579, 597, 656, 657, 693, 699, 700, 702, 703, 704, II. 650, III. 157, 159, 488, 489
Morris, Lewis,.....I. 113, 486, 564, 570, 574, III. 492
Morris, Lorenzo,.....II. 470, 559
Morris, Robert, ...I. 113, 129, 150, 699, II. 30
Morris, Robert H.,.....II. 105, 113, 134, 139, 214, IV. 564, 565
Morris, Roger,.....III. Appx. 711
Morris, William H.,.....II. 244, 325
Morton, Charles B.,.....III. 26, 206, 332
Morton, John,.....I. 113
Morton, Levi P.,....II. 512, III. 243, 244, 298, 434, 436, 453, IV. 785
Motley, John Lothrop,.....I. 410, III. 476
Mott, Lucretia,.....II. 306
Mullen, William M.,.....III. 26
Mullin, Joseph,.....IV. 381
Mullin, Joseph (2d).....II. 680, 681, III. 628
Mulqueen, Michael J.,.....III. 27, 226, 638, 647
Munro, David,.....II. 105
Munro, Peter Jay,..... .....I. 630, 632, 634, 651, 652, 663, 665, 677, 681, III. 92, 93, IV. 557, 600, 602

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Murphy, Henry C.,..II. 104, 114, 129, 130, 199, 202, 203, 244, 274, 315, 316, 353, 395, 411, 416, 480, 570, 677, III. 617, 618, 627
Murphy, Michael C.,.....III. 7, 276
Murray, William, Jr.,.....IV. 180, 233
Mynderse, Rinier,.....I. 574

N

Nanfan, John,.....IV. 157, 461, 487
Nellis, John,.....II. 105
Nelson, Homer A.,.....II. 244, 413, 684
Nelson, Peter,.....I. Pref. xv
Nelson, Samuel,.....I. 630, 633, 664, 690, II. 105, IV. 329, 758
Nelson, Thomas, Jr.,.....I. 113
Nerney, May C., ...I. Pref. xv.
Newkirk, Benjamin,.....I. 486
Nicholas, Robert C.,.....II. 105, 131
Nichols, Asher P.,.....IV. 649
Nichols, William H.,.....III. 28, 87, 89, 103, 104, 105, 379, 385
Nicholson, James,.....I. 609
Nicoll, Mr. (Suffolk County).....I. 486
Nicoll, DeLancey, III. 26, 49, 225, 333, 334, 337, 638, 645, 650, 656, 657
Nicoll, Henry,.....II. 105, 127
Nicoll, William,.....I. 466, 473
Nicolls, Mathias,.....I. 432
Nicolls, Col. Richard,.....I. 24, 25, 423, 424, 443, 458
Niles, Jonathan,.....I. 609
Nixon, S. Frederick,.....II. 311, IV. 574
North, William,.....I. 702, 704
Nostrand, J. Lott,.....III. 26

O

Oakley, Thomas J.,.....II. 67
O'Brien, Denis,.....II. 261, 262, IV. 67, 728
O'Brien, John W.,.....III. 28, 88, 89, 91, 351

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

O'Callaghan, Edmund B.,.....I. Pref. xi., 13, 418, III. 609
O'Conor, Charles,.....II. 105, 110, 112, 113, 140, 142, 155, 180, 191, 193, 214, 215, 226, III. 114
Odell, Benjamin B., Jr.,..III. 244, 438, 448, 449, 451, 453, IV. 732, 789
Ogden, Thomas Ludlow,.....IV. 168, 169
O'Hara, Arthur K.,.....IV. 658
Ohmeis, Joseph M.,.....III. 26
Olcott, Peter,.....I. 485
Oliver, Andrew,.....IV. 492
Opdyke, George,.....II. 243, 360, 470, 477, 478, 479, 513, 542, 561
Osborn, Elias,.....I. 608
Osborn, William Church,.....III. 27, 73, 206, 224, 308, 472
Ottendorfer, Oswald,.....II. 669
Outwater, Thomas,.....I. 485

P

Paca, William,.....I. 113
Paige, Alonzo C.,.....II. 244
Paine, Ephraim,.....I. 564
Paine, Robert Treat,.....I. 114
Palmer, Beriah,.....I. 609
Pandulph, Master, (Magna Charta),.....I. 76, 77, 94
Papelje, George,.....I. 415
Paris, Isaac,.....I. 486, 574
Parish, John, ...I. 699
Parish, Russell,.....II. 104
Park, William,.....I. 631
Parker, Alton B.,....II. 261, 262, III. 346, IV. 141, 242, 527, 728, 793
Parker, Amasa J., II. 245, 248, 257, 259, 260, 263, 341, 373, 410, IV. 50
Parker, Charles E.,.....II. 245
Parker, Myron L.,.....III. 28, 32
Parkhurst, John F.,.....III. 26, 89, 337
Parks, Arthur,.....I. 486, 574, 609
Parlee, Edmond,.....I. 608
Parmenter, Roswell A.,.....III. 27, 337, 348, 582, 660, 669
Parsons, J. Russell,.....I. Pref. xiv

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Pashley, Charles L.,.....III. 26
Paterson, William,.....I. 150
Patterson, Edward, ...IV. 690
Patterson, George W.,.....II. 104, 111, 140, 172, 178, IV. 565
Patterson, John,.....I. 609
Patterson, Matthew,.....I. 568
Paulding, William,.....I. 486, 492
Paulding, William, Jr.,.....I. 631
Pawling, Levi,.....I. 486, 564, 574, 582
Peabody, Amos H.,.....III. 27
Pearsall, Thomas E., ...II. 684
Peck, John H.,.....III. 27, 33, 56, 206, 210, 290, 333, 340, 357, 359, 360, 470, 553, 577, 579, 641, 642
Peckham, Rufus W., Sr.,.....II. 261
Peckham, Rufus W., Jr.,....II. 261, 262, III. 143, 198, 201, 202, 203
Pellew, William G., ...I. 605
Pembroke, William, Mareschal, Earl of (Magna Charta),.....I. 77
Pendleton, Edmund,.....I. 503
Penn, John,.....I. 113, 129
Penn, William,.....I. 460
Penniman, William,.....II. 105
Perine, Joseph,.....I. 609
Perkins, Bishop,.....II. 105, 139
Phipps, Charles L.,.....III. 26, 109, 553
Pierrepont, Edwards,.....II. 244, 248, 345
Pietersen, Joachim,.....I. 415
Pike, Jarvis K.,.....I. 630
Pinckney, Charles,.....I. 150
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth,.....I. 150
Pinhorne, William,.....I. 462
Pintard, John,.....I. 706
Pitcher, Nathaniel,.....I. 632, IV. 478, 479
Pitt, William, (the younger),.....IV. 559
Plank, Abram,.....I. 415
Platt, Jonas,.....I. 631, 634, 641, 664, 665, 669, 676, 677, 684, 687, 702, 703, 705, 743, 744, 746
Platt, Jonathan,.....I. 486

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Platt, Zephaniah,.....I. 485, 534, 563, 564, 574
Platzek, M. Warley,.....III. 27, 67, 357, 363, 364, 558
Polhemus, Theodorus,.....I. 485
Pollock, Sir Frederick,.....IV. 143
Pond, Alembert,.....II. 245, 250
Pool, William,.....III. 28
Pope Innocent III., (Magna Charta),.....I. 78
Porter, Augustus,.....I. 630
Porter, James S.,.....III. 28, 78, 210, 211
Porter, John K.,.....II. 105
Porter, Peter B.,.....I. 702, 704
Potter, Allen,.....II. 246
Potter, Platt,.....IV. 376, 607, 608, 609, 610, 612
Poucher, William A.,.....III. 412, 417
Powell, Henry A.,.....III. 26
Powers, James,.....II. 104
Pratt, Charles R.,.....III. 28, 291, 292, 305, 364, 391
Pratt, Daniel,.....II. 470
Pratt, Daniel J.,.....III. 478, 484
Preston, Jonas M.,.....II. 470, 550
Price, John,.....I. 631
Prindle, Elizur,.....II. 245, 268, 269, 341
Prindle, Horace G.,.....IV. 583, 584, 588
Pringle, Benjamin,.....II. 470, 556
Prosser, Erastus S.,.....II. 244, 394
Provoost, Rev. Samuel,.....I. 491
Pruyn, Robert H.,.....II. 470, 471
Pumpelly, Charles,.....I. 630
Putnam, Harvey W.,.....III. 28, 105, 666
Pye, David,.....I. 485

R

Radcliff, Jacob,.....I. 631, 662, II. 64, III. 155, IV. 559
Raines, Thomas,.....II. 685, 689, 717
Randall, Henry S.,.....III. 545
Randall, Thomas,.....I. 485

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Rapallo, Charles A.,... .....II. 261
Rathbun, George,.....II. 245, 359
Ray, Henry, ...IV. 607, 608, 609, 610
Rayner, James,.....I. 609
Raynor, George H.,.....III. 394
Rea, Matthew,.....I. 486, 575
Read, George,.....I. 113, 150
Read, Joseph,.....III. Appx. 711
Redman, James H.,.....III. 28
Reed, Joseph, ...I. 120
Reed, Thomas B.,.....II. 582
Reeve, John,.....I. 631
Remsen, Henry,.....I. 479, 485
Reynolds, George R.,.....II. 684, 689
Reynolds, William A.,..... .....II. 245
Reynolds, William W.,.....I. 609
Rhinelander, Philip, Jr.,.....I. 631
Rhoades, Elijah,.....II. 105, 122, 130, 131, 187
Rich, Luther,.....I. 609
Richard I., (Magna Charta),.....I. 89, 90
Richards, John,.....I. 632
Richmond, Samuel,.....II. 104, 127, 129, 166, 188
Richmond, Van Rensselaer,.....II. 470, 541
Riggs, James W.,.....III. 26
Riker, John L.,.....II. 105
Roberdeau, Robert,.....I. 129
Roberts, John, (England),.....III. Appx. 711
Roberts, John,.....IV. 217
Robertson, Anthony L.,.....II. 244, 324
Robertson, James,.....I. 35, 46, 48
Robinson, Hamilton W.,.....IV. 676
Robinson, Lucius,.....II. 470,
512, 513, 534, 542, 547, 549, 584, 595, 596, 625, 633,
634, 643, 656, 675, 678, III. 202, 275, IV. 587, 588, 589.
Roche, William J.,.....III. 27, 67, 68, 77, 78, 105, 131, 290,
299, 303, 304, 313, 351, 366, 371, 376, 377, 379, 582, 630, 647
Rochester, Benedict, Bishop of, (Magna Charta),.....I. 77
Rockwell, Jeremy,..... .....I. 632

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Roderick, George W.,.....III. 26
Rodgers, Rev. John,.....I. 491
Rodney, Caesar,.....I. 113
Roelansten, Adam,.....III. 477
Rogers, Edward,.....I. 631
Rogers, Henry,.....II. 244
Rogers, Peter A.,.....III. 27, 304
Rogers, Sherman S.,.....II. 470, 477, 479, 542, 556, 560
Rolfe, John P.,.....II. 244
Rollins, Daniel G.,.....II. 684
Roosevelt, Isaac,.....I. 46, 485, 570, 574
Roosevelt, Theodore,.....I. Pref. iii., III. 244, 346, 434, 448, 453, IV. 457, 714, 715
Root, Elias,.....II. 245
Root, Elihu,.....III. 26, 70, 78, 90, 206, 222, 223, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 292, 302, 312, 337, 338, 339, 343, 350, 351, 352, 353, 357, 358, 359, 362, 363, 365, 366, 369, 371, 372, 375, 470, 471, 558, 560, 576, 578, 579, 646, 669, 677, 678, IV. 566
Root, Erastus,..I. 616, 626, 630, 634, 649, 661, 665, 679, 681, 683, 686, 751, II. 531, III. 91, 92, 159, IV. 56, 57, 58, 359, 560, 601
Rose, Robert S.,.....I. 632
Roseboom, Robert,.....I. 601, 602
Rosebrugh, James,.....I. 631
Rosecrantz, George,.....I. 608
Ross, George,.....I. 113
Ross, John Z.,.....I. 631, 661
Rouse, Jonathan,.....I. 609
Rowen, John,.....I. 576
Rowley, Edwin C.,.....III. 27, 640
Rowland, Kate Mason,.....I. 504
Roy, James,.....II. 245
Ruger, William C.,.....II. 261, IV. 32, 291, 707
Ruggles, Charles H.,.....I. 249, II. 104, 110, 118, 140, 148, 149, 155, 205, 211, IV. 113, 771
Rumsey, David,..II. 245, 250, 282, 292, 318, 320, 342, 350, 360, 369, 470
Rumsey, William,.....IV. 66, 82
Rush, Benjamin,.....I. 113
Russell, Abraham D.,.....II. 244

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Russell, Ebenezer,.....I. 576
Russell, John L.,.....II. 105, 119, 120, 177, 180, 211
Russell, Leslie W.,.....II. 245, 371, 685, 690, IV. 271
Russell, Samuel,.....I. 630, 749, III. 160
Rutgers, Anthony,.....I. 485, 557
Rutgers, Henry, Jr.,.....I. 571, 574
Rutledge, Edward,.....I. 113
Rutledge, John, ...I. 150
Ryan, John,.....I. 609

S

Sackett, Nathaniel,.....I. 485
Sage, Ebenezer,.....I. 632
St. John, David B.,.....II. 105, 114
Salisbury, Aaron,.....II. 104, 111
Salisbury, William, Earl of, (Magna Charta).....I. 77
Sammons, Thomas,.....I. 608
Samuel, (Hebrew judge),.....II. 264, IV. 466
Sanders, John, ...I. 601, 632
Sandford, Elliot,.....III. 26, 31, 552, 553
Sands, Benjamin,.....I. 485
Sands, Comfort,.....I. 479, 485, II. 526
Sanford, Jonah,.....II. 105
Sanford, Nathan,.....I. 631, 634, IV. 215, 382
Sanford, Reuben,.....I. 631
Santen, Lucas,.....I. 432
Sargent, Charles S.,.....III. 412
Savage, Edward,.....I. 565, 609
Savage, John,.....I. 677
Saxton, Charles T.,.....II. 683
Schagen, Peter, ...IV. 154
Schaible, William G.,.....I. Pref. xvi
Schell, Augustus,.....II. 244, 470
Schenck, Abraham H.,.....I. 631
Schenck, Henry,.....I. 485

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Schenck, John,.....I. 485, 576, 609
Schoonmaker, Abraham,.....I. 609
Schoonmaker, Augustus, Jr.,.....III. 87
Schoonmaker, Cornelius C.,.....I. 575
Schoonmaker, Marius, ... II. 245, 318, 325, 356, 616, 617
Schoonmaker, Rev. Martinus,.....I. 491
Schumaker, John G.,.....II. 244, 296, 350, III. 26, 50, 206
Schuneman, Marton G.,.....I. 608
Schuyler, George W.,.....II. 634, 635, 636, 645, 653
Schuyler, Philip,.....I. 473, 474, 692, 693, II. 532
Schuyler, Stephen F.,.....I. 575
Scott, John Morin,.....I. 46, 479, 485, 490, 506, 522, 524, 525, 539, 546, 557, 560, 562, 570, 574, 582, II. 524
Scott, William, ...I. 485
Scudder, Nathaniel,.....I. 128
Seaman, John W.,.....I. 609
Seaman, Nathaniel,.....I. 631
Seaman, Zebulon,.....I. 473
Sears, Thomas B.,.....II. 106, 140
Seaver, Joel J.,.....II. 245
Secker, Archbishop,.....III. 498
Seeley, John G.,.....II. 131, 132
Seeley, Jonas,.....I. 632
Seger, Francis,.....I. 280, III. 675
Semiramis, ...II. 313
Sessions, John, ...I. 485
Seward, William H.,....I. 157, 159, II. 17, 43, 57, 67, 69, 71, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 96, 97, 98, 101, 155, 159, 354, 355, 601, 605, 614, 622, III. 96, 270, 519, 520, 522, 573, 574, IV. 710, 723, 730
Seymour, David L.,.....II. 244, 356
Seymour, Horatio,.....II. 228, 237, 238, 239, 330, 623, 627, 628, 629, 647, III. 272, 321, 322, 324, 394, 542, 545, 546, IV. 641, 642
Sharpe, Peter,.....I. 631
Shaver, Peter,.....II. 104
Shaw, Daniel J.,.....II. 104
Shaw, David,.....I. 609
Sheldon, Alexander,.....I. 631, 669

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Sheldon, Elisha W.,.....II. 104
Sheldon, Wilson B.,.....II. 244
Shepard, Edward M.,.....III. 412
Shepard, Elliott F.,.....II. 684, 698, 699, 718, 723
Shepard, Lorenzo B.,.....II. 105, 177, 178, 179
Sherman, Richard U.,.....II. 245
Sherman, Roger, ...I. 114, 128, 150
Sherwood, Isaac,.....I. 485
Silliman, Benjamin D.,.....II. 470, 514, 516, 517, 555, 568
Simmons, George A.,.....II. 104, 116, 140, 179, IV. 60
Simmons, Stephen,.....I. 608
Sloughter, Henry,.....I. 33, 34, 35, 36, 437, 439, 440, 444, 445, 451, 461, 542, III. 149, 482, IV. 486
Smit, Claes,.....I. 414, 429
Smith, Anning,.....I. 609
Smith, Arthur J.,.....I. Pref. xv
Smith, Benjamin,.....I. 486
Smith, Carroll E.,.....II. 661
Smith, Elisha B.,.....II. 104
Smith, Gabriel L.,.....II. 685
Smith, George,.....I. 485
Smith, George,.....I. 486
Smith, George W., (Herkimer County).....III. 406, 408
Smith, George W., (Oneida County), IV. 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 588
Smith, Horace E.,.....II. 245, 250, 269, 349
Smith, James,.....I. 113
Smith, James C.,.....II. 685, 690, 696, 702, 714, 715
Smith, Jonathan Bayard.....I. 129
Smith, Joshua H.,.....I. 485, 504, 505
Smith, Joshua, Jr.,.....I. 609, 632
Smith, Mary A.,.....I Pref. xv
Smith, Melancton,.....I. 564
Smith, Nelson,.....III. 27, 68, 133, 290, 353
Smith, Richard,.....I. 632
Smith, Seth,.....I. 568
Smith, Solomon,.....I. 609

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Smith, Waters,.....I. 485
Smith, William, Jr., (Chief Justice),.....I. 48, 462, 485, 490, 557, 570, 574, III. Appx. 712
Smyth, John F.,.....IV. 587, 588
Snell, Jacob,.....I. 576
Snyder, Johannes,.....I. 575, 582
Solomon, (Hebrew King),.....III. 480
Sophia, Princess,.....III. Appx. 697, 698, 700, 703, 712, 713
Spaight, Richard Dobbs,.....I. 150
Sparks, Jared,.....I. 699
Speer, William McM.,.....III. 27, 632, 640
Spencer, Ambrose,.....I. 601, 602, 624, 626, 630, 633, 641, 643, 651, 662, 665, 669, 676, 677, 685, 686, 687, 743, III. 44, 46, 91, 267, IV. 58, 59, 70, 201, 362, 555
Spencer, Edgar A.,.....III. 27, 237, 242, 358 371, 644, IV. 699
Spencer, Elijah,.....II. 106
Spencer, George T.,.....II. 245, 263, 268, 269, 273, 353, 393, 396
Spencer, John C.,.....I. 615
Spencer, William H., ...II. 104, 166
Spinola, Francis B.,.....II. 646
Spooner, Paul,.....I. 565
Spragge, John,.....I. 432
Spring, Alfred,.....IV. 763
Spring, Nathaniel, ...I. 569
Springweiler, Philip W.,.....III. 28, 72, 290
Stagg, Peter,.....I. 631
Stanton, Benjamin,.....II. 104
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady,.....II. 306
Starbuck, James F.,.....I. 280, II. 106, III. 675
Starkweather, Asa,.....I. 632
Steele, Abram B.,.....III. 27, 106, 310, 373, 374
Steele, Hiram,.....I. 631
Steele, Osman N.,.....II. 20
Steele, William H.,.....III. 28, 29, 306
Stephens, John L.,.....II. 105, 140, 156
Sterne, Simon,.....II. 669
Stetson, Lemuel,.....II. 104, 139, 189, III. 212, 213, IV. 603
Stevens, John Austin,.....I. 559

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Stevens, Simeon,.....I. 485, 557
Stevenson, Jan,.....III. 478
Steward, John,.....I. 609
Stewart, Lispenard,.....II. 680
Stockton, Richard,.....I. 113
Stoffels, Jacob,.....I. 415
Stone, Thomas,.....I. 113
Stone, William L.,.....I. 499
Storm, Frederic,.....III. 26, 48, 49
Story, Joseph,.....IV. 10, 18, 268
Stoutenbergh, Isaac,.....I. 485
Stoutenburgh, John,.....I. 568
Stow, Horatio J.,.....II. 104, 122, 215, 234
Stranahan, Nevada N.,.....III. 679, 680
Strang, Joseph,.....I. 564
Stratton, Norman,.....II. 244
Street, Alfred B.,.....I. 744
Strong, Enoch,.....II. 105, 120, 162, 187, III. 624
Strong, Henry W.,.....I. 280, II. 106, III. 675
Strong, Selah B.,.....II. 244, IV. 353, 769
Strong, William,.....IV. 291
Stuyvesant, Peter,.....I. 12, 13, 15, 22, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 443, 456, 457, 458, 464, 654, III. 478, 585, 611, IV. 485
Sullivan, Thomas A.,.....III. 28, 335, 666
Sullivan, William,.....III. 26, 206, 224, 579
Sulzer, William,.....III. 22
Sutherland, David,.....I. 631
Sutherland, Jacob,.....I. 632, 677, II. 67, IV. 59, 234, 359, 360
Sutherland, Josiah,.....IV. 596
Swackhamer, Conrad,.....II. 104, 123, 180
Swartout, Jacobus,.....I. 576
Swartwout, John, ...I. 706
Swift, Philetus,.....I. 631
Sylvester, Francis,.....I. 630, 677, II. 244

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

T

Taft, Horatio N.,.....II. 106
Taggart, Moses,.....II. 104, 111, 129, IV. 60
Talbot, Capt. Mark,.....I. 434
Tallmadge, James, Jr., ...I. 630,
663, 713, 749, II. 104, 139, IV. 58, 562, 600
Tallmadge, Matthias B.,.....I. 608
Tappan, Abraham B.,.....II. 244, 356
Tappan, Christopher,.....I. 486, 492, 557, 563
Tarbell, Jonathan,.....I. 568
Taulman, Peter, ...I. 609
Tayler, John, ...I. 484, 575
Tayler, John, (lieutenant governor),.....IV. 477, 478, 479
Taylor, George,.....I. 113
Taylor, John J.,.....II. 106, 127
Taylor, Nathan,.....I. 630
Taylor, Robert, (New York), ...I. 485
Taylor, William,.....II. 105
Taylor, William B.,.....III. 394
Tekulsky, Morris.....III. 26, 48, 60, 303, 306, 632
Telfair, Edward, ...I. 129
Ten Broeck, Abraham,.....I. 473, 474, 475, 484, 556, 564, 571
Ten Broeck, Dirick,.....I. 574
Ten Broeck, John,.....I. 484, 577
Ten Eyck, Egbert,.....I. 631
Ten Eyck, Jacob C.,.....I. 564
Ten Eyck, John H.,.....I. 564
Tennant, Albert C.,.....II. 685, 689
Terwilliger, James,.....IV. 582
Thayer, Adin,.....II. 546
Thiel, Abraham,.....I. 568
Thomas, John,.....I. 475, 564
Thompson, John,.....I. 609
Thompson, Smith,.....I. 608, 610, IV. 243
Thompson, William,.....I. 626
Thomson, Richard,.....I. 66

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Thorn, Joseph,.....I. 608
Thornton, Matthew,.....I. 113
Throop, Enos T.,.....I. 209, II. 94, 621, III. 256, IV. 479
Tibbetts, Frank E.,.....III. 28, 83, 230, 331, 332, 581
Tilden, Samuel J.,.....II. 22, 23, 105, 127, 135, 166, 191, 244, 408, 409, 512, 544, 584, 595, 624, 632, 633, 634, 652, 668, 669, 670, 677, III. 275, 318
Titus, William Q.,.....III. 27, 114, 374
Tompkins, Daniel D.,.....I. 221, 451, 609, 610, 632, 650, 669, 682, 701, 703, 706, 745, 752, II. 32, 516, III. 250, 251, 507, 566, 675, IV. 57, 463, 477
Tompkins, Jonathan G.,.....I. 486, 563, 564, 609
Townley, Richard,.....I. 632
Towns, Mirabeau Lamar,.....III. 26, 210, 559, 578, 643
Townsend, James, ...I. 485
Townsend, John J.,.....II. 470
Townsend, Martin I.,.....II. 244, 318, 345, 360, 381, 384, 395, 410, 420, 421, 684, 697, 717, 718, III. 462
Townsend, Peter, ...I. 609
Townsend, Samuel,.....I. 485, 490
Townsend, Solomon, ...I. 609, II. 105, 114, 244, 278, 293, 294, 360, 389, III. 132
Townsend, William, ...I. 632
Tracy, Benjamin, ...II. 262
Tracy, Cornelius L.,.....II. 470, 519, 520
Tracy, John,.....I. 280, II. 104, 106, III. 675
Trafford, Thomas,.....I. 608
Trapper, Herman F.,.....III. 28, 666
Tredwell, Thomas, ...I. 485, 514, 527, 533, 535, 537, 557, 563, 571, 575, 608
Tremain, Lyman,.....II. 131, 132
Tripp, David,.....I. 631
Truax, Charles H.,.....III. 27, 48, 63, 337, 553, 660, 669, 671
Truax, Chauncey S.,.....III. 27
Tryon, William,.....I. Pref. xi., 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 55, 467, 468, 479, 542, 656, 692, III. 34, 143, 147, 482, 485, 486, 498, 590, 591, Appx. 695–757, IV. 9, 159, 160, 162, 163, 175, 377, 378, 417, 455, 462, 483, 540

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Tucker, Gideon J.,.....II. 244, III. 27, 60, 61, 64, 71, 72, 80, 83, 84, 300, 310, 311, 374, 391, 602, 629, 630, 660, 662
Turner, William, ...III. 28, 630
Tuthill, George W.,.....II. 105
Tuttle, Jehiel,.....I. 631
Tweed, William M.,.....I. 161, II. 632

U

Ulshoeffer, Michael,.....I. 623, 626, 744

V

Vache, Alexander F.,.....II. 105
Van Alen, James I.,.....I. 608
Van Antwerp, Daniel L.,.....I. 609
Van Benthuysen, John, ...I. 608
Van Buren, John D., ...II. 470, 474, 491, 492, 493, 506, 512, 514, 531, 562, 568
Van Buren, Martin,.....I. 631, 633, 651, 664, 665, 681, 749, II. 33, 36, 94, 132, 527, III. 92, IV. 58, 477, 479
Van Campen, George,.....II. 246, 303, 360, 373, 389, 390
Van Cortlandt, John,.....I. 485
Van Cortlandt, Pierre,.....I. 473 474, 486, 557, 559, 562, 563, 570, 571, 573, 574, 582, IV. 463
Van Cortlandt, Pierre, Jr.,.....I. 609
Van Courtland, Stephen, ...I. 432, 462
Van Cott, Joshua M.,..II. 243, 248, 256, 289, 317, 338, 346, 408, 409, 669
Van Denbergh, Walter L.,.....III. 27
Van der Grist, Paulus,.....I. 456
Vandervoort, Paulus, ...I. 568
Van Dyke, Nicholas,.....I. 129
Van Fleet, Joshua,.....I. 631
Van Gaasbeck, Abraham, ...I. 574
Van Gheel, Maximilian,.....I. 456

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Van Hatten, Arent, ... I. 456
Van Horne, Abraham, ... I. 576
Van Horne, Richard, ... I. 631
Van Houten, Roeluff, ... I. 575
Van Ingen, Abraham, ... I. 608
Van Ingen, James, ... I. 191, III. 675
Van Laer, Arnold J. F. ..... I. Pref. xv
Vann, Irving G., ... IV. 553, 734
Van Ness, William P., ... I. 609
Van Ness, William W., ... I. 630, 633, 651, 664, 676, 684, 687, 744, IV. 555, 556, 607
Van Peyma, Charlotte J., ... I. Pref. xv
Van Rensselaer, Jacob R., ... I. 630, III. 510
Van Rensselaer, Kiliaen, ... II. 10, 11, 13, IV. 154
Van Rensselaer, Killian, ... I. 575
Van Rensselaer, Robert, ... I. 485, 575
Van Rensselaer, Stephen, ... I. 608, 630, 702, 704, 707, II. 16
Van Schoonhoven, William H., ... II. 105, 116
Van Schaick, Anthony, ... I. 574
Van Tienhoven, Cornelius, ... I. 456
Van Twiller, Wouter, ... I. 443, 455
Van Valckenburgh, Lambert, ... I. 567
Van Vechten, Abraham, ... I. 630, 682, 683, IV. 601
Van Veghton, Anthony, ... I. 564
Van Wyck, Cornelius, ... I. 485
Van Wyck, Theodorus W., ... I. 608
Van Zandt, Jacobus, ... I. 485, 571, 575
Van Zandt, Peter P., ... I. 485, 557, 571, 575, 582
Vattel, Emer De, ... IV. 167
Veder, Jonathan, ... I. 568
Vedder, Commodore P., ... II. 578, III. 26, 207, 225, 226, 231, 232, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 309, 310, 339, 341, 348, 353, 368, 578, IV. 491
Veeder, Volkert, ... I. 486, 576
Veeder, William D., ... II. 244, 294, 350, 371, III. 26, 61, 211, 371, 384, 385, 629, 643, 660, 662
Verbryck, Samuel G., ... I. 632
Verhulst, William, ... I. 413, 455

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Vernor, John,.....I. 609
Verplanck, Isaac A.,.....II. 246, 289, 291, 325, 379, 421
Verplanck, Philip,.....III. 142
Victoria, Queen,.....II. 313
Vogt, Frank H.,.....III. 26
Vrooman, Peter,.....I. 575

W

Wade, Benjamin F.,.....II. 365, 366
Waggoner, Peter, Jr.,.....I. 609
Wakeman, Seth,.....II. 245, 250
Waldo, Artemas B.,.....II. 470, 474, 547, 685
Wales, Gideon,.....II. 244, 292, 293, 312
Wales, Prince of,.....III. Appx. 697, 698, 700, 703, 712, 713
Wallace, Hugh,.....III. Appx. 712
Walton, George,.....I. 113
Walton, John,.....I. 129
Walworth, Reuben H.,.....I. 206, 209, IV. 59, 229, 276
Ward, Aaron,.....II. 106
Ward, Hamilton, ...II. 685, 688
Ward, Jonathan,.....I. 632
Ward, Stephen, ...I. 564
Warren, Perry,.....II. 105
Warren, William, Earl of,.....I. 77
Washington, George,.....I. 50, 132, 150, 693
Waterbury, David S.,.....II. 104, 122, 123
Waterbury, Nelson J.,.....III. 27
Watts, John,.....III. Appx. 711
Watson, Elkanah,.....I. 696
Webb, De Witt,.....II. 660
Webster, Alexander,.....I. 485, 557, 574, 582
Webster, Alpheus, ...I. 631
Webster, Daniel,.....II. 262
Webster, Elizur,.....I. 631
Weed. Ithamer,.....I. 608

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Weed, Smith M.,.....II. 244, 289, 326, 407, 409, 487
Wellington, D. Gerry,.....III. 28
Wendell, Henry J.,.....I. 564
Wendover, Peter H.,.....I. 609, 631
Wentworth, John, Jr.,.....I. 128
West, Peter,.....I. 608
Westbrook, Theodoric R.,.....IV. 74
Westfall, Simon, widow of,.....I. 568
Wheaton, Henry,.....I. 631, 634, 664, 665, 677, 687, II. 333, 334, III. 42, 160, IV. 58, 366, 560
Wheeler, Melancton,.....I. 632, 677
Wheeler, William A.,.....II. 244, 247, 413, 463, III. 394, 675
Wherry, Evans,.....I. 608
Whipple, William,.....I. 113
White, Campbell P.,.....II. 105, 173
White, Ebenezer,.....I. 609
White, Henry,.....III. Appx. 712
White, William,.....I. 567
Whiting, William B.,.....I. 575, 582
Whitman, James M.,.....II. 685
Whitmyer, Edward C.,.....III. 27
Whitney, Joshua,.....II. 54
Whitney, William C.,.....III. 26
Wickes, Thomas,.....I. 571, 575
Wickham, William,.....II. 244
Wiggins, Henry W.,.....III. 27, 630
Wilkinson, Robert F.,.....IV. 714
Willard, Horace K.,.....II. 104
William III.,.....III. Appx. 712
William, King of Scotland,.....I. 91
William and Mary,.....I. 33, 36, 436, 438, 461, 723, 726, III. 141, IV. 83, 373, 558
Williams, Arthur D.,.....III. 26
Williams, Elisha,.....I. 630, IV. 356, 357
Williams, George,.....II. 245, 411
Williams, Henry,.....I. 571, 575
Williams, John,.....I. 129, 485, 557, 565, 574

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Williams, Nathan,.....I. 631, 677, 690
Williams, William,.....I. 114
Williamson, Hugh,.....I. 150
Willink, Wilhelm,.....I. 698
Wilson, James,.....I. 113, 150.
Winchester, Peter, Bishop of (Magna Charta).....I. 77
Wisner, Henry,.....I. 485, 490, 521, 532, 557, 574
Wisner, Henry, Jr.,.....I. 486, 575
Witbeck, Abram,.....II. 105
Witherspoon, John,.....I. 113, 128
Wolcott, Oliver,.....I. 114, 128
Wood, John J.,.....II. 105
Woodhull, Jesse,.....I. 564, 574
Woodhull, Nathaniel,.....I. 473, 474, 475, 484, 485
Woods, Francis H.,.....II. 684, 716, 717
Woods, John W.,.....I. 631
Woodward, Benjamin,.....I. 631
Woodward, Nathan A.,.....III. 28, 66, 67, 71, 360, 470
Woodworth, Caleb,.....I. 669
Woodworth, John,.....I. 624, 676, 677, 687
Wooster, Sherman,.....I. 631
Worcester, Walter, Bishop of, (Magna Charta).....I. 77
Worden, Alvah,.....II. 105, 108, 117, 127, 128, 140, 141, 178, 179, 207, 214, III. 54, 56, IV. 602
Wraxall, Peter,.....IV. 157
Wright, Amos,.....II. 104
Wright, Silas,.....II. 7, 8, 18, 20, 21, 24, 72, 87, 90, 100, 102, 103
Wright, Maurice L.,.....II. 685, 702, 703, 718
Wright, William B.,.....II. 106
Wygant, Martin,.....I. 568
Wynkoop, Dirck, Jr.,.....I. 564
Wythe, George,.....I. 113

Y

Yates, Abraham, Jr.,.....I. 484, 490, 494, 497, 514, 541, 552, 557, 560, 563, 574, 582

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Yates, Henry Jr.,.....I. 632, 664
Yates, Jacob,.....I. 609
Yates, Joseph C.,.....I. 595, 624, 676, 687, 690, 711, 712, 755, III. 95, 510, IV. 359, 360
Yates, Robert,.....I. 484, 490, 492, 521, 532, 541, 564, 577, 578
Yawger, Peter,.....II. 104
York, James Duke of,.....I. 5, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 31, 37, 62, 95, 422, 425, 426, 428, 430, 432, 433, 434, 437, 438, 460, 461, 542, II. 15, III. 137, 140, 147, 149, IV. 9, 156, 159, 167, 365, 373, 455, 486
Young, Andrew W.,.....II. 106, 111, 122
Young, John,.....II. 25, 26, 334, 602
Young, Samuel,.....I. 632, 662, 707, III. 43, 45, 159, IV. 57, 58, 560
Young, Solomon G.,.....II. 245, 318
Younglove, Moses,.....I. 608
Youngs, John,.....I. 432
Youngs, John,.....II. 106

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

GENERAL INDEX.

A

Abbott, Austin, definition of local law, IV. 382
Abbott, Vasco P., Convention of 1894, III. 28; remarks on poolselling, 50; woman suffrage, 83; bipartisan election boards, 130; pardons, council of revision, 310, 311, 312; legislature, introduction of bills, adjournment, 311.
Abutting Owner, rights of, IV. 118.
Academies. See *Education*. University law, III. 496; benefits limited, 503; not included in first common school law, 504; number of, 509, 524, 549; instruction of teachers, 512.
Accused, rights of, I. 154, 214, 227, 326, 733, 738; II. 292; IV. 68; may have counsel, I. 154, 183, 214, 227, 327, 539, 733, 734, 738; III. 68; IV. 68, 72; to be confronted with witnesses against him, I. 154, 738; II. 291; IV. 22, 30, 293; silence no presumption, IV. 82.
Acker, Milo M., Convention of 1894, III. 28; committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on lunacy commission, 474.
Ackerly, Nathaniel S., Convention of 1894, III. 26; remarks on probation of naturalized voters, 78; woman suffrage, 83; constitutional convention, district delegates, 663.
Act of Settlement, I. 725.
Action. See *Cause of Action*.
Adams, Charles D., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; remarks on court of appeals, 689; election of general term justices, 697; additional departments, 698; organization of general term, 699; judicial pensions, 714.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Adams, John, President, announces adoption of 11th Amendment, I. 155; opinion of First Constitution of New York, 559; suggests Jay's election to Convention of 1821, 630.

Adams, William H., supreme court, opinion, civil service, state prisons, IV. 512.

Addendum, amendments approved in 1905, V. 551.

Adgate Matthew, Convention of 1777, I. 485; motion for a bill of rights, 490.

Adirondack Park, established, III. 394, 426. See *Forest Preserve.*

Adirondack Park Association, recommends creation of state park, III. 425, 445.

Admiral, governor's functions, I. 175, 200; IV. 455.

Admiralty, Federal jurisdiction exclusive, IV. 239; when state courts have jurisdiction, 283, 307; Erie canal, 527.

Agan, Patrick H., member of state park commission 1872, III. 394.

Age Limit, judges, prescribed, I. 178, 210, 289, 371, 535, 672; IV. 590; Convention of 1821, I. 679, 682, 688; Convention of 1867, II. 251, 269; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 713; Convention of 1894, III. 364, 368; service by judges after abridgment of term, I. 371; III. 368; IV. 590; notes on, IV. 598.

Agricultural Lands, leases limited, I. 230, 329; IV. 150; colonial policy, II. 13; Van Rensselaer title confirmed, 15, 26; opposition to Van Rensselaer policy, 17; Governor Seward's remarks on this policy, 17; Governor Wright's message, 18; change of policy, 22; legislature directs investigation of manorial titles, 26; limitation of, 116; Convention of 1894, III. 31.

Agricultural leases, limitation of term, I. 230, 329; II. 21, 24, 116, 293, 398; IV. 150; general articles, II. 10-27, 115-118; conditions in Van Rensselaer leases, 13; discontent among Rensselaerwyck tenants, 16; new form in Rensselaerwyck manor, 16; anti-rent agitation, 17, 115; Governor Wright states issue between landlord and tenant, 19; Governor Wright's recommendations, 20; distress for rent abolished, 21; rents reserved to be

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

taxed, 21; Governor Wright recommends limitation of term, 21; assembly committee's report, 1846, 23; assembly passes limitation bill, 24; Governor Young's message, 1848, 25; extent of leasehold interest, 25; Van Rensselaer title confirmed, 26; Convention of 1894, III. 73; notes on, IV. 150.

Ainsworth, Danforth E., member of unification commission, 1899, IV. 713.

Albany (city), charter of, II. 200; III. 612, 622; donates land for new capitol, II. 387; second class city charter, 571; lottery for military expenses, III. 36; lottery for state house, 37; lottery for several purposes, III. 37, 39; inspectors of election in, 116, 119, 126; local approval of statute, IV. 220; ferries, 234; speed of steamboats at, 283; local law, 395, 409; Western avenue, applying other statutes, 412; civil service, superintendent of streets, 518; street improvement bonds, 686; separate schools for white and for colored children, 707; bipartisan police commissioners, 739.

Albany Argus, report of Mather impeachment trial, IV. 607.

Albany Basin, opened, 1823; first canal boat passes into Hudson river, I. 712; subject to legislative control, IV. 125, 256; validity of act sustained, 257.

Albany Bible Society, incorporated, II. 61.

Albany, Commercial Bank of. See *Commercial Bank of Albany.*

Albany County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; in Van Rensselaer tract, II. 12; first assembly apportionment, III. 138; apportionment of 1702, 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Assembly and Senate Apportionments, 150, 168; grand jury law, IV. 72, 423; election of supervisors, local law, 422.

Albany Female Academy, incorporated, II. 61.

Albany Journal, governor's message in Smith case, IV. 583; report of Mather impeachment trial, 607.

Albany Library, incorporated, II. 62.

Albany Normal School, incorporated, II. 62; III. 512; note on, III. 522; name changed, 523.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Albany Register, cited, II. 132.
Albany & Schenectady Turnpike Company, incorporated, II. 63.
Aliens, not included in basis of legislative representation, I. 194, 195, 236, 237, 342, 343, 639; II. 128; IV. 352; proposed rule as to rights of, II. 293; title derived from, 294, 475; proposed elective franchise, 464; statistics as to naturalized voters, III. 75; procedure on naturalization, 77; eligibility to militia, 597; citizenship, children of alien parents, IV. 30; attorneys, 207; property rights, Tryon's instructions, III. 757.
Allegany County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157. See Tables of Assembly and Senate Apportionments, 150, 168.
Allen, Augustus F., Convention of 1867, II. 246; remarks on taxation, 360.
Allen, Cornelius L., Convention of 1867, II. 246; remarks on jurisdiction of county court, 272; consideration of bills, 337; favors power to veto distinct parts of bills, 340.
Allen, Norman M., Convention of 1867, II. 246; senate, chairman committee of the whole on amendments 1873, 480.
Allen, Stephen, Convention of 1846, II. 105; minority report on municipal corporations, 199.
Allen, William F., court of appeals, opinion, definition of Constitution, IV. 10; remarks on Christianity, 62; preambles recognize Christian religion, 5; municipal corporation, scope of powers, 771; service in court of appeals, II. 261.
Allodial Tenures, nature of estate, I. 229, 329, 742; IV. 149.
Alvord, Thomas G., lieutenant governor, testimony as to contents of governor's message, Smith case, IV. 582: Convention of 1867, II. 245; remarks on state sovereignty, 290; escheated lands, 327; extra compensation, 327; executive consideration of bills, 338; vetoing items in appropriation bills, 340, 342; IV. 505; on formation of corporations, II. 372; new capi-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

tol, 388; Indians, 390; convention's power to fix time of submission, 410; resolution authorizing delegates to sign Constitution after adjournment, II. 412; III. 675.

Assembly, 1870, resolution in Judge Potter's case, IV. 610; 1872, bill for state park commission, III. 394; 1878, motion to recommit the Hayes amendments, II. 643.

Convention of 1894, III. 28; chosen first vicepresident, 29; on suffrage educational qualifications, 79; powers of lieutenant governor, 233; referendum, 301; repassage of vetoed bill, 311; disposing of canals, 376.

Ambassadors, President to receive, I. 145; jurisdiction of supreme court, 146.

Amendments (state Constitution), method prescribed, I. 219, 274, 399, 751; IV. 794; when to take effect, I. 311, 401; II. 572; IV. 795; coincident amendments, I. 401; III. 671; IV. 799; limitation under First Constitution, I. 613; proposed changes, I. 615, 616; Convention of 1867, II. 382, 407; Commission of 1872, 565; vote necessary to adopt, 576; Convention of 1894, III. 659; adoption of, IV. 11; effect of, 12; when not retroactive, 179, 259, 428, 431.

Amendments of 1801, legislature reorganized, I. 56, 189, 610; council of appointment, powers construed, 56, 191, 610.

Amendments of 1826, suffrage, I. 56, 222; II. 3; justices of the peace, I. 56, 222; II. 3, 5, 162; III. 167.

Amendments of 1833, duty on salt, I. 56, 223; II. 3, 6; election of mayor, New York, I. 57, 223; II. 3, 6, 208; III. 616.

Amendment of 1835, canals, duties on auction sales, I. 57, 224; II. 3, 6.

Amendment of 1839, election of mayor, I. 57, 224; II. 3, 6, 208; III. 616.

Amendments of 1845, abrogating property qualifications of public officers, I. 57, 225; II. 3, 7; procedure on removal of judicial officers, I. 57, 224; II. 3, 8; IV. 563.

Amendment of 1854, canals, I. 57, 319; II. 223.

Amendment of 1864, soldier vote, I. 57, 311.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Amendment of 1872, commission of appeals, I. 58, 318.
Amendments of 1874, general note, I. 58; text of, 295–311. See *Commission of 1872.*
Amendments of 1876, superintendent of public works, I. 58, 312; II. 575, 595; superintendent of state prisons, I. 58, 313; II. 575, 583.
Amendment of 1879, supreme court, additional justices, I. 58, 314; II. 575.
Amendments of 1880, New York court of common pleas, additional judges; Brooklyn city court judges, detail of, for supreme court, I. 58, 316; II. 575; judicial pensions, I. 58, 317; II. 575, 590.
Amendments of 1882, new general term, additional judges, I. 58, 318; II. 575; canal tolls abolished, I. 58, 321; II. 576, 649; taxation for canal purposes, I. 58, 322; II. 576, 649; Black river canal not to be disposed of, I. 59, 322; II. 576.
Amendment of 1884, municipal indebtedness, I. 59, 323; II. 576, 669. See *Municipal Indebtedness.*
Amendment of 1888, second division, court of appeals, I. 59, 315; II. 576.
Amendment of 1894, Kings county judge, I. 59, 318; II. 576, 590; III. 687.
Amendments of 1899, board of supervisors, New York, I. 60, 403; III. 679; additional judges in appellate division, I. 60, 403; III. 679; relief of court of appeals, I. 60, 405; III. 345, 679; county indebtedness in New York, I. 60, 406; III. 680.
Amendment of 1901, exemption from taxation, I. 60, 407; III. 680; IV. 430.
Amendments passed twice but not submitted, gubernatorial succession, 1850, II. 226; bribery, 1872, 466; prohibition, 1890, 576, 667.
Amendments rejected by people, equal suffrage for colored persons, 1846, II. 213; equal suffrage for colored persons, 1860, 232; IV. 796; commission of appeals, 1865, II. 229; IV. 796; revised Constitution, 1869, II. 419; uniform taxation, 1869, 419; equal suffrage for colored

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

persons, 1869, 419; additional justices for supreme court, 1892, 576, 588; IV. 796; judicial tribunals to determine legislative election contests, 1892, II. 576, 582; IV. 796; sale of salt springs, 1892, II. 576, 592; IV. 796; forest preserve, 1896, III. 435; IV. 796.

Amendments submitted in 1905, additional justices of supreme court, III. 692; IV. 524, 796; appellate division, powers of justices out of court, III. 692; IV. 536, 796; state debts, how created, III. 692; IV. 636, 796; state debts, how paid, III. 692; IV. 668, 796; improvement of highways, III. 693; IV. 668, 796; New York water debt, III. 692; IV. 685, 796; protection of employees, III. 692; IV. 770, 796; amendments approved, V. 551.

Amendments to United States Constitution, general note, I. 151; submission of first ten amendments, 151, 732; New York ratifies, 152; (1) religious toleration, speech and press to be free, right of petition, 153, 732; (2) people may keep arms, 153, 732; (3) quartering soldiers limited, 153, 732; (4) unreasonable searches and seizures, 153, 733; (5) indictment, twice in jeopardy, personal and property rights, 154, 733; (6) accused entitled to speedy and impartial trial, 154, 733; (7) trial by jury preserved, 154, 733; (8) bail, fines, and punishments to be reasonable, 155, 733; (9) rights reserved to people, 155, 733; (10) states reserve certain powers, 155, 733; (11) judicial power limited, 155; (12) election of President and Vice President, 155; (13) slavery prohibited, 157; II. 315; (14) rights of citizens, 157; II. 315; representation in Congress, I. 158; disabilities of persons engaging in rebellion, 158; public debts confirmed, certain claims not to be paid, 158; enforcement of article, 159; (15) right of suffrage protected, 159; New York ratifies, 160; attempts to rescind ratification, 161; II. 315, 317.

Amercements, Magna Charta, I. 83; Charter of Liberties, 101.

American Forestry Congress, meeting in 1882, III. 401.

Amsterdam (city), incorporated, III. 619.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Amsterdam Chamber, general powers, I. 413; establishes municipal government in New Amsterdam, 418; promotes education, III. 477.

Amusements, proposed local regulation of, III. 306; legislative regulation of, IV. 5, 61, 67, 226, 277; discrimination at places of, 285; taxing licenses for, 316.

Anderson, Martin B., appointed member of Tilden cities commission, 1875; declined, II. 669.

Andrews, Charles, Convention of 1867, II. 244; member of judiciary committee, 248; remarks on appointment of attorney general, 344; method of choosing county officers, 350; court of appeals, opinion, apportionment of 1892, III. 200, 202, 210; consolidation of corporations, IV. 211; New York commissioner of jurors, 253; status of inebriates' home, 704; special city laws, object of provision, 777; service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Andrews, George P., supreme court, opinion, secret voting, IV. 196.

Andrews, Williams S., supreme court, opinion, sale of canals, IV. 666.

Andros, Edmund, appointed governor of colony, I. 25, 425; to appoint council, 25; courts to be continued, 25; second appointment, 32, 436; goes to England, 427; investigates Van Rensselaer title, II. 15; number of militia, III. 587; free press, IV. 141.

Angel, William G., Convention of 1846, II. 104; canal propositions, 169.

Animals, notes on, IV. 91, 100; at large, 277.

Annals of Public Education in New York (Pratt), cited, III. 478, 564.

Appeal, right of, not absolute, IV. 31, 293, 548; notes on, 100; in criminal cases, 233; legislature cannot give new right, 325; Tryon's instructions, III. 727.

"Appeal session" of supreme court, proposed, II. 144, 267.

Appellate Division (supreme court), how constituted, I. 364; IV. 534; departments, I. 364; IV. 534; powers, I. 364; IV. 534, 538; judge not to sit in review of his own decision, I. 366; IV. 539; clerk, appointment and re-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

moval, I. 376; designation of justices for, 60,403; III. 679, 685; IV. 534; additional judges, I. 403; IV. 534; Judiciary Commission of 1890, general term, II. 693; historical note, III. 353; powers of justices out of court, I. 403; III. 687; IV. 534 (amendment proposed, IV. 536, adopted, V. 551); notes, IV. 537; presiding justice, 538, 553; quorum, 538; terms and assignments, 539; compensation, 592; clerks, 631.

Apportionment, historical note, III. 134; senate reapportionment, IV. 345; notes on, 345; assembly apportionment, 346.

Apportionment of 1892, note on, III. 192; considered in Convention of 1894, 218; construction of, 192; IV. 345.

Apportionment of 1894, general article, III. 204; committee on apportionment, 206; amendments proposed, 207; group plan of assembly apportionments, 211, 214, 228; Mr. Brown's plan, 213; committee's report, 216; debate on amendments, 217; rules for assembly apportionment, 229; plan adopted, 230; senate apportionment, IV. 342.

Apportionment, assembly, colonial, I. 28, 38, 97, 440, 442; III. 137, 138, 141; Charter of Liberties, 1691, III. 140; act of 1702, 141; Governor Tryon's statement of, 148; table of colonial assembly apportionments, 150.

Apportionment, assembly, state, First Constitution, I. 169; III. 152; amendment of 1801, I. 191; Second Constitution, 194; Third Constitution, 237; amendment of 1874, 297; Fourth Constitution, 343; first constitutional convention, 506; Commission of 1872, II. 487; under Second Constitution, III. 159; apportionments under Third Constitution, 162.

Apportionment, senate, state, First Constitution, I. 173; amendment of 1801, 191; Second Constitution, 194; Third Constitution, 236; II. 127; Fourth Constitution, I. 341; Convention of 1846, II. 127; under First Constitution, III. 168; under Second Constitution, 175; under Third Constitution, 181.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Apportionment, United States representatives in Congress, I. 133, 158.
Apprentice, indentures, when questions under, not triable by jury, IV. 42.
Appropriations, in colony, I. 42; III. 146, 707, 719; state Constitution, when two-thirds vote necessary, I. 215, 229, 351; IV. 435; for canals, I. 262; regulated, 264, 352; IV. 439; general bills not to include other subjects, I. 352; III. 244; IV. 440; Convention of 1846, II. 182; III. 146; object of section requiring biennial appropriations, II. 184; Convention of 1867, 321; vetoing separate items of, 340, 342, 519; IV. 505; for charitable and sectarian institutions, II. 393, 553; IV. 703; notes on, IV. 439; secular education in charitable institutions, 719.
Appropriations, United States, regulated, I. 140.
Arbitration, compulsory, invalid, IV. 101.
Argal, Captain, visits Manhattan island, I. 18.
Armory, county may be required to maintain, IV. 767.
Armstrong, John J., Commission of 1872, II. 470; proposes council of revision, 508.
Arnold, Charles W. H., Convention of 1894, III. 27; notice of introduction of bills, 302; board of pardons, 310.
Arnold, Frank B., assembly, introduced convention bill, 1887, III. 7; senate, introduces convention bill, 1888, 20.
Arnoux, William H., supreme court, opinion, attorney general, additional compensation prohibited, IV. 508.
Arsenals. See *Forts, Fortifications, and Arsenals.*
Arson, degrees, classification valid, IV. 215.
Articles of Capitulation, New Netherland, at English conquest, I. 22, 421; III. 482; officers continued, I. 24, 422; religious liberty, 26, 422; protection accorded to Dutch residents, II. 125.
Articles of Confederation, general note, I. 115; ratification, 115; text of, 116-129; militia, III. 595.
Asbury African Church, lottery for, III. 37.
Assault and Battery, trial by jury, IV. 42.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Assembly, colonial, people demand, I. 27, 426, 428; Duke refuses, 27, 426; Duke grants, 28, 429; III. 137; first meeting, I. 28, 432; III. 137; powers, I. 28, 430; III. 700; revived, I. 33, 437; governor's power over, 33, 38; term of, 39, 453; III. 143, 147; not to be altered, 717; last assembly, I. 44, 472; Charter of Liberties, 97, 98, 433, 439; III. 141; immunities of members, I. 99; vacancies, 100; first assembly, its records lost, 432; subsequent sessions, 435; dissolved, 435; new assembly called, 435; dissolved, 435; Dongan's second commission, no assembly, 436; Governor Sloughter calls new assembly, 437; Leisler's assembly, 437; Sloughter assembly meets, 438; general article, 441; money bills, 447; IV. 367; asserts powers of Parliament, I. 447; III. 145; IV. 368; governor's speech, I. 450; governor's power of prorogation, 451; qualifications of voters, 453; III. 699; annual meetings, I. 453; III. 146; apportionment of 1702, 141; four territorial units of representation, 143; dissolution of, 143, 146; long assembly, 144; annual appropriations, 146; Governor Tryon's report on, 147; table of colonial assembly apportionments, 150. See also *Apportionment.*

Assembly, Leisler's, called, I. 437; III. 147.

Assembly, state, Constitutions, I. 167, 168, 169, 192, 234, 334; IV. 334, 346; powers of, I. 171, 192, 193, 348, 515; IV. 363; adjournment, I. 174, 240, 348, 523; IV. 364; executive sessions, I. 174, 240, 348; IV. 364; limitation of membership, I. 174, 524; power of impeachment, 182, 210, 239, 248, 282, 371, 673; IV. 598; reorganized, 1801, I. 189; Second Constitution, 192; III. 159; compensation, I. 195, 238, 298, 346, 639; II. 132, 230, 320, 399, 466, 490, 580; III. 230, 303, 682; IV. 355; members not to receive civil appointments, I. 195, 239, 298, 347, 615, 622, 639; II. 399, 491; IV. 356; disqualifications, I. 196, 239, 299, 347, 639; II. 492; III. 303; IV. 360; time of election, I. 197, 239, 348; IV. 361; quorum, I. 171, 192, 239, 348, 515; IV. 363; districts, I. 237, 344; II. 489; III. 157, 158; IV. 352; journal, I. 174, 193, 240,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

348; IV. 364; privileges of members, I. 240, 348; IV. 365, 607, 611; manner of passing bills, I. 240, 349; IV. 375; first constitutional convention, I. 501, 505; districts proposed, 506; proposed election by ballot, 507; qualifications of electors, 514; first convention appoints members in certain counties, 570; first election under Constitution, 572; first assembly organized, 575; list of members, 575; action in Hadden case, 577; resolutions relating to council of appointment, 602, 604; reorganized by Convention of 1801, 610; Convention of 1821, 672; Convention of 1846, II. 129; establishes single districts, 129; jurisdiction of supreme court, 130; residence of candidates, 130; Convention of 1867, 319, 399; when secretary of state may preside in, 399; Commission of 1872, 483; qualifications proposed, 483; contested elections, 576, 581; III. 304; IV. 363; apportionments under First Constitution, III. 152; apportionments under Second Constitution, 159; apportionments under Third Constitution, 162; unit of representation in, I. 507; III. 159, 212; apportionment of 1826, 160; table of representative population, 162; table of assembly apportionments, 165; apportionment of 1892, 192; rules for assembly apportionment, Constitution of 1894, 193, 229; IV. 351; Convention of 1894, III. 204; proposed additional district in New York, 683; judiciary committee, 1905, investigates complaints against Justice Hooker, report, IV. 570; members of, challenge against, 573; judiciary committee, 1853, report on power of impeachment, 603, 728; resolution, 1853, relative to the power of impeachment, 604; judiciary committee, 1872, evidence of misconduct during prior terms, 605; question of privilege, Judge Potter's case, 607-612; general supervisory power of, 612.

Assembly of XIX., Netherland, freedoms and exemptions, I. 8; appellate jurisdiction, 413; slavery in New Netherland, 653.

Assessors, how chosen, I. 180, 536.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Assistant Attorney General, office created, II. 528; qualifications of, III. 317.
Associated Manufacturing Iron Company of New York, incorporated, II. 59.
Athens, lottery for ferry to Hudson, III. 37.
Atlanta Exposition, women as managers of, II. 310.
Attachment, sheriff's costs on, IV. 110.
Attainder, prohibited, I. 140, 187, 547; public health law, IV. 222.
Attica, local law, IV. 399, 430.
Attorney General, in colony, I. 41.
Attorney General, state, how and when chosen, I. 203, 245, 359, 671; II. 137, 344, 401; IV. 507; compensation, I. 245, 359; IV. 508; first appointment under Constitution, I. 564; term, I. 672; qualifications of, II. 344; appointment proposed, 344; proposition to appoint, II. 520; III. 313; historical note, II. 526; IV. 722; no extra compensation in Code actions, IV. 508.
Attorneys, appointment, I. 179, 252, 553; colonial fee bill, 458; lien, trial by jury, IV. 49; admission of alien, 207; witness to will, 325.
Auburn (city), incorporated, III. 619; local law, IV. 401.
Auburn & Owasco Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.
Auburn Prison, established, III. 251; management commended, 257; "Auburn plan," 264.
Auburn & Rochester Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 99.
Auburn & Syracuse Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 97.
Auction, duty on sales, I. 57, 224, 708; II. 76.
Auditor General, note on, II. 525.
Austin, George C., assembly, 1897, amendment limiting municipal indebtedness, III. 680.
Automobiles, registration of, IV. 228.
Axtell, Nathan G., Convention of 1867, II. 245; remarks on Indian lands, 389.
Ayrault, Allen, Convention of 1846, II. 104; canal propositions, 169; remarks on corporations, 187; member of select committee on corporations, 191.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

B

Backus, Frederick F., Convention of 1846, II. 105; remarks on claims against corporations, II. 181.
Bacon, Ezekiel, Convention of 1821, I. 631; remarks on civil appointments of members of legislature, IV. 357.
Bacon, John F., secretary of Convention of 1821, I. 221; attests Constitution, I. 221; III. 675.
Bail, Charter of Liberties, I. 102; United States Constitution, 8th Amendment, I. 155, 733; Third State Constitution, 227; Fourth Constitution, 326, 738; IV. 65; Convention of 1846, II. 110; provision not applicable in civil cases, IV. 68.
Baker, Hezekiah, Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 250; remarks on supreme court, 269; limiting introduction of bills, 325.
Baker, William H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; tolls on Canadian products, 377, 380; canal improvement, 381.
Balcom, Ransom, supreme court, opinion, due process, commitment to inebriate asylum, IV. 105.
Baldwinsville Canal, note on, II. 544.
Ballard, Horatio, Convention of 1867, II. 245; remarks on commission of appeals, 263; opposes large senate districts, 318; militia exemptions, 379.
Ballot. See *Voting Machines.* Suggestions in first convention, I. 507, 513; experiment proposed, First Constitution, 169; early legislation, 667; established, I. 199, 233, 333; II. 296, 429; IV. 196; discussion in Convention of 1894, III. 108; voting machines authorized, III. 108; IV. 196.
Ballot Clerk, office established, III. 125.
Bank of Albany, incorporated, II. 31; state aid to, 93.
Bank of Columbia, Hudson, incorporated, II. 31.
Bank of England, foundation of, II. 197.
Bank of New York, incorporated, II. 30, 59, 61.
Bank of North America, incorporated, II. 30, 59.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Bank of United States, legislature objects to renewal of charter, II. 34; its aggressive policy, effect on financial situation, 36; legislature opposes renewal of deposits in, 37.

Bank Commissioner, office created, II. 34; abolished, 44.

Banking and Currency, special bank charter prohibited, I. 267, 382; IV. 676; specie payments, suspension of, I. 268, 382; IV. 676; registry of bills and notes, I. 268, 383; IV. 678; liability of stockholders, I. 268, 383; II. 373; III. 455; IV. 678; preference of bill holders, I. 268, 383; IV. 680; general article, II. 27-45, 195; in colony, 27; state inherited colonial financial legislation, 29; banks incorporated, 30, 31; state becomes stockholder in banks, 30, 31; Federal decimal currency established, 31; free banking restricted, 31, 32; Governor Tompkins protests against increase of banks, 32; Convention of 1821, 33; Governor Van Buren on renewal of charters, 33; safety fund act, 34, 43; office of bank commissioner created, 34; circulation of outside bills limited, 34; Governor Marcy on increase of banks, 35; recommends sale of bank franchise, 35, 326; increase of bank capital, 36; state aid to banks, 36; Bank of the United States, legislature opposes renewal of charter and deposits, 34, 37; legislative action as to use of small bills, 37; circulation of small bills restricted, 38, 40, 42; Governor Marcy on increase of banking facilities, 39; limitation on free banking repealed, 40; specie payments suspended for one year, 40; panic of 1837, 40; free banking law of 1838, 42, 43, 197; office of bank commissioner abolished, 44; proposed constitutional amendment as to liability of bank stockholders, 44; financial situation in 1846, 44; Convention of 1846, 195; proposed banking article, 195; Mr. Cambreleng's speech, 196; plan adopted, 198; Commission of 1872, 551; superintendent of banks, proposed appointment, III. 313; proposed abolition of superintendent of banks, III. 334; Convention of 1894, 455; national banks, IV. 28; banks, legislative power, 211; legislative power, by-laws, 219; tax on savings

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

banks, 227; deposit by foreign bank, 292; banking defined, 676.
Bankruptcy, act of 1841 valid, IV. 22, 257; validity of New York law, 257.
Banks, A. Bleecker, Convention of 1894, III. 27; on letting public contracts, 391; limiting municipal indebtedness, 458, 630; limiting grants of franchises, 631; minority report on cities, 640.
Baptist Theological Seminary, incorporated, II. 63.
Barbers, regulating business of, IV. 91, 278; equal protection of the laws, 226.
Barhite, John A., Convention of 1894, III. 28; commission for evidence in criminal cases, 73; suffrage, educational qualifications, 79; registration, 105.
Barker, George, Convention of 1867, II. 246; member of judiciary committee, 248; remarks on commission of appeals, 264; appointment of attorney general, 344; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 685; organization of general term, 697, 707; judicial pensions, 714, 715.
Barlow, Joel, poem, "The Vision of Columbus;" prophecies concerning canals, 1787, I. 695.
Barnard, George G., justice of supreme court, impeachment trial, scope of jurisdiction, IV. 605, 607.
Barrett, George C., supreme court, opinion, time of closing polls, IV. 183; cities, object of classification, 777.
Barrow, George, Convention of 1894, III. 28; apportionment, 222; two-thirds bills, 303; canals defined, 377.
Bartlett, Edward T., judge of court of appeals, II. 262.
Bartlett, Franklin, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on election of general term justices, 699; general term justices, powers out of court, 702.
Bartlett, Willard, supreme court, opinion, municipal aid for charitable purposes, IV. 704; education is a privilege, 707; governor's power of removal, 725.
Barto, Henry D., Convention of 1867, II. 244; plan for court of appeals, 251; limiting taxation for school purposes, 369; militia exemptions, 379.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Bascom, Ansel, Convention of 1846, II. 105; suggestion as to trial by jury, 110; member of judiciary committee, 140; proposes "appeal session," 144, 267; minority report on judiciary, 144; opposes plan to limit state debts, 177; favors conventions at regular intervals, 210.

Baxter, George, author of remonstrance, I. 420.

Bayard, William, chairman of City Hotel canal meeting, 1815, I. 705.

Beals, Oliver B., Convention of 1867, II. 245; proposed free school section, 370.

Becker, Tracy C., Convention of 1894, III. 28; chairman committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on apportionment, 218; term of members of assembly, 225; senate representation in certain counties, 226; commissioners of jurors, 298; land under navigable waters, 305; member of judiciary committee, 337; enlarging court of appeals, 344; term of appellate division justices, 360; governor's power of removal, 582.

Beckwith, Charles, Convention of 1894, III. 28; seat contested, 606.

Beckwith, George M., Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 250; source of convention's authority, 409.

Bell, James A., Convention of 1867, II. 245; remarks on bill of rights, 289; fishing in international waters, 293; formation of corporations, 372.

Bellomont, Lord, colonial governor, recommends bill to facilitate conversion of slaves, I. 655; remarks on importation of slaves, 655; extravagant land grants, II. 12; schoolmasters' licenses, III. 482; death of, IV. 487.

Benson, Egbert, first attorney general, I. 564; II. 527; new council of safety, I. 582; appointed associate judge of supreme court, 599.

Benson, Robert, secretary first constitutional convention, I. 484; secretary council of safety, 571; clerk of first senate, 574.

Bergen, Tunis G., Convention of 1867, II. 244; favors single senate districts, 318; election of superintendent of public

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

works, 356; suspending work on new capitol, 388; minority report on Indian lands, 389.
Betts, James A., supreme court, opinion, effect of depositing letters in postoffice, IV. 96.
Bible, use of, in schools, III. 561, 568.
Bickford, Marcus, Convention of 1867, II. 245; remarks on age of voters, 301; senate districts, 318; veto power in board of supervisors, 349; taxation of public property, 360.
Biennial Sessions of Legislature, Convention of 1867, II. 320, 321, 324; various amendments proposed, 580; not favored in colony, III. 146; Convention of 1894, III. 215, 226; subsequent propositions, 682, 691.
Bigelow, John, Convention of 1894, III. 26; remarks on pool selling, 50; woman suffrage, 83; registration, 103; apportionment, 210; opposes prison labor amendment, 290; notice of introduction of bills, 302; powers of certain state officers, 334.
Bill of Rights, proposed in first constitutional convention, I. 490, 727; general article, 715-743; defined, 715; in Magna Charta, I. 716; IV. 83; statute of Edward III., I. 716; IV. 83; Darnel's case, I. 717; petition of right. 1628, 717; Cromwell's protectorate, 719; habeas corpus act, 720; New York Charter of Liberties, 720; Declaration of Right, 723; act of settlement, 725; New York act of 1787, 728; IV. 84; in Federal Constitution, I. 732; Constitution of 1821, 733; New York Bill of Rights in force, 1905, 734; Convention of 1846, II. 109; married women, 112; Convention of 1867, 288; various amendments suggested, 289; Commission of 1872, 474: Convention of 1894, III. 30; text and construction of, IV. 29-179. See also various particular titles.
Bills of Credit, in colony, II. 28; during Revolutionary period, 28; in state, 30; defined, IV. 22.
Binghamton (city), incorporated, III. 619; confirming street railroad contracts, IV. 429.
Bipartisan Election Boards, note on, III. 114; early election laws, 115; political parties, representation in election

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

boards, 117, 124-126; qualification of election officers, 118; political committees, right to nominate election officers, I. 333; III. 124, 125, 127; Convention of 1894, 127; IV. 197.
Birdseye, Victory, Convention of 1821, I. 631; civil appointment of members of legislature, IV. 356.
Birkett, James W., senate, member of committee on cities, report, 1891, II. 680.
Birthday, of New York, I. 558.
Black, Frank S., governor, emergency messages, III. 244; forest cultivation, 400, 439; purchase of forest lands, 415, 436; plan of experimental forestry, 439, 446.
Black River Canal, survey ordered, II. 49; construction authorized, 55; proposed continuation to new points, 51; estimated cost of enlargement, 80; construction suspended, 84; Convention of 1846 directs completion of, 172, 173; act of 1851, 220; sale proposed, 542; not to be disposed of, I. 59, 322, 380; II. 546, 549, 576, 592; IV. 664.
Black River Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Black River Company, authorized to construct canal or railroad, II. 53.
Blackstone, Sir William, English charters, I. 65; on bill of rights, 715; powers of Parliament, IV. 201; definition of police power, 276; origin of Parliament, 369.
Blake, Stephen S., Convention of 1894, III. 27; abolishing capital punishment, 72; proceedings in divorce cases, 73; compulsory voting, 133; apportionment, 217, 226; pardons, limiting governor's power, 311.
Blasphemy, how punished, IV. 55.
Bleecker Street & Fulton Ferry Railroad Company, private or local law, IV. 392.
Board of Arbitration. See *Court of Arbitration.*
Board of Claims, created; succeeded by court of claims, II. 326.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Board of Internal Improvements, recommended by Governor Seward, II. 78, 355; similar recommendation by Governor De Witt Clinton, II. 78.

Board of Prison Managers, proposed, II. 377, 405, 464–466, 533, 584.

Board of Supervisors, powers, I. 241, 302, 353; II. 504; III. 305; IV. 447; special law prohibited, I. 300, 350; II. 497; IV. 415, 421; established, I, 302, 353, 403; II. 402, 502; III. 624; IV. 445; to erect assembly districts, I. 237, 345; II. 130; IV. 353; Convention of 1867, II. 348, 408; veto power, 348, 350; administrative powers of, 351, 403, 583; Commission of 1872, 502; Convention of 1894, III. 303; home rule, 623; in Greater New York, 679; legislative power, IV. 219, 419, 448; article 3, section 16, not applicable to resolutions, 380; local law, 390; highways, 419, 450; historical note, 445; Convention, 1865, relative to Civil War bounties, 643.

Boardman, Douglass, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; organization of general term, 697.

Bottling Acts, validity of, IV. 91.

Bouck, William C., governor, orders out militia in anti-rent troubles, II. 19; on safety fund act, 43; judicial system, 71; state finances, 85, 86; summary of railroad aid, 99; convict labor, III. 271; school administration, 522; removes a sheriff and appoints his successor, IV. 723, 730; Convention of 1846, II. 105; canal propositions. 168.

Bounty, commercial, lottery to encourage cultivation of hemp, III. 36; beet sugar, 36; silk, 270.

Bounty Debt, act of 1865, IV. 641-645; Convention of 1867. II. 385, 405.

Bouvier, John, definition of Constitution, IV. 10; "local act," 382.

Bowdish, John, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on free schools, 207.

Bowers, John M., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on registration, 105; bipartisan election boards, 129, 130; apportionment, 225, 226; consideration and passage of bills,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

237; member of judiciary committee, 337; enlarging court of appeals, 345; method of selecting general term justices, 360; liability of bank stockholders, 457; city self-government, 638.

Boyd, John G., senate, 1882, convict labor resolutions, III. 277.

Brackett, Edgar T., senate, 1898, amendment to re-establish second division of court of appeals, III. 348; 1905, chairman judiciary committee, report on legislature's jurisdiction, Hooker case, IV. 573.

Bradley, George B., Commission of 1872, II. 470; compulsory voting, 478, III. 132; method of choosing members of assembly, II. 488; III. 207, 213, 215; division of towns and counties, II. 489; consideration of bills, 495; sale of canal, people must approve, 542.

Bradley, Joseph, United States Supreme Court, opinion, liberty of pursuit, IV. 85.

Bribery, at elections, I. 296, 331; II. 398, 481, 564; III. 84; IV. 191; public officers, I. 309, 397; IV. 790; how punished, I. 310, 397; IV. 791; accused as witness, I. 310, 397; IV. 792; district attorney's duty, I. 310, 398; II. 380; IV. 793; disfranchisement as penalty for, II. 101; amendments proposed, 231, 464, 466; Convention of 1867, 370, 406; Commission of 1872, 481, 571; Convention of 1894, III. 84, 652.

Bridges, erection regulated, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 430.

Briggs, Olney, Convention of 1821, I. 632; remarks on negro suffrage, I. 664; religious toleration, IV. 58.

Brockport (village), local law, IV. 387, 392.

Bronson, Greene C., attorney general, opinion on prison labor contracts, III. 268; supreme court, opinion, Indian title, IV. 167; powers of legislature, IV. 202; judge reviewing his own decision, IV. 541.

Brooklyn, incorporated, III. 617; mayor and common council authorized to construct canal, II. 54; inspectors of election in, III. 116, 120, 121, 126; notes relating to, IV. 91; garbage act of 1900, IV. 258, 278; local law,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

390, 392, 396, 398, 404, 406, 407; applying other statutes, 413; soft coal, regulating use of, 429; civil service, assistant warrant clerk, IV. 518; justices of the peace, abridgment of term, 633; separate schools for white and for colored children, 707; special tax collector, new office, 750; justices of the peace, expiration of term, 787.

Brooklyn Bar Association, represented by counsel at legislative trial of Justice Hooker, IV. 573.

Brooklyn Bridge, municipal aid for, IV. 690.

Brooklyn City Court, continued, I. 287; jurisdiction, 288; detail of judges for supreme court, 58, 316; Convention of 1867, II. 274; historical note, 277; judges not to practise, 285; amendment proposed, 590; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 707; city judge, jurisdiction of, IV. 530; powers of city judge, 624; abolished, I. 367; III. 362; IV. 543.

Brooklyn Constitution Club, definition of Adirondack, III. 395; volume of water in Hudson river, 414; recommends forest preserve legislation, 418.

Brooks, Erastus, Convention of 1867, II. 244; on judicial tenure, 257; surrogates' courts, 279, 281; on canal contracts, 357, 540; proposes appointment of state assessors, 360; expenditures on new capitol, 388; report and speech on charities, 391, 393, 396; III. 459; Commission of 1872, II. 470; damages from sale of intoxicating liquors, 476; revision commission bills, 506; council of revision, 507; governor's compensation, 513; appointment of state treasurer, 535; trustees and directors of savings banks, 551; proposes section on state aid, 555; on directors in private corporations, 560; Cornell University funds, 561; county treasurer not to hold other office, 562; assembly, 1883, forest preservation, III. 405.

Broome County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Brown, Charles F., supreme court, opinion, special city laws, IV. 782.

Brown, Edward A., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on judicial districts, 269; surrogates' courts, 281; inferior local courts, 284; method of choosing judges, 287.

Brown, Edward A. (2d), Convention of 1894, III. 27; trial by jury, 68.

Brown, Elon R., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on drainage 31, 32, 33; pool selling, 50; free press, 72; limitation of leases, 73; committee on apportionment, 206; plan of apportionment, 213; subcommittee on apportionment amendment, 214; remarks on apportionment, 219; court of appeals, reducing membership of, 343; supreme court, additional justices, 353; judicial pensions, 367; supreme court, temporary justices, 373; member of education committee; remarks on school administration, 559; passes, 654, 655; senate, amendment enlarging court of appeals, III. 345, 679; forest preserve, 450; abolishing direct taxation, 683.

Brown, Henry B., United States Supreme Court, opinion, admiralty jurisdiction, Erie canal, II. 611; IV. 527.

Brown, John W., Convention of 1846, II. 105; opposes limitation of leases, 117; member of judiciary committee, 140; supreme court, opinion, legislative construction of Constitution, IV. 18; court of appeals, opinion, Indian titles, 172; other official service, II. 141.

Brown, William C., Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 251; on residence of voters, 303.

Bruce, Benjamin F., Convention of 1846, II. 104; favors equal suffrage, 119, 122.

Bruce, M. Linn, lieutenant governor, presides at Hooker trial, 1905, IV. 574.

Buchanan, James, President, vetoes bill donating public lands for educational purposes, II. 364.

Buel, David, Jr., Convention of 1821, I. 631; remarks on suffrage, 651; judiciary, I. 682.

Buel, Jesse, regent, committee on instruction of teachers, III. 514.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Buffalo, incorporated, III. 617; proposed canal to state line near Warren, Pa., II. 51; inspectors of election in, III. 120; fire limits, rescission of resolution establishing, IV. 104; superior court, no jurisdiction in proceeding to acquire outside land, 240; market ordinance, 284; local law, 386, 394; applying other statutes, 412, 413, 414; removal of police commissioners, 526; recorder's court changed to superior court, 624; cannot pay for entertainment of visitors, 693; schools for colored children, 706; commissioner of public works, how chosen, 761.

Buffalo & Black Rock R. Company, incorporated, canal tolls imposed on, II. 613.

Buffalo Superior Court, continued, I. 287; jurisdiction, 288; IV. 240; Convention of 1867, II. 274; historical note, 277; judge not to practise, 285; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 707; Convention of 1894, III. 362; appeals from municipal court, IV. 538, 544; abolished, I. 367; III. 362; IV. 543.

Buildings, police power, IV. 277.

Bunn, Walter H., clerk Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685.

Burgomaster, functions, I. 456.

Burke, Edmund, agent of colony, I. 475; education the cheap defense of nations, III. 582.

Burnett, William, colonial governor, dissolves assembly, III. 144.

Burr, Aaron, Vice President United States; president Convention of 1801, I. 610; nonresident delegate from Orange county, II. 132; attests amendments, I. 191; III. 675.

Burr, William P., Convention of 1894, III. 27; voting status of inmates of Soldiers' Home, III. 89; consideration and passage of bills, 241.

Burrill, Alexander M., definition of "local," IV. 380.

Burrill, John E., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on negro suffrage, II. 316; minority report on legislative powers, 324.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Burroughs, David, Convention of 1821, I. 631; conduct of elections, III. 91.
Bush, George H., Convention of 1894, III. 27; apportionment of 1892, 199; committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on apportionment, 224; temporary president, 234; consideration and passage of bills, 236; member judiciary committee, 337; cities, second passage of bill by legislature, 645.
Bush, Timothy, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on court of appeals, 689; election of justices of the supreme court, 696.
Business. See also *Vocation.* Oleomargarine, IV. 277, 282; cigars, 277, 286; sales of merchandise in bulk, 278; elevator charges, 278; plumbers, 278, 279; vinegar, 278; Sunday barbering, 278; garbage, 278; food products, 278, 282, 284, 286, 289; trading stamps, 279; meter rents, 279; real estate agents, 279; rendering, 284; prizes, 286.
Butler, William Allen, member Tilden cities commission, 1875, II. 669.

C

Cabot, Jean and Sebastian, discoveries claimed by England, I. 17.
Cady, Daniel, member of commission to revise judicial system, II. 67.
Cady, J. Rider, Convention of 1894, III. 25; on canals, I. 696; referendum, III. 302; member of judiciary committee, 337; judicial pensions, 367; chairman canal committee, opposes transfer of canals to Federal government, 376; on canal improvement, 376, 378, 382; classification of cities, 631.
Caldwell, Luther, secretary Convention of 1867, II. 247; attests Constitution, II. 463; III. 675.
Calkins, Hiram, secretary Commission of 1872, II. 471.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cambreleng, Churchill C., Convention of 1846, II. 106; remarks on free banking, 31; corporations, 188; speech on banking article, 196; character of Third Constitution, 214.

Campbell, Douglas, education in Holland, III. 476; English Puritans, how affected by the Dutch, 481.

Campbell, James P., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on common schools, 556.

Campbell, Lord, House of Lords, 1846, introduces bill allowing damages for injuries causing death, III. 58.

Canada, may join Union, I. 126.

Canadian Products, tolls on, see *Canals.*

Canajoharie & Palatine Bridge Company, incorporated, II. 61.

Canals, revenues and expenditures, I. 57, 260, 306, 319; II. 542, 644; superintendent of public works, I. 58, 312, 360; II. 356, 536, 575, 595; IV. 509; tolls abolished, I. 58, 321, 380; II. 576; IV. 667; taxation for canal debt, I. 58, 322; II. 402, 576; Black river canal not to be disposed of, I. 59, 322; II. 576, 592; IV. 664; rates of toll, I. 216; duties on salt, I. 223, 224; auction sales, I. 224; II. 6; canal commissioners, I. 245, 312, 707, 710, 711; II. 78, 137, 538; III. 253, 313; commissioners of canal fund, I. 246, 362; II. 137, 355, 401; IV. 513; sinking funds, I. 259, 306, 379; IV. 657; appropriations for deficiencies, I. 262, 322; not to be disposed of, I. 263, 306, 322, 380; II. 168, 172, 466, 541, 650; III. 688; IV. 664; railroad tolls, I. 262; II. 613, 618; contracts, extra compensation prohibited, I. 305, 380, 401; II. 540, 593; IV. 667; canal board, I. 247, 362; II. 137, 402, 535; III. 313; IV. 513; Main & Hamburg canal may be sold, I. 380; III. 376; IV. 664; improvement, I. 381; III. 378, 381, 382, 386; IV. 668.

Historical sketch, I. 690-713; early suggestions, 691-696; first legislation, 696; navigation companies incorporated, 697, 698, 705, 709; navigation company completes canals, I. 698; state a stockholder in navigation companies, 700, 705; tapping Lake Erie, 700; national

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

aid, 700; United States Senate, resolution concerning canals, 700; Forman resolution, 701; joint committee's report, favors canals, 701; canal survey ordered, 702; Secretary Gallatin's report, 702; canal commissions created, 702, 704, 707; Clinton and Morris visit Washington to request national aid, 704; II. 650; City Hotel meeting, 1815, I. 705; canal fund established, 707; construction of canals authorized, 707; salt and auction duties, passenger tax, 708; construction of Erie canal begun at Rome, July 4, 1817, 708; Albany basin opened, first canal boat passes into Hudson river, 712; De Witt Clinton removed from office of canal commissioner, 1824, 712; Erie canal completed, October, 1825, 713; II. 46.

Convention of 1821, I. 713; summary of constitutional provisions, 715; effect of canals on state's financial policy, II. 45; Governor Clinton on completion of canal, 47; activity in canal enterprise, 48, 613; surveys ordered, 48-51; powers conferred on canal companies, 51-54; certain canals authorized, 54-55; speed of canal boats limited, 55; depth of original canal, 56; office of canal appraiser created, 56; executive consideration of, 56; Governor Marcy suggests enlargement of Erie canal, 56, 76; completion of six canals noted, 56, 76; Chenango canal completed, 57; Governor Seward's summary of internal improvements, 1840, 57, 97; policy of 1842, 58; proposed constitutional amendment confirming pledges of, 58; prospective self-support, 75, 83, 165, 174, 182, 219, 597; estimated cost of enlargement, 80, 83; canal construction restricted, 81, 84; canal bill of 1845, vetoed by Governor Wright, 90; review of canal project, 92; Convention of 1846, 165; committee on canals and finance, 166; proposed canal article, 166; other suggestions, 168, 169, 170; debate on canal article, 170; sinking fund, 173; summary of article as adopted, 174; Governor Hunt's messages, 218, canal revenue certificates authorized, 1851, 220; law declared unconstitutional, 221; amendment of 1854,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

223, 241, 627; contracts, 223, 357, 401, 402; various amendments proposed, 224, 592; Convention of 1867, 353; canal auditor, 355; canal debt, 357; canal enlargement, 359; bridges, 384, 401; damages from use of canals, 401; limitation of claims for damages, 401, 550; lateral canals, 466, 542; Commission of 1872, 540; disposition of laterals, 546; lateral canal commission, 1876, 547; commission's recommendations, 547; abandonment act of 1877, 548; four amendments between 1874 and 1894, 575; proposed transfer to Federal government, 594, 649; III. 376, 381, 688.

Free canals, general article, II. 596; barge canal act, 1903, 607; III. 388; Federal jurisdiction of canals, II. 609; railroad competition, 612; reducing tolls, 625, 634, 644, 646; receipts from tolls in 1853, 629; canal debt law rejected by people, 1870, 630, 632; free canal amendments, 636; state should keep canals, 649; profit or loss, 653; statement of canal receipts and expenditures, 654.

Convention of 1894, III. 375; various proposed amendments, 376; tolls on Canadian products, 377, 380; elevator charges, 377; electrical power on, 381, 390; plan adopted, 386; canal improvement act of 1895, 389; forests, effect on water supply for, 398, 409; railroad on route of, 688, 691; private property taken for, IV. 114; sale of surplus water, IV. 438, 665; conditions in 1845, 637; bonding act of 1859, 639, 652, 653, 654, 655; bonding act of 1870, 645, 652, 653, 655, 656; general deficiency debt act, 1872, 646, 652, 653, 656; enlargement act of 1895, 649, 652, 653, 656, 668; barge canal act, 1903, 649, 652, 654, 656, 668; Justice Andrews on prohibition against sale of canals, 666; railroads on or near canal lands, 666; no increase of price under contracts, 667.

See *Canal Appraiser; Canal Auditor; Canal Board;* Various Canal Commissions; *Canal Commissioners; Canal Fund; Canal Improvement Commission; Commissioners of Canal Fund; Forest Preserve; Free Canals; Lateral Canals;* Various Particular Canals.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Canal Appraiser, office created, II. 56; abolished, 402.
Canal Auditor, proposition to include office in Constitution, II. 355.
Canal Board, how constituted, I. 247, 362; II. 137, 535; III. 313; IV. 513; abolition proposed, II. 402; cannot increase price under contract, IV. 667.
Canal Commission, 1810, appointed, I. 702; appropriation for, 703; report, 703.
Canal Commission, 1811, appointed, I. 704; report, 704; requests national aid for canal project, 704; authorized to acquire property and borrow money for canal purposes, 705.
Canal Commission, 1816, appointed, powers and duties, I. 707; authorized to apply for outside aid in constructing canals, 707.
Canal Commissioners, how chosen, I. 245; II. 137; under act of 1817, I. 707; powers enlarged, I. 710, 711; Governor Seward objects to official tenure, II. 78; authorized to employ convicts, III. 253; office abolished, I. 312; II. 538; III. 313.
Canal Fund, established, I. 707.
Canal Improvement Commission, proposed, III. 377.
Canton, justice of the peace, IV. 626.
Capital Police District, created, act sustained, IV. 252, 746.
Capital Punishment, proposed abolition of, III. 72.
Capital, Convention of 1867, II. 386; Convention of 1894, III. 390.
Carlyle, Thomas, comment on first French Constitution, II. 213.
Carpenter, B. Platt, Convention of 1867, II. 244; on educational qualifications, 304.
Carpenter, Matthew, Convention of 1821, I. 632; proposed judiciary plan, 684.
Carter, James C., member Tilden cities commission, 1875, II. 669; Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on election of general term justices, 696; gifts to judges, 717.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Carter, Jonathan W., Convention of 1894, III. 28; bipartisan election boards, 130; supervision of common schools, 557.

Cassidy, Owen, Convention of 1894, III. 28; on damages for injuries causing death, 64; apportionment, 217; court of appeals, proposing seven judges, 344; abrogating certain canal sections, 377; sectarian aid amendment, 576, 577; cities, mutual interest in all parts of state, 646.

Cassidy, William, Convention of 1867, II. 245; minority report on suffrage, 296; on negro suffrage, 316; executive consideration of bills, 338; Commission of 1872, II. 470.

Catskill & Canajoharie R. Company, state aid to, II. 97; fails to pay interest, 99.

Cattaraugus County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 396.

Cause of Action, notes on, IV. 101; private property in, 115; summary judgment against corporation, 210; conditional right, 294; revival, 303; tort, 303; vested rights, 324.

Cayuga County, erected, III. 172; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; reimbursement of, for expenses in prosecuting offenses committed in Auburn prison, IV. 318, 435, 661, 692.

Cayuga Inlet, note on, II. 544.

Cayuga Lake, proposed connection with Erie canal, II. 48; proposed connection with Susquehanna river, 49; canal to Fall creek, 55.

Cayuga & Seneca Canal, construction authorized, II. 54; completion noted, 56; canal to East Cayuga, 54; not to be sold, I. 306, 322, 380; II. 541; IV. 664.

Cemeteries, regulating interments in, IV. 115, 211, 258, 279; acquisition of land for, 135; ordinances, 219; associations, right to hold lands, 672.

Census, in colony, I. 463; III. 747; first Federal, I. 469; First Constitution, 169; III. 152; Second Constitution, I. 194.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

639; Third Constitution, 236; Fourth Constitution, 341; IV. 344; state census of electors, 1790, III. 169; duty of legislature, IV. 346.

Chamberlain, Calvin T., Convention of 1846, II. 104; canal propositions, 170.

Chamberlain, Edgar W., member of lateral canal commission, II. 547.

Champlain, Marshall B., Convention of 1867, II. 244; minority report on canals, 356.

Champlain Canal, not to be sold, I. 306, 322, 380; II. 541; IV. 664; condition of enterprise in 1821, II. 46; proposed extension to Vermont line, 49; speed of boats limited, 55; completion noted, 56; proposed improvement of, III. 376.

Chancellor, not to hold other office, I. 179, 211, 535, 688; term, 210, 672; power in appellate court, 209; tenure, 535; first appointment under Constitution, 564; compensation, IV. 590; office abolished, I. 278.

Chapin, Alfred C., comptroller, recommends abolition of common school fund, II. 661; III. 507; appoints forest preserve commission, 1884, 412.

Charitable Uses, English statute not in force in New York, IV. 177.

Charities. See also *State Board of Charities.* Education of defectives, I. 308, 383; IV. 680, 708; charitable institutions, maintenance of inmates, I. 386; IV. 703; formation of charitable institutions, II. 372; Judge Comstock's observations, 372; Convention of 1867, 390; Convention of 1894, III. 459; plan considered, 460; rights of children committed to institutions, IV. 33; gifts by nonresidents, 333; charitable uses, 528.

Charles I. (England), makes forced loan, I. 717; grants Petition of Rights, 718; death of, 719.

Charles II. (England), restoration, III. 144; charter to Duke of York, I. 19; death of, 31, 434; III. 140.

Charlotte County, mentioned, I. 42; no representation in assembly, 1774, 148; eastern senate district, 168;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

changed to Washington county, 168; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168.
Charter of Liberties, 1683, text of, with notes, I. 95-107; religious toleration in, 27; description of, 433; IV. 373; provisions considered, I. 720; IV. 40; cited, IV. 139; grand jury, 69; freeman's rights, 83; vetoed, I. 435; III. 140; 1691, enacted, I. 438; III. 140; religious toleration in, I. 27, 439, 440; general provisions, 439; grand jury, IV. 69; repealed, I. 441.
Charter, municipal, defined, IV. 391.
Chase, Emory A., supreme court, opinion, jury in highway cases, IV. 140.
Chase, Samuel, United States Supreme Court, definition of *ex post facto* law, IV. 232.
Chatfield, Levi S., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on number of senators, 127; favors election of state prison inspectors, 139; on claims against corporations, 181; attorney general, opinion on free school law of 1849, III. 529.
Chatham, Lord, letter to, concerning affairs in Rensselaerwyck, II. 16.
Chautauqua County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157; local law, IV. 396, 405; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168.
Chautauqua Lake, proposed canal to Portland, II. 49.
Chemung Canal, construction authorized, II. 55; completion noted, 56; proposed extension to Pennsylvania state line, 50; sale proposed, 542, 546; abandonment act of 1877, 548.
Chemung County, erected, III. 178; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Chenango Canal, survey ordered, II. 49; construction recommended by Governor Marcy, 76; construction authorized, 54, 55; completion noted, 57; proposed connection with North Branch canal of Pennsylvania, 50; sale proposed, 542, 546; abandonment act of 1877, 548.
Chenango County, erected, III. 172; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Chenango Junction Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 54.

Chesebro, Henry O., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on jurisdiction of county court, 273.

Children, power of legislature over property of, IV. 32, 295; right to labor, 37; custody of, 279; in theatrical exhibitions, 280; medical attendance for, 64, 280; disentangling estates of, 332; Bill of Rights, I. 387; II. 205; IV. 706.

Children's Aid Society, supervision of industrial schools, III. 575.

Chipp, Howard Jr., Convention of 1894, III. 27; method of voting, 109, 111, 112; supreme court, additional justices, 352; appellate division, 357.

Chittenengo Canal Company, incorporated, I. 709.

Choate, Joseph Hodges, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; III. 336; jurisdiction of court of appeals, II. 690; chairman committee on supreme court, 696; election of general term justices, 702; designation of general term justices, 702; judicial pensions, 714, 715.

Convention of 1894, III. 25; chosen president, 29; opening address, 29, 135, 673; on bookmaking and pool selling, 49; damages from injuries causing death, 65; appoints committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on apportionment, 223; opposes prison labor amendment, 292; appoints select committee on civil service, 329; opinion of judiciary article, 339; on court of appeals, 344; judicial pensions, 367; taxation for canal purposes, 386; charities, 468; legislative regulation of University's powers, 557; amending sectarian aid provision, 575; cities, state not to abandon sovereignty, 637; minority representation in city legislative bodies, 643; passes, 656; writ of prohibition in Trapper case, 666; signs Constitution, 675; closing address, 676.

Christian Science, limitations of, under statute imposing specific duty, IV. 64.

Church, Frank B., Convention of 1894, III. 29; court of arbitration, 72, 374.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Church, Sanford E., comptroller, 1859, protests against appropriations in excess of revenues, IV. 639; Convention of 1867, II. 244; minority representation in election of judges, 269; on surrogates' courts, 282; qualifications of voters, 300, 481; IV. 188; business at extraordinary sessions, II. 330; opposes power to veto parts of bills, 341; committee report on new capitol, 387; convention's power to fix time of submission, 410; court of appeals, opinion, construction of Constitution, IV. 15; object of article 3, section 16, 380; definition of municipal charter, 391, 779; municipal corporation defined, 772; service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Cities, local courts in, I. 255; incorporation of, restriction of powers of, 268, 393; II. 201; IV. 770 (proposed amendment, IV. 770, adopted, V. 551); district court judges, I. 292, 375; special laws, referendum, 394; IV. 498, 650, 775; city officers, time of elections, I. 395; IV. 786.

Convention of 1846, II. 198; various plans proposed, 199; Mr. Murphy's speech, 199; classification of cities, 201; plan of organization adopted, 203; construction of railroads in, 323; Convention of 1867, 351, 404; Commission of 1872, 566; home rule propositions, 569, 674; general city laws, 570, 680; uniform city charters, 571; minority representation in local boards, 660, 675; Tilden commission of 1875, 669; commission's report and recommendations, 670; III. 636; aggregate city indebtedness, 1876, II. 670; separate election in, 671; proposed article, 673; classification of, 674, 680; III. 628, 639; proposed amendments, II. 675, 680; senate committee on cities, 1890, 677; mandatory laws, 670, 678; Convention of 1894, III. 304, 306, 605, 626; civil service, 325, the final form of municipal development, 608; proposed article on cities, 632, 639; plan adopted, 650; enabling acts, 1895, 1900, 652; amendments proposed subsequent to 1894, 689, 691; electrical subways, IV. 268, 288, 413, 428; common council, ratification, 298; mayor's casting vote, 482; justices of the peace

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

in, 621, 633, 745; recorders and city judges, 622; uniformity in method of selecting judicial officers, 622; local courts, territorial jurisdiction of, 625; action on city bills, 775; rules as to reference of city bills, 779-786; vacancies may be filled in even-numbered years, 788.

City Hotel Canal Meeting, 1815, memorial to legislature, I. 706.

Citizens' Rights, United States 14th Amendment, I. 157; suffrage, 15th Amendment, 159; First Constitution, 173; Second Constitution, 212, 734; Third Constitution, 226; Fourth Constitution, 325; IV. 29; Gilbert Livingston's amendment, I. 522; IV. 30; Bill of Rights, I. 735, 737; military duty, 741; discrimination prohibited, 743; further protection of, proposed, II. 293; Convention of 1894, III. 68; members of the state, IV. 30; accused, rights of, 30; appeal, 31; corporations, 31; court-martial, 31; crimes, 31; education, 31, 291, 707; fire department, 32; master and servant, 32; miners, 32; offices, 33; parties, rights of, 34; property, 34; public health, 35; race discrimination, 36, 285; suffrage, 36; vaccination, 36; vocation, 36; law of the land, 37; may control his own estate, 89; discrimination, 224; use of property, 285; agent of foreign insurance company, 291; right to hold office, 293; remedy a matter of right, 302; publication of judicial decisions, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; justice to be speedily and impartially administered, III. 726.

City Judge, not a constitutional office, IV. 622.

Civil Code, commission to prepare, III. 54.

Civil Damage Act, provisions of, II. 475; sustained, IV. 232, 258; police power, 281.

Civil Service, instructions to Governor Dongan, I. 28; in Magna Charta, 29, 87; Sloughter's instructions, 34, 445; III. 714; Constitution, I. 363, 743; IV. 515; Governor Fenton on prison management, II. 375; prison committee's report, 1867, 375; Tilden cities commission's report, 1877, 670; census enumerators, III. 17; qualifications of election officers, 118; historical note, 314; under

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

First Constitution, 314; council of appointment, 315; Convention of 1846, 318; school and election officers, 319, 324; general application of civil service principles, 320; Governor Seymour's observations, 1854, 321; Governor Fenton's suggestions, 1866, 322; prison investigating commission, 1870, 323; senate prison committee, 1870, 323; prison law of 1889, 323; civil service commissions, 325; Tilden cities commission, 325; Governor Cleveland's message, 1883, 326; civil service act, 1883, 326; veterans, 326, 331, 684; IV. 226, 250, 292, 517, 521, 740, 780, 789; Convention of 1894, III. 328; select committee appointed, 329; propositions considered, 329; plan adopted, 334; proposed forest management, 416; proposed amendments subsequent to 1894, 684; notes on, IV. 177, 515; commission cannot prescribe official term, 223, 516, 759; political representation in commission, 275, 515; department of public works, 511, 516; state prisons, 512; power of removal, 515; military department not subject to, 516; summary of legislation, 517; confidential position, 518; local subdivisions, 519; practicability of examination, 519; home rule, 740; state commission may be bipartisan, 789.

Claims against State, legislature not to audit, I. 301, 351; II. 322, 399, 501; III. 683; IV. 434, 661; limitation on, I. 307, 379; II. 401, 550; III. 391; IV. 657; proposed judicial determination of, II. 583; III. 373; limitation on, same rule as between citizens, IV. 658, 661; object of provision, 660; when limitation attaches, 663; senate judiciary committee report, 1898, 663.

Clark, H. Austin, Convention of 1894, III. 28; changing county boundaries, 305; civil service, 329, 331; changing compensation of judges, 368.

Clark, Myron H., governor, on eighteen year limitation of state debt, II. 224; recommends free schools, III. 530; relations between different parts of education system, III. 546.

Clarke, George, lieutenant governor in colony, IV. 461.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Clarke, Robert, Convention of 1821, I. 630; remarks on negro suffrage, 662; on Mr. Carpenter's judiciary plan, 684.

Clergymen, not eligible to office, I. 186, 213, 545; II. 474; Convention of 1846, 111; elective franchise, residence of, 659.

Clerk of Appellate Division, appointment and removal, I. 376; III. 360; IV. 630.

Clerk of Court of Appeals, how chosen, I. 257, 282, 293, 368, 376; II. 260, 284; IV. 630.

Clerke, Thomas W., supreme court, opinion, powers of legislature, IV. 203; Brooklyn city judge, extent of jurisdiction, 530; supreme court has jurisdiction of military department, 532, 766.

Clerks of Courts, in colony, I. 40, 41; First Constitution, 179, 552; appointment and removal, 206, 257, 292, 376, 674; IV. 630; amendments proposed, I. 615; Convention of 1821, 672; term, 673.

Clerks of Supervisors, how chosen, I. 180.

Clermont, town of, first school in, III. 502.

Cleveland, Grover, governor, II. 512; on convict labor, III. 277, 279; civil service, 326; forest preservation, 409; number of national guard, 601; resigns to become President, IV. 477, 479.

Clinton, De Witt, first student in Columbia College, III. 495; senate, member of council of appointment, I. 601; views concerning powers of council, 602; offers resolution in senate, 603; Convention of 1801, 610; II. 132; member of canal commission, 1810, I. 702; canal law of 1811, 703; Commission of 1811, 704; presents canal project to national government, 704; City Hotel canal meeting, 1815, 705; prepares canal memorial, 1815, 706; Commission of 1816, 707; recommends purchase of Dutch colonial records, 410; removal from office of canal commissioner, 712; II. 46; IV. 562.

Governor, elected, IV. 478; construction of Erie canal begun at Rome, I. 708; remarks on canals, 708, 709, 710, 713; urges speedy completion of enterprise, 711;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Erie canal opened, 713; remarks on completion of canal, II. 47, 600; benefits to be derived from canals, 597; canals, effect on New York city, 605; reduction of canal tolls, 626; remarks on constitutional revision, 1820, I. 617, 622; executive approval of statute abolishing slavery, I. 658; opposes extension of slavery, 659; observations on Second Constitution, 752; remarks on suffrage, II. 3; election of justices of the peace, 5; inadequacy of judicial system, 65, 705; recommends board of public improvements, 78; aid to educational institutions, 94; on delegation of legislative power, 627; registration, III. 95; prison system, 253; New York prison, 256; education, estimate of state's possible population, 511; moral instruction, 566; discussion as to power of oyer and terminer to grant reprieve, IV. 475, n.; service under First Constitution, II. 516; IV. 463; death of, IV. 477.

Clinton, George, colonial governor, militia refuses to obey orders, 1747, III. 589.

Clinton, George, in last colonial assembly, I. 474; III. 486; elected first governor and lieutenant governor of state, I. 572; IV. 463; resigns latter office, I. 572; takes oath of office as governor, 573; opens first legislature at Kingston, 576; receives letter relative to new council of safety, 582; convenes legislature at Poughkeepsie, 585; tour of Mohawk valley, 1783, 693; assumes civil authority, 50; proclamation convening legislature in New York, 50; speech at opening of legislature, 50; canals, speech, 1791, 696; submits report of canal surveys, 1792, 697; recommends aid to navigation companies, 1794, 697; on aid to navigation companies, II. 93; severity of early Criminal Code, 247, 250; education, 486, 490, 492, 503, 504; on religious instruction, 565; service as governor, II. 516; IV. 463.

Clinton, Sir Henry, commander in chief, I. 36; had power to restore civil government, 46.

Clinton County, erected, III. 168; assembly representation in, 157, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Clinton Prison, established, 1844, II. 138; III. 272.
Clinton (village), local law, IV. 398.
Close, Odle, Commission of 1872, II. 470; motion to establish thirty-day period, 518; on appointment of district attorney, 563.
Cochran, Robert, Convention of 1867, II. 244; favors election of prison superintendent, 377.
Cochran, W. Bourke, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on court of appeals, 689, 690; election of general term justices, 696; passes to judicial officers, 718.
Cochran, William H., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on voting residence, 88; senate districts, 226; gubernatorial succession, secretary of state, 310; civil service, preference of veterans, 333; new militia article, 603; cities, self-government, 647.
Code of Civil Procedure, commission to prepare, III. 54; enacted, 54; to prevent frequent amendments, 375; privilege from arrest, discharge, IV. 611.
Code Commission, created, 1847, II. 217; III. 52; new commission, 1849, 53; statute repealed, 54; another commission created, 1857, 54.
Code of Criminal Procedure, commission to prepare, III. 54; enacted, 54; impeachments, IV. 600, 605.
Code of Evidence, passed, but not approved by governor, III. 54, 55.
Codification, common and statute law, I. 231; II. 164; III. 52; procedure, I. 258; II. 164; III. 52; proposed, II. 141, 142; Code of 1848, 164; III. 53; commissions created, II. 217; III. 52, 54, 55; Convention of 1894, 52, 56.
Coeymans, Andries Pieters, colonial grant to, IV. 429.
Cohoes, incorporated, III. 619; petit larceny, uniformity of punishment not required, IV. 218.
Cohoes Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Coin, change of value prohibited, I. 34; corruption of, prohibited, II. 27; price on foreign, regulated, 27, 28; basis of colonial bills of credit, 28; proposed increased circu-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

lation of coin, 38; foundation of currency, 196, 197; coinage laws to be enforced, Tryon's instructions, III. 722.
Coke, Lord Edward, opinion, due process of law, IV. 86.
Colden, Cadwallader (colony), proposes water communication between Mohawk river and Oneida lake, I. 691; surveyor general forty years, II. 532; political situation in colony, III. 498; acting governor during Tryon's absence, long official service, IV. 462; request for compensation, 492; death of, 462.
Colden, Cadwallader (state), canal memorial, 1815, I. 706.
Cole, Chester S. (and others), private or local law, IV. 398.
Coleman, John, Convention of 1894, III. 28; on rights of employees, 70.
Collectors (town), how chosen, I. 180, 536.
College Land Scrip Fund, application of, II. 361, 405, 561; described, 367.
Colleges, university law, III. 496; not included in first common school law, 504; number of, 509, 524, 549.
Colles, Christopher, memorial as to canals, 1784, I. 694; assembly committee's report, 694; second petition, 694; second report, 694; third petition, 695.
Colonie, local law, IV. 401.
Colored Children, schools for, III. 520; IV. 291.
Columbia College, successor to Kings College, III. 36, 495.
Columbia County, erected, III. 168; in Van Rensselaer tract, II. 12; land troubles in, 19; anti-rent troubles in, 20; Samuel J. Tilden chosen member of assembly, 1845, 22; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168.
Columbia Insurance Company, incorporated, II. 62.
Columbus, Life of (Irving), recommended for schools, III. 573.
Colve, Anthony, Dutch director, surrenders to English, I. 425.
Colvin, Verplanck, member state park commission, 1872, III. 394; superintendent of Adirondack survey, forest preserve, III. 411, 442.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Commerce, notes on, IV. 207; equal protection of the laws, 226; police power, 280; tax on imports, 315; interstate, when subject to taxation, 316.
Commercial Bank of Albany, advances funds for Civil War bounties, IV. 641; reimbursement, 642.
Commissary General, office created, II. 531; appointed by, legislature, term, I. 203, 671, 672; II. 531; removal, I. 673; election of, proposed, II. 209.
Commission of Appeals, created, I. 58, 283, 318; vacancies, 284; proposed, II. 228; people reject amendment, 229; Convention of 1867, 262; transfer of causes to, 465; III. 341.
Commission on Cities, 1875 (Tilden Commission), created, II. 669; commission's report, 670; objects to rate per cent limitation of municipal indebtedness, 656; recommends minority representation in city boards, 659; civil service, III. 325.
Commission on Procedure, created, 1847, II. 217; III. 52.
Commission for the relief of the court of chancery, proposed, II. 67.
Commission for relief of supreme court, proposed, II. 67.
Commission to revise judicial system, created; its report, II. 67.
Commissions and instructions, colonial directors and governors in general, I. 12, 24, 25, 31, 33, 34, 36; to Tryon, III. 695.
Commissioners of Canal Fund, designation, I. 246, 362; II. 137, 355, 401; IV. 513; abolished, II. 535.
Commissioner of Education, office created, IV. 716; supervision of normal schools, III. 542.
Commissioner of Jurors, amendment proposed, III. 298.
Commissioner of Labor, election of, III. 313.
Commissioner of Public Works, proposed, 1846, II. 137, 355, 375.
Commissioners of Land Office, designation, I. 246, 362; II. 137, 535; IV. 513; to survey canal routes, 1791, I. 696; act of 1785, III. 393; IV. 164; grants of land under navigable waters, IV. 513.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Commissioners of Mediation and Arbitration, election of, III. 313.
Commitment, without notice, effect of, IV. 101; temporary, may be *ex parte*, IV. 281.
Committee of Fifty-one, organized, I. 475; proposes general Congress, 476; dissolved, 476.
Committee of Inspection, organized, I. 476; calls Provincial Convention, 476; reorganized as Provisional War Committee, 476; calls Provincial Congress, 476.
Committee of Safety, appointed by First Provincial Congress, I. 52; temporary governmental expedient, 53, formed from First Constitutional Convention, 493; resolution for election of local officers, III. 613.
Common Carriers, subject to authority of Congress, IV. 23.
Common Law, in force in colony, I. 39; continued in state, I. 183, 218, 230, 330, 540, 750; II. 114; IV. 175; notes on, IV. 175.
Common School Fund, established, III. 505; preserved, I. 216, 269, 388, 750; II. 204; III. 509; IV. 718; abolition proposed, II. 661; III. 507; Convention of 1821, III. 509; proposed division of, 571, 578; cannot be used for astronomical observatory or normal school, IV. 719.
Common Schools, common school fund, I. 216, 269, 388, 750; II. 204, 661; III. 505, 507, 509, 571, 578; IV. 718; schools to be maintained, I. 387, 736; IV. 705; act of 1795, II. 62; state superintendent proposed, 137; Convention of 1846, 204, 206; free schools proposed, 204, 205, 206, 362, 369, 405; Mr. Bowdish's speech, 207; Mr. Hoffman's proposed section adopted, 207; Convention of 1867, 361; lotteries for, III. 36; superintendent of public instruction, appointment proposed, 313; qualifications of district officers, 319; gospel and school lots, 393, 497, 499; education in charitable institutions, 470; general note, 500; Regents recommend, 1787, 501; Clermont school, 502; first common school law, 1795, 503, 615, 623; lottery act of 1801, 504; common school fund established, 505; Commission of 1811, 507, 566; established, 1812, 508; conditions of, 1821, 508; under

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Second Constitution, 509; Governor De Witt Clinton's recommendations, 511; instruction of teachers, 511, 517, 521, 541; department of public instruction recommended, 1835, 516, 540, 546; IV. 710; supervision, III. 517, 519, 525, 532, 538; district libraries, 517, 519; United States deposit fund, 518; department of education recommended, 519; IV. 710; colored children, III. 520; IV. 226, 706, 708; school commissioner, III. 520, 547; teachers' licenses, 520; Albany Normal School, 522; statistics, 1846, 524; under Third Constitution, III. 524; free schools, 525; free school law, 1849, 528; court of appeals declares act unconstitutional, 529; IV. 220; free school law, 1851, III. 530; rate bill abolished, 1867, 530; unification, general note, 532; IV. 710; township administration, III. 538; teachers' institutes, 541; Oswego training school, 542; union free schools, 543; IV. 214, 711; superintendent of public instruction, III. 545; IV. 710, 716; condition of, at close of third constitutional period, III. 550; Convention of 1894, 551; proposed amendment, 554; sectarian aid prohibited, 560; orphan schools, 573; privileges of citizens, IV. 31: notes on, IV. 706.

Compensation, property taken for public use, IV. 68, 112, 115; deferring payment of, 115; benefits may be set off, 115; how ascertained, 135, 136; court cannot change award, 137; reassessments, 137; notice, 137; jury, 138; commissioners, 138; redemption from tax, 320.

Comptroller, how and when chosen, I. 203, 245, 359, 671; II. 136, 344, 401; IV. 507; compensation, I. 245, 359; IV. 507; term, I. 672; removal, I. 673; duties of, II. 405; Commission of 1872, 520; historical note, 525; proposition to appoint, III. 313.

Compulsory Education, Convention of 1867, II. 370; Commission of 1872, 561; III. 531.

Compulsory Voting Commission of 1872, II. 478; Convention of 1894, III. 74, 102, 131.

Comstock, George F., Convention of 1867, II. 244; member of judiciary committee, 248; declines to sign judiciary

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

committee's report, 249; plan for court of appeals, 250; on judicial vacancies, 260, 269; term of supreme court judges, 269; review of conflicting general term decisions, 270; removal of causes from county court, 273; county judge's salary, 274; New York local courts, 274; local city courts, 278; method of choosing judges, 287; popular sovereignty, 289; citizens' rights, 293; qualifications of voters, 296, 481; IV. 188; preamble to suffrage section, II. 304; powers of extraordinary sessions, 330; executive approval of bills after adjournment of legislature, 335; opposes power to veto parts of bills, 342; formation of charitable corporations, 372; punishment for bribery, 381; salt springs, 384; allotment of Indian reservations, 369; opposes charities article, 393; on submission of Constitution, 411; on new Constitution, 421.

Concurrent Resolution, note on, IV. 210; deposit in office of secretary of state, 505; use of, considered, 567.

Conger, Abraham B., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on negro suffrage, 316.

Congress, United States, Articles of Confederation, I. 118, 121; apportionment of representatives, 133, 158; annual session, 135; general powers, 136, 138; rules, punishment of members, 136; journals, yeas and nays, 136; adjournments, 136; compensation, privileges, 136; members not to hold certain offices, 137; revenue bills, 137; concurrent resolutions, 138; slave trade, 140; powers of states, how regulated, 141; extra sessions, 145; when president may adjourn, 145; new states and territories, 148; representation regulated, 158; authorizes lotteries, III. 42.

Connecticut, included in New York's military jurisdiction, I. 35; III. 709.

Constables, how chosen, I. 180, 536.

Constant, Joseph, secretary, Convention of 1801, I. 191; attests amendments, I. 191; III. 675.

Constitution, note on, IV. 6; judicial definitions, 10; adoption of, 11; amended Constitution, 11; amendment, 12;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

who may raise constitutional question, 12; when question may be raised, 13; principles of construction, 14; aid to construction, 17; doubtful construction not encouraged, 17; existing statutes, 17; legislative construction, 17; meaning, when fixed, 19; object, 19; scope of, 19; self-executing provisions, 19, 678; special term, 20; waiver 21; Constitutions of other states, 21; United States Constitution, 22; Federal Constitution supreme, 25.

Constitution, colonial, its sources and elements, I. 3, 4, 6; how affected by proprietary government, 17; outline, 30, 35; Tryon's description, I. 37; IV. 9.

Constitution, state, sources, I. 3; subordinate to Federal Constitution, 60.

Constitution of 1777, adopted, I. 49, 53; general note, 55, 162; text of, 162-188; people only source of authority, 166; history of, 471-595; IV. 3; patriotic movement in last colonial assembly, I. 473; third Provincial Congress recommends new Congress to form state government, 479-481; adoption, 556, 559; III. 675; not submitted to people, I. 558; Constitution promulgated, 558; opinions concerning, 559, 754, 755; deposited in office of secretary of state, 559; government established, 559; legislature organized, 573; synopsis of Constitution, 589, 595; development of state, 594; passes into history, 754; education under, III. 487; home rule under, 612.

Constitution of 1821, general note, I. 56; text of, 192-221; movement for convention, 616; convention called, 629; the new Constitution, 638; amendments, 56, 57, 222, 223, 224, 225, II. 3, 9; education under, III. 509; home rule under, 615.

Constitution of 1846. See *Convention of 1846.* General note, I. 57; text of, 226-280; education under, III. 524; home rule under, 617.

Constitution proposed by Convention of 1867, text of, II 423, 463.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Constitution of 1894, general note, I. 59; text of, 325-402; IV. 3-800; amendments of 1899 and 1901, 406, 407; amendments submitted in 1905, III. 692.
Constitution, Story on, cited, IV. 10.
Constitution of United States, general note, I. 60, 130; state Constitution subordinate to, 60; Hamilton advocates Federal convention, 130; New York resolutions, 130; Virginia movement, 131; Congress recommends convention, 131; Washington president of convention, 132; Constitution and ratification, 132-150; new states, 148; amendments 148, 151; debts under Confederation, 149; supreme law, 149; judicial decisions relating to, IV. 22; accused, rights of, 22; attainder, 22; bankruptcy, 22; bills of credit, 22; common carriers, 23; construction by state courts, 23; corporations, 23; crimes, 23; due process, 23; faith and credit, 24; Federal Constitution supreme, 25; fugitives from justice, 25; fugitive slaves, 25; Hudson river, 26; involuntary servitude, 26; jurisdiction of courts, 26; jury trial, 27; legal tender act, 28; maritime liens, 28; national banks, 28; naturalization, 28; property, 28; treaties, 28; unreasonable searches and seizures, 29; volunteers and substitutes, 29.
Constitutional Commission of 1872, origin of, II. 464; various preliminary amendments, 464; plans proposed, 467; Governor Hoffman suggests a commission, 467; commission created, 469; commission's jurisdiction, 470; list of commissioners, 470; commission organized, 471; amendments reported, 471; legislative joint committee on amendments, 471; extra session recommended, 472; amendments considered at the regular session, 472; amendments considered and adopted, 473; Bill of Rights, 474; suffrage, 477; legislature, 482, 578; III. 235; IV. 418, 445; extra compensation, II. 504; council of revision, 507; executive, 511; state officers, 520; judiciary, 539; canals, 540; corporations, 551; local indebtedness, 557; education, 561; III. 531, 562; local officers, II. 562; official oath, 563; amendments, 565; cities, 566;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

home rule propositions, 569; bribery, 571; amendments, when to take effect, 572; submission and approval of amendments, 573.

Constitutional Convention, authorized, I. 275, 400; II. 209; IV. 797; Convention of 1846, provision for future, II. 209; convention act of 1858, rejected, 234; Convention of 1867, 241, 382, 406; status of delegates, 298; vote necessary to call, 407, 577; Convention of 1894, III. 659; when conventions to be held, 660; IV. 797; how conventions constituted, III. 661; IV. 797; powers of convention, III. 664; IV. 10, 797; compensation of delegates, III. 664; IV. 797; date of meeting, III. 664; IV. 797; length of session, III. 664; IV. 797; vote on amendments, III. 665; IV. 797; determining election and qualifications of delegates, III. 666; IV. 797; writ of prohibition, III. 666; vacancies, 670; IV. 797; rules and procedure, III. 670; IV. 797; submission of Constitution or amendments, III. 670; IV. 798; coincident amendments, III. 671; IV. 799.

Construction, principles of, IV. 14; aid to, 17; doubtful not encouraged, 17; existing statutes, 17; by legislature, 17, 218.

Consul, action against, supreme court has no jurisdiction, IV. 529.

Contempt, trial by jury, IV. 43; notes on, 92, 101; canal commission, witness, 411.

Continental Congress, mentioned, I. 52; resolution recommending state governments, 52, 478; resolutions concerning, in New York assembly, 473, 475; first meeting, 476; Declaration of Independence, 487.

Convention (legislature of 1777), appoints new council of safety, I. 582; letter to Governor Clinton, 582; meets at Poughkeepsie, 585.

Convention, First Constitutional, 1776-1777, meets at White Plains, I. 53; exercises extraordinary powers, 53, 487, 489; ratifies Declaration of Independence, 487; making a Constitution, 490; appoints committee on plan of government, 490; appoints day of fasting and prayer, 491;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

meets at different places, 491; appoints committee on obstruction of Hudson river, 492; resolves itself into a committee of safety, 493; report of committee on plan of government, 494; consideration of report, 495, 501; who was the author of first Constitution, 495; drafts of proposed Constitution, 498; proposition to make governor part of legislature, 504; IV. 374; assembly districts, I. 506; plan for council of state, 528; delegates in Congress, 536; religious toleration, general note, 541, 545; separates church and state, 543; attainder regulated, 547; naturalization, 547; abolition of slavery, 553, 656; Indian contracts, 554; council of revision, 554; adoption of Constitution, 556-559; III. 487, 675; not submitted to people, I. 558; constitution promulgated, 558; opinions concerning, 559; Constitution deposited in office of secretary of state, 559; committee appointed to organize new government, 560; convention chooses certain officers, 560; adopts ordinance, 562; adjourns, 571; compared with English constitutional convention of 1688, 726.

Convention of 1801, origin of, I. 596; recommended, 603, 606; powers defined, 606; III. 155; list of delegates, I. 608; amendments adopted, 610; III. 156, 173; attestation of, I. 191; III. 675.

Convention of 1821, proposed, I. 616; Governor De Witt Clinton's speech, 1820, I. 617, 622; legislative consideration, 621; convention bill, Chancellor Kent's veto, 623, 624; report of special committee on, 626; new act passed, 628; convention called, 629; list of delegates, 630; work of convention, 636; analysis of new Constitution, 636; legislature, 638; III. 156, 159; suffrage, I. 640, 666; judiciary, 674; members of judiciary committee, 677; Mr. Carpenter's judiciary plan, 684; summary of judiciary article as adopted, 687; II. 705; judiciary act of 1823, I. 689; canals, 690, II. 597; Bill of Rights, I. 715-743; council of revision, 743; council of appointment, 749; common school fund, 750; lotteries prohibited, 750; III. 43; Indian contracts, I. 750; common law,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

750; royal grants, 750; legislative amendments, 751; when Constitution to take effect, 751; plan of submission, 752; attestation of instrument, 752; III. 675; Constitution ratified, I. 754; banking and currency in, II. 33; corporations, 63; number who participated in debates, 108; preponderance of farmers in, 108; other vocations represented in, 108; nativity of delegates, 109; III. 537; registration, 91; religious toleration, IV. 56; removal of judges, 556.

Convention of 1846, history of, II. 9-217; agricultural leases, 10-27, 115-118; banking and currency, 27-45, 195; canals, 45-58, 165-174; corporations, 59-64, 184; III. 455; judiciary, II. 64-73, 140-164, 705; limiting state debts, 73-91, 174; state aid to private enterprise, 91-101, 179; suffrage, 101, 118; work of convention, general article, 102; petitions for convention, 102; convention act passed, 103; people order a convention, 103; list of delegates, 104; convention meets and organizes, 106; character of convention, 107; representation of lawyers and farmers, 108; nativity of delegates, 108; Bill of Rights, 109; legislature, 126; III. 181, 211, 212; executive, II. 133; state officers, 136; III. 318; prisons, II. 138; judiciary committee, 140; committee on canals, 166; taxation, 182; appropriations, 182; cities and villages, 198; III. 617, 627; education, II. 204; III. 525; local officers, II. 208; militia, 209; future conventions, 209; conclusion, 211; Constitution submitted as a whole, 211; comparison with Second Constitution, 212; separate submission of proposition as to colored voters, 212; publication and distribution of proposed Constitution, 212; attestation of instrument, 213; III. 675; people approve Constitution, II. 213; negro suffrage amendment rejected, 213; Carlyle's comment on first French Constitution, 213; opinions of delegates, 214; convention's address to people, 215; when Constitution took effect, 216; permanency of, 218; religious toleration, IV. 60; removal of judges, 563.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Convention of 1867, general note, I. 57; Constitution proposed, 57; Constitution rejected, 57; act for, approved, II. 234, 241; convention called, new plan of representation, 242; qualifications of voters, 243; residence of delegates, 243; list of delegates, 243; character of convention, 246; convention organized, 247; judiciary article, 247; judiciary committee, 248; report presented, 248; various suggestions, 250; official tenure, 251, 260; speech of Mr. Evarts, 252; Mr. Van Cott's speech, 256; tests on judicial tenure, 257; eligibility and classification of judges, 258; method of choosing chief judge, 259; minority representation, 259; vacancies, 260; fixed term and life tenure compared, 260; commission of appeals, 262; supreme court, 264, 693; judicial departments, 266, 268; various supreme court plans, 267; III. 359; judiciary act of 1870, II. 271; county court, 272; superior court and court of common pleas, 274; surrogates' courts, 279, 588; inferior local courts, 284; courts of special sessions, 284; judiciary article approved, courts reorganized, 285; method of choosing judges, 285; elective judiciary continued, 288; the Constitution that might have been, II. 288; Bill of Rights, 288; trial by jury, 290, 397; religious toleration, 291; drainage of agricultural lands, 292, 398; agricultural leases, 293, 398; suffrage, 294, 398; woman suffrage, 305; III. 80; color line, II. 314, 398; legislature, 317, 399; III. 235; IV. 418; court of claims, II. 322, 326, 402; street railroads, 326; extra compensation, 327, 353, 399; executive department, 328; pardons, 329; thirty-day period, 331, 400; veto power, 339; III. 245; state officers, II. 343, 401; state police, 346; local officers, 348, 403, 404; board of supervisors, 348, 402; cities, 351, 403, 404; canals and finance, 353, 401, 402; payment of state debts, 357; canal contracts, 357; local aid for private purposes, 358; canal enlargement, 359; taxation, 359, 405; IV. 308; education, II. 361, 405; Cornell University, 362, 405; abolition of state university, 368; IV. 711; common schools, II. 369; III. 531; corporations,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

II. 370, 404, 405; prisons, 374, 405; militia, 378, 406; official corruption, 379, 406; future amendments and conventions, 382; weights and measures, 383; practice of medicine, 383; salt springs, 384; canal bridges, 384, 401; state aid, 384; deficiency loans, 385, 404; bounty debt, 385, 405; state not to be stockholder in corporations, 385, 405; prohibition, 385; new capitol, 389; charities, 390; summary of convention's work, 396; submission and result, 407; convention's continuance after expiration of time fixed by statute, 407; plan of submission, 409; convention's authority, 410; various propositions considered, 411; convention's address to people, 412; Constitution attested and deposited in office of secretary of state, 413; III. 675; convention adjourns, II. 414; assembly of 1868 passes submission bill, 414; legislature of 1868 ratifies continuance of convention, 414; remarks on powers of legislature and convention, 414, 416; submission by legislature, 415; judiciary article approved, remainder rejected, 419; effect of partisan differences on fate of Constitution, 420; Democratic party objects to new Constitution, 421; proposed Constitution, 423, 463; removal of judges, IV. 565.

Convention of 1894, vote necessary for submission of amendment, II. 258; controversy between legislature and governor, III. 3, 661; various suggestions and amendments, 5, 22; convention bill passed; vetoed by Governor Hill, 7; assembly committee's report on veto, 10; enumeration bill of 1885, vetoed by Governor Hill, 16; extraordinary session of 1885, 16; enumeration of 1892, 18, 23; convention bill passed, 1892, 22; new act, 1893, 23; convention chosen, list of delegates, 25; convention organized, 29; President Choate's opening address, 29.

Bill of Rights, III. 30; anti-gambling amendment, historical note, 33; poolselling and horse racing, 48; codification, abrogating existing provisions, 52, 56; damages for death caused by negligence, 57; suggestions

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

not adopted, 65; proposed abolition of capital punishment, 72;

Suffrage, III. 74; bribery at elections, 84; voting residence, 85; registration of voters, 91; method of voting, 108; bipartisan election boards, 114; compulsory voting, 131; legislature, III. 134; apportionment of 1892, 192; apportionment of 1894, 204; committee on apportionment, 206; apportionment plan adopted, 230; temporary president of the senate, 230; consideration and passage of bills, 235; prohibiting "riders" on appropriation bills, 244; regulating prison labor, 246, 287; increasing or diminishing official salaries, 297; commissioners of jurors, 298; official pensions, 299; intoxicating liquors, 299; initiative and referendum, 300; notice of intended legislation, 302.

Executive, III. 306; when speaker may act as governor, 309; pardoning power, 310; council of revision, 311; executive consideration of bills, 311.

State officers, III. 312; civil service, 313, 328.

Judiciary, III. 335; judiciary committee, 337; committee's report, 338; court of impeachments, 341; court of appeals, 341; relief of court, 345; supreme court, 352; county court, 360; surrogates' courts, 362; superior city courts, 362; inferior local courts, 364; pensions, 366; removal of judges, IV. 566.

Canals, III. 375; state finances, 390; forest preserve, 391; corporations and charities, 454; banking corporations, 455; limiting municipal indebtedness, 458; charities, 459; state commission of prisons, 472; state commission in lunacy, 473.

Education, III. 475, 551; common schools, 554; university, 577; IV. 712; education funds, III. 560; sectarian aid, 560; local officers, general provisions, 580; coroner omitted from Constitution, 580; changing official terms in certain counties, 580; annual legislative session, 581; militia, 582, 602; cities and villages, 605, 626; home rule, 607; official oath, 652; bribery, 652; passes, 653; amendments and conventions, 659: when Constitution

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

to take effect, 671; conclusion, 672; restrictions on legislative power, 674; address to people, 674; attestation of Constitution, 675; President's closing address, 676; submission and result, 677; Constitution ratified, 678.

Cook, James M., convention of 1846, II. 105; assembly district plan, 130.

Cooke, Erastus, Convention of 1867, II. 244; on supreme court, 268; jurisdiction of local courts, 278; inferior local courts, 284; submission of Constitution, 412.

Cookinham, Henry J., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on bipartisan election boards, 130; apportionment, 208, 223; "shall" to be mandatory, 303; member judiciary committee, 337; judicial pensions, 367; liability of bank stockholders, 456; regents appointment of superintendent of public instruction, 558; convention's address to people, 674.

Cooper, Edward, member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, II. 669.

Corbett, Patrick, Convention of 1867, II. 245; on equal suffrage, 316.

Cornbury, Lord, colonial governor, New York as a slave market, I. 656; number of militia, III. 588; money bills, IV. 367; commission, when council to administer government, 487.

Cornell, Alonzo B., governor, II. 512; on supreme court, additional justices, 587; railroad competition, 625; recommends consideration of free canal amendments, 647; on excessive municipal indebtedness, 657; registry law for villages, III. 100; prisons nearly self-supporting, 276; on forest preservation, 403; recommends commission on militia, 601.

Cornell, Ezra, gift to Cornell University and Genesee College, II. 367.

Cornell Endowment Fund, application of, II. 361, 405, 561; described, 367.

Cornell University, historical sketch, II. 362; congressional action, 363; President Buchanan vetoes Morrill bill, 364; Wade bill passed, 365; President Lincoln approves

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

bill, 366; legislature accepts donation, 366; People's College at Havana, 366; free instruction in, 367; gifts to Cornell University and Genesee College, 367; property limitations, 373; experiments in forestry, III. 438, 447; superintendent of public instruction, *ex-officio* trustee, 548; free instruction in, students cannot be designated from normal schools, IV. 709.

Corning, incorporated, III. 619; police justice, IV. 623.

Cornwall County, erected, III. 139.

Cornwallis, Lord, surrender noted, I. 116.

Cornwell, George R., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on supreme court, trial and special terms, 358; religious toleration, sectarian aid, 552.

Coroner, in colony, I. 42; Constitution, 179, 207, 269, 563; term, 673; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1894, omitted from Constitution, III. 580; IV. 721.

Corporations, statute, when two-thirds vote necessary, I. 215; II. 114, 196; state claims against, I. 262; II. 593; state aid prohibited, I. 264, 377, 383, 388; II. 552; III. 562; IV. 634, 680; how formed, I. 267, 381; II. 371, 405; IV. 670; dues, I. 267, 381; IV. 674; defined, I. 267, 382; IV. 675; banking, I. 267, 382; IV. 676; state becomes stockholder in, II. 30, 31, 92; general article, 59-64, 184; development of, 59, 63; list of first charters, 61; Convention of 1821, 63; Convention of 1846, 64, 166, 167, 179, 184; state's corporate character, 91; aid to various corporations, 93, 165; state reserves right to buy railroads, 95; enforcement of state claims, 181, 404; committee's first report, 184; stockholder's liability, 188, 193, 371; select committee appointed, 191; result of convention's deliberations, 192, 194; III. 455; Convention of 1867, II. 326, 370; sale of railroad franchise, 326; various suggestions, 374, 655; state not to be stockholder in, 385, 405; Commission of 1872, 551; preference of employees, III. 71; not to use money or property for political purposes, 134, 653; superintendent of, proposed, 335; Convention of 1894, 454; free transportation of public officers, 654; IV. 103; when Congress

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

may amend charter, IV. 23; corporation not a citizen, 30, 292; right of citizens to form, 31; trial by jury, 43; insurance companies, 95, 117; notes relating to, 102; foreign corporations, 127, 211, 212, 219, 225, 282, 294, 314, 529; legislative power, 210, 219; actions, 210; banks, 211; cemeteries, 211; consolidation, 211, 426; eminent domain, 211, 219; franchise not exclusive, 212; forfeiture, 212; increased burdens, 213, 270, 674; insurance, 213; mileage books, 213; plank roads, 213; railroads, 213; reserved power of amendment or repeal, 214, 259, 325, 671; school districts, 214; town aid, 214; trusts, 214; obligation of contracts, 259; validating acts of, 298; exemption from taxation, 312; vested rights, 325; inheritance tax, when right to, becomes vested, 328; changing names of, 418; Judge Emott on restrictions of legislative power, 671; the University, I. 388; IV. 709.

Corstiaensen, Hendrick, acknowledges English sovereignty of Manhattan, I. 18.

Cortland County, erected, III. 174; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Cortlandt Manor, representation in colonial assembly, I. 38; III. 142, 148.

Cortlandt, Philip, petition for member of assembly from Cortlandt Manor, III. 142.

Cosby, Colonel William, colonial governor, right to sit in legislative council, I. 445; IV. 484; death of, IV. 461.

Coudert, Frederic R., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; designation of general term justices, 702.

Council, colonial, established, I. 11; III. 699, 714; powers, I. 11, 14; IV. 459, 467; remonstrance concerning, I. 14; functions, 16, 444; under Andros, 25; granted freedom of debate, 28; III. 713; IV. 365; when to assume government, I. 32, 96; qualifications of members, 34; at close of colonial period, 38; IV. 483; under Minuit, I. 413, 455; under Kieft, I. 414; Nine Men entitled to representation in, 417; under Lovelace, 425; members of,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

in 1683, 432; historical note, 443; first constitutional convention, 502, III. 168.

Council of Appointment, creation of, I. 178, 531; powers construed, 56, 191, 178, 610; III. 506; powers, I. 178; III. 316, 534, 614; IV. 458, 555, 727; failure to confirm first appointment of judges, I. 577; judges reappointed, 578; controversy over powers, 598, 600; procedure, 598; Governor Jay's speech concerning its powers, 600; special message, 601; action of legislature, 601; IV. 17; council sends communication to legislature, I. 602; Convention of 1801 construes powers, 610; observations on council's functions, 611; resumes its sessions, 614; Governor De Witt Clinton's observations on, 617, 622; power of removal, 673; abolished, 749; transfer of its powers, 749.

Council of Law Reporting, suggested, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 718.

Council of Revision, First Constitution, I. 167, 554; II. 331, 508; IV. 495, 555; vetoes bill validating proceedings of council of safety, I. 586; vetoes bill for constitutional convention, 1820, 624; represented in Convention of 1821, 743; number of bills considered and vetoed, 744; reasons for its abolition, 745, 747; value of its service, 747; II. 145; procedure, 331; new council proposed, 507; III. 310, 311; apportionment of 1801, 155; Convention of 1894, 311; abolished, I. 743.

Council of Safety, temporary governmental expedient, I. 53; following first convention, 571; officers of, 571; directs election of governor, lieutenant governor, and members of legislature, 572; canvasses returns, 572; Governor Clinton takes oath of office, 573; convenes legislature, 573; legislature meets, 573; new council, 582; reluctant to act, 584; meets at Poughkeepsie, 585; proceedings validated, 586; bill vetoed, 586; bill passed over veto, 587; new ratification bill, 587; another council recommended, bill vetoed, 588.

Council of State, proposed, first convention, I. 528.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Counsel to the Governor, office established, first appointment, II. 510.

Counterclaim, trial by jury, IV. 43; jurisdiction of county court, 615.

Countryman, Edwin, Convention of 1894, III. 27; probation for naturalized voters, 78; on temporary president, 232, 233; civil service, preference of veterans, 331; member judiciary committee, 337; enlarging court of appeals, 344; instruction of children in charitable institutions, 577.

County, colonial division, I. 42, 461; liability for injuries caused by mobs, II. 294; IV. 92, 114, 267, 444; regulating internal affairs of, II. 497; unit of assembly representation, I. 507; III. 159; erection limited, I. 195, 238, 343; III. 160; IV. 354; proposition for district courts in, III. 373; home rule, 623; auditors, proposed election of, 691; is a municipal corporation, IV. 676; not liable for sheriff's acts, I. 205, 270, 389; IV. 720, 723; may be required to maintain armory, 767; expense of proceeding to remove county officer, 794.

County Auditor, proposed election of, III. 691.

County Clerk, how chosen, I. 205, 269, 389; IV. 720; origin of office, I. 206; IV. 721; to be clerk of certain courts, I. 206, 257, 293, 376; IV. 630; removal, I. 206, 270, 389; IV. 720; appointment under ordinance, 1777, I. 564; Second Constitution, 671; term, 673; Convention of 1846, II. 208; deputy, when to act, IV. 761.

County Comptroller, creation of office proposed, III. 582.

County Court. See *Court, County.*

County Judge, in Kings county, I. 59, 372; II. 576; IV. 612; term, I. 178, 211, 372, 673; IV. 612; election, powers and duties, I. 254, 372; IV. 612; special, I. 256, 291, 374; III. 369, 373; IV. 617; compensation, I. 290, 373; IV. 613; who eligible, I. 376; IV. 631; appointments under ordinance, 1777, I. 564; Convention of 1821, 688; election of, proposed, II. 69; Convention of 1867, judge's term, 274; salary, how fixed, 274; pro-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

posed power to veto acts of boards of supervisors, 350; not to practise in certain counties, I. 293, 376; II. 716; III. 370; IV. 631; proposed amendment authorizing service as trial justices of supreme court, III. 686; age limit provision applies to, IV. 598; removal, I. 178, 211, 253, 287, 370; IV. 554; may hold court in any county, I. 290, 373; IV. 613; power to fix salary cannot be delegated to supervisors, 614; may appoint drainage commissioners, 751.

County Seat, local law, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 325, 497; IV. 415, 420.

County Treasurer, how chosen, I. 180, 536; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1867, 402; Commission of 1872, 562; proposed amendment, 1894, III. 582.

Courts, Dutch West India Company to establish, I. 6, 454; by patroons, 8; appeals, 9; Andros to continue, 25; Dongan to establish, I. 29, 31; II. 275; Tryon to establish, III. 702; new not to be established, I. 187, 212, 547; officers, how chosen, I. 207, 270, 389; decisions to be published, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; compensation of judges, I, 251, 289, 371; IV. 590; determining method of selecting judges, I, 291; II. 285; certain judges not to practise, I. 293, 376; III. 370; IV. 631; in colony, general article, I. 454; Stuyvesant establishes municipal court, 456; jurisdiction and procedure, 457; abolished, 460; under Duke's laws, 458; under act of 1683, 461; under act of 1691, 461.

Courts, local, may be established, I. 255, 293, 375; IV. 622; members, how chosen, I. 257, 374, 375; IV. 622; judgments may be removed to court of appeals, I. 258, 293; continued, 287; Convention of 1846, II. 142, 163; Convention of 1867, 284; method of appointment and removal proposed, 539; Convention of 1894, III. 364; IV. 623; when may not exercise powers of supreme court, 530; notes on, 623; territorial jurisdiction limited, 625, 627; term does not include court-martial, 626; juris-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

diction considered, 626; may be abolished, 627; does not include city auditing officer, 629.

Court of Admiralty, in colony, I. 41, 458; First Constitution, officers, 179; discontinued, 463.

Court of Appeals, created, I. 248; how constituted, term, 248, 282, 368; III. 348; IV. 545; compensation, I. 251, 289, 371; III. 368; IV. 590; judges to hold no other office, I. 251, 287, 370; IV. 550; removal, I. 253, 287, 370; III. 369; IV. 554; election of judges, I. 253, 282, 368; IV. 545; vacancies, I. 254, 283, 368; II. 260; IV. 546; clerk, I. 257, 283, 293, 368, 376; IV. 545; removal of judgments of inferior courts, I. 258, 293; notes of decisions, 249; reporter, 283, 368; II. 285; IV. 545; judge not to sit in review of his own decision, I. 286, 366; IV. 539; age limit, I. 289, 371; II. 251, 260; IV. 590, 595; judges not to practise, I. 293, 376; II. 285; III. 370; IV. 631; jurisdiction, I. 259, 285, 369; III. 349, 685; IV. 547; judge, who eligible, I. 376; IV. 631.

Convention of 1846, II. 145; Charles O'Conor's plan, 142; term of court, 146; reasons for a court in two parts, 147; lay judges in, 148; III. 371; judiciary article of 1846 not satisfactory, II. 226, 247; various amendments proposed, 227; commission proposed, 228; amendment rejected by people, 229; Governor Fenton on inherent defects of, 242.

Convention of 1867, II. 249; method of choosing chief judge, 259; minority representation, 259; III. 348; quorum, II. 260; IV. 240; residence of judges, II. 260; note on tenure, 260; commission of appeals, 262, 465; new court organized, 1870, 285; relief of, I. 60, 283, 318, 405; II. 228, 465; III. 345, 679.

Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 686.

Convention of 1894, III. 341; judiciary committee's plan, 342; Mr. Brown's plan, 343; subsequent legislative amendment enlarging court, 345; statistics as to business of court, 346; proposed enlargement of, 687, 691; pensions for judges, I. 58, 317; II. 575, 590, 713; III. 366; IV. 590.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

SECOND DIVISION. Constitutional provisions, I. 59, 315; II. 576; established, 585; sketch of, 585; III. 341; proposition to re-establish, 348, 685, 687, 691.
Court of Arbitration, proposed, 1894, III. 72, 306, 374.
Court of Assize, under Magna Charta, I. 82; under Duke's laws, 459; appellate jurisdiction, 460; abolished, 461.
Court of Chancery, in colony, I. 39, 461.
Court of Chancery, state. See also *Chancellor*. Clerks, how appointed, I. 179; masters, registers, and examiners, 179, 207, 672, 674; Constitution of 1821, 677; proposed abolition of, 679; II. 144; proposed reorganization, 66, 67, 68, 72; proposed commission for relief of, 67; abolished, I. 278; II. 217.
Court, Circuit, how constituted, powers, I. 211, 250, 285, 688, 689; III. 354; Convention of 1821, I. 681, 688; proposed modification of, II. 67; Convention of 1867, 264; abolished, I. 368; II. 152; III. 369; IV. 544.
Court of Claims, Convention of 1867, II. 322, 326, 402; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 719; Convention of 1894, III. 374.
Court of Common Pleas, in colony, I. 40; II. 153; under Magna Charta, I. 82; state, proposed modification of, II. 67; Governor Seward recommends abrogation of administrative powers, 68; Convention of 1846, 153; historical note, 153; amendments proposed, 229; becomes county court, I. 254, 372; IV. 612.
Court for the Correction of Errors, First Constitution, I. 181, 538; Second Constitution, 208, 677, 687; proposed modification of, II. 67, 72; its character and service, 145; abolished, 1846, II. 144.
Court, County, jurisdiction, I. 255, 290, 372; II. 154; IV. 451, 612, 614; Convention of 1821, I. 677; Convention of 1846, II. 142, 153; proposed abolition of, 155; III. 360, 373; judiciary act of 1847, II. 157; decisions relative to jurisdiction, 158; amendments proposed, 229; Convention of 1867, 272; jurisdiction enlarged, 272; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 710; Convention of 1894,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

159; III. 360; notes on, IV. 614; counterclaim exceeding money limit, 615.
Court of Criminal Appeals, proposed, III. 374.
Court, District, in cities, I. 292, 375; IV. 619; in counties, proposed, III. 373.
Court of Exchequer, in colony and state, I. 462; III. 726.
Court of General Sessions of the Peace, proposed, 1821, I. 677.
Court, General Term (supreme court), created, I. 250, 285; Convention of 1846, II. 142; transfer of causes, 143; Convention of 1867, 265; judicial departments, 266; proposed review of conflicting decisions, 270; organization of general terms, 271; judiciary act of 1870, 271; additional general term, I. 58, 318; II. 576, 587; additional judges, I. 58, 318; II. 576, 587; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 693; election of justices, 694, 702, 704; note on, III. 354; becomes appellate division, I. 364; IV. 534, 537; compensation, IV. 502.
Court of Impeachments. See also *Impeachments.* How constituted, I. 181, 208, 248, 282, 371, 538, 677, 687; IV. 598; Convention of 1846, II. 141, 144; Convention of 1867, 249; court a unit, IV. 576; general note, 599; Barnard case, 605, 607; scope of jurisdiction, 603, 605; Mather case, 606; Dorn case, 607.
Court, Justice's, in colony, I. 40. See *Justices of the Peace.*
Court-Martial, right to counsel in, I. 214; IV. 31, 72; no trial by jury in, 31, 44; not an inferior local court, 626; general powers, 766.
Court, Mayor's. See *New York City.*
Court of Nisi Prius, proposed, 1821, I. 677.
Court of Oyer and Terminer, in colony, I. 41, 459, 461; by whom held, 251, 285; Convention of 1821, 677, 678; abolished, 368; III. 369; IV. 544.
Court, Prerogative, in colony, I. 42.
Court of Probates, clerks, I. 179; under Stuyvesant, 458; proposed, 1821, 678.
Court of Review, proposed, II. 70.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Courts of Sessions, in colony, I. 41, 458, 459, 461; abolished, 373; III. 361; IV. 613.
Court of Special Sessions, jurisdiction, I. 294, 377; IV. 633; Convention of 1867, II. 284; Convention of 1894, III. 372; trial by jury, IV. 52; bail, 633.
Court, Special Term, by whom held, I. 251, 285, 366; IV. 534; fixing time and place of, assigning justices for, I. 366; IV. 534; Convention of 1846, II. 142; construction of Constitution, IV. 20.
Court, State Superior, proposed, II. 66. 229.
Court, Superior City. See *Buffalo; New York.*
Court, Superior Court of Common Pleas, proposed, I. 677; II. 66, 68.
Court, Supreme, in colony, I. 39, 462; powers, 39; judges not eligible to assembly, 453; colonial established, 462.
Court, Supreme (State), judges appointed, I. 54; additional justices, second district, 58, 314; II. 575, 576; Brooklyn city court judges may serve in, I. 58, 316; II. 575; pensions, I. 58, 317; II. 575, 590, 713; III. 366; IV. 590; additional general term, I. 58, 318; II. 576; additional judges, I. 58, 318; II. 576; IV. 524; V. 551; designating judges to sit in court of appeals, I. 60, 405; IV. 545; additional judges in appellate division, I. 60, 403; IV. 534; judge not to hold other office, I. 179, 211, 251, 287, 370, 535, 688; IV. 550; clerks, I. 179, 257, 293, 376; IV. 630; justices' official term, I. 210, 250, 289, 366, 371, 672; IV. 542, 590; how constituted, I. 210, 364; IV. 523; circuits, I. 211, 250, 285, 368; IV. 544; jurisdiction, I. 249, 285, 364; II. 150; IV. 525; judicial districts, I. 250, 256, 285, 364; II. 693, 703; III. 353; IV. 523, 531; general term, I. 250, 285; III. 354; special term, I. 250, 285, 366; IV. 534; oyer and terminer, I. 251, 285, 368; IV. 544; compensation, I. 251, 289, 371; III. 368; IV. 590; removal, I. 253, 287, 370, 679; III. 369; IV. 554; election of judges, I. 253, 289, 364, 366; IV. 523; vacancies, I. 254, 286, 366; II. 269; IV. 542; judge not to sit in review of his own decision, I. 286, 366; IV. 539; age limit, I. 289, 371, 679, 682, 688; II. 269; IV. 590, 598; judges not to

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

practise, I. 293, 376; II. 285; III. 370; IV. 631; reporter, I. 294, 364; II. 285; III. 372; IV. 274, 536; appellate division, I. 364, 403; III. 353; IV. 534, 536; V. 551; proceedings in law and equity, I. 250, 286, 366; IV. 539; when may exercise powers of surrogates, I. 295, 374; IV. 616; judge, who eligible, I. 376; IV. 631; tenure, I. 535; first appointment of judges under Constitution, 564; judges in 1821, 676; proposed reorganization, 1821, 677, 687, 688; various proposed amendments, II. 66, 67, 68, 72; proposed commission for relief of, 67; jurisdiction of legislative apportionments, 130; Convention of 1846, 142; "appeal session" proposed, 144; under First Constitution, 151; reorganization in 1846, 152, 217; amendments proposed, 226, 229, 586; III. 685, 691; Convention of 1867, II. 264; historical note, 264; judicial departments, 266, 268; Matthew Hale's "state term," 267; organization of court, 269; additional justices, amendment rejected, 576; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 691; review of apportionments, III. 216; Convention of 1894, 352; appellate division, historical note, 353; justices, number based on population, 686, 692; trial commissioners proposed, 686, 687, 691; legislative power, prescribing administrative functions, IV. 242; power as to joint bridges, 242; administrative functions, 527, 553; admiralty, 527; anti-monopoly act, 528; charitable uses, 528; consul, 529; equity, 529; foreign corporations, 529; foreign judgment, 530; foreign real property, 530; forts and arsenals, 530; inferior courts, 530; jurisdiction, how limited, 531; militia, 532, 731, 766; pardons, 532; patents, 532; place of trial, 533; preferences in civil actions, 533; public officers, 534; removal to Federal court, 534; salvage, 534; trusts, 534; judge may hold court in any county, I. 368; IV. 544; justices in Kings county, service in drawing jury, 594; first judicial district, compensation of justices, 595; second judicial district, compensation of justices, 597; question of privilege, Judge Potter's case, 607; equitable jurisdiction of corporations, 675.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Court, Supreme Court of Appeals, proposed, 1846. II. 143.
Court, Surrogate's, prerogative, I. 42; relief of, 295, 373; IV. 615; continued, I. 373, IV. 615; Convention of 1846, II. 159; historical note, 159; Convention of 1867, 279; jurisdiction of, conferred on certain courts of record, 282; additional surrogate in New York, 283, 588, III. 362; Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 710; Convention of 1894, III. 362; proposed abolition of 373; supreme court may stay proceedings in, IV. 531; may accept resignation of trustee, 617; equity powers, 617.
Court for the Trial of Impeachments. See *Court of Impeachments.*
Court, United States, in general, I. 145; jury trial, 146; power limited, 155.
Cowen, Esek, supreme court, opinion, jurisdiction of common pleas, II. 154; opinion, due process of law, IV. 86; Federal bankruptcy law, 257.
Coxsackie, police justice, IV. 624.
Crimes and Criminal Law, proposed abolition of capital punishment, III. 72, 690; state inherited English criminal law, 246; severity of, mitigated, 246; felonies, how punished, 247; Federal jurisdiction of, IV. 23; habitual criminals, 47; misdemeanors, trial by jury, 49; new offense, trial by jury, 50; legislature possesses plenary power, 66; excessive bail, 65, 68; notes on, 92, 215; arson, 215; electrocution, 215; future cases, 216; indeterminate sentence, 216; jurisdiction, 216; place of imprisonment, 216; place of trial, 217; second offense, 217; state not liable to person convicted of crime, 217; suspension of sentence, 218, 475; uniformity of punishment, 31, 218; equal protection of the laws, 226; rules of evidence, 231; appeals, 233; death penalty, 233; conviction for lesser offense, 234; procedure, 294; changing venue, local law, 421; special jurors, 423; judgment, effect of pardon, 474; parol, 474; extradition, 476.
Crimmins, John D., Convention of 1894, III. 27; committee on apportionment, 206.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Cromwell, Oliver, protectorate, I. 719; disperses Parliament, III. 144; death of, 144.
Crooked Lake Canal, construction authorized, II. 55; completion noted, 56; sale proposed, 542, 546; abandonment act of 1877, 548.
Crooker, George A. S., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on clergymen's right to hold office, 111; compensation of state officers, 137; county courts, 156, 157; opposes plan for convention once in twenty years, 210; removal of judges, IV. 565.
Crosby, Abram C. Convention of 1894, III. 28; committee on apportionment, 206; consideration and passage of bills, 242; prison labor, 290; jurisdiction of court of appeals, 352; forest preserve, 432.
Croton River, proposed canal connection with Sharon, Connecticut, II. 49.
Cullen, Edgar M. judge of court of appeals, II. 262; opinion, right to use private property, IV. 121; governor's power of removal, 736.
Cumberland County, mentioned, I. 42; representation in assembly, 1774, III. 148; ceded to Vermont, 168; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Currency, change prohibited, I. 34; decimal established, II. 31.
Curtis, George M., justice New York marine court, trial of, senate, 1872, IV. 586.
Curtis, George William, Convention of 1867, II. 243; on religious freedom, 291; woman suffrage, 312; mayors, 353; chairman committee on education, 361; on national grant for education, 368; state board of charities, 393; resolution for adjournment of convention, 407.
Curtis, William E., New York superior court, opinion, due process, what constitutes, IV. 87.
Custom Houses, Dongan authorized to establish, I. 29.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

D

Daly, Charles P., Convention of 1867, II. 244; member judiciary committee, 248; remarks on judicial tenure, 257; on New York common pleas, 275; governor's cabinet, 344; convention's power to fix time for submission, 410.

Daly, Joseph F., member of Unification Commission, 1899, IV. 714.

Damages, eminent domain, trial by jury, IV. 44, 45; nuisance, 50; consequential, eminent domain, 117; remedy on judgment for, cannot be impaired, 264; vested rights, 326.

Dana, Federal, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on negro suffrage, 122.

Danforth, Azel W., Convention of 1846, II. 104; remarks on clergymen's right to hold office, 111.

Danforth, George F., service in court of appeals, II. 261; chairman Judiciary Commission of 1890, 685.

Danforth, George L., Convention of 1894, III. 27; powers of convention, 669.

Daniels, Charles, supreme court, opinion, eminent domain, compensation, buildings in streets, IV. 121; civil service, preference of veterans, 226, 292; remarks on consideration and passage of bills, III. 239; origin of test oath, IV. 789.

Dannemora, Clinton prison located at, III. 372.

Dansville, proposed canal to Mount Morris, II. 50; local law, IV. 392.

Darnel, Sir Thomas, refuses to pay forced loan by Charles I., I. 717.

Dartmouth, Earl of, remarks on compensation of lieutenant governor, IV. 492.

Davenport, William B., Convention of 1894, III. 26; trial by jury in criminal cases, 73; minority report on cities, 640, 648.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

David, Hebrew king, combined civil and military authority, IV. 466.

Davies, John C., Convention of 1894, III. 28; committee on apportionment, 206; enlargement of senate and assembly, 210.

Davis, Cyrus E., Commission of 1872, II. 470; motion to strike out drainage amendment, 477; proposition authorizing sale of canals, 542; municipal indebtedness, excluding charitable corporations, 560.

Davis, George A., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on drainage, 31.

Davis, Gherardi, assembly, 1902, forest preserve amendment, III. 450.

Dean, Benjamin S., Convention of 1894, III. 29; on pool-selling, 49; woman suffrage, 82; bribery at elections, 84; challenges to voters, 102; method of voting, 109, 113; bipartisan election boards, 129, 130; apportionment, 209, 217, 230; consideration and passage of bills, 242; referendum, 301, 390; minority representation in court of appeals, 348; canal improvement, 384; completion of capitol, 390; electrical power on canals, 390; lunacy Commission, 473; classification of cities, 629; cities, second passage of bill by legislature, 645, 647, 650.

Dean, Gilbert, assembly, 1863, introduces soldier vote amendment, II. 237, senate, member committee on cities, report, 1891, 680.

Death, damages for injuries causing, I. 331, 743; IV. 179; Convention of 1894, III. 57; English statute, 1846, 58; New York statutes, 59, 60; notes on amendment, IV. 179; penalty of, legislative power, IV. 67, 216, 233.

Decedents' Estates, distribution of, Magna Charta, I. 84; descent, special law, II. 497; trial by jury, IV. 44; notes on, 103; jurisdiction of surrogate's court, 616.

De Chastellux, Chevalier, letter from General Washington concerning canals, I. 693.

Decimal Currency, established in state, II. 31.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Declaration of Independence, New York ratifies, I. 36, 34, 487; text of, 108-114; included in First Constitution, IV. 4.

Declaration of Right, 1689, enactment and summary of, I. 723.

Deficiency Loans, Convention of 1867, II. 385, 404.

Delaware County, erected, III. 172; anti-rent troubles in, II, 20; murder of Osman N. Steele, 20; Governor Wright declares county in state of insurrection, 20; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168.

Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51; canal completed, 57; state aid to, 93, 99.

Delaware & Susquehanna Navigation Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.

Delegation of Legislative Power, notes on, II. 79, 82, 627; III. 301, 535; IV. 131, 189, 650; general article, 218; boards of supervisors, 219, 448; cemeteries, 219; corporations, 219; courts, 219; eminent domain, 219; foreign insurance companies, 219; free school law, 220; local approval, 220; local boards, 222; to municipal corporations, 223, 284, 318, 759, 773; official terms, 223, 759; United States, 223; villages, 223; highways and streets, 238; supreme court, power as to joint bridges, 242; commissioners of land office, grants of land under navigable waters, 513; county judge's salary, 614.

Demers, George W., testimony as to contents of governor's message, Smith case, IV. 582.

Democratic State Convention, 1869, opposes new Constitution, II. 421; 1881, approves free canal amendments, 646; 1882, declares against competition between convict labor and free labor, III. 277; 1883, on convict labor, 278; 1889, on restriction of liquor traffic, II. 666.

Denio, Hiram, court of appeals, opinion as to validity of bills signed after adjournment of legislature, II. 335; scope and purpose of Constitution, IV. 11; powers of legislature, 202; privileges and immunities, 291; legislative

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

power, wills, 332; legislative power, new judicial tribunals, 623; appointment of local officers, 745.
Deposit (village), local law, IV. 385.
Deputy Governor, Nicolls appointed by Duke, I. 24; under Dongan, to act as governor, 30; proposed in first convention, 529.
Descent, special law, II. 497.
De Tocqueville, Alexis, on New England town system of government, II. 671.
Devlin, John E., Convention of 1867, II. 244; sectarian appropriations, 394.
Dewey, Melvil, member of Unification Commission, 1899, IV. 713.
De Witt, Charles, in last colonial assembly, I. 474; Convention of 1776-7, 486; member of committee on plan of government, 490.
De Witt, Simeon, attributes to Gouverneur Morris original idea of Erie canal, I. 700; member canal commission, 1810, 702; Commission of 1811, 704.
Deyo, Robert E., Convention of 1894, III. 27; higher education, legislative control of, should be free, III. 559.
Dickey, William D., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on trial by jury, 67; voting age, 80; bipartisan election boards, 130; committee on apportionment, 206; on executive term, 308; court of appeals, second division, 348; jurisdiction of appellate division, 357; judges, service after abridgment of term, 368; lay judges, 371; amendment omitting coroner from Constitution, 580; separate city elections, third class cities, 641.
Dimock, Henry F., member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, II. 669.
Director General, chief Dutch colonial officer, I. 12; powers, 12, 13; often ignored council, 15.
Directory, when provisions deemed, IV. 17, 353.
Disorderly Persons, trial by jury, IV. 44; habitual criminals, 47.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

District Attorney, appointment and removal, I. 206, 269, 389, 672, 674; IV. 720; duty in bribery cases, I. 310, 391; II. 380; IV. 793; term, I. 673; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1867, 350; office created, 529; Commission of 1872, 562; qualifications of, III. 317; is a state officer, IV. 722.

District Courts. See *Court, District.*

District Libraries, established, III. 517, 519.

Divorce, by statute prohibited, I. 229, 328; IV. 144; Convention of 1867, II. 325; trial by jury, IV. 45; vested right in judgment for alimony, 327.

Dix, John A., governor, character of Commission of 1872, II. 471; unwilling to call extra session to consider amendments, 472; compensation of members of the legislature, 491; regent, committee on instruction of teachers, III. 514.

Dodge, William I., Convention of 1821, I. 631; on lotteries, III. 44.

Dolan, James, contests John G. Seeley's seat in assembly, II. 131.

Dongan, Thomas, appointed governor, I. 27, 429; instructions to, 27, 429; calls assembly, 28, 429; III. 137; selection of officers, I. 29; to establish courts, 29; to grant public lands, 29; to establish custom houses, 29; militia, 29; III. 587; authorized to purchase Indian lands, I. 30; new commission, 31, 435; dissolves assembly, 435; conversion of negroes and Indians, 655; issues patent for Rensselaerwyck Manor, II. 15; schoolmaster's license, III. 482; New York charter, 611; Albany charter, 612; assembly, freedom of debate, IV. 365.

Doolittle, Theodore S., first school in New York, III. 477.

Dorlon, Robert, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on equal suffrage, 119.

Dorn, Robert C., canal commissioner, impeachment, trial, IV. 607.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Doty, Lockwood R., Convention of 1894, III. 28; abrogating codification provision, 56; method of voting, 113; local and private laws, 304; use of canal waters for municipal purposes, 377; state aid regulated, 391; municipal aid to be specifically applied, 474.

Douglass, Frederick, woman suffrage convention, 1848, II. 306.

Dower, Magna Charta, I. 80; preference of dowress, 81; Charter of Liberties, 104; eminent domain, IV. 117; legislature cannot impair right of, 262.

Drafted Men, reimbursement of, act invalid, IV. 248, 314, 693.

Drainage, swamps, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 415, 418; agricultural lands, I. 327; II. 292, 398; III. 31; IV. 136; Commission of 1872, II. 476; Convention of 1894, III. 31; drainage act of 1895, 33; notes on, IV. 93, 103, 134; eminent domain, 117; amendment of 1894, 140; local law, 405, 420; county judge may appoint commissioners, IV. 751.

Draper, Andrew S., chosen first commissioner of education, IV. 716.

Duane, James, leaves New York at opening of Revolution, I. 46; Convention of 1776-7, I. 485; member of committee on plan of government, 491; presents proposed Constitution, 494; proposes apportionment by convention, 506; committee on ownership of property, 550; not present when Constitution adopted, 556; senate, committee on education, III. 492; regent, recommends public schools, 501.

Dudley, James M., Commission of 1872, II. 470; sectarian appropriations, 475, 554, 556; excise, 475; drainage, 477; III. 31; boards of supervisors, II. 503; limitation of municipal indebtedness, 560; appointment of district attorney, 562; official oath, 564; IV. 726, 789.

Due Process of Law, charter of Liberties, I. 101; United States Constitution, 14th Amendment, I. 158, 733; state Constitutions, 214, 228, 327, 734, 735; IV. 68; when provision violated, IV. 23; defined, 37; general note,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

83; liberty, 85; what is due process, 86; classified, 90.

Is DUE PROCESS, animals, IV. 91; barber law, 91; bottling acts, 91; Brooklyn, 91; contempt, 92; crimes, 92; drainage, 93; elevators, 93; excise, 93; forest preserve, 94; gambling, 94; game, 94; indemnitors, 95; insane persons, 95; insurance companies, 95; jurors, 95; letters, 96; license, 96; liens, 96; mileage books, 96; milk ordinance, 96; monopolies, 96; New York city, 96; Niagara reservation, 97; nuisances, 98; recognizance, 98; summons, substituted service, 98; taxes, 98; trusts, 99; vinegar act, 100; White Plains, 100.

NOT DUE PROCESS, animals, IV. 100; appeal, 100; cause of action, 101; commitment, 101; compulsory arbitration, 101; contempt, 101; corporations, 102; decedents' estates, 103; drainage, 103; evidence, 103; excise, 103; fire limits, 104; foreclosure, 104; franchise, 104; indemnitors, 105; inebriate asylum, 105; labor law, 105; married women, 106; metropolitan police district, 106; mileage books, 106; monuments, 106; New York city, 106; notice of assessment, 107; notice of injury, 108; oleomargarine, 108; partition, unknown heirs, 109; passage tickets, 109; private roads, 109; prizes with food products, 109; procedure, preferences in civil actions, 109; proceeding without process, 110; real estate sales in certain cities, 110; receivers, 110; redemption on execution sale, 110; sheriff's costs on attachment, 110; summary proceedings against certain trespassers, 111; tenement houses, 111; transfer tax, 111; vaccination, 111; villages, 111; vinegar, 112; warehousemen, 112; witness, 112.

Duer, John, Convention of 1821, I. 636; member judiciary committee, 677; on lotteries, III. 45.

Duganne, Augustine J. H., Convention of 1867, II. 243; on drainage of agricultural lands, 292; excluding criminals from right of suffrage, 303; appointment of attorney general, 344.

Duke's County, erected, III. 139; transferred to Massachusetts, 149.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Duke's Laws, promulgated, I. 24, 423; courts under, 458; militia, III. 586; home rule, 610, 621.
Duke of York. See *York, Duke of.*
Dunkirk, incorporated, III. 619; postoffice lease, IV. 569; judgment restraining use of city park, 572; appointment of water commissioners, new office, 751.
Dunmore (Lord), John Murray, appointment as governor revoked, III. 696.
Durfee, Henry R., Convention of 1894, III. 28; poolselling, 49; propositions relating to elections, 134; consideration and passage of bills, 241; executive, tie vote, 312; civil service, preference of veterans, 332; transfer of canals to Federal government, 381; forest preserve, 432; regents, appointment of superintendent of public instruction, 558.
Dutch Charters, powers, I. 5.
Dutch West India Company, incorporation, I. 6, 7, 412; powers, 6, 7, 412, 413; III. 584; IV. 455; confirmed, I. 8; governor and council, 11; commercial objects, 15; political agency, 16, 30; powers essentially proprietary, 23; early records lost, 410; begins colonization, 412; III. 608; courts, I. 454; encourages slavery, 653; promotes education, III. 481; acquires Indian lands, IV. 154.
Dutchess County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; fairs established in, II. 62; representation in assembly, 1774, III. 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168; charges against sheriff, IV. 721.
Dwight, Charles C., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on bribery, 296; board of prison managers, 377.
Dwight, Theodore W., Convention of 1867, II. 245; member of judiciary committee, 248; author of proposed charities article, 391, III. 459.
Dyer, William, charged with treason, I. 427; effect of, on movement for popular government, 428.
Dykman, Jackson O., supreme court, opinion, police power, IV. 276.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

E

Earl, Robert, court of appeals, opinion, article 3, section 16, IV. 380, 381; reserved power over corporations, 671; service in court of appeals, II. 261.

East River, ferries, II. 62; bridges over, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 430.

Eddy, Thomas, member canal commission, 1810, I. 702; commission of 1811, 704; calls City Hotel canal meeting, 1815, 705; canal memorial, 1815, 706.

Edgewater, first trustees, legislative appointment invalid, IV. 750.

Edmonds, John W., supreme court, opinion, Indian titles, IV. 168; conditional pardon, 473; health officer, status of, 744.

Education, encouraged, freedoms and exemptions, I. 9; schoolmasters required, 10; Sloughter's instructions, 34; schoolmaster's license, 34; III. 745; common school fund, I. 216, 269, 388; II. 361; IV. 718; literature fund, I. 269, 388; II. 361; IV. 718; United States deposit fund, I. 269, 388; II. 361; III. 518; IV. 718; of defectives, I. 308, 383, 386; IV. 680, 708; common schools to be maintained, I. 387, 736; IV. 705; university continued, I. 388; IV. 709; sectarian aid prohibited, I. 388; IV. 719; state aid to educational institutions recommended, II. 94; state superintendent of common schools proposed, 137; Convention of 1846, 204, 206; free schools proposed, 204, 205, 206, 362, 369, 405, 660; III. 531; Mr. Jay's suggestion for First Constitution, II. 206; Mr. Bowdish's speech, 207; Mr. Hoffman's proposed section adopted, 207; Convention of 1867, 361; superintendent of education, 361; state board of education, 362, III. 559; Cornell University, II. 362; compulsory, 370; III. 531; Commission of 1872, II. 556, 561; lotteries for, III. 35, 36; superintendent of public instruction, appointment proposed,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

313; gospel and school lots, 393, 497, 499; in charitable institutions, 470; general article, 475; in the colony, 476; expenses of maintaining schools, how paid, 479; academic instruction, 480; policy of Dutch West India Company, 481; English indifference concerning public schools, 482, 533; schoolmasters' licenses, 483, 485, 497; no public school system established, 483; Malcolm's school, 484; Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, 484, 564; instructions to Governor Tryon, 485; Kings College, 486, 492.

Education under the First Constitution, III. 487; Mr. Jay's suggestions, 488; Governor Clinton recommends public education, 491, 492; the university, 492, 494, 548; common schools, 500, 623; Clermont school, 502; first common school law, 1795, 503, 615, 623; lottery act of 1801, 504; common school fund established, 505; common schools established, 1812, 508.

Under the Second Constitution, III. 509; Governor De Witt Clinton's recommendations, 511; instruction of teachers, 511, 517, 521, 541; department of public instruction recommended, 1835, 516, 540, 546; IV. 710; supervision, III. 517, 519, 525, 532, 538; district library, 517, 519; department of education recommended, 519; IV. 710; colored children, III. 520; IV. 226, 706, 707, 708; school commissioner, III. 520, 547; teachers' licenses, 520; Albany Normal school, 522.

Under Third Constitution, III. 524; free schools, 525; free school law, 1849, 528; court of appeals declares act unconstitutional, 529; IV. 220; free school law, 1851, III. 530; rate bill abolished, 1867, 530; Unification, general note, 532; township administration, 538; teachers' institutes, 541; Oswego Training School, 542; Union free schools, 543, 623; IV. 214, 711; Henry Howe's report, 1848, III. 544; superintendent of public instruction, III. 545; IV. 710, 716.

Convention of 1894, III. 551; committee on education, 554; common schools, 554; university, 557; IV. 712; education funds, III. 560; sectarian aid, 560; or-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

phan schools, 573; rights of citizens construed, IV. 31, 291; is education a privilege or a right, 707.

Unification act of 1904, 709, 716; university convocation, 1899, 713; unification commission appointed, 713; report of, proposed bill, 714; legislative joint committee, 1903, 716.

Education, Department of, recommended, III. 519; IV. 714.

Edwards, Ogden, Convention of 1821, I. 636; opposes lotteries, III. 43; removal of judges, IV. 561; appointed circuit judge, 1823, I. 690; definition of Constitution, IV. 10; power of oyer and terminer to grant reprieve, 475n.

Edwards, Samuel, justice of supreme court, issues writ of prohibition to Convention of 1894, III. 666.

Eight Men, chosen, I. 416; powers, 417.

Eighth Avenue Railroad Company, private or local law, IV. 394.

Elections, how conducted, I. 169, 199, 233, 333; II. 296; IV. 196; when held, I. 197, 239, 242, 245, 271, 348, 355, 359, 390, 395; IV. 361, 464, 508, 760, 786; for local officers, I. 271, 390, 395; IV. 760, 786; bribery, I. 296, 331; II. 231, 379, 406, 464, 466, 481; IV. 191; special law prohibited, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 423; bipartisan board, I. 333; III. 114; IV. 197; plan proposed in first constitutional convention, I. 507; colonial laws applied, 513; Jay's plan *viva voce* voting, 513; first election under Constitution, 572; to be free, 724, 730, 740; separate state and municipal, II. 671; III. 216, 306; Convention of 1894, 74-134; proposed election commission, 133; election expenses, 134; officers, educational qualifications, 319; proposition to limit jurisdiction of supreme court, 373; political contributions, 134, 375, 653; regulating use of money at, 691; declaring result of election, IV. 224; election districts, 224; special elections, 224; town meetings, 224; validating irregular, 299; expenses of candidates, 790.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Elective Franchise, is it a right or a privilege, I. 641, 643; II. 122, 125; III. 132; privileges and immunities, IV. 292.
Electrocution, not cruel and unusual punishment, IV. 67; death penalty, manner of inflicting, legislative discretion conclusive, 216.
Elevators, legislature may regulate use of, IV. 93; charges, 278.
Eleventh Amendment (United States), judicial power limited, I. 155; when does not affect state jurisdiction, IV. 27.
Elizabeth Island, first assembly apportionment, III. 138.
Ellicott, Joseph, commission of 1816, I. 707.
Ellicott's Creek Slack-Water Navigation Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Elliott, Jonathan, debates in Federal Constitutional Convention, cited, III. 596.
Ellis, De Witt C., bank superintendent, trial of, senate, 1877, IV. 587.
Elmira, incorporated, III. 619; city chamberlain, extension of term invalid, IV. 744.
Elmira Reformatory, management of, II. 584.
Emancipation Day, I. 658, IV. 307.
"Emergency" Messages, authorized, I. 349; IV. 375; note on, III. 242.
Eminent Domain, 5th Amendment, I. 154, 733; state Constitutions, 214, 228, 327, 734, 739; IV. 68; compensation, how ascertained, I. 228, 327; IV. 135; Convention of 1846, II. 188; proposed rule as to fee for railroad land, 292; when compensation to be paid, 475; Convention of 1894, III. 69; trial by jury, IV. 45; property may be taken by, 112; Federal government may institute proceedings, 113, 223; dower, 117; drainage, 117; highways, 118; muniments of title, 122; water rights, 123; general note, 125; foreign corporations, 127; second taking, 127, 212; water companies, 123; corporations,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

211; delegation of power, 219; obligation of contracts. 262; quantity of estate taken, 297.

Emmet, William T., Convention of 1894, III. 27; bribery at elections, 84; restoration to citizenship, 310; religious toleration, sectarian aid, 552.

Emott, James, court of appeals, opinion, corporations, restrictions on legislative power, IV. 671.

Enacting Clause, prescribed, I. 181, 240, 349; IV. 368; Tryon instructions, III. 716; historical note, IV. 369; early parliamentary forms, 370; early colonial forms, 372; First Constitution, 374; Second Constitution, 374; Third Constitution, 375.

Encyclopædia Britannica, volume 18, procedure on opening of Parliament, I. 447.

English Constitution, elements of, I. 55; IV. 9; based on Magna Charta, I. 62.

English Language, required in legal documents, I. 453.

English Record Commission, report on Magna Charta, I. 65.

Enumeration. See *Census*.

Episcopal Charity School, incorporated, II. 61.

Equal Protection of the Laws (United States), 14th Amendment, I. 158; notes on, IV. 225; defined, 227; foreign corporations, 225; civil service, veterans, 226; crimes, 226; commerce, 226; Sunday barbering law, 226; resident insurance agents, 226; separate schools, 226; security for costs, 227; poolselling, 227; hours of labor, 227; tax on savings banks, 227; United States flag, 228; registration of automobiles, 228.

Equity, legislature authorized to confer powers on certain inferior courts, I. 688; judiciary act of 1823, 689; testimony in equity cases, 253, 286, 366; II. 163; IV. 542; trial by jury, IV. 45; notes on, 525, 529; equity jurisdiction may be conferred on surrogate's court, 617; jurisdiction of corporations, 675.

Erasmus Hall, chartered by regents, II. 61.

Erie Canal, opened, first boat on, 1825, I. 713; when completed, 713; II. 46, 48; proposed canal connection with Catskill on the Hudson, 49; proposed canal to Alle-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

gheny river, 49; proposed connection with Black river, 50; canal to Montezuma salt works, 54; enlargement authorized, 55, 57, 76, 79, 171, 220; III. 516; new route authorized through Rome, II. 55; speed of boats limited, 55; completion noted, 56; estimated cost of enlargement, 80; at first a source of revenue, 182; Governor Hunt on enlargement of, 219; proposed improvement of, III. 376; admiralty jurisdiction, 527; not to be sold, I. 306, 322, 380; II. 541; IV. 664.

Erie County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; jury bill, 298; local law, IV. 405.

Escheats, defined, I. 229, 328, 742; IV. 147; Convention of 1867, II. 327; local law, IV. 408; two-thirds bills, 437.

Esopus. See *Kingston.*

Essex County, erected, III. 172; assembly representation in, 157, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Evarts, William M., Convention of 1867, II. 243; member of judiciary committee, 248; on judicial tenure, 252, 260; motion for life tenure, 257; on age of judges, 262; detailing local judges for supreme court, 278; on surrogate's court, 280; compound senate districts, 317; opposes power to veto parts of bills, 341; member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, II. 669.

Evidence, in equity cases, I. 253, 286, 366; IV. 542; violation of excise law, IV. 94; tax deeds, 99; notes on, 103, 228; changing rules of, 228, 230; physical examinations, 229; presumptions, 229, 376; rule of evidence defined; no vested right in, 327; legislative journals, 376, 437; not admissible to show legislative intent, 436; inquiry as to genuineness of governor's message, 582; acceptance of city bill, 785.

Excise, prohibition amendments proposed, II. 230, 385, 665; civil damages recoverable, 475; IV. 93, 232, 258, 281; Convention of 1894, III. 299; home rule, 625; trial by jury, IV. 46, 48; evidence, 94; destruction of contraband liquors, 103; metropolitan police district, 106;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

rules of evidence, 230; legislative power, 232; liquor tax certificate, 265; police power, 281; procedure, 295; indirect taxation applied to, 316; revenue, two-thirds bills, 439; civil service, special agent, 519; commissioner, additional oath, 790.

Execution, Charter of Liberties, I. 103; sale redemption, IV. 110; exemptions, 272; vested rights, 327.

Exports (United States), by states, to be free, I. 140.

Ex Post Facto Law (United States), prohibited, I. 140; defined, IV. 232, 234; taxation of reserved rents, 233; forfeiture of citizenship, deserter, 233; husband or wife as witness, 233; punishments for second offense, 233; reducing punishment for perjury, 233; appeals in criminal cases, 233; changing manner of inflicting death penalty, 233; indictment, conviction for lesser offense, 234.

Extra Compensation, prohibited, I. 302, 308, 353, 391; II. 323, 399, 504; IV. 451, 765; canal contracts, I. 305, 380, 401; II. 540, 593; IV. 667; Convention of 1867, II. 327, 353; moral obligation as basis for, IV. 246; "allowance," meaning of, 424; defined, 452; notes on, 452.

Extradition, governor's power, II. 136; note on, IV. 476.

Extraordinary Sessions of Legislature, authorized, I. 175, 200, 242, 355; II. 321, 330, 400, 577; IV. 467; Convention of 1867, II. 321, 330, 400; suggested for consideration of amendments in 1873, 472; Commission of 1872, 512; various propositions relating to, 577; power to make reapportionment of legislature, IV. 346, 469; note on, 467.

F

Factory Inspector, chief, proposed election of, III. 313.

Fairfield Academy, lottery for chemical and anatomical school, III. 37.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Faith and Credit, United States, judgments, Articles of Confederation, I. 117; United States Constitution, 147; various questions considered, IV. 24.

Farrar, Lysander, Commission of 1872, II. 470; on drainage, 477.

Fassett, J. Sloat, senate, introduces amendment abolishing common school fund, 1885, II. 662; prison law, 1889, III. 283; convention bill, 1890, 21; member committee on cities, report, 1891, II. 680.

Fasting and Prayer, first Convention appoints day of, I. 491.

Fees, special law prohibited, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 423; certain judicial officers not to receive, I. 257, 293, 376; IV. 631.

Fenton, Reuben E., Governor, recommends submission of commission of appeals amendment, II. 229; comment on vote for convention, 241; on pardoning power, 329; proposes thirty day period, 338; on prison management, 375; supervision of charitable institutions, 390; New York city, how affected by canals, 606; on railroad competition, 624; registration, III. 97; politics in prison administration, 322; recommends abolition of rate bill, 530; instruction of teachers, 542; number of militia, 600; transmits charges against Judge Smith, IV. 579, 588; testimony as to contents of message in Smith case, 582; recommends equalization of Civil War bounties, 642.

Ferries, under colonial charters, IV. 234; franchise held by city, 267, 330; exclusive franchise, 428.

Ferry, Elijah E., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on supreme court, 268, 693, 695; submission of Constitution, 411.

Feudal System, established in New Netherland, I. 413; under Van Rensselaer lease, II. 16; note on, IV. 154.

Feudal Tenures, abolished, I. 229, 329, 742; II. 15, 116; IV. 149.

Field, Ben, Convention of 1867, II. 245; assembly districts, 320.

Field, Stephen J., United States Supreme Court, opinion, liberty of pursuit, IV. 85.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fiero, J. Newton, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on court of appeals, 688; election of general term justices, 696; minority representation in general term, 698; council of law reporting, 718; court of claims, 719.
Fifth Amendment (United States), indictment, I. 154, 733; IV. 70; twice in jeopardy, I. 154, 733; personal and property rights, 154, 733; effect on states, IV. 27.
Finch, Francis M., court of appeals, opinion, limitation of municipal indebtedness, IV. 688; service in court of appeals, II. 261.
Fines, excessive, prohibited, I. 155, 227, 326, 733, 738, 739; IV. 65; Convention of 1846, II. 110; restraints on alienation of land, IV. 152.
Fines, Penalties, and Forfeitures, special law, II. 497.
First Class Cities, real estate sales in, IV. 110, 279; street railroads, applying procedure, 415.
Fish, Hamilton, governor, suggestion as to gubernatorial succession, II. 224; IV. 491; secretary of state, promulgates 15th Amendment, I. 159, 161.
Fish and Game, fishing in international waters, II. 293, 398; special law, 497; proposed power to make ordinances, III. 683; notes on, IV. 94; interstate commerce, 208; police power, 280, 281; nets, 284; board of supervisors, 451.
Fisher's Island, first assembly apportionment, III. 139.
Fishkill, dividing town, applying other statutes, IV. 412.
Fishkill & Beekman Plank Road Company, private law, IV. 403.
Fitch, Charles E., secretary Convention of 1894, III. 29; attests Constitution, I. 402; III. 675.
Flag (United States), regulating use of, IV. 228, 281.
Flagg, Azariah C., secretary of state, superintendent of common schools, report, influence of New England school policies, III. 538.
Flanders, Joseph R., Convention of 1846, II. 104; proposes statutory definition of impeachable offenses, IV. 602.
Flatbush, teacher's contract in, III. 564; local law, IV. 399.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fletcher, Benjamin, colonial governor, erects borough of Westchester, III. 142; number of militia, 588.

Flower, Roswell P., governor, II. 512; III. 22; on bill providing additional surrogate for New York, II. 283; legislature contested elections, 582; judiciary amendment, 1892, 588; recommends constitutional convention, III. 22; suggests amendments to act of 1892, 23; personal registration, 102; method of voting, 109; prison finance, 284; commissioners of jurors, 298; forest preserve, 427.

Floyd, Nicoll, Convention of 1894, III. 26; Indian lands, 73; town officers and boards, 306; forest preserve, 432; passes, 656.

Flushing, local law, IV. 399.

Folger, Charles J., Convention of 1867, II. 244; chairman judiciary committee, 248; on surrogates' courts, 280, 281, 588; conferring on certain courts of record jurisdiction of surrogate's court, 282; jurisdiction of special sessions, 284; method of choosing judges, 287; on status of convention delegates, 298, 311; favors large senate districts, 318; opposes power to veto distinct parts of bills, 341; opposes appointment of attorney general, 345; limiting payments to Cornell University, 368; author of convention's address to people, 412; senate, bill for submission of Constitution, 415; resolution asserting senate's jurisdiction in Smith case, IV. 583.

Court of appeals, opinion, definition of local act, IV. 381; service in court of appeals, II. 261; resigns to become secretary of the treasury in President Garfield's cabinet, 261.

Food Products, notes on, IV. 109; police power, 278, 282, 284, 286, 289.

Foote, Nathaniel, Convention of 1894, III. 28; on improvement of water powers, 31; drainage, 32; woman suffrage, 83; registration at primary elections, 103; method of voting, 109, 113; consideration and passage of bills, 241; prepares civil service amendment, 329;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

member judiciary committee, 337; on number of equity terms, 359; sectarian instruction in public schools, 579.
"Footprints of Four Centuries" (Doolittle), cited, III. 477.
Forbes, Francis, Convention of 1894, III. 27; on codification, 57; method of voting, 113; New York courts, 364; proposes canal debt, 377; forest preserve, 432; prohibiting charitable appropriations by special law, 474; application of sectarian aid amendment, 575.
Ford, Paul Leicester, "Writings of Thomas Jefferson," cited, I. 504.
Foreign Corporations, eminent domain, IV. 127, 211; legislative control of, 212; insurance, delegation of power, 219; equal protection of the laws, 225; insurance, police power, 282; insurance, agents of, 291; deposit by foreign bank, 292; procedure, 294; taxation of, 314; jurisdiction of supreme court, 529; jurisdiction of county court, 615.
Forest Courts, Magna Charta, I. 87.
Forest Preserve, protected, I. 380; IV. 664; general article, III. 391; state acquires unoccupied lands, 392; sale of public lands, 392; acquisition of Indian lands, 392; IV. 164; gospel and school lots, III. 393, 500; state Park Commission, 1872, 394; Yellowstone National Park, 395; park commission's report, 395, 442; destruction of timber, 397, 405, 407; forest cultivation, 399, 408, 420, 423, 432, 439, 449; leases of forest lands, 400, 404, 420, 421, 427, 435, 449; regaining forest lands, 402; Dr. Hough's views, 402; Governor Cornell's message, 1882, 403; forest lands withdrawn from sale, 1883, 405; state to purchase forest lands, 407, 415, 422, 436; public discussion, 408; Governor Cleveland's message, 1884, 409; report of senate committee, 1884, 410, 442; the Comptroller's Commission, 1884, 411, 443; state to pay taxes on public lands, 416, 428; forest preserve established, 1885, 417; forest commission created, 419, 438; instruction in forestry, III. 420, 444; forest commission recommends leases of state lands, 420; Governor Hill's special message, 1890, 420, 444; forest com-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

mission's special report, 1891, 422; area of Adirondack region, 423, 437, 453, 510; Adirondack Park Association plan, 425, 445; Adirondack Park established, 1892, 426; Governor Flower's message, 1893, 427; revision of 1893, 428.

Convention of 1894, III. 429; select committee on forest preserve, 430; amendment adopted, 433; subsequent history, 434; legislative amendment rejected, 1896, 436, 689; Governor Black recommends purchase of forest land, 1897, 436; forest preserve board, 437, 438; Cornell University, experiments in forestry, 438, 447; private forest lands, 449; proposed constitutional amendments, 450; purchase of forest lands discontinued, 451; Governor Higgins recommends sale of certain forest preserve land, 451; summary of acquisitions and expenditures, 453; amendments proposed subsequent to 1894, 689; taking land for, IV. 94; Tryon's instructions, III. 740.

Forest Preserve Board, created, 1897, III. 437; consolidated with forest commission, 438.

Forest Preserve Commission. See also *Forest Preserve*. Created, 1885, III. 419; new commission, 1901, 438.

Forman, Joshua, canal resolution in assembly, 1808, I. 701; joint committee's report, 701.

Forster, George B., senate, 1881, introduces Hayes canal amendments, II. 646.

Fort Edward, justices of the peace, limiting jurisdiction of, IV. 619.

Forts, Fortifications, and Arsenals, jurisdiction of supreme court, IV. 530; Tryon's instructions, III. 750.

Foster, William, member of lateral canal commission, 1876, II. 547.

Fourteenth Amendment (United States), rights of citizens, I. 157; II. 315; representation in Congress, I. 158; disabilities of persons engaging in rebellion, 158; public debts confirmed; certain claims not to be paid, 158; enforcement of article, 159; Federal jurisdiction of crimes

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

against state, IV. 23; due process, 23, 89; transfer tax, 123; equal protection of the laws, 225; privileges and immunities, 289.

Fowler, Loring, Convention of 1867, II. 245; prohibiting excise licenses, 386.

Fowler, Robert Ludlow, genesis of judicial system, I. 460.

Franchise, exclusive prohibited, I. 300, 350; II. 497; IV. 416, 427; limiting grants of, III. 631; proposed regulation of public, 690; notes on, IV. 104; taken for public use, 118; tax on, interstate commerce, 209; not exclusive, 212, 261; Constitution not retroactive, 234; ferries, 234, 267, 428; Fulton steamboat grant, 235, 427; rival, 235, 325, 331; street railroads, 236; competing, 258; special tax law, 264, 315; defined, 314, 428; electrical subways, 428; Brooklyn, using soft coal in, 429; fishing in Hudson river, 429; poolselling, 429.

Francis, John M., Convention of 1867, II. 244; submission of Constitution, 411; Convention of 1894, III. 25; on damages for injuries causing death, 62; religious toleration, 68; prison labor, 290; city self-government, 638.

Frank, Andrew, Convention of 1894, III. 26; state officers, how chosen, 313.

Frank, Augustus, Convention of 1867, II. 244; proper scope of Bill of Rights, 289; Convention of 1894, III. 25; liability of bank stockholders, 455.

Franklin County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Free Canals, general article, II. 596; executive hopes and prophecies, 597; relation of New York city to canals, 604; barge canal act, 1903, 607; Federal jurisdiction of canals, 609; railroad competition, 612; railroad tolls, 613; abolished, 618; reimposition of railroad tolls recommended, 618; reducing canal tolls, 625, 634, 644, 646; period of high tolls, 629; proposed amendment of 1871, 631; Dr. Hayes introduces free canal amend-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ments, 636; amendments adopted and approved, 648; state should keep canals, 649; profit or loss, 653; statement of canal receipts and expenditures, 654; bonding act of 1870, IV. 645.
Free Cities of Europe, powers of, II. 200; compared with American cities, 200; III. 607.
Freedman, John J., New York superior court, opinion, voter's residence, IV. 184.
Freedoms and Exemptions, 1629, charter, I. 8, 413; II. 12; III. 477; Indian lands, IV. 154.
1638, new charter proposed, I. 10, 414.
1640, new charter, municipal government, I. 9; III. 609; education, III. 478; militia, 584.
1650, further charter, I. 12; powers under, 413.
Free Masons, Grand Chapter, incorporated, II. 62.
Freemen, rights of, I. 84, 86, 100, 431; in Albany and New York, 515.
Free Press, prohibited, I. 32, 34; guaranteed, United States Constitution, 153, 732; state Constitution, 215, 228, 328, 734, 739; IV. 141; Convention of 1894, III. 72; notes on, IV. 141.
Free Schools, proposed, II. 204, 205, 206, 362, 369, 405, 660; Convention of 1867, 362, 369; Governor De Witt Clinton on, III. 512; note on, 525; free school law, 1849, 528; court of appeals declares act unconstitutional, 529; IV. 220; act of 1851, III. 530. See *Common Schools; Education.*
Free Speech, guaranteed, United States, I. 153; state Constitution, 215, 228, 328, 734, 739; IV. 141; Bill of Rights, 731.
French Constitution, Carlyle's comment on, II. 213.
Frost, Calvin, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on supreme court, 697; county judges and surrogates not to practise, 717.
Fugitives from Justice, United States, Articles of Confederation, I. 117; Constitution, 147; provision construed, IV. 25, 28; extradition, 476.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Fugitives from Labor, United States Constitution, I. 147; provision construed, IV. 25; Judge Denio's comment on provision, 291.
Fuller, Charles A., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on Federal relations, 67; new civil divisions, 305; age limit, justices' courts, 364; county judge and surrogate not to practise, 371.
Fuller, Oscar A., Convention of 1894, III. 29; on uniform taxation, 305.
Fulton, Robert, commission of 1811, I. 704; steamboat grants, IV. 235, 427.
Fulton County, erected, III. 179. See Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Fulton (village), qualifications of voters in, IV. 187, 774.

G

Galinger, Solomon, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on civil service, preference of veterans, 331.
Gallatin, Albert, secretary of treasury, report as to canals, 1808, I. 702.
Gambling. See *Lotteries*. Penal Code, IV. 94.
Game. See *Fish and Game*.
Gansevoort, Leonard, Convention of 1776-7, I. 484; resolution directing report of committee on plan of government, 494; president *pro tem.* signs Constitution, I. 188; III. 675.
Ganson, John, senate, 1863, introduces soldier vote amendment, II. 238.
Gardiner, Samuel, secretary Convention of 1821, I. 211; attests Constitution, 221; III. 675.
Gardiner's Island, first assembly apportionment, III. 139.
Gates, Thomas, Virginia charter, I. 17.
Gaynor, William J., supreme court, opinion, due process, killing vicious dog without notice to owner, IV. 100; action against warehouseman, 112; obligation of contract, mu-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

nicipal indebtedness, 689; governor's power of removal, 725; extending term of city magistrates, 744.
Gebhard, John, Jr., Convention of 1846, II. 105; member of committee on canals, 166.
Geddes, James, appointed to survey canal route, 1808; his report, I. 702.
General Fund, condition in 1835, II. 76; act of 1842, 84.
General Term. See *Court, General Term.*
Genesee College, gift from Ezra Cornell, II. 367.
Genesee County, erected, III. 173; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Genesee Valley Canal, survey ordered, II. 49, 50; construction authorized, 55; estimated cost of enlargement, 80; construction suspended, 84; Convention of 1846 directs completion of, 172, 173; act of 1851, 221; sale proposed, 542, 546; abandonment act of 1877, 548.
Genoa, local approval of statute, IV. 221.
George III. receives address from House of Commons relative to discontinuance of Revolutionary War, I. 47; makes favorable reply, 47.
Germain, Lord, Tryon's letter to, relative to assembly, I. 44.
Gerry, Elbridge T., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on locating capital in New York, 388.
Gibney, John, Convention of 1894, III. 27; on court of arbitration, 72; compensation of local officers, 305; boards of arbitration, 306.
Gibson, James, senate, 1866, resolution amending governor's message, Smith case, IV. 583.
Giegerich, Leonard A., Convention of 1894, III. 26; committee on apportionment, 206.
Gilbert, Francis R., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on court of appeals, 689; propositions relating to supreme court, 697; organization of general term, 699.
Gilbert, John I., Convention of 1894, III. 25; on court of arbitration, 72; suffrage, educational qualifications, 79; apportionment, 222; consideration and passage of bills, 242; boards of arbitration, 306; chairman select com-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

mittee on civil service, 329; remarks on civil service amendment, 330, 334; member judiciary committee, 337; election of general term justices, 360; sectarian aid, 472; annual legislative session, 581.

Gilleran, Thomas, Convention of 1894, III. 27; prohibiting sectarian aid, 553; common schools, 556; opposes inclusion of University in Constitution, 559.

Gloucester County, mentioned, I. 42; no representation in assembly, 1774, III. 148; ceded to Vermont, 168; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Gloversville (city), incorporated, III. 619; local approval of statute, IV. 222; local law, 400.

Gloversville (village), local law, IV. 393.

Godkin, Edwin L., member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875. II. 669.

Goeller, Charles, Convention of 1894, III. 26; dower, right to assert in certain cases, 74.

Goodrich, Milo, Convention of 1867, II. 245; member of judiciary committee, 248; minority report on judiciary, 249; on supreme court, 266, 693; on county courts, 272; term of county judge, 274.

Goodelle, William P., Convention of 1894, III. 25; on waiver of jury trial, 67; suffrage, educational qualifications, 79; qualifications for office, 134; legislature, contested elections, 304; forest preserve, 432; favors university section, 560; on passes, 657.

Gospel and School Lots, reserved from public lands, III. 393; note on, 497; act of 1781, 499, 565.

Gould, John Stanton, Convention of 1867, II. 244; proposes tax commission, 360; on education, 369; prison management, 377.

Gouvernier, Abraham, estimate of colonial militia, III. 58.

Governor (colonial), in general, I. 24, 25, 27, 31, 33; III. 709; powers, I. 28, 29, 42, 435, 442, 445; III. 697, 704; official title, I. 31, 32; IV. 455, 459; Charter of Liberties, I. 96; speech at opening of legislature, 450; power to prorogue assembly, 33, 38, 431, 451; III. 701; char-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

acter of, IV. 460; right to sit in legislative council, I. 445; IV. 484, 495.
Governor (state), qualifications and term, I. 175, 199, 200, 241, 303, 354, 355, 524, 668, 672; II. 133, 135, 511, 512, 577; III. 307, 317; IV. 454, 458, 463; general powers and duties, I. 175, 176, 200, 242, 303, 355, 526, 527, 668; II. 134; IV. 465; consideration of bills, I. 196, 244, 304, 357, 639; II. 134, 331, 339, 400; III. 306, 311, 312, IV. 493, 498, 778; time of election, I. 197, 242, 355; IV. 464; pardoning power, I. 201, 242, 356, 526, 669; II. 135, 577; III. 310; IV. 472, 532, 730; to appoint judicial officers, I. 204; compensation, I. 201, 242, 303, 355, 669; II. 133, 513; IV. 465, 471; deputy proposed in first convention, I. 529; to commission officers, 535; first election under Constitution, 572; Convention of 1821, 668, 671; speech to legislature discontinued, message substituted, 670; power of removal, I. 206, 270, 312, 314, 360, 362, 386, 389, 674; II. 208, 350, 523, 537; IV. 578, 720, 724, 736, 768; Convention of 1846, II. 133; eligibility to other office, 133, 135; first election under Third Constitution, 217; Convention of 1867, 328; thirty-day period, I. 304, 357; II. 331, 518; IV. 493, 505, 785; veto power, II. 339, 518; III. 245, 312; extraordinary sessions, I. 175, 200, 242, 355; II. 321, 330, 400, 577; IV. 465, 467; Commission of 1872, II. 511; communications to legislature, 514; "emergency" messages, I. 349; III. 242; IV. 375; concurrent resolutions, proposed amendment requiring approval of, III. 305; Convention of 1894, 306; tie vote, I. 200, 242, 355; III. 312; IV. 464; historical note, IV. 454; governor's power covers wide field, 458; note on qualifications, 463; on election of, 464; military authority, 466, 766; messages and recommendations to legislature, 469; transaction of public business, 470; expedite public measures, 470; "take care that the laws are faithfully executed," 471; extradition, 476; when office deemed vacant, 479; presenting bills to, 497; recall of bills, 499; action on bills, 501; direct and indirect vetoes, 502;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New Hampshire rule, 503; when action becomes final, Illinois rule, 504; deposit of laws in office of secretary of state, 507; as member of council of revision, 555; may recommend removal by senate, I. 207, 211, 253, 287, 370; IV. 554, 577, 588; not subject to mandamus, 731; appointments to fill vacancies, 761.

Governor's Cabinet, proposed, II. 344; plan adopted by Governor Roosevelt, IV. 457.

"Governors, Lives of the" (Jenkins), cited, II. 132.

Grady, Thomas F., senate, 1883, bill submitting proposition to abolish contract labor in prisons, III. 278.

Graham, James, speaker of revived assembly, 1691, I. 439; introduces new charter of liberties, 439; author of act creating supreme court, II. 150.

Graham, James P., assembly, 1887, convention bill, III. 6.

Graham, John Lorimer, regent, committee on instruction of teachers, III. 514.

Grand Jury, established, I. 102, 440; when indictment necessary, IV. 68; note on, 69; Albany county act of 1881, 72.

Granville Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51.

Gratuities, prohibited, I. 59, 308, 323, 384, 506; IV. 683; notes on, 686; reimbursing town collector for money lost, 686; opening judgment, 687; street damages, 687.

Graves, Ezra, Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 251; submitting woman suffrage proposition to women only, 312; authorizing prohibitory laws, 386.

Gravesend Bay, proposed canal connection with Southhold bay, II. 49.

Gray, John Clinton, judge of court of appeals, II. 261; opinion, apportionment of 1892, III. 199, 218; drainage amendment of 1894, IV. 141; Albany bipartisan police commissioner bill, 740.

Greeley, Horace, Convention of 1867, II. 243; chairman committee on suffrage, 294; presents report, 294; on voting residence, 303; opposes submission of Constitution "in patches," 304; submission of woman suffrage

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

proposition, 312; III. 83; minority representation in senate, II. 318; assembly districts, 319; compensation of senators, 320; opposes creation of office of county supervisor, 349; on adjournment of convention, 408.

Green, Andrew H., Convention of 1894, III. 27; minority report, damages for injuries causing death, 61; on method of voting, 114; consideration and passage of bills, 237; executive term, 308; court of appeals, term of judges, 348; New York surrogate's term, 362; state insurance fund for the aged, 391; private bankers, 458; abolishing office of commissioner of United States deposit fund, 582; cities, election of corporation counsel, 632.

Green, Joseph I., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on trial by jury, 67; rights of accused, 68; abolition of capital punishment, 72; method of voting, 114; rules of evidence and counsel in bribery cases, 653.

Green, Manly C., justice of supreme court, denies writ of prohibition against Convention of 1894, III. 669.

Greene, Alpheus S., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on elective franchise, 125; committee on canals, 166.

Greene, George W., assembly, 1890, introduces judiciary commission bill, II. 683.

Greene, William C., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; county judges and surrogates not to practise, 716.

Greene County, erected, III. 172. See Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Griffin, Daniel G., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on election of judges to court of appeals, 696; bipartisan general term, 699; gifts to judges, 717.

Griswold, John A., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on prison labor, 291; free transportation of public officers, 655.

Grote, George ("History of Greece"), independence of Greek cities, I. 550; cited, III. 489.

Grover, Martin, service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Gubernatorial Succession (colony), Dongan's first commission, I. 30; IV. 486; under second commission, I. 32; general rule in colony, 43; III. 708; IV. 486.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Gubernatorial Succession (state), lieutenant governor, I. 176, 201, 243, 357; IV. 477; president of senate, I. 177, 201, 243, 357; IV. 481; speaker, I. 357; II. 226; III. 309; IV. 481, 490; Governor Fish on, II. 224; IV. 491; general notes on, II. 225; proposed amendment to include speaker, 226; IV. 491; action by first convention, 484; Convention of 1821, 489.

Guden, Charles, sheriff of Kings county, proceedings for removal of, II. 564; IV. 724.

Guy, Charles L., senate, 1898, amendment, appellate division, III. 679.

H

Habeas Corpus, suspension regulated, I. 140, 214, 227, 326, 734, 737; IV. 65; Hadden case, I. 577; English statute, 720; Convention of 1867, II. 289; writ cannot be abrogated, IV. 237.

Hadden Case, Habeas Corpus, power of supreme court, I. 577; IV. 611.

Hadley, Sterling G., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on jurisdiction of special sessions, 284.

Haight, Albert, judge of court of appeals, II. 262; opinion, trial by jury, IV. 42.

Hale, Matthew, Convention of 1867, II. 245; member of judiciary committee, 248; supreme court plan, 267; general term plan, 269; convention's power to fix time of submission, 411; on supposed prejudice against Constitution, 421; member of senate judiciary committee, 1869, 416.

Hallam, Henry (Middle Ages), comment on Magna Charta, I. 717.

Hamilton, Alexander, advocates Federal convention, I. 130; prepares new form of Van Rensselaer lease, II. 16; regent of university, III. 495, 501.

Hamilton College, lottery for, III. 37.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hamilton County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; lay judges in, 371; may be abolished, I. 298, 343; II. 487; IV. 347.
Hamlin, Frank H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on detention of witnesses, 73; referendum, 301.
Hammond, Jabez D., "Political History of New York," cited, I. 605; II. 132; III. 317; IV. 359.
Hand, Samuel, service in court of appeals, II. 262; member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, 669.
Harbor Masters, franchise to, IV. 235; powers of, 264.
Hardenburgh, Jacob, Convention of 1867, II. 244; senate, 1873, 480.
Harlem Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Harlem River Bridge, applying other statutes, IV. 413.
Harlem River Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Harper, Robert, leaves New York at opening of Revolution, I. 46; Convention of 1776-7, 485; senators, voters for, property qualifications not to be required, 516; re-eligibility of senators, 532; trial by jury, unanimous verdicts not to be required, 547; member of council of safety, 563; member of assembly, 571; new council of safety, 582.
Harper, William, Convention of 1776-7, I. 486; on term of senators, 517; council of appointment, proposition to exclude governor, 532, 597.
Harris, Ira, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on rights of conscience, 110; feudal tenures, 116; limitation of leases, 118; favors increase of senate, opinion of Third Constitution, 214.
Convention of 1867, II. 243; on senate districts, 318; new capitol, 388.
Harrison, John T., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on race inequality, 123; pardoning power, 136.
Hart, Orris, Convention of 1846, II. 105; member of judiciary committee, 140; other official service, 141.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hastings, George S., governor's secretary, testimony as to contents of message, Smith case, IV. 582.

Hawley, Charles A., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on codification, 56; method of voting, 111, 112; temporary president, 233; "riders" on appropriation bills, 245; notice of introduction of bills, 302; legislature, procedure, and adjournment, 304; board of pardons, 310; civil service, qualifications of veterans, 332; compensation of justices of the peace, 374; charities, 469; supervision of charitable institutions, 472; lunacy commission, 473; legislative regulation of university's powers, 557.

Hawley, Gideon, first superintendent of common schools, III. 508.

Hayes, Isaac I., on canals, I. 696; II. 605; assembly, 1878, introduces free canal amendments, II. 625, 636; personal note, 636; speeches on free canals, 637, 641; III. 383; legislative action thereon, II. 643; death of, 647.

Hedges, Ira M., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on militia, 603.

Hempstede Convention, called, I. 423; powers, 423; promulgates Duke's laws, 423.

Hendricks, Francis, senate, member of committee on cities, report, 1891, II. 680.

Herkimer County, erected, III. 171; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Herrick, D. Cady, supreme court, opinion, Home for Aged Men, IV. 194; civil service, veterans, 521; fixing official term, 759.

Herzberg, Aaron, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; constitutional convention, how constituted, 662.

Higgins, Frank W., Governor, recommends woman suffrage in third class cities, II. 310; appoints counsel, 510; "emergency" messages, III. 244; forest preserve, 451; convenes legislature in extraordinary session, Hooker case, message relative thereto, IV. 571.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Highways, local law prohibited, I. 299, 350, 408; II. 400, 497; IV. 415, 418; lottery for certain great roads, III. 36; lottery for certain great roads in Schoharie county, 36; improvement of, 688; private roads, IV. 109, 237; bicycle path, 114; eminent domain, 118; abutting owners, 118; snow and ice, 123, 239; crossing railroads, 128; construction and use of, 237; laid out under unconstitutional statute, 244; legislature may compel construction of, IV. 249; change of grade, 251; loans for, 252; police power, 288; use of, 288; damages, vested right in award, 326; when public has vested right in, 328; local law, 418; defined, 420; proceedings to open, jurisdiction of county court, 615; improvement of, proposed constitutional provision, 669 (adopted, V. 551); damages, public purpose, 694; lighting streets, public purpose, 695.

Hill, David B., lieutenant governor becomes governor, IV. 479; governor, II. 512; legislature contested elections, 581; court of appeals, second division, 585; vetoes bill submitting judiciary amendment, 587; limitation of municipal indebtedness, 658; indebtedness of New York city, 659; recommends abolition of common school fund, 663; regulation of the liquor traffic, 666; recommends submission of prohibition amendment, 667; appoints Judiciary Commission, 1890, 684; on calling a constitutional convention, III. 3, 18; vetoes convention bill, 1887, 7, 13; veto of enumeration bills, 1885, 16; special message, enumeration, 17; renews recommendations for a convention and an enumeration, 20; re-elected governor, 1888, 21; on general registry law, 101; compulsory voting, 132; on proposition to abolish contract labor in prisons, 278; substitute for contract labor system, 280; prison labor act, 1888, 282; urges adoption of permanent prison labor policy, 283; on forest preservation, 412; forest preserve, special message, 420, 444; bill authorizing purchase of forest lands, 422; suspends a judge from office, IV. 567; recommends abolition of university, 711; elected United States senator, III. 21.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hill, Henry W., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on method of voting, 109, 110, 112; Swiss referendum, 301; legislature, 303; speech on canals, 380; remarks on common schools, 556; city laws, referendum, 629; cities, second passage of bill by legislature, 645.

Hirschberg, Michael H., Convention of 1894, III. 25; county judge and surrogate not to practise, 371; member committee on education, remarks on university section, 559; education in charitable institutions, 578.

Hiscock, Frank H., supreme court, opinion, civil service, veterans, IV. 522.

"History of Greece" (Grote), cited, I. 550; III. 489.

"History of New Netherland" (O'Callaghan), cited, I. 13, 419; III. 609.

"History of Roman Law" (Hunter), cited, IV. 8.

"History of the University of New York" (Hough), cited, III. 487.

Hobart, John Sloss, Convention of 1776-7, I. 485; member of committee on plan of government, 490; committee to organize new government, 560; associate judge supreme court, 564; summoned before assembly in Hadden case, 577; official action sustained, 578.

Hoffman, John T., Governor, recommends legislation for new judiciary article, II. 464; on bribery at elections, 464, 465, 482; constitutional reform, 467, 521; senate, 485; recommends abolition of assembly districts, 489; on compensation of members of the legislature, 490; three readings of bills, 495; on general laws, 498; decentralization, 502; extra compensation, 505; governor's term, 511; veto power, 519; IV. 505; appointment of state officers, II. 521, 527; IV. 456; on prison management, II. 533; III. 273; recommends repeal of town bonding acts, II. 557; city administration, 566, 570; on railroad competition, 624; statement of canal revenues, 629; on reduction of canal tolls, 630, 632; opposes transfer of canals to Federal government, 651; on uniform registry law, III. 98, 99; limitation of governor's

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

authority, IV. 471; charges against Judge Prindle, 583, 588; charges against Judge McCunn, 585, 588; charges against Judge Curtis, 586, 588.

Hoffman, Michael, assembly, 1842, chairman Ways and Means, II. 83; Convention of 1846, 104; chairman committee on finance, 83; chairman committee on canals, 166; speech on canals, 170; favors sale of Genesee valley and Black river canals, 172; on limiting state debts, 176, 179; state aid, 180; contents of tax law, 182; appropriations, 182; proposed education section adopted, 207; remarks on Third Constitution, 214; canal tolls, 616; prepares convention's address to people, 215.

Hoffman, Murray, New York superior court, opinion, basis of Sunday laws, IV. 61.

Holcomb, Wright, Convention of 1894, III. 26; voting residence, 90; registration, 106; new office, incumbents, how chosen, 582.

Holland, Great Privilege of, II. 11; education in, III. 476.

Holley, Myron, canal commission, 1816, I. 707.

Holls, Frederick W., Convention of 1894, III. 25; on compulsory voting, 102, 131, 132; referendum, 301; notice of introduction of bills, 302; executive term, 307, 308; civil service, 328; religious toleration and sectarian aid, 463, 552; chairman committee on education, 554; remarks on common schools, 555; regents, appointment of superintendent of public instruction, 558; favors university recognition in Constitution, 560; on secular education, 578; militia, 602; separate city and state elections, 628; Constitution, how to be attested, 675; chairman of Unification Commission, 1899, IV. 713.

Home for Aged Men, status of inmates, IV. 194.

Home Rule, under Freedoms and Exemptions, I. 9, 10, 413; Articles of Capitulation, 422; under Duke's Laws, 424; Commission of 1872, II. 569; Tilden Commission's report, 1877, 670, 674; senate committee on cities, 1891, 677; education, III. 499, 502, 503, 508, 521, 533, 536, 537, 543.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

General note, 605; choice of local officers, 608, IV. 734; in the colony, III. 608; Dutch West India Company, 608; Freedoms and Exemptions, 609; Duke's laws, 610, 621; Dongan charter of New York city, 610, 621; Dongan charter of Albany, 612, 622; the First Constitution, 612; committee of safety, resolution for election of local officers, 613; local elective officers at adoption of Constitution, 613; council of appointment, 614; cities incorporated under First Constitution, 614; beginning of village government, 614, 622; common schools, 615, 623; under second Constitution, 615; county and city officers, 616; cities incorporated under Second Constitution, 617; under Third Constitution, 617; general village laws, 618; cities incorporated under Third Constitution, 619.

Powers of local government, III. 620; IV. 734; early colonial legislation, III. 622; early state laws, 622; county government, 623; excise laws, 625; state care of insane, 626; special franchise tax, 626; Convention of 1894, 626; consolidation of cities and villages, 629; proposed home rule article for cities, 632, 639; plan adopted, 650; enabling acts of 1895 and 1900, 652; constitutional provisions, I. 179, 180, 205, 207, 208, 222–224, 256, 269, 270, 292, 374, 389; IV. 618, 732, 733.

Appointments by state authority, IV. 736; bipartisan board, 739; civil service, 740; extension of term, 741; firemen, 744; health officer, 744; justices of the peace, 745; new civil divisions, 745; new office, 748; transfer of powers, 753; uniformity, 756; vacancies, 757; municipal corporations, delegation of power, 773.

Homestead Exemption, proposed, II. 114.

Hooker, Warren B., justice of the supreme court, proceedings for removal of, acquittal, IV. 568-577.

Hornblower, William B., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on election of judges, 696; passes to judicial officers, 717; judicial terms, 718.

Hornellsville, incorporated, III. 619.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Horse Racing, proposition to prohibit, III. 45; constitutional and statutory regulations, I. 328; III. 46; Convention of 1894, III. 48; Ives Pool law, 1887, 47; racing act, 1895, 51.
Horseshoers, licensing, act invalid, IV. 283.
Hosack, David, botanic garden, lottery for purchase of, III. 37.
Hotchkiss, Henry D., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on civil service, preference of veterans, 331; court of appeals, 343; liability of bank stockholders, 457; city self-government, 638; separate city elections, 641.
Hottenroth, Adolph C., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on damages in drainage cases, 33; private property, compensation for taking, 69; taxation, 303; railroad franchise, 306; canal improvement, 382, 385; coroner, 580.
Hough, Franklin B., member State Park Commission, 1872, III. 394; views on forest preservation, 402; address before New York Chamber of Commerce Committee, 408; address before legislative committee, 418; History of the University, Kings College, 487.
Hours of Labor. See *Labor.*
House of Commons, resolutions relative to discontinuance of Revolutionary War, I. 47; contested elections, II. 581; resolution demanding Pitt's dismissal, IV. 559; privileges of members, 610.
House of Refuge, removal of superintendent, IV. 759.
House of Representatives (United States), qualifications of electors, I. 133; qualifications of representatives, 133; apportionment, 133; vacancies, 134; powers, speakers, officers, impeachment, 134; elections, 135; revenue bills originate in, 137; New York delegates, how chosen, 180.
Howe, Henry, report on Education, 1848, III. 544.
Howland, Horace V., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on eminent domain, 475; aliens, right to hold and transmit property, 475; boards of supervisors, 503; canals not to be sold, 542.
Hubbard, John F., Jr., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on eligibility of clergymen to office, 474.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Hudson, Henry, discovery of New York bay, I. 18, 411.
Hudson, incorporated, III. 614; lottery for ferry to Athens, 37.
Hudson River, lottery for improvement of navigation, III. 36; Adirondack forests, effect on, 398, 409, 414; salt water in, 414; volume of water in, 414, 433; Federal jurisdiction, IV. 26; concurrent state and Federal jurisdiction, 27; riparian owner, right of, 122, 150; Albany basin, 125; speed of steamboats on, 283; bridges over, I. 300, 350, 408, II. 497; IV. 416, 430; fishing in, privilege not exclusive, IV. 429.
Hudson & Berkshire Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 99.
Hunt, John H., Convention of 1846, II. 105; proposed amendment to Bill of Rights, 109; on negro suffrage, 121.
Hunt, Ward, commission of appeals, opinion, constitutional question in appellate court, IV. 13.
Hunt, Washington, governor, on canal problems, II. 218; benefits from canals, 603; railroad competition, 622; reduction of canal tolls, 626; convict labor, III. 272; free school law, 530; extraordinary session of 1851, IV. 468.
Hunter, James, Convention of 1821, I. 632; proposition relative to liability of bank stockholders, II. 33.
Hunter, John, Convention of 1846, II. 106; member of committee on canals, 166.
Hunter, Robert, Colonial Governor, dissolves assembly, III. 144; schoolmaster's license, 482; money bills, IV. 367.
Hunter, William Alexander, "History of Roman Law," cited, IV. 8.
Huntington, Abel, Convention of 1846, II. 106; opinion of Third Constitution, 214.
Huntington, Edward, Convention of 1846, II. 105; opposes submission of debt law to people, 177.
Husted, James W., assembly, 1887, introduced constitutional convention bill, III. 6.
Hutchins, Waldo, Convention of 1867, II. 243; member of judiciary committee, 248.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

I

Ilion, police justice, IV. 624.
Illinois, governor may withdraw approval of bill, IV. 504.
Impeachments (state), by assembly, I. 182, 210, 248, 282, 371, 538, 673; IV. 598; charges against Judge Van Ness, IV. 556, 607; general note, 599; Convention of 1821, 600; Convention of 1846, 602; proposed statutory definition of impeachable offenses, 602; Convention of 1867, 602; impeachment trials, 603; assembly judiciary committee, 1853, report on power of impeachment, 603, 728; resolution defining power, 604; Barnard case, 605, 607; assembly judiciary committee, 1872, evidence of misconduct during prior terms, 605; Mather case, 606; Dorn case, 607; officer impeached still subject to criminal prosecution, 612.
Impeachments (United States), president and vice president, I. 145.
Incompetent Persons, disposition of property, II. 497.
Indemnitors, substitution of, IV. 95, 105, 294.
Indian Lands, Dongan authorized to purchase, I. 30; purchase of, limited, I. 185, 217, 230, 329, 554, 750; II. 114; III. 738, 752; IV. 152; Convention of 1867, II. 389; Indian reservations, 389; Convention of 1894, III. 73; state acquires, 392; trial by jury, IV. 47; bridge on reservation, 149; historical note, 152; Jay amendment, 152; Dutch policy, 154; English policy, 155; Treaty of 1701, 157; Sir William Johnson's negotiations, 158; Fort Stanwix treaty of 1768, 159; Governor Tryon's report, 159; treaty of Paris, 1783, 162; state policy, 163; Chancellor Kent's views, 164; Judge Bronson's opinion, 167; Massachusetts claim, 168; other judicial construction, 169; taxation of, 173, 316; Federal jurisdiction of, 239; summary removal of intruders, 282.
Indictment, Charter of Liberties, I. 102; Federal Constitution, 154, 733; Second State Constitution, 214, 734;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Third Constitution, 227; Fourth Constitution, 326, 737; IV. 68; notes on, IV. 69, 70.
Industrial Schools, provision for, III. 575.
Inferior Local Courts. See *Courts, Local.*
Ingraham, George L., supreme court, opinion, witness against himself, IV. 80; qualifications of voters, 180; retrospective laws, 204; liability of county for sheriff's acts, 723; special city laws, object of provision, 777.
Initiative and Referendum, proposed, III. 300, 682, 683, 690; city laws, 629, 634; when people may approve statute, IV. 220; state debts, 650.
Injuries, notice of, as prerequisite to action, IV. 108.
Insanity, notes on, IV. 95.
Inspection Laws, notes on, IV, 514.
Inspectors of Prisons, how chosen, I. 246; II. 137; historical note, II. 138, 374; III. 248; abolished, III. 313.
Insurance, tax on premiums, IV. 95, 117, 247, 428; changing mutual to stock company, 213; foreign companies, reciprocity, 219; tax on resident agents, 226; member of mutual company cannot maintain action against it, 264, 301; foreign companies, police power, 282; agents for foreign companies, 291; foreign companies, license fee, 443; North American Insurance Company, deposits by, 634.
Interest on Money, special law prohibited, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 423.
Interregnum, Colonial, general article, I. 43-54.
Interstate Commerce. See *Commerce.*
Intoxicating Liquors. See *Excise.*
Investigations. See *State Trials and Investigations.*
Involuntary Servitude, Van Rensselaer lease did not create, IV. 26.
Irving, Washington, "Life of Columbus," legislature recommends use of, in schools, III. 573.
Italy, treaty construed, application of labor law, IV. 37.
Ithaca, incorporated, III. 619.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Ithaca & Owego Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 97; fails to pay interest, 99.
Ives Pool Law, enactment, 1887, III. 47; racing act of 1895, 51; sustained, IV. 67; privilege not exclusive, 428.

J

Jackson, James, Jr., canal commissioner, recommends sale of Genesee valley canal, II. 546.
Jackson, Samuel W., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on limitation of municipal indebtedness, 560.
Jackson, William, secretary Federal constitutional convention, I. 132.
Jacobs, Stephen B., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on apportionment, 209.
Jail Liberties, act for providing, does not impair obligation of contracts, IV. 271.
Jamaica, local law, IV. 400.
James I., Virginia charter, I. 17.
James II., Duke of York, becomes King, I. 22, 31; III. 140; vetoes Charter of Liberties, I. 435; issues new commission to Governor Dongan, no assembly authorized, 435; changes in colonial boundaries, III. 149; abdicates, I. 32, 36, 436, 723.
James, D. Willis, member Forest Preserve Commission, 1884, III. 412.
Jameson, John Alexander, on First Constitution, I. 559.
Jamestown, incorporated, III. 619.
Jamestown Bar Association, complaint against Justice Hooker, IV. 568; represented by counsel at trial by legislature, 573.
Japan, preamble to Constitution, IV. 7.
Jay, John, leaves New York at opening of Revolution, I. 46; Convention of 1776-7, I. 471, 485; II. 9; offers resolution ratifying Declaration of Independence, I. 487; member of committee on plan of government, 490;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

member of committee on obstruction of Hudson river, 492; on special committee to visit King's Bridge, 493; reputed author of First Constitution, 471, 496; on governor in legislative system, 505; IV. 374, 495; assembly representation in Richmond county, I. 507; III. 157; plan of conducting elections, I. 513; freemen in Albany and New York, 515; publication of legislative proceedings, 524; proposes council of appointment, 532, 597; letter to Livingston and Morris, 534; propositions relating to religious toleration, 544, 545; proposed limitation on naturalization, 548; committee on ownership of property, 550; objects to plan of appointing court clerks, 552; regrets failure of plan abolishing slavery, 554, 656; proposes section relating to Indian contracts, 554; IV. 153; on education, II. 206; III. 488; not present when Constitution adopted, I. 556; III. 488; committee to organize new government, I. 560; opinion of First Constitution, 559.

First chief justice, state supreme court, I. 564; summoned before assembly in Hadden case, 577; IV. 611; official action sustained, I. 578; member of council of revision, vetoes bill validating proceedings of council of safety, I. 586.

Elected governor, I. 599; resigns as chief justice of United States Supreme Court, 600; observations on appointments, 600; special message relating to council of appointment, I. 601; IV. 17; requests judicial opinion as to powers of council, I. 605; suggests reorganization of legislature, 607; on canals, 1796, 698; reformation of criminals, III. 247, 285; official service as governor, II. 516; IV. 463.

Regent of university, III. 495, 501; maxim concerning suffrage, 640; vindication as to powers of council of appointment, I. 750; John Adams suggests his election to Convention of 1821, 630; Pellew's life of, cited, 605.

Jay, Peter A., son of John Jay and delegate to Convention of 1821, I. 632, 635; motion to strike "white" from suf-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

frage article, 661; remarks on, 661; appointment of commissary general, II. 531; comments on power of impeachment, IV. 601.

Jay, William, "Biography of John Jay," I. 496, 498.

Jefferson County, erected, III. 174; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 398.

Jefferson County Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.

Jefferson, Thomas, proposes Constitution for Virginia, I. 503; first suggestion of senate, 503; recommends national aid in constructing roads and canals, 700. Writings of (Ford) cited, 504.

Jenkins, John Stillwell, "Lives of the Governors" cited, II. 132.

Jenks, Almet F., Convention of 1894, III. 26; status of inmates of Soldiers' Home, 88; member judiciary committee, 337; cities, powers of chief financial officers, 631; classification of cities, 639; separate city elections, 641; proposes special committee on cities, 648.

Jeopardy. See *Twice in Jeopardy.*

Jersey, East and West, included in second commission to Andros, I. 32.

Johnson, Alexander S., court of appeals, opinion, definition of Constitution, IV. 10; service in court of appeals, II. 262.

Johnson, Barna R., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on powers of revision commission, 506.

Johnson, I. Sam., Convention of 1894, III. 28; bribery at primary elections, 85; number of equity terms, 359; electrical power on canals, 381; public funds, officer not to derive benefit from, 391; individual bankers, 458; state board of charities, supervision of reformatories, 472; official oath, primary elections, 653; bribery, local officers, official contributions, 653.

Johnson, Jesse, Convention of 1894, III. 25; on pool selling, 50; registration, 105; election commission, 133; general laws, 305; executive term, 308; member of ju-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

diciary committee, 337; on county officers, changing terms in Kings and New York, 581; cities, bipartisan election commissioners, police appointments, 632; chairman committee on cities, remarks on home rule, 636; separate city elections, judicial officers, 641; cities, "legislative body," 645; cities committee, third report, substitute section, 648, 650.

Johnson, Dr. Samuel, first president of Kings College, reservation of public lands for religious and educational purposes, III. 498.

Johnson, Stephen H., senate, 1851, report on railroad tolls, II. 615.

Johnson, Sir William, negotiations with Indians, IV. 158.

Johnston, Robert M., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on compensation of members of legislature, 303; board of pardons, 311; duration of office, 581.

Jordan, Ambrose L., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on trial by jury, 110; feudal tenures, 116; member of judiciary committee, 140; on eminent domain, 188; other official service, 141.

Joshua, Hebrew leader, combined civil and military authority, IV. 466.

Judge of Probate, office established, II. 161.

Judges, qualifications, I. 376; II. 148; supreme court, judge may hold court in any county, I. 368; IV. 544; must be disinterested, IV. 546; not to hold other office, notes, 550; removal of, general note, 554; First Constitution, judges had power to review legislation, 555; charges against Judge Van Ness, 556; Convention of 1821, 556; proposed dismissal of the younger Pitt, 559; scope of provision, 562; amendment of 1845, 563; Convention of 1846, 563; Convention of 1867, 565; Convention of 1894, 566; Governor Hill suspends a judge from office, 567; summary of constitutional provisions, 567; Hooker case, 568-577; senate's power of removal, 577; Smith case, 579; Prindle case, 583; McCunn case, 585; Curtis case, 586; compensation, age limit, I. 289, 371; IV. 590.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Judiciary, Dutch West India Company's charter, I. 6, 412, 413; II. 275; under Freedoms and Exemptions, I. 9, 11, 413; Dutch directors and councils, 13; Duke of York's charter, 20, 422; under Andros commission, 25, 32; under Dongan commission, 29, 31, 436; Governor Tryon's description of, 39; during interregnum, 51; first convention appoints judicial officers, 54, 564; general constitutional provisions, I. 56–60, 179, 181, 204, 206–208, 222, 224, 248, 281, 314, 364, 403, 405; IV. 523; in Magna Charta, I. 68, 69, 71, 73, 82, 83, 86, 87, 91; Charter of Liberties, 1683, 101–103; Declaration of Independence, 110; United States Constitution, 139, 145, 154, 155; during colonial period, 422, 454; first constitutional convention, 531, 535, 537, 538, 547, 552; Hadden's case, 577; Convention of 1821, 674; amendments to Second Constitution, II. 3, 5, 8; Convention of 1846, general article, 64-73, 140; Governor De Witt Clinton points out inadequacy of system, 65; Governor Marcy suggests enlargement of system, 66; various plans proposed, 66; commission appointed, 67; relief commissions proposed, 67; new judiciary article proposed, 1838, 67; Governor Seward's recommendations, 68, 69, 71; new judiciary article proposed, 1841, 70; Governor Bouck's suggestions, 71; on judicial system, 72; Convention of 1846, 140; several judiciary reports, 141; see references to various courts; miscellaneous provisions, 162; tribunals of conciliation, 163; reorganized, judiciary act of 1847, 216; Constitution of 1846 not satisfactory, 226, 247.

Convention of 1867, II. 247; court for the trial of impeachments, 249; court of appeals, 249; tenure, 251; minority representation, 259; supreme court, 264; act of 1870, II. 271; county court, 272; superior courts, 274; surrogate's court, 279; inferior local courts, 284; courts of special sessions, 284; judiciary article approved, courts reorganized, 285; method of choosing judges, 285; elective judiciary continued, 288.

Commission of 1872, II. 539; five amendments be-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

tween 1874 and 1894, 575; proposed reduction of judicial terms, 592.

Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 682; Convention of 1894, III. 335; committee appointed, 337; court of impeachments, 341; court of appeals, 341; relief of court, 345; supreme court, 352; county court, 360; surrogates' courts, 362; superior city courts, 362; inferior local courts, 364; judicial pensions, 366; lay judges, II. 148; III. 371; codes and statutes, proposition to prevent frequent amendments of, 375; proposed amendments subsequent to 1894, 685, 691; IV. 524, 536; V. 551.

Legislative power, IV. 239; admiralty, 239; city courts, 239; court of appeals, 240; extraordinary terms, 241; jurors, 241; justices' courts, 241, 623; legislature, 242; supreme court, 242; Troy recorder, 242; judicial proceedings, libel, 143; amendments of 1905, 524; V. 551; supervision of public officers, IV. 534; new tribunals, 628; second judicial district, division of authorized, IV. 524; V. 551.

Judiciary Article, 1869, adopted, I. 57; II. 285, 402, 419; text of, I. 282-295; when it took effect, 281, 291; IV. 614, 656; courts reorganized, II. 285.

Judiciary Commission of 1890, origin of, II. 682; commission act passed, 683; list of commissioners, 684; commission organized, 685; report, 686; III. 336; court of appeals, II. 686; supreme court, 691; III. 355; election of general term justices, II. 694, 704; III. 359; superior city courts, II. 707; county and surrogates' courts, 710; III. 361; miscellaneous, II. 713; judicial pensions, 713; county judges and surrogates in certain counties not to practise, 716; III. 371; passes to judicial officers, II. 717; III. 653; judicial terms, II. 718; council of law reporting, 718; court of claims, 719; results of commission's work, 722.

Judgment, defined, I. 182; of other states, 147; for damages, validity of, cannot be impaired, IV. 264; obligation of contracts, 265; remedy on, 302; vested right in, 328; foreign, effect in this state, 530; when cannot be opened, 687.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Junction Canal Company (inc. 1828), authorized to construct canal, II. 52.

Junction Canal Company (inc. 1846), authorized to construct canal, II. 53.

Jurors, qualifications to be prescribed, I. 29; special law prohibited, 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 423; commissioners of, IV. 95, 253; challenge, residence, 241; special jurors in criminal cases, 423.

Jury, Trial, in colony, I. 40, 440; under Duke's laws, 459; in mayor's court, 460; eminent domain, IV. 138.

Justices of the Peace, how chosen, I. 56, 204, 222, 256, 292, 374, 672; II. 285; III. 616; IV. 618; official term, I. 205, 256, 292, 375, 672; IV. 618; removal, I. 205, 257, 292, 375, 674; IV. 618; time of election, I. 222, 256, 292, 375; III. 364; IV. 618, 621; under Duke's laws, I. 458; under act of 1683, 461; amendment of 1826, 222; II. 6, 162; III. 617; Convention of 1846, II. 142, 161; historical note, 162; jury trial, 290; Convention of 1894, III. 364; fixed compensation proposed, 374; trial by jury, IV. 48, 241; age limit provision not applicable to, 598; notes on, 619; office defined, limiting jurisdiction, 619; may determine validity of statute, 620; vacancies, 620, 762; abolishing office, 621; jurisdiction, conversion of newspaper, 621; in cities, 621, 633; uniformity in method of selecting city judicial officers, 622, 756; justices in various municipalities, 623; home rule, 745.

Justices of Sessions, proposed abolition of, II. 274; office abolished, I. 373; IV. 613, 737.

K

Keith, Rev. George, on public schools in the colony, III. 485.

Kellogg, Abraham L., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on rights of employees, 70; title to property, prohibiting

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

curative statutes, 73; validating conveyance, 305; governor not to sign bill after adjournment of legislature, 311; repassage of vetoed bill, 312; elections, jurisdiction of supreme court, 373; powers of regents, 558.

Kellogg, S. Alonzo, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on organization of general term, 699.

Kenefick, Daniel J., supreme court, opinion, special franchise tax, IV. 756.

Kennedy, George N., supreme court, opinion, sale of surplus canal water, IV. 665.

Kennedy, John A., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on negro suffrage, 120.

Kent, James, chief justice, opinion, blasphemy, IV. 55; chancellor, veto of constitutional convention bill, 1820, I. 624; II. 414; delegate to Convention of 1821, I. 632; II. 65; opposes extension of suffrage, I. 643; remarks on negro suffrage, 662, 664; on proposed abolition of court of chancery, 680; on Bill of Rights, 715; council of revision, 743, 745, 747; on First Constitution, 754; appointment of attorney general, II. 527; population of New York, 604; on lotteries, III. 43, 45, 46; parental duty, opinion quoted, 556; status of Christianity, IV. 57; removal of judges, 560; vote necessary for impeachment, 600; opinion, New Jersey Constitution, 22; Indian titles, 164; retrospective laws, 203; privileges and immunities, 290; retires from office by operation of age limit, I. 690; IV. 166; publishes commentaries, IV. 166; service in council of revision, 555.

Kernan, Francis, Convention of 1867, II. 244; member of judiciary committee, 248; favors appointment of attorney general, 344; on adjournment of convention, 407; motion for partial submission of Constitution, 409.

Commission of 1872, II. 470; canal expenditures, 542; savings banks, 551; municipal indebtedness, 560.

Kernan, William, member of Unification Commission, 1899, IV. 714.

Kerwin, Dennis P., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on separate submission of prison labor section, 677.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Ketcham, Leander S., Convention of 1867, II. 245; proposed abolition of justices of sessions, 274; on county judge's salary, 274.

Kieft, William, Dutch director, I. 414; reorganizes council, 414; consults masters and heads of families, 414; consults inhabitants, 416; administration, 455; recalled, 417.

King, John A., Governor, notes failure to publish certain constitutional amendments, II. 232; recommends reimposition of railroad tolls, 618; canals should not be sold, 650; on purity of elections, III. 97.

King, Rufus, Convention of 1821, I. 631, 635; remarks on negro suffrage, 662; on multiplication of corporations, II. 64; common school fund, III. 509; removal of judges, IV. 557.

Kings College, lottery for, III. 35, 39, 487; note on, 486, 533; petition for reorganization, 492; name changed to Columbia, 495.

Kings County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; under British dominion during Revolution, 45; additional county judge, I. 59, 318, 372; II. 576, 590, 712; III. 687; IV. 612; new assembly district proposed, II. 230; apportionment of 1702, III. 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; apportionment of 1892, 203; surrogate's term, 362; changing terms of county officers, I. 389; III. 581; IV. 720; local law, 393, 395, 401, 407; judicial sales, sheriff's fees, 424; bridge over boundary stream, 430; justices of supreme court, service in, drawing jury, 594; Inebriates' Home, 694, 704; district attorney and coroner, changing term of, 723, 743, 787; commissioner of jurors, how appointed, 738; town collectors, extension of term invalid, 742; commissioners of charities, transfer of power to appoint, 756.

Kingston, incorporated, III. 619; first constitutional convention, I. 492; First Constitution adopted at, 556, and promulgated, 558; first meeting of legislature, 573; de-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

stroyed by British, 585; first assembly apportionment, III. 138; costs in recorder's court, IV. 93.
Kirkland, Charles P., Convention of 1846, II. 105; member of judiciary committee, 140; minority report on judiciary, 143; on county courts, 156; corporations, 189.
Knights of Labor, annulling local assembly, IV. 102.
Krum, Hobart, Convention of 1867, II. 245; method of choosing county judges, 287.

L

Labor, Convention of 1894, III. 70; courts and boards of arbitration proposed, 72, 306; officers, how chosen, 313; protection of employees, 683; rights of citizens under labor law, IV. 35; prevailing rate of wages, 105, 328, 695; liability of employers, 179; interstate commerce, 209; equal protection of the laws, 227; compensation on state works, 243; hours of, 251, 282, 283; horseshoers, 283; skilled labor, labels, 429; wages on public works, 511; protection of employees, 770; V. 551.
Lake Champlain Steamboat Company, incorporated, II. 62.
Lake Erie, proposed connection with Allegheny river, II. 49.
Lake Ontario, proposed canal to Rochester, II. 49; canal to Seneca river, 54.
Lambert, John S., supreme court, opinion, commerce, fish and game laws, IV. 280.
Landlord and Tenant, agricultural leases, general article, II. 10-27; distress for rent abolished, 21; IV. 272; rents reserved to be taxed, 21; demands of tenants under Van Rensselaer leases, 23; Van Rensselaer title judicially confirmed, 26.
Landon, Judson S., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on court of appeals and supreme court, 251, 267; jurisdiction of court of appeals, 260; imprisonment of witnesses, 294; absent voters, 303; separate submission of negro suffrage proposition, 316; limitation of cities article, 352; supreme court, opinion, highways, local law, IV. 419.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lansingburgh (village), incorporated, III. 614, 622.
Lapham, Elbridge G., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on drainage of agricultural lands, 292; residence of voters, 303; disqualification of voters, 303; notice of private or local bill, 325.
Larceny, petit, first offense, included in misdemeanor, IV. 633.
Lateral Canals, sale proposed, II. 466, 542, 613; note on, 543; how disposed of, 544; examination of, ordered, 546; Commission of 1876, 547; commission's recommendations, 547; abandonment act of 1877, 548.
Laughlin, Frank C., supreme court, opinion, Buffalo, removal of police commissioners, IV. 527.
Lauterbach, Edward, Convention of 1894, III. 25; on pool selling, 50; competency of witness, 68; judgment on appeal, 73; probation for naturalized voters, 78, 375; disqualified voters, 80; voting residence, 88, 90; registration, 103; method of voting, 110; bipartisan election boards, 127, 130; compulsory voting, 131; election expenses, 133; apportionment, 207, 213, 215; favors prison labor amendment, 293; on legislative procedure, 304; concurrent resolutions, consideration and passage of bills, 304, 305; executive term, 307; governor not to sign bill after adjournment of legislature, 311; election of state officers, 312; court of appeals, 373; procedure on naturalization, 375; political contributions, 375; Hamburg canal, 386; state board of charities, 459; remarks on charities article, III. 463; lunacy commission, 473; application of sectarian aid amendment, 575; city officers, election in odd-numbered years, 629; official oath at expiration of term, 652.
Law Dictionary, Abbott, cited, IV. 382.
Bouvier, cited, IV. 10, 382.
Burrill, cited, IV. 380.
Law and Equity, merged in supreme court, II. 152.
Law of the Land, defined, IV. 37.
Lawrence, Abraham, Convention of 1867, II. 245; on disposition of funds derived from public lands, 368.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Lawrence, Melitiah H., Convention of 1867, II. 245; new capitol, 388.

Lawrence, Sir Soulden, opinion, libel, report of judicial proceedings, IV. 143.

Laymen, as members of judicial tribunals, II. 148; when not eligible, I. 376; IV. 631.

Learned, William L., supreme court, opinion, excessive bail, applies only to criminal actions, IV. 68; adulteration of food products, 282; Albany schools, parent's right of selection, 707.

Leary, Michael A., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on judicial pensions, 714.

Leavenworth, Elias W., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on sectarian appropriations, 475, 554; limitation of claims aganst state, 550; capital stock in savings bank, 551; educational funds, 556.

Legal Tender, colonial bills of credit, United States treasury notes, II. 28; revolutionary bills of credit, 29; Federal act of 1862, IV. 28.

Legislative Bills, judicial examination of, proposed, I. 747.

Legislative Counsel, proposed, I. 453.

Legislative Law, privileges of members of legislature, IV. 611.

Legislative Power, Dutch West India Co., I. 6; Dutch directors and councils, 13; under Andros, 25, 32; after assembly established, 27, 31, 33, 38; suspended by dissolution of colonial assembly, 44; Charter of Liberties, 95; IV. 373; Constitution, I. 167, 192, 234, 334; IV. 197; boards of supervisors, I. 241, 353; IV. 447; conferred on governor and council, I. 435; assembly revived, 437; First Constitution, 501; delegation of, II. 79, 82, 627; III. 301, 535; IV. 131, 189, 218, 284, 318, 449, 513.

General Note, IV. 197; defined, 200; retrospective statutes, 203, 301, 303, 325, 326, 426; statutes presumed valid, 206; attorneys, 207; commerce, 207; concurrent resolution, 210; corporations, 210; crimes, 215; declaratory statute, 218, 326; discrimination, 224; elec-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

tions, 224; equal protection of the laws, 225; evidence, 228; excise, 232; *ex post facto* law, 232; franchise, 234; habeas corpus, 237; highways and streets, IV. 237; Indian lands, 239; judiciary, 239, 623, 628; labor, 243; limitation of actions, 243; moral obligation, 245; municipal corporations, 249; navigable waters, 255; nuisance, 256; obligation of contracts, 257; officers, 274; police power, 276; privileges and immunities, 289; procedure, 293; property, 296; ratification, 297; remedy, 300; separable provisions, 303; slaves, 305; state maritime jurisdiction, 307; Sunday, 308; taxation, 308; vested rights, 324; wills, 332; reviving laws by reference, 411; publication of judicial decisions, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; cannot authorize increase of price under canal contract, IV. 667; legislature cannot appoint local officers, 737, 742; legislature cannot extend terms of office, 741; repeal of village charter, 773.

Legislature (colonial), when composed of governor and council, I. 27, 31, 32; after assembly established, 28, 33, 38; Charter of Liberties, 99; general article, 441; procedure, 443, 447.

Legislature (state), meets in New York after Revolution, I. 50; organized, I. 54; reconstructed, 1801, 56; annual meeting, I. 197, 271, 390; II. 583; III. 580, 581; IV. 361; bills may originate in either house, I. 195, 240, 349; IV. 366; enacting clause, I. 181, 240, 349; IV. 368; local bills, I. 241, 349; II. 323; III. 303, 474, 632; IV. 377; sessions to be public, I. 174, 240, 348; IV. 364; publication of proceedings, I. 174, 193, 240, 523; IV. 364; first legislature, I. 573; procedure on organization, 576; governor's speech, 576; new council of safety, 582; meets at Poughkeepsie, 585; ratifies proceedings of council of safety, 586, 588; interval of no legislation, 589; Governor Jay suggests reorganization, 607; amendments of 1801, 601; III. 173; Second Constitution changes basis of representation, I. 639; II. 128; III. 160, 176; resolutions opposing extension of slavery, I. 659; power of removal, I. 204, 253, 271, 287,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

370, 391, 673; IV. 554; freedom of debate, I. 28, 240, 348, 724, 731, 740; IV. 365; delegation of power, II. 79, 82, 627; III. 301, 535; IV. 131, 189, 218, 284, 318, 448, 513.

Convention of 1846, II. 126; repassage of bills, 134; III. 312; Convention of 1867, II. 317; senate, 317; assembly, 319; biennial sessions, II. 320, 321, 324, 580; III. 146, 215, 226, 682; residence of candidates for, II. 320; compensation of members, 320, 399, 490, 580; III. 230, 303, 682; IV. 355; extraordinary sessions, I. 175, 200, 242, 355; II. 321, 330, 400, 512, 577; III. 16; IV. 465, 567; general suggestions, II. 321; III. 303, 305, 306; bill not to embrace more than one subject, II. 321, 399, 494; IV. 377; introduction of bills, II. 321, 325, 338, 495; laws not to be revived by reference, I. 299, 349; II. 322, 494; IV. 410; certifying bills, II. 322; adjournment, II. 322, 399; charitable appropriations limited, 322; state aid to corporations, 322; not to audit claims against state, I. 301, 351; II. 322, 399, 501; III. 683; IV. 434; local or private bill, notice of introduction, II. 323, 325, 400, 494, 496; III. 302, 651, 718; IV. 417; consideration and passage of bills, I. 349; II. 325, 494; III. 235, 304, 306; IV. 375; thirty-day period, II. 331; III. 304; veto power, II. 339; local maritime jurisdiction, II. 404; failure to submit amendments, 226, 466, 576; Commission of 1872, II. 482; extra compensation of members, I. 302, 308, 353, 391; II. 323, 327, 399, 504; IV. 451; contested elections, II. 576, 581; III. 304; IV. 363; various amendments proposed, II. 577; Senator Vedder's apportionment plan, 578; officers of, compensation, 582; adjournment, 583; III. 304, 311; Convention of 1894, III. 134; legislative organization, historical note, 134; legislative history not yet written, 136; first legislative apportionment, 140; Charter of Liberties, 1691, 141; table of colonial assembly apportionments, III. 150; assembly apportionments under First Constitution, 152; table of assembly electors, 153; assembly apportionments, Second Constitution, 159;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

unit of assembly representation, I. 507; III. 159, 212; apportionment of 1822, based on Federal census of 1820, III. 160, 176; apportionment of 1826, 160; table of representative population, 162; table of assembly apportionments, 165; senate apportionments, First Constitution, 168; table of senate electors, under First Constitution, 170; senate apportionments under Second Constitution, 175; tables of senate apportionments, 168-190; IV. 342; senate apportionments under Third Constitution, III. 181; apportionment of 1892, 192; apportionment of 1894, 204; committee on apportionment, 206; common schools, amendment of 1894, 554; new restriction on power of, 674; proposed abolition of direct taxation, 683.

Procedure on enactment of laws, IV. 16; practical construction of Constitution, 17; cannot transfer property from one private owner to another, IV. 38, 87, 296, 300; plenary power as to crimes and punishments, 66; general note, 197; retrospective statutes, 203, 220, 301, 303, 325, 326, 426; statutes presumed valid, 206.

Notes on legislative power, IV. 207-334; judicial powers of, 218, 242; statutory contract, when may not be impaired, 265; note on time of meeting, 361; note on money bills, 366; enacting clause, with note, 368; "law," meaning of term, 451; recall of bills, 499; 1905, trial of Justice Hooker, 568-577; joint session of, 574, 575; removal of officers, review of action, 589; a question of privilege, Judge Potter's case, 607-612; new judicial tribunals, 628; statutes to be published, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; court reports, publication to be free, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; cannot appoint local officers, IV. 737, 742; cannot extend terms of office, 741; cannot appoint village trustees, 750; to fix duration of office, 757; to prescribe time of elections, 760; to provide for removal of officers, 764; may determine vacancies, 764; may repeal village charter, 773; may propose new Constitution, 795.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Leisler, Jacob, assumes office of governor, I. 437; calls assembly, 437, III. 147; estimate of colonial militia, III. 588.
Lester, Charles C., Convention of 1894, III. 27; status of inmates of Soldiers' Home, 88, 90; coroner, 580.
Letters, effect of depositing in postoffice, IV. 96.
Leventritt, David, supreme court, opinion, pensioner cannot be excluded from right to hold office, IV. 34.
Lewis, Ceylon H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on general city laws, 630.
Lewis, Loran L., senate, 1871, introduces canal amendment, II. 631.
Lewis, Merton E., Convention of 1894, III. 28; bipartisan election boards, 130; county judge and surrogate, 371. Assembly, 1901, amendment prohibiting special tax exemption laws, III. 680.
Lewis, Morgan, governor, on prison system, III. 250; education, 504; recommends schools, 505; inculcation of religion and morality, 566; official service, II, 516; IV. 463.
Lewis County, erected, III. 174; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; use of land after default in payment of tax, IV. 99; local law, 398.
Lewiston, local law, IV. 407.
Ley, James & Son, private law, IV. 384.
Libel, evidence, I. 215, 228, 328, 734, 739; IV. 141; note on, 142.
Liberty, notes on, IV. 85.
License, notes on, IV. 96.
Liens, maritime, IV. 28; trial by jury, 48; notes on, 96; monuments, 106; mechanic's, 267, 302.
Lieutenant Governor, colonial, office created, I. 32; powers, 32, 42; notes on, IV. 461, 483, 486, 488, 492; served without compensation, 492; suspension of, III. 699.
Lieutenant Governor (State), qualification and term, I. 176, 199, 241, 243, 303, 354, 355, 530, 669, 672; II. 511, 512, 577; III. 307; IV. 454, 463; when to act as governor, I. 176, 201, 243, 356, 530, 669; II. 133, 517; IV. 477;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

time of election, I. 197, 242, 355; IV. 464; compensation, I. 244, 304, 357; II. 133, 517; IV. 491; power in court of errors, I. 182, 209; first election under Constitution, 572; Convention of 1821, 671; Convention of 1846, II. 133; abolition of office proposed, 135; Convention of 1867, 328; Commission of 1872, 511; Convention of 1894, III. 306; when not to sit in court of impeachments, III. 341; IV. 602; historical note, 461, 477; note on election of, 464; casting vote, 482; first use of term, 486; presides at Hooker trial, 574. See *President of Senate.*

"Life of Columbus" (Irving), legislature recommends use of, III. 513.

"Life of John Jay" (Pellew), cited, I. 605.

Limitation of Actions. See also *Procedure and Remedy.* Due process, application of rule, IV. 90, 103; statutes must be reasonable, 108; notes on, 243; legislature may waive statute, 245; uniformity not required, 245, 251; obligation of contracts, 273.

Lincoln, Abraham, election of, effect on slavery and equal suffrage, II. 233; signs a bill after adjournment of Congress, 336; approves bill donating public lands for educational purposes, 366.

Lincoln, Charles Z., Convention of 1894, III. 29; on damages for injuries causing death, 64; terms of agricultural leases, 73; statistics as to naturalized voters, 75; resolution for uniform national suffrage, 75; probation for naturalized voters, 78; suffrage, educational qualifications, 79; woman suffrage, 82; registration, 103; voting machines, 111, 112; bipartisan election boards, 130; committee on apportionment, 206; subcommittee on apportionment amendment, 214; remarks on apportionment, 220; election of senators, 226; senate representation in certain counties, 227; assembly apportionments, 228; powers of lieutenant governor, 234; governor's term, 308; enlarging court of appeals, 345; jurisdiction of county court, 361; separate surrogate in

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

each county, 373; court of claims, 374; constitutional convention, how constituted, 662; powers of convention, 668, 669.

Literature Fund, preserved, I. 269, 388; IV. 718; Convention of 1846, II. 204.

Livermore, Samuel, comment on bill of rights, I. 732.

"Lives of the Governors" (Jenkins), cited, II. 132.

Livingston, Gilbert, Convention of 1776-7, I. 485; committee on obstruction of Hudson river, 492; on *viva voce* voting, 513; proposed statement of citizen's rights, 522; IV. 30, 84; member of first assembly, I. 576.

Livingston, Peter R., Convention of 1821, I. 630; remarks on suffrage, 649; on negro suffrage, 663; governor's speeches, 670; judiciary, 686.

Livingston, Philip, in last colonial assembly, I. 473, 474; offers resolution thanking New York merchants for declining to receive imported goods, 475; Convention of 1776-7, I. 485; on reducing voter's residence from one year to six months, 515; senate reapportionment, first census, 522; member of first senate, 570, 574.

Livingston, Robert R., Convention of 1776-7, I. 485, 471; member of committee on plan of government, 490; member of committee on obstruction of Hudson river, 492; senate reapportionment, 522; proposition concerning religious liberty, 545; committee on ownership of property, 550; proposes plan for appointment of attorneys, 553; proposes section relating to duration of office, 553; proposes council of revision, 554, 744, 748; committee to organize new government, 560; first chancellor, 564; commission of 1811, 704; member of council of revision, 747; IV. 555; Clermont school, III. 502; steamboat grants, IV. 235, 427.

Livingston, Walter, speaker of first assembly, I. 575.

Livingston, Walter L., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on appointment of officers of court of appeals, 260; general term, proposed review of conflicting decisions, 270; on surrogates' courts, 281; opposes plan for drainage of agricultural lands, 292; on alienism of grantor, 294.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Livingston County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; election of supervisors, local law, IV. 422.
Livingston Manor, representation in colonial assembly, I. 38; III. 142, 148.
Loan Officers, how chosen, I. 180; are county officers, IV. 736.
Local Laws, regulated, I. 241, 299, 349, 350; II. 399, 583; IV. 377, 415; Commission of 1872, II. 493; Tilden commission's report, 1877, 673; senate committee on cities, 1891, 677; Convention of 1894, III. 303, 474; legislative declaration not conclusive, IV. 436.
Local Officers, I. 180, 208, 270, 389; IV. 720, 733; elections for, I. 271, 390; IV. 760; Convention of 1846, II. 208, 209; Convention of 1867, 348; defined, 530; Commission of 1872, 562; amendments, proposed, 664; III. 305; Convention of 1894, III. 580, 582; appointments, application of civil service provisions, IV. 517; legislature cannot appoint, 737.
Lockport, incorporated, III. 619; justices of the peace, jurisdiction of, IV. 622.
Lockport & Niagara Falls Railroad Company, private law, IV. 384.
London Company, charter, I. 17.
Long Island, part of colony, I. 42; first assembly apportionment, III. 138; See *Nassau*.
Long Island Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Long Island City, incorporated, III. 619; inspectors of election in, 122; local law, IV. 389; revenue bonds, 690.
Long Island Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 99; private or local law, IV. 385.
Loomis, Arphaxed, Convention of 1846, II. 104; proposes amendment limiting legislative power, 82, 175; favors limitation of leases, 117; proposes commissioner of public works, 137, 355, 375, 536; opposes election of state prison inspectors, 139; member judiciary committee, 140; on county courts, 156; canal amendments, 171,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

173; on limiting state debts, 177; corporations, 186, 189, 190; member of select committee on corporations, 191; minority report, 191; removal of judges, IV. 564, 565; other official service, II. 141.

Lott, John A., member of Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, II. 669; supreme court, opinion, local law, IV. 387.

Lotteries, prohibited, I. 217, 229, 328, 750; III. 721; IV. 144; historical note, III. 33; colonial legislation, 34; early state legislation, 35, 504; license for, 37; state lottery office, 38, 43; public and private lotteries compared, 39; authorized by Congress, 42; Convention of 1821, 43; anti-lottery act, 1822, 46; Ives pool law, 1887, 47; Convention of 1894, 47; racing act of 1895, 51; advertisements, IV. 141; notes on, 145; interstate commerce, 208; not included in provision against impairing obligation of contracts, 266.

Louisiana, Constitution, divorce, IV. 21; governor, when office deemed vacant, 479.

Louisiana Purchase Exposition, women as managers of, II. 310.

Lovelace, Francis, colonial governor, council under, I. 425, commission, when eldest councilor to administer government, IV. 487.

Low, Henry R., senate, 1863, plan for taking soldier vote, II. 236.

Lunacy. See *State Commission in Lunacy.*

Lyttelton, Lord, House of Lords, 1845, introduces bill allowing damages for injuries causing death, III. 58.

M

McArthur, Thomas W., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on low water in Hudson river, III. 433.

Macaulay, Thomas Babington, comment on Petition of Rights, I. 718, 719; on Declaration of Right, 725.

McCabe, Catherine, private law, IV. 406.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

McClelland, Charles P., assembly, 1891, introduces convention bill, III. 21.

McClure, David, Convention of 1894, III. 27; on inferior local courts, 366; resolution on forest preserve, 429; chairman committee on forest preserve, 430; remarks on forest preserve, 430; liability of bank stockholders, 456.

McCunn, John H., justice, New York superior court, trial of, senate, 1872, IV. 585.

McDonald, Angus, Convention of 1867, II. 245; on supreme court, 268; residence of voters, 302; extra compensation, 328; taxation, 360; Indian lands, 390; submission of Constitution, 411.

McDonough, John T., Convention of 1894, III. 25; on prison labor, 70, 287; chairman committee on state prisons and penitentiaries, 287; remarks on proposed amendment, 288; referendum, 300, 302; disposing of canals, 376, 381; charities, 469; secular education in charitable institutions, 472; parochial schools, 578; exemptions from military service, 603.

McDougall, Alexander, senate, 1784, member committee on education, III. 492.

McIntosh, Ralph, Commission of 1872, II. 470; railroad amendments, 560.

McIntyre, John G., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on registration, 106; prison labor, 291; civil service, preference of veterans, 332; state board of education, 559.

McKesson, John, secretary first constitutional convention, I. 484; requested to copy report of committee on plan of government, 494; secretary of council of safety, 571; clerk of first assembly, 575.

McKinstry, Louis, Convention of 1894, III. 29; on damages for injuries causing death, 63; woman suffrage, 82, 581; prohibiting liquor licenses, 299; on local option, 300; state board of lunacy, 472; county treasurer, 582.

Mackintosh, Sir James, comment on Magna Charta, I. 716.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

McLaughlin, Chester B., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on enlarging court of appeals, 345; supreme court, trial and special terms, 359; judicial pensions, 367; supreme court, hearing claims against state, 373; opposes division of common school fund, 578; on legislative bodies in cities, 643.

McMillan, Daniel H., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on "riders" on appropriation bills, 244; executive term, 307; member judiciary committee, 337; Main and Hamburg canal, 376; tolls on Canadian products, 381; member of unification commission, 1899, IV. 713.

Macomber, Francis A., supreme court, opinion, vested rights, corporate charters, IV. 330.

McVean, Charles, surrogate, opinion, obligation of contracts, devolution of decedent's estate, IV. 274.

Madison, James, president, views on New York's canal project, I. 704.

Madison County, erected, III. 174; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Magna Charta, 39th article, proclaimed in colony, I. 28; civil service, 29, 87; basis of Constitution, 62; historical note, 64; text of articles and charter, 67–94; church to be free, 78; liberties granted, 78; dower and dowress, 80, 81; municipal liberties guaranteed, 81; decedent's estate, distribution, 84; freemen's rights, 84; 86; IV. 83; navigable streams not to be obstructed, I. 85; uniform weights and measures, 85; freedom of travel, 86; Bill of Rights, 716; comments on, 716, 717; New York Bill of Rights, 1787, I. 728; parliamentary government guaranteed, IV. 370.

Main and Hamburg Street Canal, survey authorized, II. 51; sale authorized, I. 380; III. 376, 377, 386; IV. 664.

Major General, when governor cannot appoint during senate recess, IV. 768.

Malcolm, Alexander, authorized to establish school, III. 484.

Malone Water Works Company, private law, IV. 384.

Mandatory, when provisions deemed, IV. 17.

Manhattan Company, incorporated, II. 63.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Manhattan Island, Dutch settlement on, I. 18, 411; population, 1641, 415.
Manlius Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Mann, Charles A., senate, 1851, report on railroad tolls, II. 616.
Manors, colonial, in general, I. 38; II. 12; Rensselaerwyck Manor erected, 15; legislature directs investigation of manorial titles, 26; manorial privileges not repugnant to validity of patent, 26.
Mantanye, William J., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on apportionment, 211; biennial sessions, 226; consideration and passage of bills, 242; boards of supervisors, 303; executive term, 307; changing terms of county officers, 581; free transportation of public officers, 656.
Marcy, William L., Governor, responds to sheriff's call for aid in anti-rent troubles, II. 17; on banks, 35; recommends sale of bank franchise, 35, 326; on state aid to banks, 36; use of small bills, 38; increase of banking facilities, 39; recommends repeal of free banking restriction, 40; on panic of 1837, 40; recommends free banking law, 41; suggests enlargement of Erie canal, 56; on judicial system, 66; state finances, 74, 76, 77; urges return to direct taxation, 75; on canals, 75; recommends construction of Chenango canal, 76; on restoration of general fund, 76; recommends state aid to educational institutions, 94; remarks on New York and Erie Railroad Company, 95; use of canal revenues 601; reduction of canal tolls, 626; results of prison labor, III. 257, 259, 262, 269; instruction of teachers, 514, 517.
Marine Insurance Company, incorporated, II. 62.
Markets and Harbors, Tryon to establish, III. 708.
Marks, Jacob, Convention of 1894, III. 27; additional jurors, 67; private property, compensation for taking, how ascertained, 69, 70; court of pardons, 310; court of appeals, 373.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Married Women, deed of, I. 104; Convention of 1846, II. 112; summary of rights and privileges, 308; notes on, IV. 106; obligation of contracts, 266; vested rights, 328.

Marshall, John, United States Supreme Court, chief justice, opinion, Indian titles, IV. 170; *ex post facto* law, 234.

Marshall, Louis, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; III. 336; on general term, transfer of causes, II. 698; judicial pensions, 714, 715; county judges and surrogates not to practise, 717.

Convention of 1894, III. 28; on damages for injuries causing death, 64, 65; registration at town and village elections, 106; method of voting, 113; prison labor, 291; referendum, 301; member of judiciary committee, 337; judiciary article, order of arrangement, 338; court of appeals, increase of judges, 343; liability of bank stockholders, 455, 456; application of sectarian aid amendment, 575; free transportation of public officers, 654; chairman committee on future amendments, proposed plan, 659; on constitutional conventions, 663; report of subcommittee of judiciary on writ of prohibition, 667.

Martha's (Martin's) Vineyard, first assembly apportionment, III. 138; Duke's county, 139; transferred to Massachusetts, 149.

Martial Law, in colony, I. 38, 47; limitation of, 51; III. 748; Charter of Liberties, I. 103.

Martin, Celora E., court of appeals, opinion, New York Institution for the Blind not a common school, IV. 708; service in court of appeals, II. 261; III. 346.

Marvin, Richard P., Convention of 1846, II. 104; proposes increase of legislature, 129; on salaries of state officers, 137; county courts, 157; creation of corporations, 190, 192; member of select committee on corporations, 191; plan for conventions at stated intervals, 211; on removal of judges, IV. 565.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Mason, George, proposes Constitution for Virginia, I. 503; militia, III. 596; life of (Rowland) cited, I. 504.
Massachusetts, school law of 1789, III. 538; lands in New York, IV. 168.
Masten, Joseph G., Convention of 1867, II. 244; member of judiciary committee, 248.
Master and Servant, may agree as to rate of wages, IV. 32.
Mather, John C., canal commissioner, impeachment trial, IV. 606.
May, Cornelis Jacobsen, first director, Dutch West India Company, I. 412.
Maybee, Jacob M., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on suffrage, county residence, 80; consideration and passage of bills, 241, 242; abolition of court of special sessions, 372; separate surrogate in each county, 373.
Maynard, Isaac H., service in court of appeals, II. 262.
Mayor, election of, in New York, I. 57, 223; II. 6, 208; III. 616; election of, in all cities, I. 57, 224; II. 6. 208; III. 616; how chosen, I. 207, 270, 389, 672; IV. 720, 733; amendment of 1833, I. 223; II. 6., 208; III. 616; amendment of 1839, I. 224; II. 6, 208; III. 616; action on city bills, I. 394; III. 626–652; IV. 775; term, I. 673; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1867, 351, 404; Commission of 1872, 566; casting vote, IV. 482.
Mayor's Court, in New York, II. 276; changed to court of common pleas, 276.
Medical Colleges, regents authorized to establish, II. 62.
Medical Society, disciplinary power of, IV. 43, 71.
Medicine, Practice of, Convention of 1867, II. 383; public health law, IV. 22.
Mereness, Charles S., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on voting machines, 112; compensation of members of the legislature, 230; changing official salaries, 297; changing surrogate's salary, 362; constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; constitutional convention, how constituted, 662.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Merritt, Edwin A., Convention of 1867, II. 245; chairman committee on legislative organization, 317; on assembly districts, 319, 320; residence of candidates for legislature, 320; on submission of Constitution, 412.

Merwin, Milton H., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on jury in justice's court, 290; senate districts, 317; minority report on assembly, 319.

Metropolitan Fire District, created, officers, how appointed, IV. 746.

Metropolitan Police District, excise act for, IV. 106, 745, 747.

Metropolitan Sanitary District, powers of board of health, IV. 286, 629; officers of, appointment by governor sustained, 747.

"Middle Ages, History of" (Hallam), cited, I. 716.

Middletown, incorporated, III. 619.

Mileage Books, notes on, IV. 96, 106; interstate commerce, 209; compelling issue of, 213; obligation of contracts, 267.

Military Code, Duke's laws, III. 586; adopted by second Provincial Congress, 593; first state code, 593; Federal act of 1792, 597; Code of 1870, 600; Code of 1883, 601; Code of 1893, 602; Code of 1898, 604; IV. 767.

Militia, Dongan to maintain, I. 29; under Governor Tryon, 42; III. 707, 747; Articles of Confederation, I. 119, 121; state, 186, 213, 272, 391, 741; IV. 765; officers, how chosen, I. 202, 272, 273, 392, 393, 672; IV. 767, 768; active force, I. 392; IV. 767; organization and maintenance, I. 390; IV. 767; removals, I. 178, 203, 273, 393, 674; IV. 768; in First Constitution, I. 546; first convention, proposed tenure of militia officers, 556; Convention of 1846, II. 209; exemption from militia service, 209, 379; Convention of 1867, 378, 406; national guard, 378, 406; Commission of 1872, 563; historical note, III. 582; every able-bodied man a possible soldier, 583, 590; Dutch West India Company, 584; Freedoms and Exemptions, 584; Duke's laws, 586; military popu-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

lation of colony, 587, 588; early militia laws, 587, 588; military age, 586, 588–590, 592, 595, 602; condition at close of colonial period, 590; resolution of Continental Congress, 591; first state military code, 593; Articles of Confederation, 595; Federal Constitution, 596; Federal militia law, 1792, 597; state laws, 597; national guard, 598, 601; reserves, 599; military code, 1870, 600; commission on militia, 1880, 601; Convention of 1894, 602; naval militia, 603; military code of 1898, 604; IV. 767; two-thirds bills, IV. 438; three-fifths bills, 444; commutation tax, 444; civil service provisions not applicable to, 516; jurisdiction of supreme court, 532, 731, 766; armory, county may be required to maintain, 767; officer not removed by disbandment of organization, 768.

Miller, George D., private law, IV. 399.

Miller, Theodore, service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Miller, Warner, member of lateral canal commission, 1876, II. 547.

Minors. See *Children*.

Minuit, Peter, 1626, appointed director, I. 12, 413, 455.

Misdemeanor, trial by jury, IV. 49; includes petit larceny, first offense, 633.

Missouri, Constitution, railroad aid bonds, IV. 21; bills of credit, 22; governor, when office deemed vacant, 480.

Missouri Compromise, New York's action on, I. 658; admission of state, 660.

Mitchell, John, map, cited, IV. 161.

Mobs, damages for injuries caused by, II. 294; IV. 92, 114, 267, 444.

Mohawk & Hudson Railroad Company, incorporated, II. 62, 95, 612.

"Money of the State," meaning of, IV. 681, 682.

Monopolies, notes on, IV. 96; act against, 528.

Monroe, James, President, proclamation on admission of Missouri, I. 660.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Monroe County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; apportionment of 1892, 198; local law, IV. 395; election of supervisors, local law, 422; county treasurer's fees, 438.

Montgomery County, erected, III. 168; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168.

Monument, due process, IV. 106; public purpose, 696.

Moore, Charles H., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on woman suffrage, 82; method of voting, 113; bipartisan election boards, 130; consideration and passage of bills, 242; executive term, 307, 308; appointment of state officers, 312; on court of appeals, 348, 373; organization of general term, 360; county and surrogates' courts, proposed abolition of, 373; canal improvement, 385; individual bankers, 457; superintendent of public instruction, 558; general city laws, 648; official oath, 653; free transportation of public officers, 654; constitutional convention, district delegates, 663.

Moore, Sir Henry, Colonial Governor, proposes canal around Canajoharie falls, 1768, I. 691; message to colonial assembly concerning canals, 1768, 691; judge not to sit in review of his own decision, IV. 539.

Moral Obligation, notes on, IV. 245; extra compensation, 246; drafted men, 248; reimbursement of town collectors, 249; reimbursement of Cayuga county for expenses in criminal cases, 318, 435, 692; taxation, 318, 319; claims against state, 434; teachers' pensions, 452.

Morgan, Edwin D., Governor, on court of appeals, II. 228; prison management, 375; recommends reimposition of railroad tolls, 619; railroad competition, 624; effect of reducing canal tolls, 627; canals should not be sold, 651; registration, III. 97; compulsory voting, 132; Clinton prison, 272; convicts to share in their earnings, 273; reorganization of militia, 598; state indebtedness in 1858, IV. 639; limitation of state debts, 640; proclamation offering military bounties, 641.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Morrill, Justin S., House of Representatives, 1857, introduces bill donating public lands to states for educational purposes, II. 363, 365.

Morris, Gouverneur, Convention of 1776–77, I. 471, 486; proposes committee on resolution of Continental Congress for state government, 479; proposes committee to organize state government, 490; member of committee on plan of government, 490; proposes record of reasons for dissenting votes on Constitution, 500; on unit of assembly representation, 507; III. 157; prepares final form of last paragraph relating to religious toleration, I. 545; proposition relating to naturalization, 549; proposes abolition of slavery, 553, 656; committee to organize new government, 560.

Assembly, 1777, resolution sustaining judges in Hadden case, I. 578; prophesies water communication between the great lakes and Hudson river, 1777, 693; other suggestions as to canals, 699, 700; first to recommend Erie canal, 700; member of canal commission, 1810, 702; Commission of 1811, 704; presents canal project to national government, 704.

Morris, Lewis, Convention of 1776–7, I. 486; appointed first judge of Westchester county, 564; senate, 1777, member from southern district, 570, 574; 1784, member of committee on education, III. 492.

Morris, Lorenzo, Commission of 1872, II. 470; on municipal indebtedness, 559.

Morris, Robert H., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on rights of married women, 113; on executive department, 134; prison discipline, 139; foundation principle of Third Constitution, 214; on removal of judges, IV. 564, 565.

Morris, William H., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on divorce, 325.

Morrisania, local law, IV. 403, 408.

Morse Electro-Magnetic Telegraph, general law, II. 63.

Mortgage, foreclosure judgment including too much property, IV. 104; advertisement of foreclosure, reducing

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

time of, 272; deposit of surplus moneys in foreclosure, 531, 617; foreclosure, deficiency judgment, jurisdiction of county court, 614.

Morton, Charles B., Convention of 1894, III. 26; committee on apportionment, 206; on civil service, examination of veterans, 332.

Morton, Levi P., Governor, II. 512; "emergency" messages, III. 243, 244; Erie county jury bill, 298; forest preservation, 434; declines to approve bill not accepted by city, IV. 785.

Motley, John Lothrop, education in the Netherlands, III. 476.

Mott, Lucretia, woman suffrage convention, 1848, II. 306.

Mount Pleasant Prison, management of, III. 258.

Mount Sinai Hospital, grant to, invalid, IV. 687.

Mount Vernon, incorporated, III. 619; local law, IV. 399; applying other statutes, 414; city court, 625.

Mullin, Joseph, supreme court, opinion, definition of local law, IV. 381.

Mullin, Joseph, (2d.), senate, 1893, proposed amendment relating to cities, II. 680; III. 628.

Mulqueen, Michael J., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on apportionment, 226; city self-government, 638; consolidation of cities, 647.

Municipal Corporations, indebtedness regulated, I. 59, 307, 323, 384, 406; IV. 683; liberties guaranteed, Magna Charta, I. 81; incorporation of cities and villages, I. 268, 393; II. 198, 371; IV. 770; aid prohibited, I. 308, 323, 384; II. 322, 358; IV. 683; Convention of 1846, II. 187; committee's report, 198; Mr. Murphy's minority report, and speech, 199; plan of organization adopted, 203; construction of railroads in, 323; proposed incorporation by general laws only, 655, 680; separate elections in, 671; mandatory laws, 670, 678; home rule, historical note, III. 605; proposed minority representation in, 682; miscellaneous amendments, 683; when may interfere with private property, IV. 90; ordinances, 35, 96, 123, 209, 223, 238, 254, 284, 774; emi-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

nent domain, 133; town aid, 214; approval of statute, 220; local boards, 222; aid to private corporations, 249; taking stock in private corporations, 249, 696, 773; bonds, 250; civil service, 250; claims, 250; enabling act, 251; labor law, 251 (see constitutional amendment, IV. 770, V. 551); loans for highways, 252; local affairs, 252; new civil divisions, 252; New York, 252; parks, 254; public health, 254; regulating liability, 255; towns, 255; obligation of contracts, 267; removal of officers, 275; taxation, 318; vested rights, 329; charter defined, 391, 779; railroads, local act, 427; includes counties, 676; appropriations for charitable purposes, 704; legislature may delegate power of appointment to, 759; scope of powers, 771, 772; remission of tax, 775.

Municipal Indebtedness, regulated, I. 59, 308, 323, 384, 406; II. 557, 576; III. 680; IV. 683; amendment of 1884, II. 576; rate per cent allowed, 559, 656, 658; Governor Robinson's remarks on, 656; Tilden commission on, 670; Convention of 1894, III. 458; amendment of 1905, III. 692; IV. 685; V. 551; provision not retroactive, 686, 689; gratuities, 686; reimbursing town collector for money lost, 686; street damages, 687; limitation of indebtedness, I. 59, 308, 323, 384, 406; IV. 683 (amendment proposed, IV. 685, adopted, V. 551), 688; computation, IV. 688, 689; water bonds, 688; rapid transit, 690, 697; county indebtedness in New York, 690; public purpose, 690.

Munro, Peter Jay, Convention of 1821, I. 634; resolution for general suffrage, 651; chairman of judiciary committee, 677; statement concerning judiciary plan, 679; suffrage, effect of settlement, III. 92; removal of judges, IV. 557; vote requisite for impeachment, 600.

Murphy, Henry C., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on royal charters, 114; on increase of assembly, 129; plan of erecting assembly districts, 130; perspicuity of constitutional provisions, 189; minority report and speech on cities and villages, 199; organization of cities and villages, 203, 570, 677; III. 617, 627.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Convention of 1867, II. 244; on Brooklyn city court, 274; qualifications of colored voters, 315; minority report on cities, 353; opposes charity article, 395; on convention's power to fix time of submission, 411.

Senate, judiciary committee, 1869, minority report, II. 416; 1873, II. 480.

Murphy, Michael C., assembly, 1882, prison labor resolutions, III. 276; senate, 1887, introduces convention bill, 7.

Murray, William, Jr., supreme court, opinion, qualifications of voters, deserter, IV. 180, 233.

Myers Automatic Ballot Cabinet, use authorized, III. 108.

N

Names, of persons, not to be changed by special law, I. 299, 350, 408; II. 400, 497; IV. 415; not applicable to corporations, IV. 418.

Nanfan, John, appointed lieutenant governor, IV. 461; conference with Indians, 157; becomes acting governor, 487.

Nantucket, first assembly apportionment, III. 138; transferred to Massachusetts, 149.

Nassau (island), part of colony, I. 42. See *Long Island*.

Nassau County, erected, IV. 446.

National Guard, Convention of 1867, II. 378, 406; first use of term, 598. See *Militia*.

National Law School, incorporated, II. 62.

Naturalization, First Constitution, I. 187, 547; probation for naturalized voters, II. 123, 232, 303; III. 74, 375; procedure on, III. 78, 375; Federal authority exclusive, IV. 28.

Navigable Waters, note on, IV. 255, 256; police power, 283; riparian owners, 288; land under, grants by land office, 513.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Navigation, streams not to be obstructed, Magna Charta, I. 85; speed of steamboats, IV. 283.
Negro Suffrage, regulated, I. 198, 232; amendment of 1826, 222; Convention of 1821, 652, 661; under First Constitution, 657; petitions for equal suffrage, II. 102; Convention of 1846, 118, 123; separate amendment proposed, 119, 123; submitted, 212; rejected, 213, 231; petitions for equal suffrage, 232; another amendment submitted and rejected, 1860, 232; Convention of 1867, 314; effect of Civil War, 314; various propositions considered, 315; discrimination abolished, I. 295; II. 233, 316, 398, 477; separate amendment for equal suffrage submitted and rejected, II. 419.
Nelson, Homer A., secretary of state, receives proposed Constitution of 1867, II. 413.
Nelson, Samuel, Convention of 1821, I. 630; appointed circuit judge, 1823, 634, 690; opinion, no vested right in political power, IV. 329; duration of office defined, 758; becomes justice of Supreme Court of United States, I. 634.
New Amsterdam, surrendered to English, I. 421; name changed to New York, 421.
Newburgh, incorporated, III. 619.
Newburgh Fire Company, established, II. 62.
New Civil Divisions, prohibition against formation of, suggested, II. 324; III. 305; acts sustained, creating metropolitan police district, capital police district, metropolitan sanitary district, IV. 252, 629, 745, 746, 747; Niagara police district act, invalid, IV. 252, 628, 748; home rule, 745; metropolitan fire district, 746; Rensselaer police district, 747.
New Courts, prohibited, I. 187, 212, 547, 734; IV. 628.
New England, included in second commission to Andros, I. 32; influence of its ideas, III. 537.
Newfane, local law, IV. 407.
New Hampshire, governor's veto power, IV. 503.
New Jersey, Constitution, local construction, IV. 22.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New Netherland, disputes concerning title to, I. 17-20; England's claims, 17, 19, 412; Dutch claims, 18; settlement, 412, 455; convention in New Amsterdam, 418, 419; remonstrance by, 419; director's reply, 420; another convention called, 421; slavery in, 653.
New Offices, amendment relating to, III. 582; creation of, appointment for, IV. 748.
New Rochelle, assessments for local improvements, IV. 99.
Newtown, receiver of taxes, IV. 742.
New Utrecht, local law, IV. 408.
New York (city), extra privileges and immunities, I. 30; British evacuate, 49; General Washington enters, 50; condition at close of war, 50; election of mayor, 57, 223; board of supervisors, 60, 403; III. 679; county indebtedness, I. 60, 406; justices' courts in, I. 208, 255, 374; IV. 618; local courts, I. 205, 255, 672, 673, 674; II. 589; III. 362; IV. 394, 531, 629, 741; register and clerk, I. 269, 673; municipal government established, 418; III. 611; population, 1653, I. 418; population 1656, 418; population at various dates, 463–469; local government changed, 424; tenders common council chamber for use of legislature, 446; charters described, II. 200; III. 610, 621; mayor's court, I. 460; II. 276; Commission of 1872, II. 566; contracts, board of finance, 583; how affected by canals, 604; Governor Hill on its indebtedness, 659; estimated indebtedness, 1876, 670; proposed limitation of indebtedness, 675; III. 689, 691; lotteries for public works in, III. 35, 36, 37; lottery for board of health, 37; registry laws, 96, 98; inspectors of election in, 116, 119, 123, 126; first assembly apportionment, 138; sectarian instruction in schools, 570; qualifications of voters in, 690; sanitary code, IV. 35, 415; charter provisions, trial by jury, 50; notes under due process, 96, 106; by-law regulating interments, 115, 219, 258, 279; local approval of statute, 220; delegation of power, local boards, 222; ferries, 234, 252, 330, 413; district courts, 239, 360, 741; city magistrates, 240, 744, 756; commissioner of jurors, 253, 538, 553.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

748; municipal court, 254, 787; water supply, protection of, 257; depositing unwholesome substances in waters, 286; prohibiting actions in certain cases, 301: vested rights under colonial charters, 330; vested right in streets, 330; powers of local boards, 364; local law. 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394. 395, 396, 397, 398, 400, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408. 421; teachers' pensions, 452; civil service, assistant sergeant at arms, board of aldermen, 519; detective sergeants, 521; Bar Association, represented by counsel at trial of Justice Hooker, 573; marine court, status of. 587; police justice, election of, 621, 633; water debt. (amendment proposed, IV. 685, adopted, V. 551); limitation of indebtedness, county debt not included, IV. 690; official badges, public purpose, 697; police captain, status of, 737; Croton aqueduct commissioners. 749; pilot commissioners, 749; police court clerk, 750: central park commissioners, 750, 753; commissioners of taxes and assessments, governor cannot appoint, 753: county courthouse commissioners, 754; assessors, 758; assistant aldermen, 758; foreman of repairs, 759: special sessions, 762; salaries of district court justices. 773; board of estimate and apportionment, act creating sustained, 774; mayor's term, 788.

New York (colony and province), New Amsterdam becomes New York, I. 421, 458; Articles of Capitulation, 421; petition for representative government rejected, 425; retaken by the Dutch, 425; petition for assembly, 428; annexed to New England, 436; Sir Edmund Andros appointed governor, 436; Henry Sloughter appointed governor, 437; slavery in, 655; description of, III. 149; IV. 159, 163; education in, III. 476; militia, 586; home rule, 608.

New York County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; under British dominion during Revolution, 45; population, 1771, 46; apportionment of 1702, III. 141; assembly representation, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; changing terms of

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

county officers, I. 269, 389, 673; III. 581; IV. 720, proposed additional assembly district in, III. 683; review of assessments, IV. 226; supreme court justices, compensation, 595; separate surrogate, provision not applicable in, 617; terms of county officers, I. 269, 389, 673; IV. 720; register, elected to fill vacancy, term of, IV. 723; commissioner of jurors, 739.

New York State, birthday, I. 558.

New York Arcade Railroad Company, private law, IV. 419.

New York Associated Manufacturing Iron Company, incorporated, II. 62.

New York Bank for Savings, incorporated, II. 62.

New York Board of Fire Underwriters, private law, IV. 388.

New York Board of Forwarders, protests against abolition of railroad tolls, II. 615.

New York Board of Trade and Transportation, forest preserve resolution, III. 429.

New York Central Railroad Company, petition relative to, II. 234; formation of, 614; private and local law, IV. 396.

New York Chamber of Commerce, chartered by George III. II. 61; interest in canal affairs, 607; prepares canal amendment of 1871, 631; indorses Hayes amendments, 643; on forest preserve, III. 408.

New York College of Physicians and Surgeons, lottery for, III. 37.

New York Court of Common Pleas, continued, I. 287, 679; jurisdiction, 288; Convention of 1867, historical note, II. 275; judges not to practise, 285; amendment of 1880, additional judges, I. 58, 316; II. 575, 590; Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 707; Convention of 1894, III. 362; abolished, I. 367; II. 589; III. 362; IV. 543.

New York Dispensary, incorporated, II. 61.

New York & Erie Railroad Company, incorporated, II. 94; state loan to, 78, 93, 95; state reserves right to buy road, 95; Governor Seward's special message, 1842, 98; fails

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

to pay interest, 99; legislation in aid of, 100; not subject to canal tolls, 615.
New York Female Society for the Relief of Poor Widows with Small Children, incorporated, II. 61; lottery for, III. 37.
New York Fire Department, incorporated, II. 62.
New York Gaslight Company, incorporated, II. 62.
New York General Sessions of the Peace, continued, I. 679.
New York General Society of Mechanics and Tradesmen, incorporated, II. 62.
New York High School, incorporated, II. 62.
New York Historical Society, incorporated, II. 62; lottery for, III. 37.
New York Institution for the Blind, incorporated, II. 61; appropriations for, 322; IV. 683; status of, IV. 700; not subject to common school provision, 708.
New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, incorporated, II. 61; appropriations for, 322, 553; state pupils in, III. 512.
New York & Long Island Bridge Company, private and local law, IV. 408.
New York Manufacturing Society, incorporated, II. 92; state becomes stockholder in, 93.
New York Marine Court, jurisdiction of, IV. 629.
New York Mutual Assurance Company, incorporated, II. 62.
New York Municipal Court, established, act sustained, IV. 629.
New York Orphan Asylum Society, incorporated, II. 62.
New York & Oswego Midland Railroad Company, private or local law, IV. 387, 397.
New York & Sharon Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51.
New York Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, status of, IV. 700.
New York Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents, incorporated, II. 62; appropriations for, 322.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

New York Soldiers and Sailors' Home at Bath. See *Soldiers' Home.*
New York State Inebriate Asylum, commitment to, IV. 105.
New York State Institution for the Blind, appropriations for, II. 322.
New York State Normal College, successor to Albany Normal School, III. 523.
New York Sugar Refining Company, incorporated, II. 63.
New York Superior Court, continued, I. 287; jurisdiction, 288; Convention of 1867, II. 274; historical note, 277; judge not to practise, 285; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 707; Convention of 1894, III. 362; abolished, I. 367; II. 589; III. 362; IV. 543.
New York Teachers' Association, petition relative to residence of voters, II. 479.
New York Times, cited, speech of Dr. Hayes, II. 641.
New York Tribune, cited, speech of Dr. Hayes, II. 637.
Niagara Canal Company, incorporated, 1798, I. 698; state aid to, 698; II. 92.
Niagara County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Niagara Falls, proposed amendment relating to, III. 306.
Niagara Falls (city), incorporated, III. 619.
Niagara Police District, created, act invalid, IV. 748.
Niagara Reservation, act sustained, IV. 97.
Nicholas, Robert C., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on residence of assembly candidates, 131.
Nichols, Asher P., Comptroller, 1872; unauthorized appropriations, IV. 649.
Nichols, William H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on Soldiers' Home, 87; suffrage, inmates of charitable institutions, 89; registration, 103, 104; remarks on canals, 379, 385; canal improvement, 385.
Nicoll, De Lancey, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on gambling, 49; apportionment, 225; civil service, application of section, 333; member judiciary committee, 337;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

cities, separate elections, local autonomy, 638; cities, second passage of bill by legislature, 645, 650; passes, 656, 657.

Nicoll, Henry, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on number of senators, 127.

Nicolls, Colonel Richard, first deputy governor under Duke of York, I. 24; calls Hempstede convention, 423.

Nine Men, chosen, I. 417; powers, 417; members of council and court, 417, 456; propose public school, III. 478; discontinued, I. 418.

Nisi Prius, Court of. See *Court of Nisi Prius.*

Nixon, S. Frederick, recommends women suffrage in third class cities, II. 311; receives communication from Justice Hooker, IV. 570; declares result of vote on resolution for removal of Justice Hooker, 574.

Normal Schools, Governor De Witt Clinton's recommendations, III. 511; Albany Normal School, 522; note on, 541; Oswego Training School, 542; general law, 1866, 542; Brockport, IV. 387; not public schools under Cornell University act, 709; common school fund cannot be used for, 719.

North, William, member canal commission, 1810, I. 702; commission of 1811, 704.

North American Life Insurance Company, deposits by, regulated, IV. 634; state aid, 681.

Northern Inland Lock Navigation Company, incorporated, 1792, I. 697; II. 61: state aid to, I. 697; II. 92.

Northern Missionary Society of the State of New York, incorporated, II. 62.

Northern Railroad Company, not subject to canal tolls, II. 615.

Northern Slackwater & Railway Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 54.

Notary Public, is a public officer, IV. 793.

Notice, of injury as prerequisite to action, IV. 108; of snow or ice on sidewalk, 239.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Nuisance, trial by jury, IV. 50; notes on, 98, 256; New York water supply, 257; police power, 283.

O

Oakley, Thomas J., member of commission to revise judicial system, II. 67.

Obligation of Contracts, state law not to impair, I. 141; Albany basin, IV. 257; bankrupts, 257; Brooklyn garbage act, 258; cemeteries, 258; certificate of deposit, 258; civil damage act, 258; competing franchise, 258; constitutional amendment, 259; corporations, 259; dower, 262; eminent domain, 262; exemptions, 264, 766; franchise tax, 264; harbor masters, 264; insurance, 264; judgments, 265; legislative contracts, 265; liquor tax law, 265; lotteries, 266; married women, 266; mechanic's lien, 267; mileage books, 267; municipal corporations, 267; officers, 268; patents of land, 269; preferred creditors, 269; public printer, 270; railroads, 270; recording acts, 271; remedies, 271; state contract, 273; statute of limitations, 273; supreme court reporter, 274; trusts, 274; wills, 274; insurance, prohibiting action by member of mutual company, 301; modifying remedy, 303; municipal indebtedness, 689.

O'Brien, Denis, judge of court of appeals, II. 261, 262; opinion, cruel and unusual punishments, IV. 67; governor's power of removal, 728.

O'Brien, John W., Convention of 1894, III. 28; voting status of inmates of charitable institutions, 88, 89; jurisdiction of court of appeals, 351.

O'Conor, Charles, Convention of 1846, II. 105; suggestion as to trial by jury, 110; opposes amendment relative to married women, 112; member of judiciary committee, 140; minority report on judiciary, 142; on code revision, 142; opposes abolition of county court, 155; on gifts of public money, 180; member of select commit-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

tee on corporations, 191; on corporation dues, 193; opposes new constitution, 214; declares judiciary article a signal failure, 226; on conduct of elections, III. 114.

Odd Fellows, grand lodge, annulling charter of local lodge, IV. 102.

Odell, Benjamin B., Jr., governor, "emergency" messages, III. 244; on forest preserve, consolidation of boards, 438; preservation of private forest lands, 448; purchase of forest lands discontinued, 451; removal of Sheriff Guden of Kings county, IV. 720, 732, 789.

Office and Officer. See also *Home Rule*. Procedure on removal of judicial, I. 57, 224, 253, 370; II. 8; III. 369; IV. 554; appointment under First Constitution, I. 178; commissions, terms of judicial, I. 178; duration of office, I. 180, 208, 270, 390; III. 304; IV. 757; local, how chosen, I. 180, 208, 270, 389; IV. 720, 733; clergymen not eligible, I. 186, 213; II. 474; state, how chosen, I. 203, 245, 359; II. 585; IV. 507; of certain courts, how chosen, I. 207; property qualifications abolished, I. 225; II. 7; certain, abolished, I. 247, 363; II. 539; IV. 514; judicial, removal, I. 253, 257, 370; II. 163; III. 369, 729; IV. 554; Judicial, fees prohibited, I. 257, 376; IV. 631; elections for local, when held, I. 271, 390; IV. 760; vacancies, I. 271, 390; II. 400, 538; IV. 564, 757, 761; fees, special law prohibited, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 416, 423; bribery, I. 309, 397; IV. 790; judical, eligibility limited, I. 376; IV. 631; passes to, prohibited, I. 398; IV. 792.

First Convention, plan of appointment, I. 531; Convention of 1821, 671; removal under second Constitution, 674; qualifications and eligibility, II. 119, 126, 133, 399; III. 317, 319; IV. 33; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1867, 343, 348; state, to be chosen at gubernatorial election, 344, 401; III. 312; compensation, II. 562; qualifications proposed, III. 134; increasing or diminishing fees, 297; civil service, general note, 313; use of public funds, 390; free transportation

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

of public officers, 654; delegation of power, official term, IV. 223; reducing compensation, 268; abolishing office, shortening term, 269, 275; notes on, 274; penalty for refusing to serve, 275; right to hold office, 293; no vested right in office, 330; compensation, vested rights, 331; policemen, status of, 424; judicial, supervision of, 534; "office" defined, 551; extension of term, 621, 741; judicial in cities, uniformity in method of selection, 622, 756; reimbursement of officer, public purpose, 698; removal of county officers, I. 270, 389; IV. 720; appointments by state authority, 736; police captain, status of, 737; firemen, 744; health officer, 744; changing name of office and dividing duties, 747; new office, 748; village trustees, 750; members of board of education, 750; transfer of powers, 753; holding over, 761; notary public, status of, 793; gifts to, prohibited, III. 720.

Officers, United States, nominations and vacancies, I. 144; commissions, 145; impeachment, 145; official oath, no religious test, 149.

Official Oath, prescribed, I. 212, 273, 309, 393; III. 697, 713; IV. 788; in colonial assembly, I. 451; none in First Constitution, 552; ordinance of 1777, 565; proposed amendment of, II. 233; Convention of 1867, 406; Commission of 1872, 563; IV. 726; Convention of 1894, III. 652.

Ogdensburg, incorporated, III. 619.

Olean, incorporated, III. 619; proposed connection with Erie canal, II. 49.

Oleomargarine, notes on, IV. 108; police power, 277, 282.

Oneida County, erected, III. 172; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; apportionment of 1892, 198; commissioners to erect courthouse, legislative appointment sustained, IV. 738.

Oneida Lake Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.

Oneida River Improvement, note on, II. 544.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Onondaga Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51.

Onondaga County, erected, III. 171; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; supervision of gospel and school lots, 499; settlement of disputes relating to land in, IV. 38, 269, 271.

Ontario County, erected, III. 168; assembly representation in, 157, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Ontario Manumission Society, incorporated, II. 61.

Ontario Steam & Canal Company, petition for repeal of law allowing damages for injuries causing death, III. 60.

Opdyke, George, Convention of 1867, II. 246; on taxation, 360.

Commission of 1872, II. 470; on drainage, 477; residence in election district, 478; educational qualifications of voters, 479; governor's compensation, 513; people may sanction sale of canal, II. 542; application of canal funds, 542; compulsory education, 561.

Orange County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; representation in assembly, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168; county judge and surrogate not to practise, 371.

Orange & Sussex Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51.

Ordinance, adopted by first Convention, I. 53, 562; text of, 562-571; appointment and election of officers, 564.

Orleans County, erected, III. 177; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Orphan Schools, Governor Seward recommends, III. 573; established, 574.

Osborn, William Church, Convention of 1894, III. 27; powers of state not to be delegated for use outside county, 73; committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on apportionment, 224; executive term, 308; state board of charities, supervision of reformatories, 472.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Oswegatchie Navigation Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.
Oswego, incorporated, III. 619.
Oswego Canal, survey ordered, II. 48; completion noted, 56; proposed improvement, III. 376; not to be sold, I. 306. 322, 380; II. 541; IV. 664.
Oswego Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 51.
Oswego County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 395.
Oswego Training School, established, III. 542.
Otsego County, erected, III. 171; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Otsego Lake, proposed canal connection with Chemung river and Erie canal, II. 50.
Ottendorfer, Oswald, member Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, II. 669.
Overseers, under Duke's laws, I. 424, 459.
Oyster Beds, injury to, IV. 122, 289; discrimination against nonresidents, IV. 224.

P

Palatine, local law, IV. 404.
Panama Railroad Company, private law, IV. 383.
Pan American Exposition, women as managers of, II. 310.
Pardons, governor's power, I. 29, 32, 42, 201, 242, 356, 526, 669; II. 135, 517; III. 310, 703; IV. 472, 730; Governor Fenton's suggestion, II. 329; proposed Council of Revision, 507; III. 310; commission proposed, II. 577; Convention of 1894, III. 72, 310; court and board of pardons proposed, 310, 311; no vested right in commutation, IV. 331; general note, 473; conditions, 473, 532; judgment, how affected, 474; parole, 474; procedure, 475; reprieve, 475; suspension of sentence, 475.
Park Avenue Railroad Company, private law, IV. 393.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Parker, Alton B., supreme court, opinion, administrative functions of judges, IV. 242, 527; court of appeals, opinion, drainage amendment, 1894, 141; governor's power of removal, 728; service in court of appeals, resigns to become candidate for president, II. 261; III. 346.

Parker, Amasa J., Convention of 1867, II. 245; member of judiciary committee, 248; on judicial tenure, 257; proposes minority representation in court of appeals, 259; on quorum of court, 260; commission of appeals, 263; favors power to veto parts of bills, 341; consolidation of railroad companies, 373.

Supreme Court, opinion, status of new offense, IV. 50.

Parker, Myron L., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on drainage, 32.

Parkhurst, John F., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on suffrage, inmates of soldiers' home, 89; member of judiciary committee, 337.

Parks, eminent domain, IV. 134; municipal supervision of, 254; public purpose, 697.

Parliament, Long, note on, III. 144; power of, IV. 10; origin of, 369; King's relation to, 495; removal of officers, 558.

Parmenter, Roswell A., Convention of 1894, III. 27; member of judiciary committee, 337; on court of appeals, 348, 373; local charities to be defined, 582; constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; powers of convention, 669.

Parties, rights of, IV. 34.

Partition, unknown heirs, IV. 109; surplus in, 296, 531, 617; jurisdiction of county court, 614.

Passes, prohibited, I. 398; IV. 792; Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 717; Convention of 1894, III. 653.

Patents, jurisdiction of state courts, IV. 532.

Patroons, powers, I. 413; II. 14.

Patterson, Edward, supreme court, opinion, municipal indebtedness, how ascertained, IV. 690.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Patterson, George W., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on clergymen's right to hold office, 111; member of judiciary committee, 140; opposes sale of unfinished canals, 172; on limiting state debts, 178; removal of judges, IV. 565.

Peaconic Navigation Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.

Peck, John H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on drainage, 33; codification, 56; committee on apportionment, 206; on apportionment, 210; prison labor, 290; civil service, qualifications of appointees, 333; opinion of judiciary article, 340; on appellate division, 357; election of general term judges, 359; education in charitable institutions, 470; university and department of public instruction, 553; instruction of children in charitable institutions, 577, 579; separate city and county elections, 641.

Peckham, Rufus, Sr., service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Peckham, Rufus W., Jr., court of appeals, opinion, New England town representation not applied in New York, III. 143; apportionment of 1892, 198, 201, 203; service in court of appeals, appointed justice United States Supreme Court, II. 261.

Pellew, William G., Life of John Jay, cited, I. 605.

Pemaquid, first assembly apportionment, III. 138, 139; Cornwall county, 139; transferred to New England, 149.

Penal Code, commission to prepare, III. 54; enacted, 54; poolselling, restricting other provisions, IV. 415.

Penalty, trial by jury, IV. 50; remedy on, 302; no vested right in, 331.

Pensions, for certain judicial officers, I. 58, 317; II. 575, 590; III. 366; proposed for certain municipal officers, II. 293; III. 299; Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 713; Convention of 1894, III. 366; pensioners cannot be excluded from right to hold office, IV. 34; no vested right in, 331; to teachers, 452.

People, source of authority, I. 166, 501, 728, 735; IV. 147;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

source of title, I. 229, 328, 742; II. 118; IV. 147; may keep and bear arms, I. 153, 732, 741; right of petition, I. 153, 229, 328, 732, 740; IV. 144; owners of crown estates, II. 14; resume power as to state debts, 73; people's resolution, 83, 175; sovereignty of, I. 229, 328; II. 289; IV. 147; colonial period, representative government not an absolute right, III. 141; responsible for selection of public officers, 318; sovereignty over cities, 637, 650; legislative power of, IV. 220; claims against state, 660; to obey executive authority, Tryon's commission, III. 708.

People's College at Havana, authorized to receive benefit of Federal donation of public lands for educational purposes, II. 366; regents, supervision of, 366; proposed privileges transferred to Cornell University, 367.

Perjury, reducing minimum punishment for, IV. 233.

Perkins, Bishop, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on election of state prison inspectors, 139.

Petition of Rights, 1628, origin and summary of, I. 717.

Petition, Right of, guaranteed, United States, I. 153, 732; state Constitution, I. 229, 328, 740; IV. 144.

Phipps, Charles L., Convention of 1894, III. 26; quotes Governor Flower as to method of voting, 109; on prohibiting sectarian aid, 553.

Pierrepont, Edwards, Convention of 1867, II. 244; member of judiciary committee, 248; opposes appointment of attorney general, 345.

Pilot Commissioners, New York, how appointed, IV. 749.

Pilots, police power, IV. 285.

Pintard, John, secretary City Hotel canal meeting, 1815, I. 706.

Pitcher, Nathaniel, lieutenant governor becomes governor, IV. 478.

Pitt, William (the younger), House of Commons demands his dismissal from office; refuses to resign, IV. 559.

Place of Trial. See *Venue.*

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Plank Road Company, grantor's reversion, IV. 120; abandonment of road, 213, 259; applying other statutes as to tolls, 412.

Platt, Jonas, senate, 1810, resolution appointing canal commission, I. 702; City Hotel canal meeting, 1815, 705; justice of supreme court, delegate to Convention of 1821, I. 631, 634, 676; remarks on suffrage, 641; negro suffrage, 665; pardoning power, 669; Council of Revision, 743, 746; statement as to its work, 744.

Platzek, M. Warley, Convention of 1894, III. 27; unanimity of verdict, 67; eligibility to appellate division, 357; appeals from New York city court, 363; unification of education departments, 558.

Pleadings, trial by jury, IV. 51.

Plumbers, acts relating to, IV. 278, 279.

Plymouth Company, charter, I. 17; remonstrance against Dutch colonization of New York, 18.

Police Justice, in New York, election of, IV. 621; Corning, 623; Ilion, 624; Port Jervis, 624; Coxsackie, 624; Whitesborough, 626; in villages, 628; when may be vested with exclusive jurisdiction, 628; in New York, act of 1895, 633; Wappingers Falls, 757.

Police Power, general note, IV. 276; defined, 276, 277; amusements, 277; animals at large, 277; buildings, 277; business, 277; cemeteries, 279; children, 279; commerce, 280; commitments, 281; excise, 281; fires, 281; fish, 281; flag, 281; food products, 282; foreign insurance companies, 282; Indian lands, 282; labor, 282; navigation, 283; nuisance, 283; ordinances, 284; personal rights, 285; pilots, 285; poor persons, 285; prison made goods, 285; public health, 286; railroads, 287; riparian owner, 288; streets, 288; summary seizures, 289; Sunday, 289; tenement houses, 289.

Policy of 1842, described, II. 58, 84, 85, 86, 90; proposed constitutional amendment confirming pledges of, 58, 86; effect of, 165.

Political Code, commission to prepare, III. 54.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Political Committees, right to nominate election officers, I. 333; III. 124, 125, 127, 319; IV. 197.
"Political History of New York" (Hammond), cited, I. 605; II. 132; III. 317; IV. 359.
Political Year, when it begins, I. 197, 271, 390, 640; II. 466; IV. 763; note on, 464.
Pollock, Sir Frederick, opinion, libel, report of judicial proceedings, IV. 143.
Pond, Alembert, Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 250.
Poolselling and Bookmaking, prohibited, I. 328; III. 46, 52; IV. 144; Convention of 1894, III. 33, 48; Ives pool law, 1887, 47; IV. 428; notes on, 146; equal protection of the laws, 227; penal Code, restricting other provisions, 415, 429.
Population, general article, I. 463; first Federal census, 469; number of colored persons, 1820, 661; Governor De Witt Clinton's estimate, III. 511.
Port Chester, local law, IV. 407.
Port Jervis, sidewalk injuries, short limitation invalid, IV. 108; police justice, 624.
Port Ontario Hydraulic Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.
Porter, James S., Convention of 1894, III. 28; probation for naturalized voters, 78; apportionment, 210; qualifications of coroner, 580.
Porter, Peter B., member of canal commission, 1810, I. 702; commission of 1811, 704.
Postmaster General, Fourth Assistant, report of, Hooker case, IV. 569.
Potter, Platt, court of appeals, opinion, competency of legislative journals, IV. 376; summoned before assembly on a question of privilege, 607–612.
Poucher, William A., member of forest preserve commission, 1884, III. 412; minority report, 417.
Poughkeepsie, meeting of legislature, I. 585; incorporated, III. 619.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Pratt, Charles R., Convention of 1894, III. 28; opposes prison labor amendment, 291; on exemptions from taxation, 305; election of local justices, 364; limitation of state claims, 391.

Pratt, Daniel J., education in the colony, III. 478, 484.

Preamble, United States Constitution, I. 132; Constitution, state, I. 162, 192, 226, 325; IV. 3; Convention of 1867, II. 289; Convention of 1894, III. 66; note on, IV. 3; introduction to First Constitution, 3; meaning and use of, 5; religious aspects of, 5; what is a constitution? 6; various uses of term, 7; judicial definitions, 10.

President of the Senate, lieutenant governor, I. 176, 201, 244, 357; IV. 481; power in court of errors, I. 182; note on, III. 230; when to act as governor, I. 177, 201, 244, 357, 530; II. 225; IV. 481; temporary president, election and powers of, I. 177, 182, 193, 201, 239, 244, 348, 357, 530; II. 225; IV. 363, 481; Convention of 1894, III 230; historical note, IV. 483; duty in impeachment cases, 600.

President, United States, action on bills, repassage, I. 137; approval of concurrent resolutions, 138; election and term, 142; qualifications, 143; vacancy in office, 143; compensation, 143; official oath, 144; general powers, 144; general duties, 145; how chosen, 155; removal, 145.

Presidential Electors, United States, when and how chosen, I. 142, 143; procedure, 155.

Preston, Jonas M., Commission of 1872, II. 470; sale of salt springs, 550.

Prindle, Elizur, Convention of 1867, II. 245; proposes three judicial departments, 268; on age limit of judges, 269; on vetoing distinct parts of bills, 341.

Prindle, Horace G., county judge, trial before senate, 1872, IV. 583.

Pringle, Benjamin, Commission of 1872, II. 470; prohibiting state aid, 556.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Prison Labor, regulated, I. 354; IV. 453; historical note, III. 246; labor system inaugurated, 248; competition with free labor, 250, 257, 258, 259, 266, 271, 272, 274, 276, 277, 281, 286, 290, 291; convicts to work on canals, 253; contracts for labor, 255, 256, 260, 267, 273; commission to examine prison system, 255; petitions against competition with convict labor, 259, 260; "Auburn plan," 264; silk manufacture recommended, III. 267, 269, 270; convict labor in mining, 271; abolition of contract system recommended, 274; convict labor resolutions in legislature, 1882, 276, 277; people approve proposition to abolish contract labor, 279; contract labor abolished, 280; public account system recommended, 281; supplies for public institutions, 281, 283; extraordinary session of legislature, 1888, 282; Fassett law of 1889, 283; convict labor in road building, 284; Convention of 1894, 70, 246, 287; debate on proposed amendment, 288; plan adopted, 293; results of new policy, 293; proposed amendment of 1895, 684; convict-made goods, IV. 209, 285.

Prisons. See also *Prison Labor.* Office of superintendent created, I. 58, 313, 361; II. 375, 533, 575, 583; III. 248; IV. 512; inspectors, I. 246; II. 137, 138, 374; III. 248; office abolished, I. 313; labor regulated, I. 354; IV. 453; state commission, I. 386; IV. 699; Convention of 1846, II. 138; Clinton prison, 138; Convention of 1867, 374; Governors Fenton and Morgan on prison management, 375; prison committee's report, 375; board of managers proposed, 377, 405, 464, 465, 466, 533, 584; amendment of 1876, 583; prison labor, general article, III. 246; state prisons authorized, 248; reformation of offenders, 247, 250; Auburn prison established, 251; commutations for good behavior, 253, 254, 273; Sing Sing prison, 256; assembly committee on prisons, 1832, 257; penal colony suggested, 261, 268; prison commission's report, 1835, 264; Clinton prison established, 272; prison finances, 275; Fassett law of

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1889, 283; Convention of 1894, III. 246, 287; debate on proposed amendment, 288; plan adopted, 293; results of new policy, 293; civil service, 321; state liable for expense of prosecuting offenses committed in, IV. 318; application of civil service law, 512.

Private or Local Law (scope), limited, I. 299, 350, 407; IV. 415; Commission of 1872, II. 493; changing the names of persons, IV. 418; highways, 418; drainage, 420; county seats, 420; changing venue, 421; villages, 421; supervisors, 421; jurors, 423; rate of interest, 423; elections, 423; extra allowance, 423; railroads, 425; franchises, 427; tax exemptions, 430; bridges, 430; street railroads, 430.

Private or Local Law (Title), Constitution, I. 241, 349; II. 321, 399, 494; IV. 377; Tryon's instructions, III. 716; historical note, IV. 377; definitions, 380; statutes valid, 383; statutes invalid, 402.

Private Property. See also *Due Process of Law; Eminent Domain.* State jurisdiction exclusive, IV. 28, 34; legislature cannot transfer property from one person to another, 38, 87, 296, 300; certificate under liquor tax law, 47, 94, 265; compensation when taken for public use, 69, 112; bicycle path, 114; canals, 114; cause of action, 115; cemeteries, 115; compensation, 115; consequential damages, 117; dower, 117; drainage, 117; foreign insurance companies, 117; franchise, 118; highways, 118; Hudson river, riparian owner, 122; muniments of title, 122; oyster beds, 122; railroad aid, 123; snow and ice, 123; taxation, 123; trade label, 123; water, 123; wharves, 124.

Private Roads, opening, I. 228, 327; IV. 109, 135, 237; notes relating to, IV. 139.

Privileges and Immunities, Articles of Confederation, I. 117, 551; Federal Constitution, 147; 14th Amendment, 157; not to be exclusive, 300, 350, 408; IV. 416, 427; notes on, IV. 289; humane society, license fee, 429.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Procedure. See also *Remedy*. Commissioners to revise, I. 258; impaneling jury, IV. 51; preferences in civil actions, 109, 295, 533; security for costs, 227, 296; appeal, 293, 549; conditional right of action, 294; criminal cases, 294; foreign corporations, 294; liquor tax law, 295; minors, 295; place of trial, 295; substituted service, 296; surplus in partition, 296; extra allowance, vested right in, 327; pardons, 475; removal of county officers, 721.

Prohibition (excise), amendments proposed, II. 230, 576, 665; Convention of 1867, II. 385; Commission of 1872, 476; amendment of 1890 not submitted, 576. See also *Excise*.

Prohibition, Writ of, Convention of 1894, III. 666.

Property, defined, IV. 112; legislature cannot transfer from one person to another, 38, 87, 296, 300; eminent domain, absolute title may be acquired, 297; acquisition by state, 297; public, taxation of, 320, 321; adverse possession, 325.

Property Qualifications, officers, Sloughter's instructions, I. 34; abrogated, I. 57, 225; II. 7.

Proprietary Government, Duke of York, I. 5, 17. See also *Dutch West India Company*.

Prorogation, of Congress, by President, I. 145; of assembly, by colonial governor, 33, 38, 431; by governor under Constitution, 175, 451.

Prosser, Erastus S., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on charitable appropriations, 394.

Provincial Congress, First, meets in New York, I. 51, 477; calls second Provincial Congress, 477; dissolved, 477.

Provincial Congress, Second, meets in New York, I. 52, 477; calls new congress, 52, 577; adopts military code, III. 593; dissolved, I. 477.

Provincial Congress, Third, meets in New York, I. 52, 477; not deemed authorized to establish civil government, 52, 479, 481; recommends new congress to organize state government, 481; dissolved, 477, 484.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Provincial Congress, Fourth, meets at White Plains, I. 45, 53, 484; list of delegates, I. 484; ratifies Declaration of Independence, I. 36, 487; changes its name to convention, 53, 487; III. 593.
Provincial Convention, meets in New York, I. 476; elects delegates to Continental Congress, 476; dissolved, 476.
Provoost, Rev. Samuel, invited to preach before first Convention, I. 491.
Pruyn, Robert H., Commission of 1872, II. 470; chosen chairman, 471.
Public Health, practice of medicine, IV. 22; various questions considered, 35; trial by jury, 51; tenement houses, 111, 286, 289; ordinances, 254, 286; police power, 282, 286; maternity hospitals, 287; health officer, 744.
Public Instruction, Department of, recommended, 1835, III. 516; established, 1854, 516.
Public Lands, Governor Dongan authorized to make grants of, I. 29; *id.* Governor Tryon, III. 707, 732, 735; Indian lands to be acquired, I. 30.
Public Market, eminent domain, IV. 134.
Public Officers Law, when office deemed vacant, IV. 564; procedure in removal cases, 575, 578, 721.
Public Purpose, considered, IV. 690; complete definition not practicable, 691, 697; Brooklyn bridge, 690; compromising claim, 691; counsel for defendant in criminal cases, 691; county expenses in criminal cases, 692; delegates to convention, 693; drafted men, 693; elevating railroad tracks, 693; entertainment of visitors, 693; exempt firemen's fund, 694; grade crossings, 694; highway damages, 694; inebriates' home, 694; labor law, 695; lighting streets, 695; manufacturing corporation, 696; monuments, 696; official badges, 697; parks, 697; rapid transit, 697; reimbursement of officers, 698; Shepherd's Fold, 698; Spuyten Duyvil creek, 698; volunteer firemen, 699; water district, 699; water supply, 699.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Public School, includes common school, but not normal school, IV. 709.
Public Use, property taken for, IV. 68, 112; second taking, 127; general note, 131; legislative declaration not conclusive, 132; various subjects considered, 132; taxation, 311, 320.
Punishments, excessive prohibited, I. 155, 227, 326, 733, 738; IV. 65; Convention of 1846, II. 110; cruel and unusual, IV. 66; indeterminate sentence, 216; place of imprisonment, 216; second offense, 217, 233; suspension of sentence, 218, 475; uniformity not required, 218, 266; perjury, 233; death penalty, 67, 216, 233; pardons, 473.
"Puritan, The, in Holland, England, and America" (Campbell), cited, III. 476.
Putnam, Harvey W., Convention of 1894, III. 28; registration, 105; claims seat in convention, 666.
Putnam County, erected, III. 174; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Q

Quarter Sales, abolished, I. 230, 329; II. 116; IV. 152.
Quartering Soldiers, regulated, United States, I. 153, 732; Articles of Capitulation, 422; second Charter of Liberties, 440; Bill of Rights, 719, 731, 742.
Queens (borough), separate schools for white and for colored children, IV. 708.
Queens County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; under British dominion during Revolution, 45; apportionment of 1702, III. 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 390, 401; bridge over boundary stream, 430; divided, Nassau county erected, 446; board of supervisors in, 446.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

R

Radcliff, Jacob, Convention of 1821, I. 631; remarks on negro suffrage, 662; formation of corporations, II. 64; apportionment of 1801, III. 155; removal of judges, IV. 559.

Railroad Competition, Governor Hunt's remarks on, II. 219; note on, 612; effect on canal revenues, IV. 645.

Railroads. See also *Street Railroads.* Special law prohibited, I. 300, 351, 408; II. 400, 497; IV. 416, 425; Governor Seward on construction of railroads, II. 57; state reserves right to buy, 95; summary of development, 97; summary of state aid, 99; competition with canals, 219, 612; fee of land taken for, 292, 397; in cities and villages, 323; sale of franchise, 326; local aid prohibited, 358, 557; IV. 123, 214, 320, 686; consolidation regulated, II. 373, 405, 561; Commission of 1872, II. 560; activity in railroad enterprise, 613; canal tolls, 613; Governor Seward on state ownership of, 622; free transportation of public officers, III. 654; IV. 287; mileage books, IV. 96, 106, 209, 213, 267; passage tickets, 109, 287; eminent domain, preliminary survey, 113; crossing highways, 128; corporations, 213; fences and cattle guards, 214, 287; flagmen at crossings, 219; obligation of contracts, 270; grade crossings, 271, 287, 694; police power, 287; heating passenger cars, 287; vested rights, 331; special acts, 425; municipal corporations, 427; eminent domain, second report of commissioners conclusive, 526; gates at crossings, 553; cannot be constructed on forest preserve lands, 664; on or near canal lands, 666; increased burdens, 674; elevating tracks, public purpose, 693; state railroad commissioners, free transportation of, 793.

Raines, Thomas, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on court of appeals, 689; county judges and surrogates not to practise, 717.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Randall, Henry S., superintendent of common schools, recommends separate department, III. 545.
Rapallo, Charles A., service in court of appeals, II. 261.
Rapid Transit, municipal corporation may receive franchise, IV. 427; limitation of indebtedness, 690; public purpose, 697.
Rate Bill, note on, III. 526; abolished, 1867, 530.
Ratification, note on, IV. 297; original jurisdiction necessary, 298; common council, 298; corporations, 298; elections, 299; repealed statute, 299; state officers, 299; towns, 299; unconstitutional acts, 299; validation of assessments and tax, 323; railroads, 426, 427, 429; claims against state, 434.
Rathbun, George, Convention of 1867, II. 245; on equal taxation, 359.
Ray, Henry, member of assembly, attachment against, IV. 607.
Raynor, George H., member state park commission, 1872, III. 394.
Real Property, Charter of Liberties, I. 103, 440; alienation to be free, 104, 230, 329; IV. 152; sovereignty in, I. 229, 328; IV. 147; absolute ownership, I. 229, 329; IV. 149; crown estates vested in people, II. 14; fines and quarter sales abolished, I. 230, 329; II. 116; IV. 152; state jurisdiction exclusive, IV. 28; foreign, jurisdiction of supreme court, 530.
Receivers, notes on, IV. 110.
Receiver General, office established, Tryon's instructions, III. 743.
Recognizance, trial by jury, IV. 51; summary judgment on, 98.
Recorder, term, removal, I. 211, 673, 688; not a constitutional office, IV. 622; Buffalo, court changed to superior court, 624.
Recording Acts, validity sustained, IV. 271.
Reed, Thomas B., contested congressional elections, II. 582.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Referees, proposed election of, III. 374; trial by jury, IV. 51.

Referendum. See *Initiative and Referendum.*

Reformed Protestant Dutch Church at Tappan, incorporated, II. 59, 61.

Regents. See also *University.* University corporation continued, I. 388; IV. 709; supervision of People's College, II. 366; lottery for academy, III. 36; general note, 492; first univirsity law, 494; university reorganized, 495; first recommendation of public schools, 501; lottery act of 1801, 504; supervision of schools, 505; IV. 717; instruction of teachers, IV. 512, 517, 521, 541; proposed unification act, 1835, III. 516; state library, 523; unification, general note, 532; IV. 709; status of, under first Constitution, III. 534; union free schools, 543; IV. 711; superintendent of public instruction, *ex officio* regent, III. 546; powers enlarged, 548; Convention of 1894, 551, 557; IV. 712; sectarian aid prohibited, III. 560; convocation of 1899, IV. 713; unification commission appointed, 713; report of, proposed bill, 714; legislative joint committee of 1903, 716; unification act of 1904, 716; board reorganized, 716.

Registers, how chosen, I. 179, 205, 269, 389; IV. 720; removal, I. 206, 270, 389; IV. 720; Convention of 1846, II. 208; Convention of 1867, 402.

Registration of Voters, historical note, III. 91; Convention of 1821, 91; proposed list of electors, 92; Convention of 1846, 93; Convention of 1867, 93; Commission of 1872, 93; election law of 1822, 94; executive suggestions, 95, 97, 101; fluctuation of legislative opinion, 96; election law of 1892, 102; Convention of 1894, 102; compulsory voting, 102; judicial decisions, IV. 195.

Religion, encouraged, Freedoms and Exemptions, I. 9; Sloughter's instructions, 33; conversion of negroes and Indians, 34; III. 746; freedom of English church, Magna Charta, I. 78; under Stuyvesant, 417; first convention separates church and state, 543; gospel lots,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

reserved from public lands, III. 393, 497, 499; its relation to charities, 469; religious instruction in colony, 480, 482, 485, 497, 563, 743; early state policy, 498, 563; religious aspects of preamble, IV. 5; Justice Allen on Christianity, 62; Christian Science, 64.

Religious Corporations, general act of 1784, II. 61.

Religious Toleration, not granted by Freedoms and Exemptions, 1640, I. 10, 26; Reformed religion established, 10; toleration proposed, 1638, 10, 414; guaranteed by Articles of Capitulation, 26, 422; guaranteed by Duke of York, 26; in Charter of Liberties, I. 27, 105, 439, 440; Sloughter's instructions, 33; rule continued through colonial period, 33; III. 743; United States Constitution, 153, 732; first state Constitution, 185, 541; III. 489; Second Constitution, I. 213, 734; Third Constitution, 226; Fourth Constitution, 326, 736; IV. 54; Duke's laws, I. 423; challenge to voters, 453; plans proposed in first convention, 541; historical note, 541–545; Convention of 1846, II. 110; IV. 60; Convention of 1867, II. 291; in Cornell University, 367; state board of charities, 393; Convention of 1894, III. 68, 552; sectarian aid prohibited, 560; general note, IV. 54; blasphemy, 55; Convention of 1821, 56.

Remedy. See also *Limitation of Actions; Procedure.* On contract, to be protected, II. 293; obligation of contracts, IV. 271; legislative discretion, 300; appropriations, 301; contract not affected, 301; insurance law, 301; judgments, 302; mechanic's lien, 302; penalty, 302; pending action, 302; matter of right, 302; retrospective acts, 303; revival of action, 303; service of process, 303; torts, 303.

Removal of Actions, IV. 534.

Removal of Officers, by legislature, I. 197, 253, 370, 673; II. 163; III. 369; IV. 554; judicial, procedure, I. 224, 253, 370; IV. 554; judges and justices of inferior courts, I. 205, 257, 292, 375; county officers, 270, 389, 674; II. 350; IV. 721; legislature to provide for, I.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

271, 391; IV. 764; militia officers, I. 273, 393; IV. 768; Second Constitution, I. 673.

By the senate, I. 203, 207, 211, 253, 273, 287, 370, 393, 674; IV. 554, 577.

By the governor, I. 206, 270, 312, 314, 360, 362, 386, 389; II. 350, 523, 537, 582; IV. 578, 720, 724, 736.

By council of appointment, III. 317; IV. 555.

Municipal officers, IV. 275; power implied, 331, 515, 760; general note, 554; for causes arising during previous term, 585; review of legislative action, 589.

Rensselaer County, erected, III. 171; in Van Rensselaer tract, II. 12; land troubles in, 19; first assembly apportionment, III. 138; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; election of supervisors, local law, IV. 422.

Rensselaer Glass Factory, incorporated, II. 62.

Rensselaer Police District, created, act invalid, IV. 747.

Rensselaerwyck Manor, representation in colonial assembly, I. 38; III. 142; patent for, II. 15; IV. 154; discontent among tenants, II. 16; under Stephen Van Rensselaer's supervision, 16; assembly committee investigates condition in, 23; arrears of rent, 23; apportionment of 1691, III. 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; influence of land policy, II. 10; IV. 154.

Reporter, court of appeals, I. 283, 368, 285; IV. 545; supreme court, I. 294, 364; II. 285; III. 372; IV. 274, 536.

Reports of Judicial Decisions, legislature to regulate publication of, any person may publish, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; council of law reporting proposed, II. 718.

Republican State Convention, 1881, approves free canal amendments, II. 646.

1882, 1883, favors submission of prohibition amendment, II. 665.

1883, criticizes course of democratic party on convict labor, III. 278.

1891, resolution against judicial pensions, II. 591; III. 366.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Revision Commissioners, appointment, I. 258; III. 55; powers, I. 302, 352, 748; III. 55; IV. 440; publication of colonial laws, I. 452; certain provisions not applicable to, II. 505, 583; note on, 505, 510; bills, proposed vote on, III. 683; object of section, IV. 441.
Reynolds, George R., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on court of appeals, 689.
Rhoades, Elijah, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on rights of colored men, 122; residence of candidates for assembly, 130; on corporations, 187.
Richmond, Samuel, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on number of senators, 127; increase of assembly, 129; committee on canals, 166; corporations, 188.
Richmond, Van Rensselaer, Commission of 1872, II. 470; on canal contracts, 541.
Richmond County, erected, III. 139, mentioned, I. 42; under British dominion during Revolution, I. 45; lottery for purchase of arms and accoutrements, III. 36; apportionment of 1702, 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; appointment of police commissioners, IV. 724; bipartisan police commissioners, 740.
"Riders" on Appropriation Bills, prohibited, I. 352; III. 244; IV. 440.
Ridings, three established, I. 459.
"Rise of the Dutch Republic" (Motley), cited, III. 476.
Robertson, Anthony L., Convention of 1867, II. 244; minority report on legislative powers, 324.
Robertson, James, appointed governor of province, I. 35; instructions, 46; proposes to establish civil authority, 48.
Robinson, Hamilton W., New York common pleas, opinion, jurisdiction of corporations, IV. 676.
Robinson, Lucius, Commission of 1872, II. 470; on governor's compensation, 513; term and removal of superintendent of prisons, 534; people may sanction sale of canals, 542; canal tolls, 542; lateral canals, 547; proposes section on sinking funds, 549.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Chosen governor, II. 512; message, new prison management, 584; new canal management, 595; railroad competition, 625; canal revenues, 633; reduction of canal tolls, 643; municipal indebtedness, 656; municipal reform, 669, 675; apportionment of 1879, III. 202; prison finances, 275; charges against Mr. Ellis, bank superintendent, IV. 587, 588; charges against Mr. Smyth, superintendent of insurance, 587, 588.

Roche, William J., Convention of 1894, III. 27; distributing powers of government, 67; religious toleration, 68; procedure for naturalization, 77; probation for naturalized voters, 78; registration, 105; bipartisan election boards, 131; prison labor, 290; official pensions, 299; local laws, 303; legislative procedure, 304; superintendent of public works, election of, 313; jurisdiction of court of appeals, 351; election of local judges, 366; lay judges in local courts, 371; canal improvement commission, 376; elevator charges, 377; remarks on canals, 379; county treasurer, official fees, county comptroller, 582; limiting municipal indebtedness, 630; cities, prohibiting creation of districts, 647.

Rochester, incorporated, III. 617; second class cities charter, II. 571; inspectors of election in, 111, 126; local approval of statute, IV. 221; local law, 390, 391, 396, 403, 409; police justices, increasing salary, 452; justices of the peace, 621, 625; municipal court, territorial jurisdiction limited, 622, 625; amendment of statute, 673; water bonds, 688; aid to charitable institutions, 705; appropriation for secular education in orphan asylum, 719.

Rochester Canal & Railroad Company, authorized to construct canal and railroad, II. 53.

Rochester & Charlotte Turnpike Company, charter amendment invalid, IV. 105.

Rockland County, erected, III. 172; assembly representation in, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Rodgers, Rev. John, invited to preach before first Convention, I. 491.
Rogers, Peter A., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on local and private laws, official term, III. 304.
Rogers, Sherman S., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on drainage, 477; canal expenditures, 542; education of defectives, 556; municipal indebtedness, 560.
Roelansten, Adam, first schoolmaster, III. 477.
Roman Catholic Orphan Society of Brooklyn, schools maintained by, are not common schools, IV. 708.
Roman Law, applicable in colony, I. 413; Hunter's history of, cited, IV. 8; use of term "constitution," 8.
Rome, incorporated, III. 619; construction of Erie canal begun at, July 4, 1817, I. 708; proposed canal to Black river, II. 50; local approval of statute, IV. 221; justices of the peace, jurisdiction of, 622.
Rondout & Oswego Railroad Company, private or local law, IV. 387.
Roosevelt, Isaac, leaves New York at opening of Revolution, I. 46.
Roosevelt, Theodore, governor, "emergency" messages, III. 244; designates supreme court judges for court of appeals, 346; forest preserve, 434; scientific forestry, 448; governor's cabinet, IV. 457; on educational unification, 714, 715.

President, memorandum on report of Fourth Assistant Postmaster General, IV. 569.
Root, Elihu, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on private property, compensation for taking, how ascertained, 70; probation for naturalized voters, 78; voting residence, 90; committee on apportionment, 206; on apportionment, 222; consideration and passage of bills, 238, 240; supports prison labor amendment, 292; notice of introduction of bills, 302; executive consideration of bills, 312; chairman judiciary committee, 337, 338; remarks on judicial organization, 350; supreme court, 352; judicial districts, 353; appellate division, 357, 358;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

election of general term justices, 359; term of Kings county surrogate, 362; New York city court, 363; inferior local courts, 365, 366; IV. 630; removal of judges, III. 369; IV. 566; lay judges, III. 371; court of special sessions, 372; code amendments, 375; procedure on naturalization, 375; education in charitable institutions, 470; regents, appointment of superintendent of public instruction, 559; university should have a place in Constitution, 560; sectarian aid amendment, 576, 579; separation of church and state, 578; cities, second passage of bill by legislature, 646; resolution on writ of prohibition, 669; resolution on submission of Constitution, 677.

Root, Erastus, in assembly, 1819, resolution for constitutional convention, I. 616.

Convention of 1821, I. 634; remarks on suffrage, 649; negro suffrage, 661; proposes to abolish court of chancery, 679; judges in politics, 683, 686; report on submission of Constitution, 751; appointment of commissary general, II. 531; registration, III. 91; assembly and senate organization, 159; religious toleration, IV. 56, 57; on Judge Sutherland's appointment, 359; removal of judges, 560; vote requisite for impeachment, 601.

Roseboom, Robert, member of Council of Appointment, I. 601.

Ross, John Z., Convention of 1821, I. 631; remarks on negro suffrage, I. 661.

Rowland, Kate Mason, "Life of George Mason," cited, I. 504.

Rowley, Edwin C., Convention of 1894, III. 27; minority report on cities, 640.

Royal Grants and Charters, rights under preserved, I. 184, 218, 231, 330, 750; II. 114; IV. 178.

Ruger, William C., court of appeals, opinion, educational privileges, IV. 32, 707; privileges and immunities, 291; special county judge and surrogate, 617; service in court of appeals, II. 261.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Ruggles, Charles H., Convention of 1846, II. 104; suggestion as to trial by jury, 110; on sovereignty of people, 118; member of judiciary committee, 140; suggestions as to lay judges, 148; on county courts, 155; taxation for free schools, 205; composition of constitutional convention, 211; court of appeals, opinion, taking private property for public use, IV. 113; regulation of municipal taxation, 771; other official service, II. 140.

Rumsey, David, Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 250; on surrogates' courts, 282; land taken for railroads, 292; senate districts, 318; term of member of assembly, 320; proposes partial veto power, 342; county judges power to veto acts of boards of supervisors, 350; taxation of nonresidents, 360; free schools, 369; Commission of 1872, 470.

Rumsey, William, supreme court, opinion, cruel and unusual punishments, IV. 66; witness against himself, waiver, 82.

Russell, John L., Convention of 1846, II. 105; opposes negro suffrage, 119; on limiting state debts, 178; state aid, 180; opposes plan authorizing legislature to call convention, 211.

Russell, Leslie W., Convention of 1867, II. 245; minority report on corporations, 371; Judiciary Commission of 1890, 685; jurisdiction of court of appeals, II. 690; supreme court, opinion, street railroads, liability to construct pavements, IV. 271.

Russell, Samuel, Convention of 1821, I. 630; proposes executive council, 749; new counties, erection limited, III. 160.

S

Safety Fund, act of 1829, II. 34, 197; Governor Bouck on, 43.

Sag Harbor, lottery for improvement of port, III. 36.

Sailors' Snug Harbor, note on, III. 85.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

St. John, David B., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on rights of married women, 114.
St. Lawrence County, erected, III. 173; assembly representation in, 157, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
St. Lawrence River, proposed canal connection with Lake Champlain, II. 48.
St. Mary's Boys' Orphan Asylum, secular education in, appropriations for, sustained, IV. 719.
Salisbury, Aaron, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on clergymen's right to hold office, 111.
Salt, duty on, I. 56, 223, 708; II. 6, 76, 384; amendment of 1826, I. 223; II. 6.
Salt Springs, Convention of 1867, II. 384; amendment authorizing sale rejected, 576, 592; not to be sold, I. 216, 263; II. 550.
Salvage, concurrent jurisdiction of state and Federal courts, IV. 534.
Samuel, Hebrew judge, circuit system, II. 264; combined civil and military authority, IV. 466.
Sanders, John, member of Council of Appointment, I. 601.
Sandford, Elliot, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on drainage, 31; university, 552; prohibiting sectarian instruction in public schools, 553.
Sands, Comfort, in third Provincial Congress, I. 479; appointed auditor general, II. 526.
Sandy Hook, lottery for lighthouse, III. 36.
Sanford, Nathan, Convention of 1821, I. 634; chancellor, opinion, crimes, legislative power, IV. 215.
Saratoga County, erected, III. 171; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Saratoga Springs, board of education, legislative appointment of, sustained, IV. 750; avenue commissioners, 751; president, how chosen, 752, 760, 764; consolidation of municipal boards, 756.
Sargent, Charles S., member of forest preserve commission, 1884, III. 412.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Savage, John, appointed chief justice under second Constitution, I. 677.
Saxony, consul general, action against, supreme court has no jurisdiction, IV. 529.
Saxton, Charles T., senate, 1890, introduces bill for judiciary commission, II. 683; lieutenant governor, judge of court of claims, 683.
Schagen, Peter, on purchase of Manhattan Island, IV. 154.
Schell, Augustus, Convention of 1867, II. 244; Commission of 1872, 470.
Schenectady, incorporated, III. 614; inspectors of election in, 116; local law, IV. 396; closing street, 413, 426.
Schenectady Astronomical Observatory, local law, IV. 404; state aid, 681, 719.
Schenectady & Catskill Railroad Company, required to pay canal tolls, II. 614.
Schenectady County, erected, III. 174; first assembly apportionment, 138; township representation in assembly, 1774; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Schenectady & Troy Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 99.
Schepen, functions, I. 456.
Schoharie County, erected, III. 171; antirent troubles in, II. 20; lottery for highways, III. 36; assembly representation in, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
School Commissioner, office created, III. 547; in Syracuse, II. 310; women cannot vote for, IV. 752.
Schoonmaker, Augustus, Jr., attorney general, opinion as to status of inmates of Soldiers' Home, III. 87.
Schoonmaker, Marius, senate, 1851, report on railroad tolls, II. 616; Convention of 1867, II. 245; on senate districts, 318; consideration of bills, 325; minority report on canals, II. 356.
Schoonmaker, Rev. Martinus, invited to preach before first convention, I. 491.
Schout-Fiscal, functions, I. 455.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Schumaker, John G., Convention of 1867, II. 244; minority report on suffrage, 296; on trial of accused officer, 350; Convention of 1894, III. 26; on race track gambling, 50; committee on apportionment, 206.

Schuyler, George W., canal auditor, recommends abolition of tolls, II. 634; unconstitutionality of free list, 645.

Schuyler, Philip, in last colonial assembly, I. 474; proposes canal between Hudson river and Lake Champlain, 1776, 692; appointed surveyor general, II. 532.

Schuyler County, erected, validity of act considered, II. 489. 703; III. 183; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, III. 150, 168; local law, IV. 384.

Scott, John Morin, leaves New York at opening of Revolution, I. 46; in third Provincial Congress, 479; Convention of 1776-7, 485; member of committee on plan of government, 490; proposes plan of apportionment, 506; proposition relating to impeachments, 539; committee to organize new government, 560; new Council of Safety, 582; first secretary of state, II. 524.

Scottsville, proposed canal connection with Genesee river, II. 49.

Scottsville Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.

Sears, Thomas B., Convention of 1846, II. 106; member of judiciary committee, 140.

Secker, Archbishop, letter from Dr. Johnson concerning public education, III. 498.

Second Class Cities, uniform charter, II. 571; real estate sales in, IV. 110, 279; commissioner of public safety, dismissing member of police force, order conclusive, IV. 276, 526; street railroads, applying procedure, 415; changing venue, 421.

Second Taking. See *Eminent Domain.*

Secretary of State, how chosen, I. 203, 245, 359, 671; II 136, 344, 401, 525; IV. 507; compensation, I. 245, 359; IV. 507; term, I. 672; removal, 673; when may preside in assembly, II. 399; proposition to appoint, 520;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

III. 313; historical note, II. 524; gubernatorial succession, III. 310; *ex officio* superintendent of common schools, 508; *ex officio* regent, 520; separate office of superintendent of public instruction created, 545; duty as to constitutional convention, 661; contract for public printing, IV. 270.

Sectarian Aid, prohibited, I. 388; IV. 719; Convention of 1867, II. 391; Mr. Devlin's comparison, 394; amendment prohibiting, 465, 466, 660; Commission of 1872, 475, 553; Convention of 1894, III. 68, 463, 552, 560, 575; historical note, 562; executive suggestions, 565; assembly committee's report, 1838, 567; New York city school acts, 570; proposed division of school funds, 571, 578.

Seeley, John G., seat in assembly contested, II. 131.

Seger, Francis, secretary, Convention of 1846, I. 280; attests Constitution, 280; III. 675.

Senate (state), origin of, I. 55, 442, 501; III. 168; reorganized, I. 56; how constituted, 171, 234, 334, 516; IV. 334; term and classification of senators, I. 172, 517, 672; II. 399; adjournments, I. 174, 193, 240, 348, 523; IV. 364; executive sessions, I. 174, 193, 240, 348; IV. 364; limitation of membership, I. 174, 524; president of, when to act as governor, I. 177, 201, 244, 357, 530; II. 225; IV. 481; reorganized, 1801, I. 190; III. 173; second Constitution, I. 192; temporary president, I. 193, 239, 348, 530; III. 230; IV. 481, 483; powers I. 192, 193, 239, 348; IV. 363; compensation, I. 195, 238, 298, 346, 639; II. 132, 230, 320, 399, 466, 490, 580; III. 230, 303, 682; IV. 355; members not to receive civil appointments, I. 195, 239, 298, 347, 615, 622, 639; II. 399, 491; IV. 356; disqualification, I. 196, 239, 299, 347, 639; II. 492; III. 303; IV. 360; time of election, I. 197, 239, 348; II. 128; IV. 361; quorum, I. 171, 192, 239, 348; IV. 363; journal, I. 174, 193, 240, 348; IV. 364; privileges of members, I. 240, 348; IV. 365,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

607, 611; manner of passing bills, I. 240, 349; III. 235; IV. 375.

First Convention, proposed election of senators by deputies, I. 518; Maryland plan, 520; reapportionment after Revolutionary War, 522; first Convention appoints senators in southern district, I. 570; first election under Constitution, 572; organized, list of members, 574; resolutions relating to Council of Appointment, 602, 603; reorganized by Convention of 1801, I. 610; power of removal, 203, 207, 211, 253, 273, 287, 370, 393, 674; IV. 554, 577, 588; Convention of 1846, II. 126; first election under third Constitution, 216; alternate elections proposed, 230; Convention of 1867, 317; Commission of 1872, 483; qualifications proposed, 483; Governor Hoffman's observations, 485; contested elections, 576, 581; III, 304; IV. 363; apportionments under First Constitution, III. 168.

Districts, I. 172, 193, 234, 334, 517, 638; II. 126, 577; III. 168, 176, 181, 198, 216, 219; IV. 334, 346.

Table of senate electors under First Constitution, III. 170; apportionments under Second Constitution, 175; tables of Senate Apportionments, 168–190; apportionments under Third Constitution, 181; apportionment of 1892, 192; apportionment of 1894, 204; IV. 342; reapportionment, 344.

Judiciary committee, 1905, removal of judges, jurisdiction of legislature, IV. 573; Smith case, 579; Prindle case, 583; McCunn case, 585; Curtis case, 586; Ellis case, 587; Smyth case, 587; governor's recommendation, 588.

Judiciary committee, 1898, report on claims against state, IV. 663.

Senate House, purchased by state, I. 574.

Senate, United States, how constituted, I. 134; classification, vacancies, 134; qualifications, 134; president, 135; officers, 135; impeachment, trial and judgment, 135; elections, 135.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

"Seneca Chief," first boat from Buffalo to New York *via* Erie canal and Hudson river, 1825, I. 713.

Seneca County, erected, III. 173; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 395; county treasurer's fees, 438.

Seneca Falls, woman suffrage convention, 1848, II. 305; III. 82.

Seneca Lake, proposed canal connection with Chemung river, II. 48; proposed canal to Bath, 49.

Seneca Lock Navigation Company, incorporated; state to be a stockholder; surveyor general to be a director; rights of adjoining owners, I. 705.

Seneca River Towing Path, note on, II. 544.

Separable Provisions, notes on, IV. 303.

Seventh Amendment, United States, trial by jury preserved, I. 154, 733; not applicable to state cases, IV. 27.

Seventh Day Baptists, proposition in aid of, 1846, II. 110.

Seward, William H., governor, calls out militia in antirent troubles, II. 17; gives history of controversy, 17; on free banking law, 43; summary of internal improvements, 57, 97; on judicial system, 68, 69, 71; tenure of canal commissioners, 78; recommends board of internal improvements, 78, 355; on state's financial policy, 78, 81, 83; canal enlargement, 79; favors state aid to private enterprise, 96; special message on New York & Erie Railroad Company, 98; comments on suffrage, 101; recommends disfranchisement as penalty for bribery, 101; results of internal improvements, 601; canals, effect on New York city, 605; doubts wisdom of railroad tolls, 614; on railroad competition, 622; registration, III. 96; silk manufacture in prisons, 270; recommends department of education, 519; IV. 710; district libraries, III. 520; orphan schools, 573; removes a sheriff, IV. 723, 730.

Secretary of state, promulgates 13th Amendment, I. 157; also 14th Amendment, 159.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Seymour, David L., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on superintendent of public works, 356.

Seymour, Horatio, governor, favors commission of appeals, II. 228; favors soldier vote amendment, 237; vetoes soldier vote bill, 238; on pardoning power, 330; railroad competition, 623; reduction of canal tolls, 627, 628; Clinton prison, III. 272; convicts to share in their earnings, 272; efficiency in prison administration, 321; state scholarships for instruction of teachers, 542; recommends separate education department, 545; recommends legislation ratifying Civil War bounties authorized by Governor Morgan, IV. 641.

State park commission, 1872, III. 394; letter on free canals, 1882, II. 647.

Sheldon, Alexander, Convention of 1821, I. 631; remarks on pardoning power, 669.

Shepard, Edward M., forest preserve commission, 1884, III. 412.

Shepard, Elliott F., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; general term, transfer of cause, 698; organization of general term, 699; judicial terms, 718.

Shepard, Lorenzo B., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on limiting state debts, 177.

Shepherd's Fold, public purpose, IV. 698.

Sheriff, in colony, I. 42; state I. 179, 205, 269, 389; IV. 720; removal, I. 180, 206, 270, 389; IV. 720; first constitutional Convention, I. 536; appointments under ordinance, 1777, 564; amendments proposed, 615; second Constitution, 671; term, 673; III. 581; Constitution of 1846, II. 208; elected to fill vacancy, IV. 723; county not liable for his acts, I. 205, 270, 389; IV. 720, 723; reducing his powers, IV. 724.

Silk, manufacture in prisons recommended, III. 267, 269, 270.

Silliman, Benjamin D., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on governor's message, 514; grants for water rights, 555; city government, 568.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Silvester's Island, first assembly apportionment, III. 139.
Simmons, George A., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on feudal tenures, 116; member of judiciary committee, 140; opposes debt law referendum, 179; on competency of witness, IV. 60.
Sing Sing Prison, convict labor in erection of, III. 256.
Sinking Funds, regulated, I. 306, 379; II. 549; IV. 657; for canals, II. 173; on state debt, III. 688; amendment of 1905, IV. 669; V. 551.
Sixth Amendment, United States, accused entitled to speedy and impartial trial, I. 154, 733; legislature may regulate procedure, IV. 27.
Slavery, New York, first Convention considers plan to abolish, I. 553; historical sketch, 652; estimated number of blacks, 1774, 656; sale of slaves prohibited, 657; manumission laws, 657; instruction of slaves, 658; IV. 305; emancipation day, I. 658; IV. 307; state opposes extension of slavery, I. 658; number of slaves, 1820, 660; state may determine status of inhabitants, IV. 307.
Slavery, United States, importation of slaves regulated, I. 140; fugitives, 147; IV. 25; prohibited, I. 157; II. 315.
Sloughter, Henry, appointed governor, I. 33, 437; commission and instructions, 33, 437; calls assembly, 438; schoolmaster's license, III. 482.
Smith, Carroll E., assembly, 1876, free schools and sectarian aid, II. 661.
Smith, George W., county judge, trial of, senate, 1866, IV. 579.
Smith, George W., assembly, 1883, bill for commission on forest preservation, III. 406.
Smith, Horace E., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on court of appeals, 250; appointments in judicial departments, 269; office of county supervisor, 349.
Smith, James C., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on court of appeals, 690; opposes election of general term

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

justices, 696; resolution for four judicial departments, 702; judicial pensions, 714, 715.
Smith, Joshua H., Convention of 1776–7, I. 485; proposes to make governor part of legislature, 504.
Smith, Nelson, Convention of 1894, III. 27; on rights of accused, 68; compulsory voting, 133; prison labor, 290; supreme court additional justice, 353.
Smith, William, Jr., chief justice in colony, favors restoration of civil authority, I. 48.
Smyth, John F., superintendent of insurance, trial of, senate, 1878, IV. 587.
Snow and Ice, municipal ordinance requiring removal of, IV. 123; on sidewalk or street, written notice of, cannot be required, 239.
Society for the Promotion of Agriculture, Arts, and Manufactures, incorporated, II. 61.
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, supervision of education in colony, III. 484, 564.
Sodus Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.
Soldier Vote, authorized, I. 57, 58, 295, 311, 331; II. 218; IV. 179; historical note, II. 235; plans proposed, 236; bill passed and vetoed, 238; amendment submitted and approved, 239; Convention of 1867, 296; Commission of 1872, 479; amendments proposed, 660; Spanish American War of 1898, 240.
Soldiers' Home, note on, III. 85; status of inmates, IV. 93.
Spanish American War, 1898, taking soldier vote, II. 240; appropriation for, IV. 635.
Speaker, assembly to choose, I. 171, 192, 193, 239, 348; IV. 363; when to act as governor, I. 357; III. 309; IV. 481, 490; in colonial assembly, I. 432, 448.
Special Proceedings, trial by jury, IV. 52.
Specie Payments, suspension of, I. 268, 382; IV. 677; suspended for one year, II. 40; England's experience, 197.
Speer, William McM., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on prohibiting special city laws, 632; minority report on cities, 640.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Spencer, Ambrose, member of Council of Appointment, I. 601.

Convention of 1821, I. 630, 633; motion as to senate electors, 643; remarks on negro suffrage, 662; on pardoning power, 669; judicial system, 685; Council of Revision, 743; lotteries, III. 44, 46; registration, 91; indictment, IV. 70; legislature, time of meeting, 362.

Chief justice, I. 626, 676; opinion, religious opinion of witness, IV. 58; powers of legislature, 201.

Silk manufacture in prisons, III. 267; service in Council of Revision, IV. 555.

Spencer, Edgar A., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on consideration and passage of bills, 237, 242; appellate division, 358; lay judges in Hamilton county, 371; city self-government, 644.

Supreme court, opinion, water district, public purpose, IV. 699.

Spencer, George T., Convention of 1867, II. 244; plan for commission of appeals, 263; supreme court plan, 268; jurisdiction of county courts, 273; mayors, 353; state board of charities, 393.

Spencer, William H., Convention of 1846, II. 106; member of committee on canals, 166.

Spinola, Francis B., assembly, 1881, introduces Hayes canal amendments, II. 646.

Spring, Alfred, supreme court, opinion, supervisor, tenure under appointment to fill vacancy, IV. 763.

Springweiler, Philip W., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on labor unions, 72; remarks on prison labor, 290.

Spuyten Duyvil Creek, public purpose, IV. 698.

Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, woman suffrage convention, 1848, II. 306.

Starbuck, James F., secretary of Convention of 1846, II. 106; attests Constitution, I. 280; III. 675.

State. See also *Claims against State; People.* Powers limited and regulated, I. 141; new states, 148; republican form of government, 148; subject to Federal Constitution,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

149; reserve certain powers, 155; no extraterritorial jurisdiction, IV. 216; not liable to person convicted of crime, 217; may abandon enterprise after contract made, 273; acquisition of property for public purpose, 297; may determine status of inhabitants and prescribe rules relating to property, 307; general jurisdiction of, 307; inherent power of taxation, 308; liable for expenses of prosecuting offenses committed in state prisons, 318, 435, 661, 692; member of, may be taxed, 321; indebtedness in 1845, 637.

State Aid, prohibited, I. 264, 377, 383, 388; II. 552; IV. 634, 680; general article, II. 91, 101, 179; state becomes stockholder in corporations, 30, 31, 92; review of canal enterprise, 92; aid to various corporations, 93; executive indorsement of, 94, 96; extent of railroad loans, 99, 100; Convention of 1846, 166, 179; Convention unanimous against state aid, 180; Convention of 1867, 322, 384; Commission of 1872, 552; Convention of 1894, III. 391, 562; notes on, IV. 681; astronomical observatory, 681; deposit by insurance company, 681; "money of the state," meaning of, 681.

State Assessors, proposed, II. 360.

State Bank of New York, incorporated, II. 31.

State Bar Association, receives and investigates complaint against Justice Hooker, IV. 568–570; represented by counsel at legislative trial, 573.

State Board of Charities, Governor Fenton recommends, II. 391; established, I. 385; II. 391; III. 459; IV. 699, 702; jurisdiction, I. 386; IV. 703; Convention of 1867, II. 391; should be subordinate to legislature, 391, 395; Convention of 1894, III. 459.

State Board of Education, proposed, II. 362, 368, 533; III. 559.

State Charities Aid Association, powers continued, III. 468.

State Commission in Lunacy, established, I. 386; IV. 699, 702; jurisdiction, I. 386; IV. 699; Convention of 1894, III. 460, 473.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

State Commission of Prisons, established, I. 386; IV. 699, 702; jurisdiction, I. 386; IV. 699; Convention of 1894, III. 461, 472.

State Debts, limitation of, I. 264, 377; II. 82, 86, 87; IV. 634; for defense, I. 264, 378; IV. 635; referendum, I. 265, 378; III. 390, 688; IV. 635, 647; general articles, II. 73, 175; people resume power, 73, 175; state's financial condition, 74, 76, 77, 81, 85, 86, 87; Governor Marcy's messages, 74, 77; loan for canal enlargement, 81; act of 1842, 84, 85, 86, 90, 174; Governor Wright on limiting state debts, 87; Convention of 1846, 166, 173, 174; debate on proposed article, 176; Governor Hunt on restrictive rule, 220; Governor Clark on eighteen year limitation, 224; Convention of 1867, II. 357, 404; Convention of 1894, III. 390, 391; sinking funds, 688; amendment of 1905, III. 692; IV. 636, 669; V. 551; general note, 637; state indebtedness in 1845, 637; canal bonding act of 1859, 639, 652, 653, 654, 655; civil war bounties, 1865, 641, 652, 653, 654, 656; canal and general fund debts, 1870, 645, 652, 653, 655, 656; debt for general deficiencies, 1872, 646, 652, 653, 655, 656; acts unconstitutional, 647, 649; canal enlargement act of 1895, 649, 652, 653, 655, 656, 668; barge canal act, 1903, 649, 652, 654, 655, 656, 668; scope of constitutional provision, 650; not applicable to municipal debts, 651; single object, 647, 651; annual tax, 651; whole law must be submitted, 652; submission with other propositions, 647, 654; when act takes effect, 654; repeal, 657; sinking funds, I. 306, 379; II. 549; IV. 657, 669; improvement of highways, IV. 669; V. 551.

State Engineer and Surveyor. See also *Surveyor General.* How chosen and qualifications, I. 245, 359; II. 137, 344; IV. 507; compensation, I. 359; IV. 507; proposition to appoint, II. 520; III. 313.

State Fund, proposed by Mr. Angel, 1846, II. 169.

State Library, note on, III. 523.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

State Officers. See also Titles of Various State Officers, general provisions, I. 177, 178, 191, 203, 245, 359; IV. 507, 765; Convention of 1821, I. 671; Convention of 1846, II. 136; Convention of 1867, 343, 441; Commission of 1872, 520; Convention of 1894, III. 312 validating acts of, IV. 299; method of selecting, 456.

State Park Commission, 1872, created, III. 394; report of, 395, 442.

State Police, Convention of 1867, II. 346.

State Racing Commission, created, 1895, III. 51.

State Superintendent of Common Schools, election proposed, II. 137.

State Treasurer, how and when chosen, I. 177, 203, 245, 359, 531, 671; II. 136, 344, 401; IV. 507; compensation, I. 245, 359; IV. 507; suspension, I. 247, 362; IV. 514; note on, II. 526, 535; proposition to appoint, III. 313.

State Trials and Investigations.

George G. Barnard, court of impeachments, 1872 (trial), IV. 605, 607.

George M. Curtis, senate, 1872 (trial), IV. 586.

Robert C. Dorn, court of impeachments, 1868 (trial), IV. 607.

De Witt C. Ellis, senate, 1877 (trial), IV. 587.

Charles Guden, governor, 1902 (trial), IV. 724.

Warren B. Hooker, legislature, 1905 (trial), IV. 568-577.

Judges, Jay and others, Hadden case, assembly, 1777 (investigation), I. 577; IV. 611.

John H. McCunn, senate, 1872 (trial), IV. 585.

John C. Mather, court of impeachments, 1853 (trial), IV. 606.

Platt Potter, justice of supreme court, assembly, 1870 (investigation), IV. 607–612.

Horace G. Prindle, senate, 1872 (trial), IV. 583.

George W. Smith, senate, 1866 (trial), IV. 579.

John F. Smyth, senate, 1878 (trial), IV. 587.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

William W. Van Ness, assembly, 1820 (investigation) IV. 556, 607.
Staten Island, included in Richmond county, I. 42; first assembly apportionment, III. 138.
States General, charters Dutch West India Company, I. 6; charter confirmed, 8; Freedoms and Exemptions, 8, 9, 12; commission to Director Stuyvesant, 12; powers in colony, 13, 15, 23; action concerning discoveries, 411; remonstrance from colony, 420; plans for education, III. 479.
Statue, erection of, injunction, IV. 144; public purpose, 697.
Statutes, to be published, I. 258, 294, 376; IV. 632; existing, not applicable by reference, I. 299, 349; III. 716; IV. 410; justices of the peace may determine validity of, IV. 620; to be limited to one subject, Tryon's instructions, III. 716; IV. 378.
Statutory Revision Commission. See also *Revision Commissioners*. Proposes general education law, IV. 712; required to advise legislature as to bills, 778.
Steamboat Passenger Tax, imposed for canal purposes, I. 708; suspension of, 711.
Steele, Abram B., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on registration, 106; pardons, governor's power limited, 310; court of appeals, life tenure, 373; special county judge and surrogate, 373; district courts, 373; specifying courts, 374.
Steele, Osman N. deputy sheriff, killed in antirent troubles, II. 20.
Steele, William H., Convention of 1894, III. 28; chosen second vice president, 29; local and private bills, 306.
Stephens, John L., Convention of 1846, II. 105; member of judiciary committee, 140; county court plan, 156.
Sterling, local approval of statute, IV. 221.
Sterne, Simon, member of Tilden Cities Commission, 1875; II. 669.
Stetson, Lemuel, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on prison discipline, 139; corporations, 189; inequalities in leg-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

islative representation, III. 212; no impeachment trials prior to 1846, IV. 603.
Steuben County, erected, III. 172; assembly representation, 157, 158; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 394, 397; board of supervisors, 1864, recommends limitation of Civil War bounties, 643.
Stevens, John Austin, on First Constitution, I. 559.
Stevenson, Jan, teacher in New Amsterdam, III. 478.
Stewart, Lispenard, senate, member committee on cities, report, 1891, II. 680.
Storm, Frederic, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on pool selling, 48.
Story, Joseph, definition of Constitution, IV. 10; obligation of contracts, 268.
Stow, Horatio J., Convention of 1846, II. 104; character of elective franchise, 122; opinion of Third Constitution, 215.
Stranahan, Nevada N., senate, 1897, amendment limiting municipal indebtedness, III. 680; 1899, board of supervisors in Greater New York, 679.
Street, Alfred B., "History of the Council of Revision," I. 744.
Street Railroads, construction regulated, I. 300, 351, 408; II. 400, 498; IV. 416, 430; Convention of 1867, II. 326; legislative power, IV. 236; pavements, 239; speed of cars, 287; free transportation of policemen and firemen, 287; vested rights, 331; first and second class cities, applying procedure, 415; Binghamton, confirming contracts, 429; imposing other conditions, 431; amendment of 1874 not retroactive, 431, 672; includes underground road, 432; changing motive power, 432.
Streets. See *Highways*.
Strong, Enoch, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on negro suffrage, 120; jurisdiction of justices' courts, 162; corporations, 187; board of supervisors, III. 624.
Strong, Henry W., secretary of Convention of 1846, II. 106; attests Constitution, I. 280; III. 675.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Strong, Selah B., supreme court, opinion, assembly apportionment, provision directory, IV. 353; removal of militia officer, 769.

Strong, William, United States Supreme Court, opinion, privileges, and immunities, IV. 291.

Stuyvesant, Peter, director general, 1646–1664; commission, I. 12, 417; III. 478; powers, I. 13; nine men, charter and powers, 417, 456; convention meets in New Amsterdam, 418, 419; remonstrance by, 419; director's reply, 420; another convention called, 421; municipal court established, 456; III. 611; procedure, I. 457; jurisdiction, 457; abolished, 460; plan for a school, III. 478; militia, 585; council administers government in his absence, IV. 485; surrenders colony to England, I. 22, 458; Articles of Capitulation, 22.

Suffolk County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; under British dominion during Revolution, 45; apportionment of 1702, III. 141; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 395.

Suffrage. See also *Negro Suffrage.* Extension, I. 56; soldier vote, I. 57, 58, 295, 311, 331; II. 218, 235, 239, 479, 660; IV. 179; Charter of Liberties, I. 97; right protected, I. 159; qualifications of voters, I. 170, 198, 222, 232, 295, 331, 453, 640, 735; II. 296, 398; III. 74, 682; IV. 179, 774; exclusion from right of, I. 199, 233, 331; IV. 191; registration of voters, I. 199, 233, 333; II. 296, 304, 398, 482; III. 91; IV. 195; how affected by certain occupations and conditions, I. 233, 332; II. 118, 295, 303; III. 85; IV. 192; elections, how conducted, I. 169, 199, 233, 333; III. 108; IV. 196; bipartisan boards, I. 333; III. 114; IV. 197; under Duke's laws, I. 424; first constitutional Convention, 514; amendments proposed, 615; Convention of 1821, 640, 666; restricting colored vote, I. 652; II. 314; amendment of 1826, I. 222; II. 3; general article, II. 101; Governor Seward's comments on, 101; proposed constitutional amendments, 102; Convention of

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1846, 118; educational qualifications, 118, 125, 232, 304, 479; III. 79; probation for naturalized voters, II. 123, 232, 303; voter's term of residence, 125, 479; various amendments proposed, 231; woman suffrage, 231, 305, 478, 660; III. 80, 581, 682; IV. 185; negro suffrage amendment submitted and rejected, 1860, II. 232; Convention of 1867, general note, 294; residence, 295, 301; IV. 183.

The Church amendment, II. 300, 398, 478, 480; IV. 185, 774; disqualified voters, I. 199, 233, 297, 332; II. 303, 398, 482; III. 80; woman suffrage, general note, II. 305; color line, 314, 398, 419; effect of Civil War, 314; discrimination abolished, 316; aliens, right of suffrage proposed, 464; Commission of 1872, 477; compulsory voting, 478; III. 74, 102, 131; residence of clergymen, II. 659; minority representation in city boards, 660; restriction proposed in municipal elections, 672, 679.

Convention of 1894, III. 74; uniform national suffrage, 75; ballot machines, note on, 108; election expenses, 133, 134.

Legislature cannot add other tests, IV. 36, 182; scope of section, 180; legislative control, 182; residence, 183; election district, 184; minority representation, 184; women excluded, 185, 752; voting residence, 192; privileges and immunities, 292.

Sullivan, Thomas A., claims seat in Convention of 1894, III. 28, 666; admitted, III. 28; proposes to create office of superintendent of corporations, 335.

Sullivan, William, Convention of 1894, III. 26; committee on apportionment, 206; remarks on apportionment, 224; religious instruction in schools, 579.

Sullivan County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; local law, IV. 395.

Sulzer, William, assembly, 1892, introduces convention bill, III. 22.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Summary Proceedings, trial by jury, IV. 53; against certain trespassers, 111.
Summons, notes on, IV. 98; substituted service, 296.
Sunday, under Duke's laws, I. 423; First Constitution adopted on, 558; legislature may regulate observance of, IV. 5, 61, 67, 278, 308; violations, trial by jury, 53; equal protection of the laws, 226; police power, 289; local law, 385.
Superintendent of Banks, proposition to appoint, III. 313; proposed abolition of, 334.
Superintendent of Common Schools, office created, III. 508; abolished, powers transferred to secretary of state, 508; office of superintendent of public instruction created, 545.
Superintendent of Corporations, proposed office of, III. 335.
Superintendent of Education, proposed, II. 361.
Superintendent of Insurance, proposition to appoint, III. 313; proposed abolition of, 334.
Superintendent of the Poor, Convention of 1846, II. 208; how chosen, IV. 757; appointment to fill vacancy, 763.
Superintendent of Public Buildings, proposed election of, III. 313.
Superintendent of Public Instruction, proposition to appoint, III. 313; office created, 545, IV. 710; *ex officio* regent, III. 546; *ex officio* trustee of Cornell University, III. 548; office abolished, IV. 716.
Superintendent of Public Works, created, I. 58, 312, 360; II. 575, 595; IV. 509; Convention of 1846, II. 137; Convention of 1867, II. 356, 401, 535; Commission of 1872, 535; amendment of 1876, 575, 595; proposition to appoint, III. 313; election of, proposed, 313; office of canal commissioner abolished, 313; extension of powers, 334; civil service, IV. 511, 516; no power to create debt exceeding appropriation, 649; railroads on canal lands, 666.
Superintendent of State Prisons, office created, I. 58, 313, 361; II. 575, 583; III. 248; IV. 512; Convention of

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

1846, II. 137; Convention of 1867, 375; Commission of 1872, 532; amendment of 1876, 575, 583; proposition to appoint, III. 313; office of inspector abolished, 313; application of civil service law, IV. 512.

Supervisors. See also *Board of Supervisors.* How chosen, I. 180, 536; clerks, 180; appointed to fill vacancy, IV. 763.

Supreme Court (colony and state). See *Court, Supreme.*

Supreme Court (United States), established, I. 145; judges, tenure of office, compensation, 145; jurisdiction, 146.

Surrogate, election, powers and duties, I. 254, 290, 373; IV. 615; special, I. 256, 291, 374; III. 369, 373; IV. 617; who eligible, I. 376; IV. 631; office established, II. 161; not to practise in certain counties, I. 376; II. 716; III. 370; IV. 631; age limit provision applies to, IV. 598; separate, provision not applicable to New York, 617; commissioner as substitute for, 753; election to fill vacancy, 763.

Surrogate's Court. See *Court, Surrogates.*

Surveyor General. See also *State Engineer and Surveyor.* Appointed by legislature, term, I. 203, 671, 672; removal, 673; colonial office, II. 532; historical note, 532; title changed to state engineer and surveyor, 532.

Susquehanna River, proposed connection with Erie canal, II. 49.

Sutherland, Jacob, Convention of 1821, I. 632; member of judiciary committee, 677.

1822, elected to senate, declines to take office, IV. 359; appointed justice of supreme court under Second Constitution, I. 676; IV. 359; opinion, competency of witnesses, religious belief, 59; *ex post facto* law, 234.

1837, member of commission to revise judicial system, II. 67.

Sutherland, Josiah, supreme court, opinion, compensation of supreme court justices, IV. 596.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Swackhamer, Conrad, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on qualifications of voters, 123; motion amending state aid proposition, 180.
Swartwout, John, canal memorial, 1815, I. 706.
Sweden (town of), local law, IV. 402.
Sylvester, Francis, Convention of 1821, I. 630; member of judiciary committee, 677.
Syracuse, incorporated, IV. 619; proposed canal to Port Watson, II. 49; lateral canal south to Erie, 55; woman may be school commissioner in, 310; second class city charter, 571; milk ordinance in, IV. 96; local law, 396, 400; municipal court, applying Code of Civil Procedure, 414, 625; water from canal feeder, 438, 665; civil service, clerk of police court, 519, 523; water bonds, 688; delegates to educational convention, 693; municipal court judges, appointment by governor, 752; special audit of claims against, 756.
Syracuse & Utica Railroad Company, petition for repeal of act allowing damages for injuries causing death, III. 60.

T

Table of Assembly Electors, III. 153.
Table of Colonial Assembly Apportionments, III. 150.
Table of Representative Population, Second and Third Constitutions, III. 162.
Table of Senate Apportionments, III. 168–190.
Table of Senate Electors under First Constitution, III. 170.
Table of State Assembly Apportionments, First, Second, and Third Constitutions, III. 165.
Taggart, Moses, Convention of 1846, II. 104; on clergymen's right to hold office, 111; proposes increase of assembly, 129; on religious toleration, competency of witness, IV. 60.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Tallmadge, James, Convention of 1821, I. 630; remarks on negro suffrage, 663; proposes executive council, 749; on election of state prison inspectors, II. 139; completion of Erie canal, 171; religious toleration, IV. 58; vote requisite for impeachment, 600; lieutenant governor, opening of Erie canal, I. 713.

Tappan, Abraham B., Convention of 1867, II. 244; minority report on canals, 356.

Tariff, discrimination in rates prohibited, Tryon's instructions, III. 722.

Taxation, for canals, I. 58, 322; II. 173, 576, 648; special exemptions, I. 60, 408; III. 305, 680; IV. 416, 430; tax law, requisites of, I. 266, 301, 352; IV. 441; regulated, I. 741; direct tax suspended, II. 56, 79; resumed, 56, 58, 75, 84; Governor Marcy's observations on, 74, 75; not favored for internal improvements, 80; of colored nonvoters prohibited, I. 198, 664; II. 123; Convention of 1846, II. 182; local assessments Mr. Murphy's plan 199; for free schools, 205; Convention of 1867, 359; plan adopted, 361, 405; separate amendment submitted and rejected, 419; IV. 308; receipts from indirect sources, II. 664; lotteries as indirect sources of revenue, III. 40, 45; pool tax, 47; colonial policy, 146; proposed amendment, local assessments, 303; uniformity, 305, 306; state lands in forest preserve, 416, 428; for schools in colony, 480; home rule, 626; direct, proposed abolition of, 683.

Notes relating to, IV. 98; notice of assessment, 107, 319; transfer tax, 111, 313, 321, 328, 443; property may be taken by, 112, 123; Indian lands, 173, 316; interstate commerce, franchise tax, 209, 316; tonnage tax, interstate commerce, 210; foreign corporations, 212, 314, 443; tax on savings banks, 227; presumptions, 229; reserved rents, 233; tax on insurance premiums, 95, 117, 247, 428; repealing exemption law, 262, 674; exemptions, military service, 264, 327; special franchise tax, 264, 314, 734, 755; claims for reimburse-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ment, 273; general note, 308; legislative power unlimited, 309; tax defined, 310; action to collect tax, 310; apportionment, 310; uniformity as to persons, 310; exemption of corporation, 312; discrimination, 312; double, 313; drafted men, 314; franchise tax, 314; imports, 315; indirect, 316; license, place of amusement, 316; limited district, 316; moral obligation, 318, 319; municipal corporations, 318; nonresident, 319; private purpose, 320; public property, 320; railroad aid, 320; redemption, 320; release, 320; state property, 321; United States bonds, 322; validation, 323; tax sale and deed, vested right, 332; exemptions from fees on tax sales, 424; object of tax, 441; militia, commutation tax, 444; effect of article 7, section 4, 651; annual tax under bonding provisions, 651; of canal lands, invalid, 665; in cities and villages, 770; restricting municipal taxes, 770, 773; remission of tax, 775.

Tax Commission, proposed, II. 360.

Taxes, United States, how apportioned, I. 133; importation of slaves, 140; direct, how regulated, 140.

Tayler, John, lieutenant governor, becomes governor, IV. 477.

Taylor, William, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on senate districts, 127.

Taylor, William B., state park commission, 1872, III. 394.

Tekulsky, Morris, Convention of 1894, III. 26; on pool-selling and horse racing, 48; damages for injuries causing death, 60; city administration, 303; places of amusement, 306; city laws and administration, 632.

Temporary President of Senate. See *President of the Senate.*

Ten Broeck, Abraham, offers patriotic resolution in last colonial assembly, I. 473.

Convention of 1776-7, I. 484; president of convention not present when Constitution adopted. I. 556; appointed first judge of Albany, 564; signs ordinance, 571.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Tennant, Albert C., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; propositions relating to court of appeals, 689.
Tenure of Estates, character of, changed by state, II. 14; Governor Seward's remarks on Van Rensselaer tenures, II. 17.
Territory, United States, power of Congress, I. 148.
Terwilliger, James, senate clerk, testimony as to contents of governor's message, Smith case, IV. 582.
Test Oath, in colony, I. 452; Judge Daniels on, IV. 789.
Thayer, Adin, canal commissioner, report on laterals, II. 546.
Third Class Cities, uniform charter, II. 571.
Thirty-Day Period, governor's consideration of bills, I. 305, 358; II. 518; IV. 493, 785; historical note, II. 331; IV. 505; Mr. Wheaton's amendment, II. 333; bills signed after adjournment of legislature, 334; their validity sustained, 335; practice under Federal Constitution, 336; Governor Fenton suggests thirty-day period, 338; established by Commission of 1872, 338, 518.
Thomas, John, in last colonial assembly, I. 475.
Thompson, Smith, Convention of 1801, justice of supreme court, state and Federal, I. 610; supreme court, opinion, statute of limitations, IV. 243.
Thomson, Richard, translation of Magna Charta, I. 66.
Three-Fifth Bills, defined, I. 266, 301, 353; IV. 444; proposed abrogation of provision, II. 233; notes on, IV. 444.
Throop, Enos T., lieutenant governor, becomes governor, IV. 479; effect of aid to Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, II. 94; on railroad competition, 621; condition of state prisons, III. 256.
Tibbetts, Frank E., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on woman suffrage, 83; apportionment, 230; civil service, preference of veterans, 331; sheriff's eligibility, 581.
Tilden, Samuel J., member of assembly from Columbia county, 1846, II. 22; chairman of select committee on leasehold tenures, 23; prepares report, 23.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Convention of 1846, II. 105; on number of senators, 127; governor's eligibility to other office, 135; member of committee on canals, 166; motion for select committee on corporation article, 191; chairman of committee, 191; minority report, 191; on submission of Constitution, 408.

Chosen governor, II. 512; canals, 544; recommends special commission on lateral canals, 545; on prison management, 584; III. 275; superintendent of public works, II. 595; transportation facilities, 624; effect of reducing canal tolls, 632; canals should not be sold, 652; on municipal reform, 668, 677; on "dispersion of power," III. 318.

Tioga Coal and Iron Mining and Manufacturing Company, state aid to, II. 99.

Tioga County, erected, III. 171; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Titles of Nobility, United States, when prohibited, I. 141.

Titus, William Q., Convention of 1894, III. 27; method of voting, 114; court of criminal appeals, 374.

Tompkins, Daniel D., Convention of 1801, I. 609, 610.

Governor, on interior communications, I. 701, 703, 706; protests against increase of banks, II. 32; reformation of criminals, III. 250; recommends system of public education, 507; inculcation of morality and religion, 566; service as governor, II, 516; IV. 463; resigns to become vice president, IV. 477.

President, Convention of 1821, I. 632; remarks on suffrage, 650; proposes to except impeachments from pardoning power, 669; on supreme court plan, 682; remarks on council of revision, 745; on religious toleration, IV. 57; address on closing convention, I. 752; attests Constitution, I. 221; III. 675.

Tompkins County, erected, III. 175; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Tonawanda Railroad Company, state aid to, II. 99.

Tort, remedy on, IV. 303.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Torture, abolished, III. 247.
Town Clerks, how chosen, I. 180, 536.
Towns, Mirabeau L., Convention of 1894, III. 26; on apportionment, 210; influence of higher education, 559; education in charitable institutions, 578; cities, single headed boards and departments, 643.
Towns, under Duke's laws, I. 424; local courts, 461; organization and powers of, II. 203; officers of, 348; III. 306; regulating internal affairs of, II. 497; III. 622; township government, III. 537; home rule, III. 612, 617, 622; railroad aid, IV. 214; meetings, 224; reimbursement of collector for taxes collected and lost, 249, 686; compelling payment of claim against, 250, 310; legislative power, 255; validating acts of, 299; new, 355; justice of the peace, 619.
Townsend, Martin I., Convention of 1867, II. 244; opposes large senate districts, 318; opposes appointment of attorney general, 345; on taxation, 360; bribery, 381; salt springs, 384; opposes charities article, 395; III. 462; Convention's power to fix time of submission, II. 410; new Constitution "doomed to defeat," 420.
Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; on election of general term justices, 697; gifts to judges, 717.
Townsend, Solomon, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on homestead exemption, 114.
Convention of 1867, II. 244; on local city courts, 278; proposes official pensions, 293; protection of contract remedies, 293; damages caused by mobs, 294; apportionment of state tax, 360; minority report on Indian lands, 389; compulsory voting, III. 132.
Tracy, Benjamin F., service in court of appeals, II. 262.
Tracy, Cornelius L., Commission of 1872, II. 470; veto of separate items in appropriation bills, 519.
Tracy, John, Convention of 1846, II. 104; chosen president, 106; attests Constitution, I. 280; III. 675.
Trading Stamps, use of, restrictions invalid, IV. 279.
Trapper, Herman F., Convention of 1894, III. 28; seat contested, 666.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Treason, definition, I. 146; punishment, 147; first constitutional convention, 488; Commission of 1872, II. 474.

Treaty, United States, Articles of Confederation, I. 119; Constitution, 144; jurisdiction of supreme court, 146; supreme law, 149, IV. 28.

Treaty of Peace (Revolution), provisional and definitive, I. 49; IV. 162.

Treaty of Westminster, transferred New York from Dutch to English rule, I. 425.

Tremain, Lyman, attorney general, opinion as to residence of assembly candidates, II. 131.

Trial by Jury, Charter of Liberties, I. 101; in Federal courts, 146; preserved, United States Constitution, 154, 733; First Constitution, 187, 547; Second Constitution, 212, 734; Third Constitution, 266; Fourth Constitution, 325, 737; IV. 38; Convention of 1846, II. 110; Convention of 1867, 290, 397; unanimity, I. 547; II. 474; III. 67, 690; Commission of 1872, II. 474; Convention of 1894, III. 67; additional jurors, 690.

7th Amendment, United States, IV. 27; none in court-martial, 31.

General note, IV. 38; apprentice, 42; assault and battery, 42; challenge, 42; contempt, 43; corporations, 43; counter-claim, 43; court-martial, 44; court cannot withdraw case from jury, 44; damages, 44; decedents' estates, 44; disorderly persons, 44; divorce, 45; eminent domain, 45; equity, 45; equity actions, 45; evidence, 46; excise, 46; *ex parte* proceedings, 47; habitual criminals, 47; impartial jury, 47; Indian lands, 47; intoxication, 48; justices' courts, 48; liens, 48; misdemeanors, 49; new offense, 50; New York charter, 50; nuisance, 50; penalties, 50; pleading, 51; procedure, 51; public health, 51; recognizance, 51; referee, 51; special proceedings 52; special sessions, 52; defined, 52; summary proceedings, 53; Sunday law, 53; venue, 53;

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

village ordinance, 53; waiver, 53; increasing jurisdiction of courts, 241.

Trials. See *State Trials and Investigations.*

Tribunals of Conciliation, authorized, I. 258; established in 6th district, II. 164; abolished, 164.

Troy, incorporated, III. 614; second class city charter, II. 571; inspectors of election in, III. 116, 123; industrial interests affected by prison labor competition, 290; recorder, chamber powers of supreme court, IV. 242; local law, 409.

Troy & Greenbush Railroad Company, required to pay canal tolls, II. 614.

Truax, Charles H., Convention of 1894, III. 27; on lotteries, 48; damages for injuries causing death, 63; member of judiciary committee, 337; prohibiting sectarian aid, 553; constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; powers of convention, 669; when constitution to take effect, 671.

Trusts, notes on, IV. 99; corporate powers, 214; obligation of contracts, 274; jurisdiction of supreme court, 534; trustee, surrogate's court may accept resignation of, 617.

Tryon, William, appointed governor, I. 34, 35, 43; III. 696; commission cited, 36; text of, III. 696–710; previously governor of North Carolina, I. 36; report on colonial affairs, 37; IV. 9, 159, 175; question as to dissolution of assembly, I. 44; letter to Lord Germain, 44; powers practically suspended at beginning of Revolution, 45; people in New York and vicinity take oath of allegiance to Crown, 45; people revoke authority of delegates, 46; instructions, religious toleration, 542; suggestions as to canals, 1774, 692; instructions as to lotteries, III. 34; Westchester borough, representation in assembly, 143; on colonial legislature, 147; schoolmaster's license, 482, 485; letter from Lieutenant Governor Colden, 498; on militia, 590; Indian lands, IV. 159; common law in colony, 175; instructions, local laws,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

377, 410, 417; official titles, 455; succession in case of absence, 462; description of council, 483; judge not to sit in review of his own decision, 540; to appoint judicial officers, III. 703; ecclesiastical appointments, 704; naval discipline, 705.

Tryon County, mentioned, I. 42; representation in assembly, 1774, III. 148; western senate district, 168; changed to Montgomery, 168; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Tucker, Gideon J., Convention of 1867, II. 244.

Convention of 1894, III. 27; on damages for injuries causing death, 60; preference of employees of corporations, 71; pardons and abolition of capital punishment; imprisonment for debt; property qualifications; speedy examination of accused; corporal punishment, 72, 73; suffrage, minority report on educational qualifications, 80; woman suffrage, 83; on initiative and referendum, 300; pardons, limiting governor's power, 310; election of referees, 374; court of arbitration, 374; prohibiting interest bearing state debts, 391; exemption from military service, 602; new article on cities, 629; on constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; constitutional convention, how constituted, 662.

Turner, William, Convention of 1894, III. 28; on organization and classification of cities, 630.

Tweed, William M., senate, 1870, resolution rescinding ratification of 15th Amendment, I. 161; 1871, presents petition for free canals, II. 632.

Twelve Men, selection and powers, I. 415; proposed reforms, 415; Kieft prohibits further meetings of, 416.

Twice in Jeopardy, United States Constitution, 5th Amendment, I. 154, 733; state Constitutions, 214, 227, 327, 734, 738; IV. 68; notes on, IV. 74; competent court, 74; concurrent jurisdiction of Federal courts, 74; correcting judgment, 74; discharge of jury, 75; new trial,

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

76; revoking commutation, 77; solitary confinement, 77; trial necessary, 77; variance, 78.

Two-Thirds Bills, defined, I. 215, 229, 351; IV. 435; corporations, I. 215; II. 114, 196; Convention of 1894, III. 303; notes on, IV. 436.

U

Ulshoeffer, Michael, assembly, 1820, bill for constitutional convention, I. 623; bill vetoed, 624; presents committee's report on veto, 626.

Ulster County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; lottery for courthouse and jails, III. 36; apportionment of 1702, 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Unification (Education), note on, III. 532; IV. 709; commission appointed, 1899, IV. 713; report of, proposed bill, 714; legislative joint committee of 1903, 716; act of 1904, 716.

Union College, lottery for, III. 37; chartered, 497.

Union Free Schools, established, III. 543; home rule, 623; alteration of district, IV. 214; supervision of, 711.

United States Deposit Fund, preserved, I. 269, 388; IV. 718; use of, II. 204; income appropriated, III. 518; loan commissioner, proposed abolition of, III. 582.

University of the State of New York. See also *Regents*. Incorporated, II. 61; III. 494; corporation continued, I. 388; IV. 709; proposed abolition of, II. 362, 368; IV. 711; general note, III. 492; reorganization of, 495; supervision of schools, 505; IV. 710, 717; institutions in, 1821, III. 509; state library, 523; statistics, 1846, 524; union free schools, 543; IV. 711; powers enlarged, III. 548; institutions at close of third constitu-

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

tional period, 549; Convention of 1894, III. 551, 557; IV. 712; sectarian aid prohibited, III. 560.

Note on unification act of 1904, IV. 709, 716; Convocation of 1899, 713; unification commission appointed, 713; report of, proposed bill, 714; legislative joint committee, 1903, 716; board of regents reorganized, 716.

Unreasonable Searches and Seizures, prohibited, United States, I. 153, 733, 739; Convention of 1867, II. 398; provision construed, IV. 29.

Utica, incorporated, III. 617; local law, IV. 391.

Utica, Ithaca, & Elmira Railroad Company, private law, IV. 390.

Utica & Schenectady Railroad Company, required to pay canal tolls, II. 614.

Utica Water Works Company, private or local law, IV. 388.

V

Vaccination, state's power to require, IV. 36, 707; compulsory isolation, 111.

Van Buren, John D., Commission of 1872, II. 470; what constitutes treason, 474; members of legislature not to receive civil appointments, 491; disqualifications of members of legislature, 492; revision commission, 506; extraordinary sessions, 512; governor's message, 514; appointment of district attorney, 562; city board of audit, 568.

Van Buren, Martin, Convention of 1821, I. 633; resident of Columbia county, chosen delegate from Otsego, II. 132; remarks on suffrage, I. 651; supports property qualifications of negroes, 665; on judiciary committee's report, 681; proposes circuits and vice chancellors, 681; council of appointment, 749; on method of selecting state officers, 527; registration, III. 92.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Governor, on renewal of bank charters, II. 33; favors state aid for internal improvements, 94; resigns to become secretary of state, IV. 477, 479.

Van Campen, George, Convention of 1867, II. 246; on residence of voters, 303; tax exemptions, 360; railroad consolidation, 373; report on Indians, 389.

Van Cortlandt, Pierre, in last colonial assembly, I. 474; Convention of 1776–7, 486; vice president first constitutional convention, 557; first president of senate, 562, 574; president, council of safety, 571; administers oath to Governor Clinton, 573; first lieutenant governor, 474; IV. 463.

Van Cott, Joshua M., Convention of 1867, II. 243; member of judiciary committee, 248; speech on judicial tenure, 256; on executive consideration of bills, 338; legislature's authority over convention, 408; member of Tilden Cities Commission, 1875, 669.

Van Ingen, James, secretary Convention of 1801, I. 191; attests amendments, I. 191; III. 675.

Vann, Irving G., judge of court of appeals, II. 262; opinion, special franchise tax, IV. 734.

Van Ness, William W., impeachment proceedings against, IV. 556, 607; justice of supreme court, delegate to Convention of 1821, I. 633, 676; remarks on suffrage, 651; council of revision, 744; IV. 555; death of, I. 676, 687.

Van Rensselaer, Jacob R., Convention of 1821, I. 630; common school fund, III. 510.

Van Rensselaer, Kiliaen, acquires extensive colonial lands, II. 10; effect of his land policy, 10; establishes a colony, 13; conditions in leases, 13; title confirmed, 15; purchase of Indian lands, IV. 154.

Van Rensselaer, Stephen, member of canal commission, 1810, I. 702; Commission of 1811, 704; Commission of 1816, 707; assumes management of Rensselaerwyck manor, II. 16; initiates new form of lease, 16; death of, 17.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Van Schoonhoven, William H., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on feudal tenures, 116.

Van Vechten, Abraham, Convention of 1821, I. 630; remarks on judiciary plan, 682; limiting power of impeachment, IV. 601.

Vassar College, property limitations of, II. 373.

Vattel, Emer de, cited, IV. 167.

Vedder, Commodore P., senate, 1891, apportionment, II. 578.

Convention of 1894, III. 26; apportionment, 207, 225; on temporary president, 231; consideration and passage of bills, 236, 237, 239, 240, 242; when speaker may act as governor, 309; IV. 491; opinion of judiciary article, minority representation in court of appeals, III. 339, 348; court of impeachments, when lieutenant governor not to sit in, 341; judicial districts, 353; judicial age limit, 368; education in charitable institutions, 578.

Veeder, William D., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on imprisonment of witnesses, 294; method of choosing district attorney, 350.

Convention of 1894, III. 26; minority report, damages for injuries causing death, 61; apportionment, power of court of appeals, 211; county judge and surrogate not to practise, 371; bonds for canal debts, 384; consolidation of cities and villages, 629; minority representation in city legislative bodies, 643; constitutional convention, when question to be submitted, 660; constitutional convention, how constituted, 662.

Venue, local law, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 415, 421; trial by jury, IV. 53; crimes, 217; legislative regulation of, 295; supreme court, power to change, 533.

Verhulst, William, director in New Netherland, I. 413.

Verplanck, Isaac B., Convention of 1867, II. 246; on habeas corpus, 289; rights of accused, 291; limiting introduction of bills, 325; number of national guard, 379; on convention's work, 421.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Verplanck, Philip, member of assembly from Cortlandt manor, III. 142.

Vested Rights, notes on, IV. 324; actions, 324; adverse possession, 325; appeal, 325; contracts, 325; corporations, 325; damages, 326; declaratory laws, 326; divorce, 327; evidence, 327; execution, 327; exemptions, 327; extra allowance, 327; highways, 328; inheritance tax, 328; judgments, 328; labor law, 328; married women, 328; municipal corporations, 329; New York, 330; officers, 330; pardons, 331; penalties, 331; pension, 331; railroads, 331; tax deed, 332; tax sale, 332.

Veto, by colonial governor, I. 28, 33, 38, 430; IV. 177; by the Crown, I. 28, 33, 38; III. 701; First Constitution, council of revision, I. 167, 555; by governor, 196, 244, 304, 357, 639; II. 339, 518; IV. 493; items in appropriation bills, I. 305, 358; II. 519; IV. 505; general note, II. 339; IV. 494; vetoing distinct parts of bills, II. 339, 519; III. 245; IV. 305; suggestions as to power to veto parts of bills, II. 342; III. 245; Commission of 1872, II. 518; direct and indirect, IV. 502.

Vice President, United States, election and term, I. 142; succession to presidency, 143; how chosen, 155; removal, 145.

Villages, incorporation of, I. 268, 393; IV. 770; by special law prohibited, I. 300, 350, 408; II. 497; IV. 415, 421; Convention of 1846, II. 198; various plans proposed, 199; plan of organization adopted, 203; construction of railroads in, 323; Convention of 1894, III. 605; beginning of organized government, 614, 622; violation of ordinance, trial by jury, IV. 53; water rents, 111; tax questions, qualifications of voters, 186; legislature may prescribe powers of, 190; legislative power, 223; certificate of incorporation, when conclusive 231; peddler's license, 254; enlarging boundaries, three-fifths bills, 444; police justices, 628; legislature cannot appoint trustees, 750; charter may be repealed, 773.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Vinegar, acts relating to, IV. 100, 112, 278.
Virginia, charter, I. 17; movement for Federal Constitution, 131; First Constitution, 503.
Vocation. See also *Business*. Rights relating to, IV. 36, 85; horseshoers, 283.
Voters, oath of allegiance, I. 171, 515. See *Suffrage*.
Voting Machines, note on, III, 108, 114.

W

Wade, Benjamin F., senate, United States, 1862, bill donating public lands for educational purposes, II. 365.
Wages. See *Labor*.
Wakeman, Seth, Convention of 1867, II. 245; plan for court of appeals, 250.
Waldo, Artemas B., Commission of 1872, II. 470; on majority verdicts, 474; member of lateral canal commission, 1876, 547.
Wales, Gideon, Convention of 1867, II. 244; on drainage of agricultural lands, 292; rights of aliens, 293; suffrage for taxpaying women, 312.
Wallabocht Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 52.
Wallabout Canal Company, authorized to construct canal, II. 53.
Walworth, Reuben H., chancellor, opinion, county clerk, note on, I. 206; lieutenant governor's status in court of errors, 209; competency of witness, religious belief, IV. 59; legislative power evidence, 229; police power, 276.
Wappingers Falls, police justice in, IV. 757.
Ward, apportionment, division of, IV. 355.
Ward, Hamilton, Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on court of appeals, 688.
Warehouseman, act of 1895, regulating action against, IV. 112.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Warren County, erected, III. 174; assembly representation in, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Washington, George, enters New York city after Revolution, I. 50; president Federal constitutional convention, 132; tour of the Mohawk valley, suggestions as to canals, 1783, 693; relics, commission to appraise, IV. 552.

Washington County, erected, III. 168; assembly representation in, 111, 157; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Washington, District of Columbia, lottery for public improvements, III. 42.

Waterbury, David S., Convention of 1846, II. 104; on negro suffrage, 122, 123.

Water District, public purpose, IV. 699.

Waterloo, local law, IV. 397.

Water Supply, eminent domain, IV. 133; franchise not exclusive, 261; public purpose, 699.

Watertown, incorporated, III. 619; local law, IV. 390, 407.

Watkins (village), cannot pay expenses of visitors, IV. 694.

Watson, Elkanah, suggestions concerning canals, 1788, I. 696.

Wayne County, erected, III. 177; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Webb, De Witt, assembly, 1876, resolution proposing amendment establishing free schools, prohibiting religious instruction therein, and prohibiting sectarian aid, II. 660.

Webster, Daniel, on age of judges, II. 262.

Weed, Smith M., Convention of 1867, II. 244; on habeas corpus, 289; sale of railroad franchise, 326; adjournment of convention, 407; senate reorganization, 487.

Weights and Measures, to be uniform, Magna Charta, I. 85; Convention of 1867, II. 383.

Werner, William E., judge of court of appeals, II. 262.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

West Branch, proposed connection with Erie or Champlain canals, II. 51.
Westbrook, Theodoric R., supreme court, opinion, accused has right to counsel before indictment, IV. 74.
Westchester Borough, erected, III. 142; representation in assembly, 142, 148.
Westchester County, erected, III. 139; mentioned, I. 42; annexation act of 1895, II. 490; apportionment of 1702, III. 141; representation in assembly, 1774, 148; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168; highways in, damages, IV. 116; special election in, 224; jury act, 423.
Western Inland Lock Navigation Company, incorporated, 1792, I. 697; II. 61; state loan to, I. 698; completes three short canals, 698; state aid, 697, 698; II. 92; state invests in its stock, I. 700; legislature authorizes canal commission to acquire company's property, 705, 708.
West Farms, local law, IV. 403, 408.
Westfield Cemetery, incorporated, II. 61.
Wharves, regulating owner's use of, IV. 124.
Wheaton, Henry, Convention of 1821, I. 634; member of judiciary committee, 677; proposed modification of judiciary plan, 687; executive consideration of bills, II. 333; on Washington lottery act, III. 42; basis of assembly representation, 160; money bills, IV. 366; removal of judges, 560.
Wheeler, Melancton, Convention of 1821, I. 632; member of judiciary committee, 677.
Wheeler, William A., Convention of 1867, II. 244; president of convention, Vice President of United States, 247; closing remarks on adjournment of convention, 413; attests Constitution, 1867, 463; III. 675; member State Park Commission, 1872, III. 394.
White, Campbell P., Convention of 1846, II. 105; on disposition of canal revenues, 173.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

White Plains, first convention meets at, I. 491; changing grade of streets, IV. 100; local law, 391.
Whitesborough, police justice, IV. 626.
Whitesborough Aqueduct Association, incorporated, II. 61.
Whitney, Joshua, authorized to construct canal, II. 54.
Wiggins, Henry W., Convention of 1894, III. 27; municipal elections, excluding political organizations, 630.
Wilberforce Philanthropic Association, incorporated, II. 62.
Wilkinson, Robert F., member of unification commission, 1899, IV. 714.
William and Mary, become sovereigns of England, I. 33, 36, 436, 723, 726; Declaration of Right, 723.
William III., act of settlement, I. 725.
Williams, Elisha, Convention of 1821, I. 630; on civil appointment of members of legislature, IV. 356.
Williams, George, Convention of 1867, II. 245; on submission of Constitution, 411.
Williams, Nathan, Convention of 1821, I. 631; member of judiciary committee, 677; appointed circuit judge, 1823, 690.
Wills, Charter of Liberties, I. 104; obligation of contracts, IV. 274; note on, 332; parties under disability, 332; charities, gifts by nonresidents, 333; testamentary power subject to legislative discretion, 333, 334.
Wilson, local law, IV. 407.
Wisner, Henry, Convention of 1776–7, I. 485; proposes to elect senators by counties, North Carolina plan, 521.
Witness, competency, religious belief, I. 226; IV. 58; detention of, I. 227, 326, 738; II. 114, 294; III. 73; IV. 65; against himself, I. 227, 327, 733, 734, 738; II. 380; IV. 68, 78; in bribery cases, I. 310, 397; II. 380; not privileged under pass provision, I. 398; IV. 792; waiver, IV. 82; compelling attendance in another state, 112; husband and wife, *ex post facto* law, 233; vested rights, 325; canal commission, contempt, 411; competency, pardon, 474.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Woman Suffrage, amendments proposed, II. 231, 660; III. 682; Convention of 1867, general note, II. 305; Declaration of Grievances, 306; enlargement of woman's privileges and opportunities, 307; woman suffrage recommended in third class cities, 311; in election of convention delegates, 311; debate in convention of 1867, 312; results, 313; Commission of 1872, 478; Convention of 1894, III. 5, 23, 80, 581; judicial decisions, IV. 185.

Woodhull, Nathaniel, in last colonial assembly, I. 474; president first constitutional convention, 484.

Woods, Francis H., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 684; county judges and surrogates not to practise, 716.

Woodward, Nathan A., Convention of 1894, III. 28; on preamble and Bill of Rights, 66; waiver of jury trial, 67; right to labor, 71; organization of general term, 360; education in charitable institutions, 470.

Woodworth, John, justice of supreme court, I. 676; reappointed under Second Constitution, 676.

Worden, Alvah, Convention of 1846, II. 105; on citizen's rights, 109; effects of feudalism, 117; on increase of legislature, 127; proper basis of legislative representation, 128; member of judiciary committtee, 140; opposes debt law referendum, 178; on free schools, 207; opposes amendment requiring statutory definition of impeachable offenses, IV. 602; opinion of Third Constitution, II. 214; code commissioner, report of, III. 54; remarks on codification, 56; other official service, II. 141.

World's Columbian Exposition, women as managers of, II. 310.

Wraxall's Abridgment, cited, IV. 157.

Wright, Maurice L., Judiciary Commission of 1890, II. 685; on election of supreme court justices by districts, 702; number of justices, 703; judges not to accept free transportation, 718.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Wright, Silas, Governor, remarks on property qualifications of public officers, II. 7; on removal of judicial officers, 8; reviews agitation concerning Van Rensselaer leases, 18; recommends statute prohibiting persons from appearing in disguise, 20; suppresses antirent disturbances in Delaware county, 20; recommends abolition of distress for rent and taxation of reserved rents, 21; recommends limitation of agricultural leases, 21; enforces law, effect on his political fortunes, 24; on judicial system, 72; limitation of state debts, 87; vetoes canal bill of 1845, II. 90; summary of state aid, 100; suggestion to avoid constitutional convention, 102; comment on popular vote for convention, 103.

Writ, in name of people, I. 181.

"Writings of Thomas Jefferson" (Ford), cited, I. 504.

Wyoming County, erected, III. 179; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.

Y

Yates, Abraham, Convention of 1776–7, I. 484; member of committee on plan of government, 490; chairman, 494, 497, 552; committee to organize new government, 560; new council of safety, 582.

Yates, Joseph C., justice of supreme court, I. 676.

Elected governor, I. 676, 687; remarks on canals, 711, 712; on First and Second Constitutions, 755; registration, III. 95; common school lands, 510; appoints Jacob Sutherland justice of the supreme court, IV. 359.

Yates, Robert, Convention of 1776–7, I. 484; member of committee on plan of government, 491; member of committee on obstruction of Hudson river, 492; associate judge, supreme court, 564; summoned before assembly in Hadden case, 577; sustained, 578.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

Yates County, erected, III. 177; see Tables of Senate and Assembly Apportionments, 150, 168.
Yellowstone National Park, established, III. 395, 408.
Yonkers, incorporated, III. 619; duplicate bonds, action on, obligation of contracts, IV. 268.
York, Duke of, proprietor of colony, I. 17, 422; charter, 19, 37, 422, 425; powers, 20, 23, 422; appeals, 20; officers, 21; ordinances, 21; martial law, 21; regulation of trade, 22; acquires possession of colony, 22; Articles of Capitulation, 22; becomes king, 22, 434; III. 140; form of government, I. 24; Code of Laws, 24, 423; becomes a Roman Catholic, 26; guarantees liberty of conscience, 26; refuses demand for assembly, 27, 426; grants demand, 28, 429; III. 137; estimated revenue from colony, I. 31; Hempstede convention, 423; petition for assembly, 428; instructions to Governor Dongan, 429; confirms Van Rensselaer title, II. 15; acquisition of Indian lands, IV. 156; gubernatorial succession, 486.
Young, Andrew H., Convention of 1846, II. 106; on negro suffrage, II. 122.
Young, John, Governor, on antirent controversy, II. 25; signs bills after adjournment of legislature, 334; canal prospects, 602.
Young, Samuel, Canal Commission, 1816, I. 707; Convention of 1821, I. 632; remarks on negro suffrage, 662; lotteries, III. 43, 45; legislative organization, 159; witness, religious opinion, IV. 57; removal of judges, 560.
Young, Solomon G., Convention of 1867, II. 245; on political results of large senate districts, 218.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.

ADDENDUM.

Amendments Approved in 1905.

The action of the legislature in submitting seven constitutional amendments in 1905 has been noted at the end of Chapter XIII., Volume III., page 692, and also in the preface to Volume IV. The latter volume contains the text of the amendments. Volume IV. was in type some time before the election in 1905, but, anticipating the possible approval of the amendments, they were given in connection with the articles or sections affected. After the printing of Volume V. had begun, and before it was completed, the election was held (November 7), and all the amendments were approved. The certificate of the state board of canvassers, dated December 28, 1905, shows the following vote on the amendments:

Article 6, § 1. Supreme court, additional judges (Volume IV. page 524). For the amendment, 297,893; against, 133,999; majority, 163,894.

Article 6, § 2. Appellate division, powers of judges out of court (Volume IV. page 536). For, 288,227; against, 125,649; majority, 162,578.

Article 7, § 4. Limiting state debts, extending term of credit (Volume IV. page 636). For, 293,552; against, 127,364; majority, 166,188.

Article 7, § 11. Payment of state debts (Volume IV. page 669). For, 307,768; against, 134,773; majority, 172,995.

Article 7, § 12. Improvement of highways (Volume IV. page 669). For, 383,188; against, 117,181; majority, 266,007.

Article 8, § 10. New York water debt (Volume IV. page 685). For, 363,117; against, 129,424; majority, 233,693.

Article 12, § 1. Protection of employees (Volume IV. page 770). For, 338,570; against, 133,606; majority, 204,964.

Digitized by the New York State Library from the Library's collections.